

◎根据教育部最新教材编写◎



教材全解丛书

# 中学教材全解

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QUANJIE

总主编 / 薛金星

高二英语 (下)



陕西人民教育出版社

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# 中学教材全解

高二英语（下）



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### 高二英语(下)

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# 再版前言

《中学教材全解》系列丛书根据教育部最新教材编写。值此再版之际，我们祝愿《中学教材全解》将伴随您度过中学阶段的美好时光，帮您迈向日夜向往的高等学府。

这套丛书与其他同类书相比具有以下几个鲜明特色：

## 第一，新。

首先是教材新。本书以最新教改精神为依据，以现行初、高中最新教材为蓝本编写。其次是体例新。紧扣教材，步步推进，设题解题、释疑解难、课后自测、迁移延伸，逐次深入。其三是题型(材料)新。书中选用的题型(材料)都是按中考、高考要求精心设计挑选的，让读者耳目一新。

## 第二，细。

首先是对教材讲解细致入微。以语文学科为例，小到字的读音、词的辨析，大到阅读训练和作文训练都在本书中有所体现。其次是重点难点详细讲析，既有解题过程又有思路点拨。其三是解题方法细，一题多解，多题一法，变通训练，总结规律。

## 第三，精。

首先是教材内容讲解精。真正体现围绕重点，突破难点，引发思考，启迪思维。根据考点要求，巧设问题，精讲精练，使学生举一反三，触类旁通。其次是练习配置精，注重典型性，避免随意性，注重迁移性，避免孤立性，实现由知识到能力的过渡。

## 第四，透。

首先是对教纲考纲研究得透。居高临下把握教材，立足于教材，又不拘泥于教材。其次是对学生知识储备研究得透。学习目标科学可行，注重知识“点”与“面”的联系，“教”与“学”的联系。再次是对问题讲解得透，一题多问，一题多解，培养求异思维和创新能力。

## 第五，全。

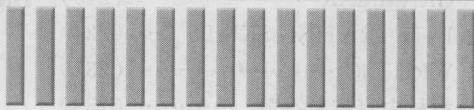
首先是知识分布全面。真正体现了“一册在手，学习内容全有”的编写指导思想。其次是该书的信息量大。它涵盖了中学文化课教学全部课程和教与学的全部过程，内容丰富，题量充足。再次是适用对象全面。本书着眼于面向全国重点、普通中学的所有学生，丛书内容由浅入深，由易到难，**学生多学易练，学习效果显著。**

本系列丛书虽然从策划、编写，再到出版，精心设计，细致操作，可谓尽心尽力，但疏漏之处在所难免，诚望广大读者批评指正。

薛金星于北师大



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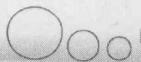
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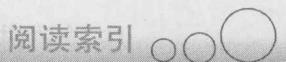
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# 中学教材全解 高二英语(下)

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 ②被动语态常用八种时态 ..... (151)  
 ③语态转换规则 ..... (152)

### INTEGRATING SKILLS

1. time 用法大全 ..... (156)  
 2. believe 用法 ..... (156)  
 3. treat 含义讲解 ..... (157)  
 4. all over 含义展示 ..... (157)  
 5. 不定式作定语 ..... (158)  
 6. ①in common 用法展示 ..... (158)  
 ②辨析: common 与 ordinary ..... (158)  
 ③regardless of 用法 ..... (158)  
 7. no matter+疑问词引导让步状语  
 从句 ..... (159)  
 8. at first sight 用法及拓展 ..... (160)  
**自我评价二** ..... (160)

### WRITING

- 写一篇关于机器的权利的议论文 ..... (161)  
**答案与点拨** ..... (162)

## Unit 15

### WARMING UP, LISTENING & SPEAKING

1. ①imagine 用法详解 ..... (171)  
 ②offer 用法大全 ..... (171)  
 2. ①upset 用法归纳 ..... (171)  
 ②辨析: nervous, anxious 与 upset  
 ..... (172)  
 3. represent 含义展示 ..... (172)  
 4. ①apologize 用法归纳 ..... (173)

