



新课标高中英语  
语法与词汇  
1000题

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

(附详解)

丛书主编/金光辉 本书主编/徐 新

高中生一定要做的1000道题



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丛书主编 金光辉

本书主编 徐 新

策划编辑 / 陈 勤

责任编辑 / 信 艳

责任校对 / 张 波

封面设计 / 戚亮轩

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## 丛书编委会

丛书主编	金光辉		
本书主编	徐新		
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## 前 言

为配合广大高中生迎接高考,系统地学习和掌握英语语法,根据教育部颁布的《中学英语教学大纲》、《全日制高级中学英语教科书》以及近几年全国各地高考英语试卷,我们精心编写了这本《新课标高中英语语法与词汇 1000 题》。

本书由 10 套题综合训练组成,每套训练设有 100 道题目,共计 1000 道测试题。其中前八套综合训练主要针对中学阶级的语法知识点设置,后两套综合训练集中训练高中词汇的用法及辨析。在编写这 1000 题试题的过程中,我们不仅注意题目所涵盖的语法基础知识,同时还特别强调各个语法项目中的重点和难点,因为这些往往是考试中经常考查的。此外,本书针对所有的题目都给出了详细的答案解析。

为了使编写和挑选的题目既有其普遍性,又有其典型性,我们还参阅了一些全国知名高中平时的训练题和高考模拟题。在此也向所涉及的兄弟学校的同仁表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中不足之处在所难免,敬请广大读者和同仁批评指正。

编者

2010 年 11 月

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# 综合训练 1

**Directions:** Choose the best answer from the four choices. (从四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。)

- I think you have made \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes in your examination that you failed again.  
A. too many  
B. quite many  
C. so many  
D. such many
- You \_\_\_\_\_ your attention on what the teacher said in class otherwise you could not have passed the exam.  
A. may have focused  
B. should have focused  
C. ought have focused  
D. must have focused
- It was in this old wooden house \_\_\_\_\_ the Curies made experiment after experiment.  
A. where  
B. in which  
C. which  
D. that
- You need some time to relax, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. needn't you  
B. don't you  
C. need you  
D. do you
- They wished that the boy \_\_\_\_\_ the violin last night.  
A. didn't practise to play  
B. wouldn't practise to be playing  
C. hadn't practised playing  
D. wouldn't have practised being playing
- The students in class one are more active than \_\_\_\_\_ in class four.  
A. those  
B. ones  
C. that  
D. any other
- You \_\_\_\_\_. The school sports meeting has been put off.  
A. needn't have come  
B. didn't need to come  
C. needn't come  
D. shouldn't come
- \_\_\_\_\_ the Olympic Games will be held will be discussed at the meeting.  
A. If  
B. That  
C. Where  
D. What
- We have two language labs, \_\_\_\_\_ is installed with audio-visual aids.  
A. any of which  
B. either of which







- C. doesn't she  
D. does he
22. The captain ordered all the rooms \_\_\_\_\_ at once.  
A. would be cleaned  
B. be cleaned  
C. must be cleaned  
D. cleaned
23. This is a \_\_\_\_\_ basket.  
A. small light green beautiful bamboo  
B. beautiful bamboo light greet small  
C. light green beautiful small bamboo  
D. beautiful small light green bamboo
24. — May I come in?  
— No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Which one of the following is NOT CORRECT?)  
A. I am afraid not  
B. you can't  
C. you won't  
D. you'd better not
25. They have made a decision \_\_\_\_\_ is free should go to help the sick and the aged.  
A. whoever  
B. that whoever  
C. anyone that  
D. that who
26. It was the only time in history \_\_\_\_\_ two Nobel Prizes \_\_\_\_\_ to the same person.  
A. when; had been given  
B. on which; were given  
C. that; had been given  
D. which; were given
27. I can only rely on you \_\_\_\_\_ who is to blame for the serious mistakes.  
A. to find  
B. so as to find out  
C. in order to discover  
D. so that can know
28. I would rather he \_\_\_\_\_ us with music instead of food.  
A. entertains  
B. will entertain  
C. entertained  
D. should entertain
29. A great number of means \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent pollution.  
A. has to be tried  
B. has to try  
C. have to be tried  
D. have to try
30. Let's go and see \_\_\_\_\_ with the computer.  
A. what the matter is  
B. what is the matter  
C. what is the wrong  
D. what trouble is
31. \_\_\_\_\_ it takes a long time to have the problem of pollution solved, \_\_\_\_\_ we should make an effort.  
A. Even though; also  
B. Though; yet  
C. As; still  
D. Although; but

