

英语BOOK1

冯艳荣 钱志豪 刘学东 主编

大连理工大学出版社

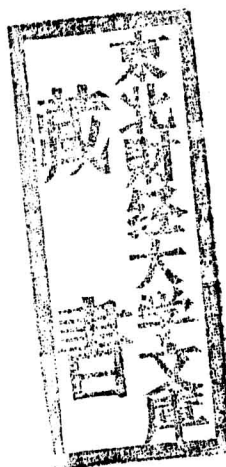


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英 语

(Book 1)

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前 言

《英语》这套教材是根据我国目前成人外语教学的实际情况而精心设计的、针对性较强的基础英语教材。它适合于初、高中以上水平的学生学习,帮助他们巩固已有的英语知识,并且进行进一步的深入学习。本书可作为高等、中等专科学校以及高等成人教育的精读用书。

全套书共四册,本册为第一册。每册主要由课文、对话、语法精讲和练习组成。第一册设有英语语音的部分练习,旨在帮助学生巩固并加强语音方面的知识。我们在第一和第二册中对大多数基础英语语法作了较为系统的讲解,相信对学生的语法知识会起到融会贯通的作用。第三、第四册的课文及补充阅读的篇幅比前两册要长一些,目的是扩大阅读量,强化阅读训练。

参加本套教材编写的人员有冯艳荣、钱志豪、刘学东、王海华、李明媚和杨洁,高梅同志也做了一定的工作。由于时间仓促,编者水平与经验有限,难免有错漏之处,望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1996年9月

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Part One

I . The English Alphabet 英 文 字 母

英语的每个词都是由字母组成的,它是一种拼音文字。
英文一共有 26 个字母,每个字母有印刷体和书写体两种形式,两种字体都有大写与小写之分。现在依次排列如下表:

The English Alphabet

印刷体		书写体		字母 名称	印刷体		书写体		字母 名称
大写	小写	大写	小写		大写	小写	大写	小写	
A	a	A	a	/ei/	N	n	N	n	/en/
B	b	B	b	/bi:/	O	o	O	o	/ou/
C	c	C	c	/si:/	P	p	P	p	/pi:/
D	d	D	d	/di:/	Q	q	Q	q	/kju:/
E	e	E	e	/i:/	R	r	R	r	/ɑ:/
F	f	F	f	/ef/	S	s	S	s	/es/
G	g	G	g	/dʒi:/	T	t	T	t	/ti:/
H	h	H	h	/eitʃ/	U	u	U	u	/ju:/
I	i	I	i	/ai/	V	v	V	v	/vi:/
J	j	J	j	/dʒei/	W	w	W	w	/'dʌblju:/
K	k	K	k	/kei/	X	x	X	x	/eks/
L	l	L	l	/el/	Y	y	Y	y	/wai/
M	m	M	m	/em/	Z	z	Z	z	/zed/