- ②argue 用法提示 ..... (173)  
 ③see fit 用法 ..... (173)  
 5. face 用法一览 ..... (173)  
 6. uncomfortable 用法点滴 ..... (174)  
 7. taste 用法展示 ..... (174)  
 8. when necessary 用于省略 ..... (174)  
 9. look into 含义 ..... (175)

### PRE-READING & READING

1. ①for the first time 含义 ..... (176)  
 ②辨析: for the first time 与 the first  
 time ..... (176)  
 2. ①what 从句作介词的宾语 ..... (177)  
 ②outline 用法归纳 ..... (177)  
 3. ①every now and then 用法 ..... (177)  
 ②itch 含义 ..... (177)  
 4. ①wanderlust 用法一览 ..... (178)  
 ②过去分词作定语 ..... (178)  
 5. ①should 用法大全 ..... (178)  
 ②urge 用法释疑 ..... (179)  
 6. ①stretch 用法归纳 ..... (180)  
 ②辨析: stretch 与 reach ..... (180)  
 7. ①glimpse 用法小结 ..... (180)  
 ②辨析: glimpse 与 glance ..... (181)  
 8. 辨析: historical 与 historic ..... (181)  
 9. remind 含义 ..... (181)  
 10. downtown 用法点滴 ..... (181)  
 11. ever 的用法 ..... (182)  
 12. ①get tired of 含义 ..... (182)  
 ②辨析: get tired of 与 get tired  
 with ..... (182)  
 ③cool off 用法 ..... (182)  
 13. 现在分词短语作伴随状语 ..... (183)  
 14. attract 用法释疑 ..... (183)  
 15. ①过去分词短语作状语 ..... (183)  
 ②locate 用法一览 ..... (183)  
 16. ①guarantee 用法总结 ..... (184)  
 ②复合 adj. ..... (184)  
 17. challenge 用法归纳 ..... (184)  
 18. There's no need to do... ..... (185)  
 19. entertainment 含义 ..... (185)

20. feast 用法详解 ..... (185)      ③文化意识资料卡 Civil Rights .....  
 21. dip 用法一览 ..... (186)      Movement ..... (210)  
**自我评价一** ..... (186)      4. ①不定式作表语形容词的状语 ..... (210)

**GRAMMAR**

- 非谓语动词(1) ..... (187)

**INTEGRATING SKILLS**

1. ①can 用法总结 ..... (191)  
 ②辨析: can 与 may ..... (191)  
 2. avoid 用法一览 ..... (192)  
 3. ①not only... but also 用法 ..... (192)  
 ②fun 用法大全 ..... (192)  
 4. view 用法一览 ..... (193)  
 5. simply 用法展示 ..... (193)  
 6. ①arrangement 用法释疑 ..... (193)  
 ②prefer 用法详解 ..... (194)

- 自我评价二** ..... (194)

**WRITING**

- 写一篇简单的旅行日记 ..... (195)  
**答案与点拨** ..... (196)

**Unit 16****WARMING UP, LISTENING & SPEAKING**

1. ①文化意识资料卡 Apple ..... (203)  
 ②辨析: known as, known for,  
 known by 与 known to ..... (203)  
 2. 文化意识资料卡 Americans ..... (203)  
 3. note 用法大全 ..... (204)  
 4. ①make mistakes 用法 ..... (204)  
 ②辨析: mistake, error 与 fault ..... (205)  
 5. 疑问词十插入语结构分析 ..... (205)  
 6. settle 用法详解 ..... (205)  
 7. ①entry 的含义 ..... (206)  
 ②辨析: entry 与 entrance ..... (206)  
 8. ①mental 用法一览 ..... (206)  
 ②physical 用法展示 ..... (207)  
 9. What does... look like? ..... (207)