32. You have to have your library card with you if you want to borrow books, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. haven't you  
B. will you  
C. mustn't you  
D. don't you
33. They could have come to your help, but they \_\_\_\_\_ in a traffic jam.  
A. had been caught  
B. should catch  
C. were caught  
D. caught
34. It's \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous for children to climb a mountain.  
A. fairly too  
B. pretty  
C. rather too  
D. quite too
35. The situation didn't become cleared up \_\_\_\_\_ the thief was taken out by the policemen.  
A. until  
B. unless  
C. if  
D. when
36. But for TV we \_\_\_\_\_ at home the Olympic Games held in Athens.  
A. couldn't watch  
B. couldn't have watched  
C. didn't watch  
D. hadn't watched
37. The tailor insisted that the suit \_\_\_\_\_ according to the address.  
A. sent  
B. be sent  
C. would be sent  
D. to be sent
38. \_\_\_\_\_ heated, water will change into vapor.  
A. Until  
B. When  
C. Before  
D. Unless
39. Be careful of the ditch! The road \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. need to be repaired  
B. needs being repaired  
C. needs be repaired  
D. needs repairing
40. In ancient \_\_\_\_\_, most of the work was done \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. times, by hand  
B. time, by hands  
C. times, by the hand  
D. time, by the hands
41. \_\_\_\_\_ quite different now. The days are gone forever when the Chinese people were looked down upon. The Chinese people \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. The thing is; are great people  
B. The things are; is a great people  
C. Things are; are great peoples  
D. Things are; are a great people
42. He is a new comer, \_\_\_\_\_ I believe will be liked by everyone.  
A. whom  
B. that  
C. who  
D. which

43. Stay \_\_\_\_\_ you are before you are allowed to go \_\_\_\_\_ you want to.  
A. where; wherever  
B. the place where; where  
C. at which; to the place that  
D. wherever; wherever
44. If she doesn't visit the doctor, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. neither will he  
B. neither won't he  
C. nor does he  
D. nor doesn't he
45. Do come on time, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. wouldn't you  
B. don't you  
C. will you  
D. can you
46. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that we made contact with the company.  
A. necessary  
B. suggested  
C. time  
D. an order
47. The reason why Edith didn't give the present to her father was \_\_\_\_\_ her father had decided to give up smoking.  
A. because she learned  
B. that she learned  
C. because of learning  
D. that of learning
48. No sooner had John jumped into the river \_\_\_\_\_ I followed him.  
A. When  
B. than  
C. then  
D. and
49. The majority of the people \_\_\_\_\_ right-handed \_\_\_\_\_ believe that there was something wrong with left-handers.  
A. that are; were used to  
B. who are; used to  
C. who are; got used to  
D. as are; accustomed to
50. The books here, \_\_\_\_\_ have beautiful pictures in them, were written by him.  
A. of which most  
B. the most of which  
C. most of which  
D. of which the most
51. — He isn't a good swimmer, is he?  
— \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Yes, he isn't  
B. No, he is  
C. No, but he used to be  
D. Yes, but he used to be
52. Up \_\_\_\_\_ into the sky.  
A. flew the balloon  
B. did the balloon fly  
C. the balloon flew  
D. the balloon did fly
53. \_\_\_\_\_ they will leave remains a question.  
A. How long  
B. How much time  
C. How soon  
D. How fast
54. \_\_\_\_\_ who was sent to arrest him by his friend Jimmy Wells.  
A. Did the policeman stand before Bob