II . The Sounds In English

英 语 发 音

发音符号	练习样例
Phonetic symbols	Examples For Practice
元音 Vowels	
i:	east /i:st/, he /hi:/, three /θri/, seat /si:t/, these /ði:z/, me /mi:/, people /'pi:pl/
i	is /iz/, city /'siti/, this /ðis/, ship /ʃip/, king /iŋk/, ticket /'tikɪt/
e	end /end/, yes /jes/, head /hed/, letter /'letə/, bed /bed/, egg /eg/, well /wel/
æ	ass /æs/, hat /hæt/, hand /hænd/, man /mæn/, am /æm/, that /ðæt/, Paris /'pæris/
ɑ:	ask /ɑ:sk/, father /'fɑ:ðə/, car /kɑ:/, past /pɑ:st/, dark /dɑ:k/, arm /ɑ:m/, hard /hɑ:d/
ɒ	on /ɒn/, off /ɒf/, dog /dɒg/, not /nɒt/, lot /lɒt/, wash /wɒʃ/, from /frɒm/, rock /rɒk/
ɔ:	all /ɔ:l/, saw /sɔ:/, more /mɔ:/, four /fɔ:/, thought /θɔ:t/, caught /kɔ:t/, small /smɔ:l/
u	foot /fut/, book /buk/, put /put/, full /ful/, look /luk/, good /gud/
u:	do /du:/, you /ju:/, food /fu:d/, who /hu:/, move /mu:v/, noon /nu:n/, too /tu:/
ʌ	us /ʌs/, come /kʌm/, son /sʌn/, mother /'mʌðə/, up /ʌp/, much /mʌtʃ/, but /bʌt/
ə:	early /'ɜ:li/, her /hə:/, bird /bɜ:d/, church /tʃɜ:tʃ/, third /θɜ:d/, worth /wɜ:θ/
ə	a /ə/, about /ə'baʊt/, the /ðə/, father /'fɑ:ðə/, under /'ʌndə/, address /ə'dres/, servant /'sɜ:vənt/
ei	April /'eɪprɪl/, they /ðei/, play /plei/, name /neim/, say /sei/, baby /'beɪbi/, train /treɪn/, table /'teɪbl/
ou	over /'oʊvə/, own /oun/, go /gou/, window /'windou/, those /ðouz/, road /roud/
ai	I /ai/, my /mai/, five /faɪv/, nine /nain/, ice /ais/, eye /ai/, side /saɪd/, provide /prə'vaɪd/

(续表)

au	how /hau/, count /kaut/, flower /'flauə/, cloud /klaud/, hour /auə/, power /'pauə/, cow /kau/
ɔi	oil /ɔil/, boy /bɔi/, noise /noiz/, boil /bɔil/, voice /vɔis/, soil /sɔil/, point /pɔint/
iə	ear /iə/, here /hiə/, beer /biə/, beard /biəd/, dear /diə/, clear /kliə/, really /'riəli/
ɔə	four /fɔə/, door /dɔə/, your /jɔə/, floor /flɔə/, more /mɔə/, sore /sɔə/
ɛə	air /ɛə/, hair /heə/, there /ðɛə/, where /hwɛə/, chair /tʃɛə/, care /kɛə/
uə	poor /puə/, sure /ʃuə/, tour /tuə/, cure /kjua/, mature /mə'tjuə/, mure /mjua/
辅音 Consonants	
p	pen /pen/, top /tɒp/, paper /'peipə/, pay /pei/, people /'pi:pl/, pull /pul/, help /help/, play /plei/
b	be /bi:/, knob /nɒb/, baby /'beibi/, bath /bɑ:θ/, boy /bɔi/, bad /bæd/, husband /'hʌzbænd/
t	tea /ti:/, eat /i:t/, water /'wɔ:tə/, tree /tri:/, sit /sit/, hotel /hou'tel/, stop /stɒp/
d	day /dei/, bed /bed/, order /'ɔ:də/, door /dɔ:/, sad /sæd/, kink /kɪnd/, desk /desk/
k	cake /keik/, clock /klɒk/, worker /'wɜ:kə/, cold /kould/, back /bæk/, car /kɑ:/, class /klɑ:s/
g	go /gou/, bag /bæg/, egg /eg/, sugar /'ʃugə/, bigger /'bigə/, girl /gɜ:l/, give /giv/, glad /glæd/
m	my /mai/, ham /hæm/, home /houm/, small /smɔ:l/, common /'kɒmən/, make /meik/
n	no /nou/, on /ɒn/, rain /rein/, corner /'kɔ:nə/, dinner /'dinə/, name /neim/, near /niə/
ŋ	ring /riŋ/, ink /iŋk/, longer /'lɒŋgə/, sing /siŋ/, thing /θiŋ/, working /'wɜ:kɪŋ/, English /'iŋɡlɪʃ/
l	low /lou/, bell /bel/, table /'teibl/, field /fi:ld/, cellar /'selə/, leave /li:v/ long /lɒŋ/, greatly /'ɡritli/
r	red /red/, radio /'reidiəu/, fruit /fru:t/, sorry /'sɒri/, red /red/, around /ə'raʊd/, very /'veri/, rich /ritʃ/