**PRE-READING & READING**

1. change 用法归纳 ..... (208)  
 2. deal with 含义展示 ..... (209)  
 3. ①sacrifice 用法展示 ..... (210)  
 ②drive off 用法 ..... (210)

- ③辨析: such as, for example 与  
 that is/namely ..... (211)  
 6. sign 用法详解 ..... (212)  
 7. burn down 含义 ..... (212)  
 8. 辨析: damage, destroy 与 ruin ..... (212)  
 9. ①former 用法 ..... (213)  
 ②struggle to do sth. 用法 ..... (213)  
 10. recover 含义展示 ..... (213)  
 11. despite 用法提示 ..... (214)  
 12. It is... 强调句型 ..... (214)  
 13. population 含义展示 ..... (215)  
 14. aim 用法提示 ..... (215)  
 15. ①see 特殊用法 ..... (216)  
 ②a series of 含义 ..... (216)  
 ③to 表程度或结果 ..... (216)  
 16. in vain 含义 ..... (217)  
**自我评价一** ..... (217)

**GRAMMAR**

- 非谓语动词(2) ..... (218)

**INTEGRATING SKILLS**

1. plain 含义一览 ..... (225)  
 2. ①gather 用法归纳 ..... (225)  
 ②辨析: gather 与 collect ..... (225)  
 3. used to do 用法详解 ..... (226)  
 4. provide 的含义 ..... (226)  
 5. from... (time)onwards/on 的用法 ..... (227)  
 6. resist 用法点滴 ..... (227)  
 7. onto 的用法 ..... (227)  
 8. ①cut off 用法集锦 ..... (228)  
 ②rot 含义一览 ..... (228)  
 9. 动词不定式完成式表达的意义 ..... (229)  
 10. ①as... as 句型中的省略现象 ..... (229)  
 ②with 的用法 ..... (229)



11. as a result 含义及拓展 ..... (229)  
 12. ①in turn 的含义 ..... (230)

②have ... effect on 的用法 ..... (230)

## 自我评价二 ..... (230)

### WRITING

写一封电子邮件 ..... (231)

## 答案与点拨 ..... (232)

## Unit 17

### WARMING UP & SPEAKING

1. might 表推测用法 ..... (240)  
 2. ①disabled 用法 ..... (240)  
     ②think of 含义展示 ..... (240)  
 3. ①辨析: deal with 与 do with ..... (241)  
     ②辨析: select, pick 与 choose  
..... (241)  
 4. overcome 用法一览 ..... (242)

### PRE-READING & READING

1. go to college 与 go to the college .....  
..... (243)  
 2. ①as if 引导虚拟语气句 ..... (243)  
     ②try 用法展示 ..... (244)  
     ③辨析: try to do 与 manage to do  
..... (244)  
 3. award 含义展示 ..... (244)  
 4. ①现在分词短语作状语 ..... (245)  
     ②look 连系动词用法 ..... (245)  
 5. ①It becomes obvious that... 句型  
..... (245)  
     ②obvious 含义 ..... (245)  
     ③be born 含义展示 ..... (246)  
     ④move around 用法展示 ..... (246)  
 6. get around 用法一览 ..... (246)  
 7. disability 用法释疑 ..... (246)  
 8. ①辨析: chance 与 opportunity  
..... (246)  
     ②potential 用法释疑 ..... (247)  
     ③contribution 含义 ..... (247)  
 9. offer 用法详解 ..... (247)  
 10. 分数作主语的用法 ..... (248)  
 11. ①rewarding 用法 ..... (248)

②辨析: both, either 与 all ..... (248)