- B. Before Bob the policeman stood  
C. Before Bob stood the policeman  
D. Did before Bob stand the policeman
55. \_\_\_\_\_, he is modest and prudent.  
A. Hero as is he  
B. Hero as he is  
C. A hero as he is  
D. As a hero is he
56. Michael \_\_\_\_\_ last night. But there was a power cut.  
A. would have called  
B. had called  
C. had to call  
D. called
57. After working for four hours Mary stopped \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to have a rest  
B. resting  
C. having a rest  
D. rested
58. \_\_\_\_\_ his homework, he went on \_\_\_\_\_ a novel written by Dickens.  
A. Finishing; reading  
B. Having finished; to read  
C. To finish; with reading  
D. Finished; to reading
59. His advice was worthy \_\_\_\_\_ though he spoke in a severe way.  
A. listening  
B. to be listened  
C. of being listened to  
D. to listen to
60. To climb up a mountain, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. good preparation must be made  
B. it is necessary that good preparation must be made  
C. making preparation is necessary  
D. we should make good preparation
61. The statistics in that report \_\_\_\_\_ accurate.  
A. are not  
B. is not  
C. are no  
D. is not being
62. Jane was absent today because she had her tooth \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. filling  
B. filled  
C. to fill  
D. fill
63. Emphasis is laid on the necessity that all the objectives to be attained \_\_\_\_\_ account before starting a new plan.  
A. will take into  
B. will be taken into  
C. be taken into  
D. take into
64. Having no money but \_\_\_\_\_ to know, he simply said he would go without dinner.  
A. not to want anyone  
B. not wanting anyone  
C. wanted no one  
D. to want no one
65. Having written the letter, \_\_\_\_\_.



- A. it was sent out immediately  
 B. the post office had it sent out immediately  
 C. I sent it out immediately  
 D. it must be sent out immediately
66. He objects to \_\_\_\_\_ telling you the truth.
- A. myself                                      B. I  
 C. my    D. mine
67. \_\_\_\_\_ for four days alone in the woods was a miracle.
- A. The children could survive  
 B. Why the children survived  
 C. That the children survived  
 D. When the children survived
68. He did not remember my name \_\_\_\_\_ after he had greeted me.
- A. when    B. until  
 C. as    D. while
69. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I \_\_\_\_\_ your advice.
- A. follow                                        B. had followed  
 C. would follow                               D. have followed
70. Mark often attempts to escape \_\_\_\_\_ whenever he breaks traffic regulations.
- A. having been fined                        B. to be fined  
 C. to have been fined                        D. being fined
71. A substance made up of two or more elements \_\_\_\_\_ a compound.
- A. are    B. were  
 C. will be                                         D. is
72. \_\_\_\_\_ that the pilot couldn't fly through it.
- A. The storm so severe was                B. So severe was the storm  
 C. So the storm was severe                 D. Such was the storm severe
73. I can't go to the concert tonight, since I have \_\_\_\_\_ homework to do.
- A. too much                                      B. too so  
 C. much too                                      D. many too
74. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people \_\_\_\_\_ harm them.
- A. more than                                    B. other than  
 C. rather than                                  D. better than
75. It is no use only \_\_\_\_\_ the pressing problems we are now facing. It's more important to take actual action.
- A. talking about                                B. to talk about  
 C. to have talked about                       D. being talked about
76. We advise him not to drink more wine \_\_\_\_\_ is good to his health.



- A. that  
C. than
- B. as  
D. so
77. Five minutes earlier, \_\_\_\_\_ we could have caught the last train.  
A. and  
C. or  
B. but  
D. so
78. He stopped his car \_\_\_\_\_ the dog \_\_\_\_\_ across the street.  
A. to let; run  
C. to let; running  
B. letting; run  
D. letting; running
79. I don't take Adam's pen because I don't like \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. that pen of his  
C. his that pen  
B. that of his pen  
D. that his pen
80. I can not understand \_\_\_\_\_ a decision until it is too late.  
A. his postponing making  
C. his postponing to make  
B. his postpone making  
D. him to postpone to make
81. After \_\_\_\_\_ in the chimney for five hours, the thief looked very exhausted.  
A. trapping  
C. having trapped  
B. being trapped  
D. having been trapped
82. The men in the mines stopped working when they heard the whistle \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to blow  
C. blew  
B. blow  
D. is blowing
83. It is time the people in charge \_\_\_\_\_ their responsibilities more seriously.  
A. took  
C. should take  
B. take  
D. will take
84. A thousand miles no longer \_\_\_\_\_ much to us today, for modern jets can easily get over this distance within a matter of a few hours.  
A. means  
C. will mean  
B. meant  
D. is meaning
85. You must have seen him yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. mustn't you  
C. didn't you  
B. haven't you  
D. don't you
86. It was a long time before Helen \_\_\_\_\_ round after the operation.  
A. had come  
C. was to come  
B. comes  
D. came
87. \_\_\_\_\_ they make show that young children are capable of arriving at surprisingly subtle grammatical generalizations.  
A. Some very mistakes  
C. The very mistakes  
B. A very mistake  
D. Very mistakes
88. Don't dwell too much on the last monthly exam. \_\_\_\_\_ next time and you'll



