

新世纪

高中英语 能力

3

激活

■ 主 编 耿 鋈
■ 副主编 沈良金

适合
高中二年级
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新世纪高中英语

能力激活(3)

主 编 耿 鋆
副主编 沈良金
编 者 耿 鋆 沈良金 潘嘉妍
段小静 罗 桃 王 侃
施悦临



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内容提要

本书在“高中英语能力激活”丛书的基础上,从培养学生运用能力和应试能力出发,分析大量的反馈意见和高考试卷并吸收目前上海市高中英语教材各种版本的精华编撰而成。全书针对性强,每个单元对教材中相应课文的语言点和语法知识都设计了侧重性训练,并配有英美学者朗读的录音磁带,题型与高考接轨。

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前 言

近代学者王国维先生说:“做学问要经过三种境界”。我们认为,学好外语自然也不例外。对于高中生来说,无论你现在是处在“望尽天涯路”的迷惘与焦灼阶段,还是为了你远大的目标处于“衣带渐宽终不悔”的状态,英语应用能力和应试能力的培养都是学生学习之关键,也是教师引导学生进入一个多姿多彩的英语世界的必经之路。只有充分重视英语应用能力和应试能力的培养,才能帮助学生顺利地进入语言学习的自如阶段,才能进入“运用自如”的境界。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》编写组以复旦附中的教学一线为基地,在“高中英语能力激活”系列丛书成功发行的基础上,对目前上海市各重点高中教材的精华语言点和高考试卷深入探讨,做了大量的研究工作,并结合编写组曾在美、英、澳等国学习、工作的经验,从培养学生语言应用能力和应试能力出发,共同编撰了这套《新世纪高中英语能力激活》。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》共分6册,每册10个单元,适合高中3年6个学期使用。本书不同于一般习题集,具有以下几个特点:

一、全书设计新颖,语言点涵盖了现今高中正在使用的各种新版本教材,全书10个单元,每个单元都侧重于教材中的具体语言点和语法知识,并配有100道语法习题。二、语法练习与课文配套,深入浅出,便于自学。三、每个单元由听力20分(与高考听力同步)和综合测试100分组成,并配有英美学者朗读的录音磁带,语言纯正、音色清晰、语速适中,便于模仿、跟读。四、本书附有期中、期末试卷。试卷都经过精心设计,体现高考命题思路的走向,难易程度也与高考试题相似。五、特别要指出的是,书中的试题题干较长,所涉及的知识面宽,有助于培养学生的语言识别能力和判断能力,符合当前国际考试的趋势。六、本书用语规范,行文流畅,符合英美用语习惯,内容贴近英美文化,适合现代英语考试的特点。七、大部分例句和阅读材料均由作者亲自撰写或在原文基础上加以修改而成。在练习过程中,学生既可以阅读文笔优美的文章,又可以感受到英美文化的熏陶。一本多得,是一套极富特点的辅导练习书。

一般来说,习题集大多强调操练,缺少人文内容,枯燥无味。本书着力在编写过程中克服这一缺陷,行文生动活泼,使读者在轻松愉快的气氛中习得知识,提高能力。杜甫有诗云:“随风潜入夜,润物细无声”。我们追求的就是这种境界。我们

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衷心希望本书能真正成为广大青年朋友的良师益友。

本书为《新世纪高中英语能力激活(3)》，编写人员为耿鋈、沈良金、潘嘉妍、段小静、罗桃、王侃、施悦临等。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》编写组

2004 年 8 月

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Unit 1

Eating Around the World

I

Listening Comprehension(10%)



Section A Short Conversations

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers in your paper, and decide which one is the best answer to the question you have heard.

- () 1. A. The girl was ill a few days ago.
B. The man was rude to the girl.
C. The girl was too young to lift the case.
D. The woman felt sorry for the man.
- () 2. A. In 1985.
B. In 1987.
C. In 1989.
D. In 1991.
- () 3. A. The man hasn't seen a ship.
B. The woman hasn't seen a ship.
C. The woman doesn't like the sea.

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- D. The man believes her.
- () 4. A. 65 *yuan*.
B. 56 *yuan*.
C. 130 *yuan*.
D. 112 *yuan*.
- () 5. A. Salesman and client.
B. Boss and secretary.
C. Doctor and patient.
D. Hostess and guest.
- () 6. A. Very relaxed.
B. Very delighted.
C. Quite uneasy.
D. Quite sad.
- () 7. A. He quite agrees with the woman.
B. He didn't like the woman's idea.
C. He won't have a holiday after the exam.
D. He will persuade the woman not to take a holiday.
- () 8. A. Because she went to meet her classmates.
B. Because she didn't care about it.
C. Because she went to bed late.
D. Because she missed the morning news.
- () 9. A. By e-mail.
B. By office telephone.
C. By home telephone.
D. By fax.
- () 10. A. June 6.
B. July 8.
C. June 10.
D. July 11.

**Section B Passages**

Directions: In Section B, you will hear two short passages, and you will be asked three questions on each of the passages. The passages will be read twice, but the questions will be spoken only once. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your paper, and decide which one is the best answer to the questions you have heard.