12. ①not only... but also 用法归纳  
..... (249)  
 ②assist 含义展示 ..... (249)  
 13. 辨析: value 与 valued ..... (249)  
 14. ①recognition 含义 ..... (249)  
     ②sympathy 用法展示 ..... (250)  
 15. inspiration 含义展示 ..... (250)  
 16. inspire 含义释疑 ..... (250)  
 17. ①meaningful 用法 ..... (251)  
     ②productive 用法一览 ..... (251)  
 18. ①visual 的用法 ..... (251)  
     ②impair 含义一览 ..... (252)  
 19. motivate 含义 ..... (252)  
 20. it 作形式宾语 ..... (252)  
 21. ①adjust 含义展示 ..... (252)  
     ②live with 用法展示 ..... (252)  
 22. get used to 用法释疑 ..... (253)

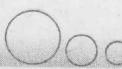
## 自我评价一 ..... (253)

### GRAMMAR

双宾语 ..... (254)

### INTEGRATING SKILLS

1. ①文化意识资料卡 The Special  
Olympics ..... (256)  
     ②every 表“每隔....”用法 ..... (256)  
 2. ①regular 用法释疑 ..... (256)  
     ②ceremony 含义展示 ..... (257)  
 3. sense 用法详解 ..... (257)  
 4. that 引导定语从句 ..... (257)  
 5. dignity 用法展示 ..... (258)  
 6. 辨析: ashamed 与 shameful  
..... (259)  
 7. ①participate 用法一览 ..... (260)  
     ②confidence 含义展示 ..... (260)  
 8. ①thousand 用法 ..... (260)  
     ②compete 含义展示 ..... (260)  
 9. honour 用法归纳 ..... (261)  
 10. ①audience 含义一览 ..... (261)  
     ②be proud to do sth. 用法 ..... (262)  
 11. belong to 含义 ..... (262)



12. ①make sure 用法展示 ..... (262)  
 ②access 含义一览 ..... (262)
13. conduct 用法释疑 ..... (263)

## 自我评价二 ..... (263)

## WRITING

- 写一篇关于改善公共环境的短文 ..... (264)
- 答案与点拨 ..... (265)

## Unit 18

## WARMING UP, LISTENING &amp; SPEAKING

1. ①match 用法一览 ..... (275)  
 ②辨析: match, suit 与 fit ..... (275)
2. ①do you think 作插入语 ..... (275)  
 ②invention 含义一览 ..... (275)
3. ①throw away 用法归纳 ..... (276)  
 ②辨析: throw sth. to sb. 与 throw sth. at sb. ..... (276)
4. ①save 含义展示 ..... (276)  
 ②辨析: save 与 rescue ..... (277)
5. ①be tired of 用法展示 ..... (277)  
 ②辨析: be tired of 与 be tired from ..... (277)
- ③辨析: tired, tiring 与 tiresome ..... (278)
6. ①worry 用法小议 ..... (278)  
 ②辨析: worry 与 trouble ..... (278)
7. advantage 用法一览 ..... (278)
8. patent 用法归纳 ..... (279)
9. ①instead of 含义展示 ..... (279)
10. ①that 引导定语从句 ..... (279)  
 ②it 作形式宾语 ..... (279)
11. 辨析: decide, make up one's mind 与 determine ..... (280)

## READING

1. throughout 用法详解 ..... (281)
2. come up with 用法 ..... (282)
3. have... in common 用法一览 ..... (282)
4. a matter of 含义展示 ..... (282)
5. ①knowledge 用法归纳 ..... (282)  
 ②limit 用法展示 ..... (283)
6. allow for 含义 ..... (283)

7. ①reject 用法释疑 ..... (284)  
 ②辨析: refuse 与 reject ..... (284)
- ③get stuck 含义 ..... (284)
8. possibility 用法一览 ..... (284)
9. otherwise 用法大全 ..... (285)
10. attempt 含义大全 ..... (285)
11. be aware of 含义展示 ..... (285)
12. trial and error 用法展示 ..... (286)
- 自我评价一 ..... (286)

## GRAMMAR

- 定语从句 ..... (286)
- ①限制性定语从句 ..... (286)
- ②非限制性定语从句 ..... (287)
- ③一些其他的定语从句 ..... (289)