(续表)

f	face /feɪs/, wife /waɪf/, off /ɒf/, different /'dɪfrənt/, fine /faɪn/, far /fɑ:/, safe /seɪf/, after /ɑ:ftə/
v	very /'veri/, live /lɪv/, of /ɒv/, river /'rɪvə/, save /seɪv/, vegetable /'veɡɪtəbl/, seven /sevn/
θ	think /θɪŋk/, three /θri:/, both /bəʊθ/, nothing /'nʌθɪŋ/, thank /θæŋk/, thin /θɪn/, thick /θɪk/
ð	this /ðɪs/, with /wɪð/, brother /'brʌðə/, then /ðen/, that /ðet/, there /ðeə/, weather /'weðə/
s	son /sʌn/, yes /jes/, sister /'sɪstə/, so /sou/, sit /sɪt/, sleep /sli:p/, place /pleɪs/
z	is /ɪz/, was /wəz/, lazy /'leɪzi/, zero /'ziərəʊ/, has /hæz/, knives /'naɪvz/, comes /kʌmz/
ʃ	she /ʃi:/, wash /wɒʃ/, fashion /'fæʃən/, station /'steɪʃən/, ship /ʃɪp/, sharp /ʃɑ:p/, fish /fɪʃ/
ʒ	pleasure /'pleʒə/, usual /'ju:ʒuəl/, measure /'meʒə/, leisure /'leɪʒə/, prestige /pres'ti:ʒ/
h	he /hi:/, his /hɪz/, who /hu:/, behind /bi:'haɪd/, happy /'hæpi/, here /hiə/, happened /'hæpənd/
j	you /ju:/, few /fju:/, cure /kjʊə/, beautiful /'bjʊ:tɪfʊl/, yellow /'jeləʊ/, year /jɪə/, you /ju:/, young /jʌŋ/
w	we /wi:/, what /wɒt/, away /ə'wei/, language /'læŋɡwɪdʒ/, will /wɪl/, work /wɜ:k/, away /ə'wei/, when /hwen/
tʃ	choose /tʃu:z/, church /tʃɜ:tʃ/, picture /'pɪktʃə/, each /i:tʃ/, Charles /'tʃɑ:lɪs/, much /mʌtʃ/, Richard /'rɪtʃəd/
dʒ	jug /dʒʌɡ/, June /dʒu:n/, bridge /brɪdʒ/, enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/, joke /dʒəʊk/, German /'dʒə:mən/

III. Pronunciation Exercises

语音练习(I)

Good morning! 早上好!

/ɡʊd/ /'mɔ:nɪŋ/

Good afternoon! 下午好!

/ɡʊd/ /ɑ:ftə'nu:n/

Good evening! 晚上好!

/gud/ /'i:vniŋ/

Good night! 晚安!(再见!)

/gud/ /naɪt/

How do you do? 您好吗?

/haʊ/ /du//ju/ /du/

How do you do? 好,您好!

/haʊ/ /du//ju/ /du/

Hello, how are you? 您好吗?

/he'lou/ /haʊ/ /ɑ/ /ju/

I am very well, thank you. 很好,谢谢。

/aɪ/ /əm//veri/ /wel/ /θæŋk/ /ju/

That's very kind of you. 您真好,谢谢!

/ðæts/ /veri/ /kaɪd//əf//ju/

Don't mention it. 不用客气。

/daʊnt/ /'menʃən/ /ɪt/

Thank you very much for your help. 谢谢您的帮助。

/θæŋk/ /ju/ /veri/ /mʌtʃ//fə/ /jə/ /help/

Not at all. 不用客气。

/nɒt/ /ət/ /ɔl/

May I come in? 可以进来吗?

/meɪ/ /aɪ/ /kʌm/ /ɪn/

Yes, please. 请进。

/jes/ /pli:z/

Do you mind opening the window for me? 请把窗户打开好吗?