Questions 11 through 13 are based on the following passage.

- () 11. A. China.
B. Japan.
C. Korea.
D. Viet Nam.
- () 12. A. Because Japanese people enjoy barbecuing with chopsticks.
B. Because it is convenient to eat thin flat food with them.
C. Because the shape stands for the sky and the earth.
D. Because people don't like the original look.
- () 13. A. Chopsticks spread to foreign countries 2,000 years ago.
B. Korean chopsticks are both short and pointed.
C. Japanese chopsticks can stand high temperature of the barbecue fire.
D. The appearance of chopsticks is closely related to the cooking culture of a country.

Questions 14 through 16 are based on the following passage.

- () 14. A. 3,000 yuan.
B. 410 yuan.
C. 454 yuan.
D. 500,000 yuan.
- () 15. A. To give a farewell dinner for his niece.
B. To welcome his niece from America.
C. To welcome one of his relatives from abroad.

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- D. To celebrate his good luck.
- () 16. A. Jiang was likely to have dinner in the restaurant again in a short time.
- B. Jiang seldom asks for an invoice while dining out.
- C. The new invoice only gives a lucky opportunity to consumers.
- D. Now 454 tax bureaus have offered the new invoices.



Section C Longer Conversation

Directions: In Section C, you will hear one longer conversation. The conversation will be read twice. After you hear the conversation, you are required to fill in the numbered blanks with the information you have heard.

Blanks 17 through 20 are based on the following conversation.

Dining at a Restaurant	
Why didn't the waiter offer the menu at first?	Because he thought the <u>17</u> had given one to the woman.
What dishes were listed on the menu?	The a la carte dishes and the <u>18</u> dinners.
What did the woman's dinner include?	It included <u>19</u> , soup, salad, dessert, tea or coffee.
What particular dishes did the waiter recommend?	The <u>20</u> and the chicken dishes.

Complete the form and write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

II

Choice(50%)

- () 1. As night fell upon the town, the assistants _____ the last

_____ orders so as to close the shop early.

A. rushed through ... few B. rushed across ... a few of

C. went through ... past D. went across ... pieces of

- () 2. This instant food used to arouse children's curiosity by the plastic companion toy wrapped in the package, but now it has _____ popularity for lack of nutrition.

A. gained B. enjoyed C. lost D. hurt

- () 3. Having been abroad for several years, the _____ were absorbed into the social mainstream of the country.

A. immigrants B. citizens C. travellers D. pioneers

- () 4. The girl impressed me with her force. Her _____ force is weak, but her moral force is very great.

A. physical B. mental
C. spiritual D. psychological

- () 5. To our great astonishment, the society has _____ into a world wide organization in the past two years. Which of the following is **WRONG**?

A. changed B. developed
C. expanded D. extended

- () 6. If you want to try some exotic food, you can go to some _____ restaurants in town.

A. ethic B. ethnic C. eternal D. extra

- () 7. _____ money, have you paid the bill yet?

A. Talking of B. Talking over
C. Strictly speaking D. Generally speaking

- () 8. Many young people were crazy about bell-bottoms when I was a little child, and now they _____ again.

A. have come back in style B. have come on
C. are being popular D. are all the fashion

- () 9. Although the walls were built in ancient times, they are still fairly _____, not a crack to be seen.

A. soft B. solid C. solemn D. steep

- () 10. Even a child knows that a giraffe's _____ chiefly consists of young

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leaves and shoots.

A. body B. diet C. garden D. dinner

- () 11. If you want to get to Tokyo by tonight, you have no _____ but to go by air.

A. alternative B. application
C. association D. administration

- () 12. In rainy days, I like watching the moving umbrellas in _____ shapes and colours in the street.

A. vigorous B. visual C. virus D. various

- () 13. As a wise leader, he is always concerned with the _____ of the masses. How many of the following are **WRONG**?

a. well-being b. welfare
c. well-off d. welcome

A. 0. B. 1. C. 2. D. 3.

- () 14. He had _____ of interests, which makes him an agreeable companion.

A. a plenty B. a wide variety
C. many a D. a good many

- () 15. It was stingy of her to cook a(an) _____ quantity of food to entertain a large circle of friends.

A. great B. vast C. immense D. small

- () 16. According to the requirements, a doctor's secretary must be familiar with _____.

A. medical expertise B. surgical skills
C. medical terms D. surgical operation

- () 17. It is _____ that his success came when he least wanted it.

A. inevitable B. initial C. ironic D. irregular

- () 18. To his relief, the teacher's smile _____ that she had forgiven his carelessness.

A. insisted B. stated
C. implied D. communicated

- () 19. Believe it or not, the soft smooth leather jacket is made of the _____ leather which feels hard and rough.

