

**TEGP** (ELEMENTARY)

试用本

# 上海市通用外语(英语) 水平等级考试(初级) 备考手册

上海市通用外语水平等级考试办公室 编



上海外语教育出版社



**上海市通用外语(英语)  
水平等级考试(初级)备考手册**

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**A GUIDE TO TEST OF ENGLISH  
FOR GENERAL PURPOSES  
(ELEMENTARY)**

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## 编写说明

本书是配合由上海市人民政府教育卫生办公室、市成人教育委员会、中共上海市委组织部、市人事局联合组织实施的《上海市通用外语(英语)水平等级考试(初级)》而编写的辅助用书。

本书具有以下两个主要用途:

第一,为有意参加本考试者提供一个估测自己英语水平的依据。正如考试大纲所述,本考试的主要目的“并非检查应试者对某一教材的学习和掌握情况,而是测量他们的英语交际水平。”因此,本考试的命题并不以某一种教材的内容为目标,而以考纲所规定的测试内容和要求为目标。应试者在各人学习英语的过程中可能选用了各种不同的教材,诸如新概念英语,许国璋英语,中学课本等等。如何估计自己的英语水平是否可以参加这一考试呢?为了帮助大家解决这一问题,给大家提供一个可作参照的水平标准,我们编写了这本备考手册。如果在阅读、使用这本书的过程中,你没有感到明显的困难和阻力,那就说明你的英语水平大致已达到或接近考试的要求,你可以参加本考试并有希望通过。

第二,为备考者提供复习备考材料。这本备考手册大体上是一本练习册。每个单元都由一篇供阅读理解用的短文以及语法、词汇、翻译、对话等各种练习构成。这些练习的难度符合考试大纲对考生的要求,有助于备考者复习、整理、巩固已经掌握的语言知识,作好考前准备。应该指出的是,本书不是一本教科书,不适合作为入门者、初学者的英语教材,它是为英语水平已经比较接近本考试要求的应考者编写的。因此,书中包括的内容大体上体现了

考纲对考生的要求,但在内容的安排上并不体现由浅入深,循序渐进的原则。

关于本书和试卷的关系,有以下两点说明:

1. 每个单元所提供的阅读材料仅供训练考生的阅读理解能力之用。文章的内容不作考试要求。要求考生掌握的词汇基本上限于考纲后所附的词汇表中的词汇。词汇表中未出现,但在阅读材料中出现的词汇在考试中一般不作要求。为了方便大家使用本书,对这部分词汇我们均已列出。

2. 本书的练习形式与考试试题的形式并不完全相同。根据目前的设计,试题全部采用了多项选择题的形式,但本书的练习只有一部分采用了这种形式,此外还有填空、是非题、翻译等多种形式。我们的想法是采用各种不同形式的练习更有利于训练提高考生的实际应用语言的能力,更有利于应试。

由于编写时间仓促,本书可能存在这样或那样的问题。我们迫切希望广大的使用者给我们指出,以便修订。

编者

1993年8月

# 英语音标

## 元音和双元音

i: <i>beat</i>	ɪ <i>pit</i>	eɪ <i>bay</i>
ɑ: <i>barn</i>	e <i>let</i>	aɪ <i>buy</i>
ɔ: <i>born</i>	æ <i>pat</i>	ɔɪ <i>boy</i>
u: <i>moon</i>	ʌ <i>putt</i>	əʊ <i>go</i>
ɜ: <i>burn</i>	ɒ <i>hot</i>	aʊ <i>now</i>
	ʊ <i>put</i>	ɪə <i>peer</i>
	ə <i>another</i>	eə <i>pair</i>
		ʊə <i>poor</i>

## 辅音

p <i>pen</i>	f <i>fall</i>	h <i>how</i>
b <i>bad</i>	v <i>voice</i>	m <i>man</i>
t <i>tea</i>	θ <i>thin</i>	n <i>no</i>
d <i>did</i>	ð <i>then</i>	ŋ <i>long</i>
k <i>cat</i>	s <i>so</i>	l <i>leg</i>
g <i>game</i>	z <i>zoo</i>	r <i>red</i>
tʃ <i>chain</i>	ʃ <i>ship</i>	j <i>yes</i>
dʒ <i>Jane</i>	ʒ <i>measure</i>	w <i>wet</i>

\* 本手册采用的音标根据 1989 年 8 月上海译文出版社出版的《英汉大词典》第一版所使用的音标。其中少数音标与以往教材所用的音标有所不同。希请注意。

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# Unit 1

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## Reading Comprehension

### Libraries

No one can hope to own all the books he may want to read or use. Fortunately, there are libraries in most towns that will lend us the books. Some are school libraries and others are public libraries.