/du/ /ju/ /maɪd/ /'oʊpənɪŋ//ðə/ /'windəʊ//fə/ /mi/

No, of course not. 好。

/nou/ /əf//kɔ:s/ /nɒt/

Would you like a cup of coffee? 喝杯咖啡好吗?

/wʊd/ /ju/ /laɪk//ə//kʌp//əf//kəfi/

Yes, I'd love one. 好的。

/jes/ /aɪd/ /lʌv/ /wʌn/

Sorry, I'm late. 对不起,我来迟了。

/'sɔ:ri/ /aɪm/ /leɪt/

Never mind. 不要紧。

/'nevə/ /maɪd/

Sit down please. 请坐。

/sɪt/ /daʊn/ /pli:z/

Stand up please. 请站起来。

/stænd/ /ʌp/ /pli:z/

Good-bye. 再见。

/'gʊdbaɪ/

See you. 再见。

/si:/ /ju/

语音练习 (II)

/auə/ /nju/ /'klɑ:srum/ /'bɪldɪŋ/

Our New Classroom Building (1)

/ðɪs/ /ɪz/ /auə/ /nju/ /'klɑ:srum/ /'bɪldɪŋ/ /ɪt/ /luks/ /'bjʊtɪfʊl/
This is our new classroom building (教学楼). It looks beautiful

/ðə/ /ɑ:/ /ə/ /lɒt/ /əf/ /trɪz/ /ə'raʊnd/ /ɪt/ /ɪt/ /hæz/ /faɪv/
(美丽的). There are a lot of (许多) trees around it. It has five

/flɔ:s/ /ən/ /ɪtʃ/ /flɔ:/ /ðə/ /ɑ:/ /ə'baʊt/ /'twenti/ /'klɑ:srooms/ /sʌm/ /ɑ:/ /lɑ:dʒ/
floors. On each floor there are about twenty classrooms. Some are large

/ənd/ /sʌm/ /ɑ:/ /smɔ:l/
and some are small.

/hiə/ /wi/ /ɑ:/ /ən/ /ðə/ /'fɪfθ/ /flɔ:/ /kʌm/ /ənd/ /hæv/ /ə/ /lʊk/ /ət/ /ðɪs/
Here we are on the fifth floor. Come and have a look at this

/rum/ /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /braɪt/ /ənd/ /kli:n/ /ðə/ /ɪz/ /ə/ /bɪg/ /tɪvi/ /set/
room. It is bright and clean. There is a big TV set (电视机)

/baɪ/ /ðə/ /'blækbo:d/ /sʌm'taɪmz/ /wi/ /ju:z/ /'tɪvi/ /ɪn/ /əuə/ /klɑ:sɪz/ /hiə/
by (靠近) the blackboard. Sometimes we use TV in our classes here.

/ðə/ /ɑ:/ /ə/ /lɒt/ /əf/ /desks/ /ænd/ /tʃeəz/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /rʊm/ /ænd/ /ə/ /mæp/
There are a lot of desks and chairs in the room and a map

/əf/ /ðə/ /wɜ:ld/ /ɒn/ /ðə/ /wɒl/ /ðə/ /rʊm/ /kæn/ /si:t/ /'fɔ:ti/ /'stju:dənts/
of the world on the wall. The room can seat (坐) forty students.

/ðə/ /ɑ:/ /nou/ /'stju:ənts/ /ɪn/ /ɪt/ /naʊ/ /əz/ /'klɑ:sɪz/ /ɑ:/ /'əʊvə/
There are no students in it now, as classes are over (结束了).

/əuə/ /sku:l/ /hæz/ /meni/ /sʌtʃ/ /'klɑ:srʊm/ /'bɪldɪŋz/ /ðɪs/ /ɪz/ /'əʊnli/
Our school has many such classroom buildings. This is only

/wʌn/ /əf/ /ðem/
one of them.