- A. unprepared B. unprocessed
C. unprecedented D. unprotected
- () 20. Mum told me salt was a _____ for meat.
A. preservative B. preservation
C. reservation D. recipe
- () 21. For desert people, the camel is _____ for transportation.
A. eventual B. essential
C. efficient D. elementary
- () 22. Although the spies set a trap for him, the reporter refused to name the _____ of his information.
A. source B. resource C. origin D. root
- () 23. What surprised him was that there was no ferry on the river, so he couldn't get there _____ by swimming.
A. as well as B. except for
C. in addition to D. other than
- () 24. Students should be fully aware of the fact that ability, industry and health are _____ of success in school.
A. factors B. functions C. reasons D. causes
- () 25. There have been many developments in the _____ of language teaching. Which of the following is **WRONG**?
A. district B. region C. area D. field
- () 26. The city is very ancient and the plain has _____ many changes.
A. happened B. taken C. experimented D. seen
- () 27. We were encouraged to hear the news that Shanghai had won the _____ to hold the World Exposition in 2010.
A. attempt B. bid C. effort D. offer
- () 28. As summer is approaching, strawberries will be _____ soon and the price will be reduced.
A. in time B. out of time
C. in season D. out of season
- () 29. The baker told me that one _____ needed to make a cake is flour and another is sugar.
A. ingredient B. matter

- C. element D. substance

C. house name

D. family name

- () 39. She didn't like me at first, but I was soon able to _____ by being especially considerate.

A. win over her

B. win round her

C. gain her over

D. try her over

- () 40. He informed his staff that he was going to the branch offices in Asia _____.

A. on tour

B. for errand

C. on business

D. in business

- () 41. To express my appreciation of your help, I'd like to _____ you to dinner at a restaurant this evening. How many of the following are **WRONG**?

a. ask

b. invite

c. treat

d. entertain

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

- () 42. It is _____ that everyone _____ a map while traveling in the forest.

A. advisable ... should have

B. alternative ... would have

C. available ... have

D. appropriate ... has

- () 43. He didn't make an arrangement to meet her. In fact, he only met her _____.

A. aesthetically

B. accidentally

C. accessibly

D. actually

- () 44. We were moved to hear the news that he had come to attend the meeting _____ his serious illness.

A. despite

B. respect

C. though

D. regardless

- () 45. How lucky you are! Mr. Lin said he would _____ you from attendance at the meeting.

A. excuse

B. pardon

C. forgive

D. keep

- () 46. The coffee is ready. It's a bit hot. _____ it slowly until it cools off.

A. Booze

B. Gorge

C. Sip

D. Swallow

- () 47. You'll enjoy a lovely _____ of the countryside if you look out of

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this window.

A. view B. sight C. scenery D. scene

() 48. While having dinner in a restaurant, the host would order food for _____.

A. all present B. all the present
C. present all D. the present all

() 49. Things, _____ is often the case, will turn out to be contrary to one's wishes.

A. as B. which C. that D. what

() 50. We have referred your case to the lawyer, _____ we are certain will reply before long.

A. who B. whom C. that D. as

III

Fill in the Blanks(10%)

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions from the box in their proper forms.

choose from	fill with	know	take time	be keen on
even if	serve with	light up	turn away	follow the tradition

51. We offer a wide range of holidays _____.

52. I _____ admiration for your bravery.

53. The town is well-_____ for its hot summer.

54. He _____ buying a car, but we talked him into it.

55. While he was in Britain making a film, he _____ to see his parents in London.

56. She won't leave the TV set, _____ her husband is waiting for his supper.

57. Sandwich _____ juice in this fast food store.

58. He struck a match and _____.

59. He intends _____ of his family and seek a career in politics.

60. She _____ in horror at the sight of so much blood.

IV

Cloze(15%)

_____ 61 _____ plastic bottles may soon be used as food _____ 62 _____ after the French Government's food-safety agency, AFSSA, gave them the _____ 63 _____, *L'Express* magazine has reported.

It was not a(n) _____ 64 _____ decision to make, according to Alexandre Feigenbaum, head of the AFSSA working group, which made the decision.

"We first had to know _____ 65 _____ the bottles had been used to hold solvents(溶剂), pesticides or other _____ 66 _____ products," he said.

The working group examined 10,000 plastic bottles that had been deposited at recycling centres throughout _____ 67 _____. Four polluted plastic containers were found, meaning that there is a very _____ 68 _____ risk from bottle packaging _____ 69 _____ health problems.

The risk _____ 70 _____ because the plastic used in the containers — polyethylene (聚乙烯) terephthalate(对苯二甲甲基), or PET — is _____ 71 _____ of long molecules (分子) that could be infiltrated(渗透) by small molecules, such as those which make up solvents.

However, after recycling this risk is lowered to _____ 72 _____ levels. "More than 99 percent of undesirable material _____ 73 _____," said Philippe Saillard, head of _____ 74 _____ control at the Technical Centre for the Conservation of food products, which _____ 75 _____ the bottles.

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| () 61. | A. Rejected | B. Recycled | C. Removed | D. Released |
| () 62. | A. packaging | B. poisoning | C. chain | D. punishing |
| () 63. | A. green light | B. red light | C. green fingers | D. red carpet |
| () 64. | A. difficult | B. easy | C. last | D. first |
| () 65. | A. why | B. when | C. if | D. that |
| () 66. | A. farm | B. factory | C. domestic | D. dangerous |
| () 67. | A. the world | B. France | C. America | D. China |