## INTEGRATING SKILLS

1. it 作形式主语 ..... (290)
2. that 作副词的用法 ..... (290)
3. ①similar 的含义展示 ..... (290)  
 ②辨析: similar, like 与 alike ..... (290)
4. be different from 用法一览 ..... (291)
5. 动名词在句中的作用 ..... (291)
6. after all 用法归纳 ..... (291)
7. ①now that 含义 ..... (292)  
 ②at a... pace /speed /price of, 含义 ..... (292)
8. once 用法详解 ..... (293)
- 自我评价二 ..... (293)

## WRITING

- 选择 SB 中两个任务的一个写一篇短文 ..... (294)
- 答案与点拨 ..... (294)

## Unit 19

## WARMING UP, LISTENING &amp; SPEAKING

1. 文化意识资料卡 Shakespeare ..... (306)
2. ①表语置于句首表倒装 ..... (306)  
 ②辨析: lie in, lie on 与 lie to ..... (306)
3. deny 含义展示 ..... (307)
4. 辨析: take place, happen 与 chance ..... (307)
5. marry 用法大全 ..... (307)

6. pay back 用法一览 .....	(308)	4. on one condition 用法 .....	(323)
7. role 含义展示 .....	(308)	5. so+ adj. +a /an+n. 结构 .....	(323)
8. despite 用法 .....	(309)	<b>INTEGRATING SKILLS</b>	
9. ①if 虚拟语气 .....	(309)	1. 辨析: drop 与 fall .....	(324)
②in one's power 用法 .....	(309)	2. ①shall 用法详解 .....	(325)
<b>READING</b>			
1. the world 用法展示 .....	(311)	②justice 用法 .....	(325)
2. mercy 含义一览 .....	(311)	3. ①murder 用法展示 .....	(325)
3. 辨析: flesh 与 meat .....	(312)	②辨析: murder, kill 与 shoot .....	(325)
4. weakness 用法详解 .....	(312)	4. ①go down on one's knees 用法一览 .....	(326)
5. It's useless doing... 句型 .....	(312)	②beg for mercy 含义 .....	(326)
6. may /might as well 用法一览 .....	(313)	5. comfort 用法展示 .....	(326)
7. judgement 用法提示 .....	(313)	6. ①upon /on+doing /n. 结构 .....	(326)
8. ①if 特殊用法展示 .....	(313)	②leave... to sb. 含义 .....	(327)
②times 表倍数的用法 .....	(313)	7. switch 用法展示 .....	(327)
9. ①when 特殊用法 .....	(314)	<b>WRITING</b>	
②hope for 含义 .....	(314)	写一篇简短的戏剧 .....	(328)
③辨析: hope for, wish for 与 long for .....	(314)	答案与点拨 .....	(330)
10. desire 用法展示 .....	(315)	<b>Unit 20</b>	
11. ①envy 含义大全 .....	(315)	<b>WARMING UP, LISTENING &amp; SPEAKING</b>	
②辨析: envy 与 jealousy .....	(316)	1. describe 用法一览 .....	(336)
12. ①most 用法一览 .....	(316)	2. decoration 含义展示 .....	(336)
②troublesome 用法展示 .....	(316)	3. unearth 用法提示 .....	(336)
13. bless 用法及拓展 .....	(316)	4. spear 含义点拨 .....	(337)
14. cut off 用法大全 .....	(316)	5. 辨析: what kind of 与 which kind of .....	(337)
15. tear up 用法 .....	(317)	6. ①be used for 含义 .....	(337)
16. swear 用法详解 .....	(317)	②辨析: be used for, be used as 与 be used by .....	(337)
17. offer up 含义 .....	(317)	7. would like 用法归纳 .....	(337)
18. 辨析: hope 与 wish .....	(317)	8. wonder 用法详解 .....	(338)
19. be ready for 含义及拓展 .....	(318)	9. 辨析: as 与 which 引导非限制性定语从句 .....	(339)
20. declare 用法大全 .....	(318)	10. ①curious 用法详解 .....	(339)
<b>GRAMMAR</b>			
②辨析: curious, anxious 与 eager .....	(339)	<b>READING</b>	
直接引语与间接引语 .....	(320)	1. date back to 追溯 .....	(341)
<b>LANGUAGE STUDY</b>			
2. as far as 用法展示 .....	(322)	2. 倒装 .....	(341)
3. 辨析: be in love with 与 fall in love with .....	(322)		