/ði/ /ju:z/ /əf/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ The Use of English (2)

/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /ɪz/ /ju:zd/ /'ɒlmʌst/ /'evriwɛə/ /nɒt/ /'əʊnli/ /ɪn/ /'eɪʃə/ /bʌt/
English is used almost everywhere, not only in Asia but

/(ɔ:)/ /'əʊvə/ /ðə/ /həʊl/ /wɜ:ld/ /ə'baʊt/ /tu'hʌndrəd/ /'mɪljən/ /'pi:pl/ /lə:n/ /tu/
all over the whole world. About 200 million people learn to

/spi:k/ /ɪt/ /ɪn/ /ðeə/ /həʊmz/ /'meni/ /mɔ: / /bɔ:ɪz/ /ænd/ /gɜ:lz/ /ɒl/ /'əʊvə/ /ðə/
speak it in their homes. Many more boys and girls all over the

/wɜ:ld/ /lə:n/ /tu/ /spi:k/ /ænd/ /raɪt/ /ɪt/ /ət/ /sku:l/ /ɒl/ /ði/ /ɪm'pɔ:tənt/ /θɪŋz/
world learn to speak and write it at school. All the important things

/ðæt/ /'hæpən/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /wɜ:ld/ /ɑ:/ /'prɪntɪd/ /ɪn/ /'nju:speɪpəz/ /ænd/ /bʊks/
that happen in the world are printed in newspapers and books

/ɪn/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /ɔ:/ /'spəʊkən/ /ɪn/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'əʊvə/ /ðə/ /'reɪdɪəʊ/ /ə/ /'pɜ:sn/ /hu: /
in English, or spoken in English over the radio. A person who

/kæn/ /spi:k/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /wɪl/ /faɪd/ /'sʌmwʌn/ /hu: / /kæn/ /ʌndə'stænd/ /hɪm/
can speak English will find someone who can understand him

/'evriweə/
everywhere.

IV . Appendix

附 录 I

语 音 小 结

元音的分类

单 元 音	长	/i:/ /ə:/ /u:/ /ɔ:/ /ɑ:/
	短	/ɪ/ /ə/ /ʊ/ /ɒ/ /e/ /æ/ /ʌ/
双元音		/ei/ /ai/ /ɔi/ /əu/ /au/ /iə/ /eə/ /uə/

辅音的分类

清辅音	/p/ /t/ /k/ /f/ /s/ /θ/ /ʃ/ /tʃ/ /ts/ /tr/ /h/
浊辅音	/b/ /d/ /g/ /v/ /z/ /ð/ /ʒ/ /dʒ/ /dz/ /dr/ /l/ /m/ /n/
	/ŋ/ /r/ /w/ /j/

元音字母的读音

1. 单个元音字母的读音：

字母	重 读 开音节	例 词	重 读 闭音节	例 词	非重读 音 节	例 词
a	/ei/	take, name	/æ/	cap, bat	/ə/ /i/	ballon, about comrade, village
e	/i:/	we, be	/e/	pen, men	/ə/ /i/	different, student belong, before
i(y)	/ai/	like, my	/i/	it gym	/i/	hospital, many
o	/əu/	no, those	/ɒ/	on clock	/ə/	second, revolution
u	/ju:/	use tube	/ʌ/	cup, such	/ə/	product
	/u:/	rule, true	/u/	put, push		difficult

2. r 音节的读音:

r 音节	重 读	例 词	非重读	例 词
ar	/ɑ:/	car, park	/ə/	grammar
er	/ə:/	serve, verb		worker
ir		bird, skirt		circumference
ur		nurse, turn		Saturday
or	/ɔ:/	for, horse		doctor
	/ə:/	worker, world		tractor

3. 元音字母组合的读音:

字母组合	读 音	例 词
ai	/ei/	aid, fail, pain
ay		say, may, play
au	/ɔ:/	cause, autumn
aw		saw, lawn
ee	/i:/	bee, seed, meet
ea		each, teacher, please
	/e/	peasant, head, ready
	/ei/	great, break, steak
oa	/əʊ/	soap, boat, coal
oi	/ɔi/	oil, boil
oy		boy, loyal
oo	/u:/	too, school, balloon
	/u/	book, good, classroom
ou	/au/	about, out, house
ow		now, how, down
	/əʊ/	low, show, know
ear	/iə/	year, near, hear
ere		mere, here
	/eə/	there, where
air		air, chair
oor	/uə/	poor
ure		sure

辅音字母的读音

1. 一个辅音字母读一个音：

字 母	读 音	例 词
b	/b/	big, black, but, bee
d	/d/	do, desk, hard, read
f	/f/	from, factory, find, life
j	/dʒ/	just, job, subject, jam
k	/k/	book, look, take, kind
l	/l/	large, lesson, lovely, class
m	/m/	room, some, must, many
n	/n/	on, and, new, peasant
p	/p/	map, ship, people, pencil
r	/r/	bright, sorry, room, rest
t	/t/	it, what, text, student
v	/v/	live, five, very, have
w	/w/	we, wall, word, will
y	/j/	yes, you, your, yell

2. 一个辅音字母读两种音：

字 母	说 明	读 音	例 词
c	在 e, i, y 前一般读	/s/	place, city, bicycle
	在其他情况下读	/k/	cat, come, cut, class
g	在 e, i, y 前一般读	/dʒ/	gin, gym, large
	在其他情况下读	/g/	go, big, grader
s	在词首、清辅音前或后加双写时读	/s/	set, desk, books, glass
	在其他情况下读	/z/	is, please, flags
x	在词尾或清辅音前读	/ks/	box, six, text
	在重读元音前读	/gz/	exist, exam

3. 辅音字母组合的读音：

字 母	读 音	例 词
ch	/tʃ/	chair, each, Chinese
sh	/ʃ/	ship, she, shake
th	/θ/	third, thank, fifth
	/ð/	this, those, brother
ph	/f/	philosophy, phonetics, photo

(续表)

字母	读音	例词
ts	/ts/	texts, parts, seats
ds	/dz/	words, birds, friends
tr	/tr/	train, try, street
dr	/dr/	driver, drill, dream
ng	/ŋ/	along, thing, building

附录 II

英美发音对照表

英 美	例 词	英	美
ɑː - æ	class after can't	/klɑːs/ /'ɑːftə/ /kɑːnt/	/klæs/ /'æftə/ /kænt/
ɒ - ɑ	box college shop	/bɒks/ /'kɒlɪdʒ/ /ʃɒp/	/baks/ /'kəlɪdʒ/ /ʃap/
juː - uː	newspaper student Tuesday	/'njuːspeɪpə/ /'stjuːdənt/ /'tjuːzdi/	/'nuːspeɪpə/ /'stuːdənt/ /'tuːzdi/
ou - oː	cold go open	/kould/ /gou/ /'oupən/	/kɔːld/ /goː/ /'oːpən/
ʌr - ər	worry hurry	/'wʌri/ /'hʌri/	/'wɜːri/ /'hɜːri/
ɔː - ɔər	floor door yours	/flɔː/ /dɔː/ /jɔːz/	/flɔər/ /dɔər/ /jɔərz/
ɛə - ɛː	fairy various	/'fɛəri/ /'vɛəriəs/	/'fɛːri/ /'vɛːriəs/
uər - ur	during curious	/'dʒuəriŋ/ /'kjuəriəs/	/'dʒuriŋ/ /'kjurias/
iər - iːr	hero serious	/'hiərəu/ /'siəriəs/	/'hiːroː/ /'siːrias/
ai - i	fertile sterile	/'fɛːtail/ /'sterail/	/'fɛːtil/ /'steril/
ai - iː	either 'neither	/'aiðə/ /'naiðə/	/'iːðə/ /'niːðə/

注：在美国发音中，只要单词中有 r 字母，就须轻发相应的 /r/ 音，如：chair /tʃɛər/，first /fɜːrst/。
而在英国发音中，/r/ 音只出现在元音前。