- succeed.
- A. Working hard  
B. To work hard  
C. Work hard  
D. Hard-working
89. There is no knowing \_\_\_\_\_ may happen in that case.  
A. which  
B. that  
C. who  
D. what
90. The furniture in his room is quite different \_\_\_\_\_ in yours.  
A. from those  
B. from that  
C. from that one  
D. from those ones
91. He came all the way to China for promoting friendship \_\_\_\_\_ for making money.  
A. other than  
B. better than  
C. rather than  
D. more than
92. The teacher doesn't permit \_\_\_\_\_ in class.  
A. smoke  
B. to smoke  
C. smoking  
D. to have a smoke
93. The heart is \_\_\_\_\_ intelligent than the stomach, for they are both controlled by the brain.  
A. not so  
B. not much  
C. much more  
D. no more
94. The government is believed to be considering \_\_\_\_\_ a law to make it a crime to import any kind of weapon.  
A. to pass  
B. have passed  
C. passed  
D. passing
95. It is important that a university student \_\_\_\_\_ at least one foreign language.  
A. learn  
B. learns  
C. must learn  
D. learned
96. They came to inspect the house \_\_\_\_\_ buying it.  
A. in the event of  
B. with a view of  
C. with reference to  
D. on account of
97. It was high time that this argument \_\_\_\_\_ put to an end.  
A. must  
B. is  
C. was  
D. should
98. The train was crowded and I had to get into a carriage \_\_\_\_\_ there were already seven other people.  
A. when  
B. that  
C. where  
D. which
99. As a rule, the workers in the factory are paid \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. by an hour                      B. by the hour  
C. by hour                          D. by hours
100. He is working hard for fear that he \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. should fall behind              B. fell behind  
C. may fall behind                D. falls behind



## 英语悦读

Johnson had never been up in an airplane before. When he took his first flight, he was very worried.

When the plane began to taxi onto the runway of the airport, Johnson closed his eyes. After a minute or two he opened them again, looked out of the window of the plane, and said to his friend, "Look at those people down there. They look as small as ants, don't they?" "Those are ants," answered his friend. "We're still on the ground."

约翰逊从未乘过飞机。他第一次乘坐飞机时,非常担心。当飞机在跑道上滑行时,约翰逊吓得紧闭双眼。过了一两分钟,他睁开双眼朝窗外望去,对朋友说道:“看下面那些人,他们看起来就像蚂蚁一样小,对吗?”“那些就是蚂蚁,”他的朋友答道,“我们还在地面上。”



## 综合训练 2

**Directions:** Choose the best answer from the four choices. (从四个选项选择一个最佳答案。)

- It was \_\_\_\_\_ that we went for a hike in the mountains.  
A. so nice a day  
B. such nice day  
C. so a nice day  
D. such nice a day
- Without electronic computers, much of today's advanced technology \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. would not be achieved  
B. would not achieve  
C. would not have been achieved  
D. haven't achieved
- The problem of storing the sun's heat is supposed \_\_\_\_\_ by scientists all over the world.  
A. to have been studied  
B. to be studied  
C. having been studied  
D. being studied
- Since her blood pressure was much higher than it should be, her doctor insisted that she \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. did not smoke  
B. not smoke  
C. smoked  
D. could not smoke
- I remember my grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ me to the mountains when I was about 5 years of age.  
A. taking  
B. to take  
C. take  
D. had taken
- He would be studying at the university now if he \_\_\_\_\_ the entrance examination.  
A. passed  
B. has passed  
C. had passed  
D. should have passed
- Do you know the name of that \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. red, little, funny, mosquito-like insect  
B. funny, little, red, mosquito-like insect  
C. little, funny, red, mosquito-like insect  
D. red, mosquito-like, funny, little insect
- Everybody must have \_\_\_\_\_ own choice.  
A. your  
B. one's