3. ①pin 用法归纳 ..... (341)      15. in the eyes of 含义 ..... (347)  
 ②may have done 表推测 ..... (341)      16. remote 用法点拨 ..... (347)  
 4. ①bow 含义归纳 ..... (341)      17. base 用法详解 ..... (347)  
 ②a second 用法 ..... (342)      自我评价一 ..... (348)
5. 倒装结构展示 ..... (342)      **GRAMMAR**  
 6. spare 用法释疑 ..... (342)      it 的用法 ..... (349)  
 7. ①a variety of 用法揭秘 ..... (343)      **INTEGRATING SKILLS**  
 ②for 表原因 ..... (343)      1. root 含义展示 ..... (351)  
 8. ①tend to 用法点拨 ..... (344)      2. serve as 含义及拓展 ..... (352)  
 ②情态动词与完成时连用之含义 ..... (344)      3. not only... but also 用法展示 ..... (352)  
 9. weigh 用法点击 ..... (344)      4. ①when 用作并列连词 ..... (353)  
 10. convey 含义一览 ..... (344)      ②dig up 用法 ..... (353)  
 11. link 用法详解 ..... (345)      5. accompany 含义展示 ..... (353)  
 12. have a hand in 用法归纳 ..... (345)      6. warmly 用法一览 ..... (354)  
 13. ①in terms of 含义展示 ..... (345)      自我评价二 ..... (354)
- ②辨析 : technique, technology 与  
 technical ..... (346)      **WRITING**  
 14. ①It is thought that... ..... (346)      写一篇海报 ..... (355)  
 ②conflict 含义展示 ..... (347)      答案与点拨 ..... (355)

# Unit 11

## Scientific achievements

### 阅读提示

<b>WARMING UP, LISTENING &amp; SPEAKING</b>	3. ①home 新义展示 .....	(11)
1. ①energy “能量”知多少 .....	②include“包含”用法.....	(11)
②辨析: force, power, energy, strength 与 might .....	③辨析: include 与 contain .....	(12)
2. achievement 用法一览 .....	4. set up 用法诠释 .....	(12)
3. have... in common 用法点击 . .....	5. get + p. p. ....	(12)
4. do you think“插入语”警示 .....	6. move 用法大全 .....	(13)
5. ①constitution 用法点滴 .....	7. share 用法探究 .....	(14)
②文化意识资料卡 <i>The Constitution of the United States</i> .....	8. ①overseas 用法展示 .....	(14)
6. ①represent 用法追踪 .....	②grasp 牢牢“抓住” .....	(14)
②辨析: complete, finish 与 end .....	③辨析: grasp, grip, seize, snatch 与 grab .....	(15)
7. ①文化意识资料卡 AIDS .....	9. (the only) one of 结构接定语从句 警示 .....	(15)
②辨析: work on 与 work at ...	10. follow 用法大全 .....	(15)
8. develop 用法详解 .....	11. ①miss 用法点滴 .....	(16)
9. 虚拟语气 .....	②辨析: missing, lost 与 gone .....	(16)
10. would /should like to do .....	12. return 用法透析 .....	(17)
<b>PRE-READING &amp; READING</b>	13. perfect“完美”用法 .....	(17)
1. spend 含义展示 .....	14. arrange 巧“安排” .....	(18)
2. ①in store 用法一览 .....	15. ①leave 用法归纳 .....	(18)
②likely 含义展示 .....	②辨析: remaining 与 left .....	(19)
	16. ①dream 用法大全 .....	(19)
	②辨析: come true 与 realize .....	(20)