A good library contains thousands of books on all kinds of subjects. They are arranged on the shelves in a certain order so that any particular book is easy to find. Fiction books, for example, are usually arranged alphabetically, according to the names of the authors. Nonfiction books are arranged subject by subject. Each subject is given a number according to a standard method of classification. The most common system is the Dewey decimal system.

Most libraries have a reference section as well as the ordinary lending section. The books in the reference library are reference books and are for use in the library only. This section often has a variety of newspapers and magazines.

## Words and Expressions

fortunately / 'fɔ:tʃənɪtli /	adv.	幸运地
contain / kən'teɪn /	v.	包含
subject / 'sʌbdʒɪkt /	n.	学科; 课程
particular / pə'tɪkjələ /	adj.	特殊的; 特别的
fiction / 'fɪkʃən /	n.	小说
alphabetically / ælfə'betɪkəli /	adv.	依字母顺序地
author / 'ɔ:θə /	n.	作者; 作家
nonfiction / nɒn'fɪkʃən /	n.	非小说类文学作品
classification / ˌklæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən /	n.	分类; 分级
system / 'sɪstəm /	n.	制度; 体制
decimal / 'desɪməl /	adj.	十进位的
reference / 'refrəns /	n.	参考书目
as well as		除...外(也); 和
ordinary / 'ɔ:dɪnəri /	adj.	普通的; 通常的
a variety of		各种各样的

## Notes

1. No one can hope to own all the books he may want to read or use. 没有人能希望拥有所有他想要阅读或使用的书。
2. public libraries 公共图书馆
3. the Dewey / 'dju(:) / decimal system 杜威十进分类法, 美国图书馆学家杜威(1851—1931)所创
4. a reference section 参考资料室
5. the ordinary lending section 普通借书处

## True (T) or False (F)? (是非题)

- ( ) 1. It is possible for one to own some books he wants to

read or use.

- (     ) 2. Nonfiction books are arranged subject by subject with a number.
- (     ) 3. All books are arranged according to the names of the authors.
- (     ) 4. Few libraries have both an ordinary lending section and a reference section.
- (     ) 5. Reference books can only be used in the library.

## **Dialogue**

### **Inquiring About Likes / Dislikes**

A: Would you like a cup of coffee?

B: Only if it's not too much trouble.

A: No trouble at all. How would you like it?

B: Black, please.

A: Fine. But I'd rather have it with milk and sugar.

### **Some Useful Expressions**

1. What would you like, tea or coffee?

Do you like...?

Are you interested in...?

Are you fond of / keen on...?

What kind of ... do you like?

How do you like...?

2. I like / love / enjoy...

I am rather keen on / very fond of...

That's just what I want.

I prefer tea to coffee.

I'd rather...than....

3. I don't care much for that.

I don't think much of it.

I don't like... at all.

I am not very fond of / keen on...

I hate... .

I can't stand / bear...

## Practice

A: What do you like doing in your spare time?

B: \_\_\_\_\_.

A: Really! I like watching films, too. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_.

A: Actually, there will be an American film on at the school cinema this afternoon. Shall we go to see it together?

B: Good. \_\_\_\_\_.

## Listening Comprehension

### Spot Dictation (听写填空)

This is a (1) \_\_\_\_\_ valley in a lovely (2) \_\_\_\_\_. I know every river, every (3) \_\_\_\_\_, every road and nearly every (4) \_\_\_\_\_ in this area. In the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ there's a lot of snow. (6) \_\_\_\_\_ covers everything and the (7) \_\_\_\_\_ are full of (8) \_\_\_\_\_. It's terribly (9) \_\_\_\_\_ and it's always (10) \_\_\_\_\_. I never see the (11) \_\_\_\_\_. Last year the deer (鹿) came into the (12) \_\_\_\_\_ for food.



But (13) \_\_\_\_\_ is beautiful. The snow (14) \_\_\_\_\_ and the rivers are (15) \_\_\_\_\_, and very dangerous. The sun (16) \_\_\_\_\_ then, but it's often (17) \_\_\_\_\_ and there's lots of (18) \_\_\_\_\_. It's warmer, but it's always cold in the (19) \_\_\_\_\_. I always look after cattle (牛) in the (20) \_\_\_\_\_.

## Exercises

I. 从 B 类中找出表示 A 类各单词含义的汉语词汇。

### A

1. almost
2. tomato
3. understand
4. writer
5. recently
6. plenty
7. strange
8. simple
9. bitterly
10. postage

### B

- a. 充足的
- b. 痛苦地
- c. 蕃茄
- d. 理解
- e. 简单的
- f. 邮费
- g. 最近
- h. 奇怪的
- i. 几乎
- j. 作家

II. 多项选择

1. He told me that he \_\_\_\_\_ the book to the library two days before.

A. returned

B. has returned

C. had returned

D. would return

2. He seldom reads magazines and newspapers in the reference section, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. does he

B. doesn't he