

A book to help you memorize words easily.

英文 字根字典

A DICTIONARY OF
ENGLISH
WORD ROOTS

NEW
新升级
第4版

刘毅 主编

Laura E. Stewart / Christian Adams 校阅

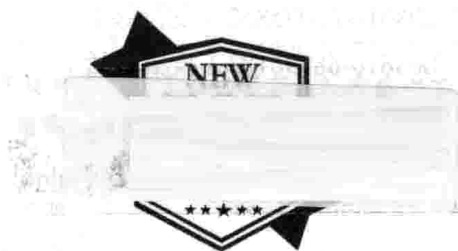
全国金牌畅销书, 12周年纪念版
最权威的背单词专用词典

 外文出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

A book to help you memorize words easily:

英文 字根字典

A DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH WORD ROOTS



刘毅 主编

Laura E. Stewart / Christian Adams 校阅



外文出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英文字根字典：新升级第4版 / 刘毅主编. — 增订本.

— 北京：外文出版社，2013

ISBN 978-7-119-08411-4

I. ①英… II. ①刘… III. ①英语—字典 IV. ①H316

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2013)第155354号

责任编辑：李 媛 李春英 熊冰岷

装帧设计：柏拉图+创意机构

印刷监制：冯 浩

英文字根字典（新升级第4版）

主 编：刘 毅

出版发行：外文出版社有限责任公司

地 址：中国北京西城区百万庄大街24号 邮政编码：100037

网 址：<http://www.flp.com.cn> 电子邮箱：flp@cipg.org.cn

电 话：(010) 008610-68320579（总编室）

(010) 008610-68995964/68995883/68996059（编辑部）

(010) 008610-68995852（发行部）

(010) 008610-68996183（投稿电话）

印 制：三河市东方印刷有限公司

经 销：新华书店 / 外文书店

开 本：880mm × 1230mm 1/32

印 张：30.375

字 数：800千字

版 次：2013年9月第1版第1次印刷

书 号：ISBN 978-7-119-08411-4

定 价：49.00 元

版权所有 侵权必究 如有印装问题本社负责调换（电话：68995960）

目 录

可利用目录查到字根、前缀、后缀的页码，一目了然。

字根 (Root)

1. **ac, acr, acu** = sour; sharp
(酸的; 尖锐的) 25
2. **act, ag** = act; drive
(行动; 驱使) 26
3. **acro** = high; extreme
(高的; 前端的) 29
4. **adip** = fat (脂肪) 29
5. **aer** = air (空气; 天空) 29
6. **aesthet** = feeling (感觉) 30
7. **(a)estiv** = summer (夏天) ... 30
8. **agogue** = leader (领导者) ... 31
9. **agon** = struggle
(挣扎; 奋斗) 31
10. **agr** = field (田野) 31
11. **al** = nourish (滋养) 32
12. **alg** = pain (痛苦) 33
13. **all** = other (其他的) 33
14. **alt** = high (高的) 34
15. **alter, ali** = other (其他的) .. 34
16. **am** = love (喜爱) 36
17. **ambul** = walk (走) 36
18. **ampl** = large (大的) 37
19. **andr** = man; male
(男人; 男性) 38
20. **anem** = wind (风) 38
21. **ang** = strangle (勒死; 窒息) .. 39
22. **angi** = vessel (血管) 39
23. **angl** = angle (角) 40
24. **anim** = breath; mind
(呼吸; 心) 40
25. **ann, enn** = year (年) 41
26. **anth** = flower (花) 42
27. **anthrop** = man (人) 43
28. **apt, ept** = fit (适合的) 44
29. **aqua** = water (水) 44
30. **arch** = begin; rule; chief
(开始; 统治; 主要的) 45
31. **argu** = make clear
(解释清楚) 46
32. **arm** = weapons (武器) 46
33. **art** = skill; art
(技巧; 艺术) 47
34. **aster, astr** = star (星星) 48
35. **athl** = contest; prize
(竞赛; 奖) 48
36. **atm** = vapor (蒸气) 49
37. **audi** = hear (听) 49
38. **aug** = increase; make to
grow (增加; 使生长) 50
39. **aur** = ear (耳) 51
40. **aur** = gold (金) 51
41. **avi** = bird (鸟) 52
42. **ball** = dance (跳舞) 53
43. **ban** = proclaim; forbid
(宣布; 禁止) 53
44. **band** = bind (捆绑) 53

8 英文字根字典

45. **bar, barr** = bar
(棒子; 障碍) 54
46. **bar** = pressure; weight
(压力; 重量) 55
47. **bas, bat** = go (去) 55
48. **bass** = low (低的) 56
49. **bat** = beat (打) 56
50. **bath** = deep (深的) 57
51. **bell** = beautiful (美丽的) 57
52. **bell** = war (战争) 58
53. **bib** = drink (喝) 58
54. **bibli** = book (书) 59
55. **bio** = life (生命) 59
56. **blanc** = white (白色) 61
57. **blast** = bud (芽) 61
58. **brac, brachi** = arm (手臂) 61
59. **brev** = short (短的) 62
60. **bronch** = windpipe (气管) 62
61. **burs** = bag (袋; 囊) 63
62. **cad, cid, cas** = fall (落下) 63
63. **cal** = heat (热) 65
64. **calc** = lime (石灰) 66
65. **camp** = field (田野; 原野) 66
66. **cand** = white; glowing
(白色的; 光辉的) 67
67. **cant** = sing (唱歌) 67
68. **cap, capit** = head (头) 68
69. **cap, cip, cept, ceive**
= take (拿; 捉住) 69
70. **car** = car (车) 73
71. **carbo** = coal; charcoal
(煤; 木炭) 74
72. **card** = heart (心) 74
73. **carn** = flesh (肉) 75
74. **carp** = fruit (果实) 76
75. **cast** = throw (投掷) 76
76. **cast, chast** = pure
(纯洁的) 77
77. **caul** = stalk (茎) 77
78. **cause, cuse** = reason
(理由) 78
79. **caust, caut** = burn
(燃烧) 78
80. **cav** = hollow (中空的) 78
81. **cede, ceed, cess**
= go; yield (走; 让步) 79
82. **cel** = heaven; sky
(天国; 天空) 82
83. **celer** = swift (快速的) 82
84. **cell** = small room; hide
(小房间; 隐藏) 83
85. **cens** = assess (评估) 83
86. **cent** = hundred (百) 84
87. **centr** = center (中心) 84
88. **cerebr** = brain (脑) 85
89. **cern, cret** = separate
(分开) 86
90. **cert** = sure (确定的) 87
91. **chel** = claw (爪) 88
92. **chem** = chemical (化学的) 88
93. **chir, cheir** = hand (手) 89
94. **chlor** = green (绿色) 89
95. **chol** = bile (胆汁) 90
96. **chondr** = grain; cartilage
(细粒; 软骨) 91
97. **chor** = dance (跳舞) 91
98. **chrom** = color (颜色) 92
99. **chron** = time (时间) 92
100. **chrys** = gold (金黄色) 93
101. **cide, cise** = cut (切割) 94

102. **cinct** = bind; gird
(绑; 环绕) 95
103. **circ** = circle (圆; 环) 95
104. **cite** = call; urge
(召唤; 驱策) 96
105. **civi** = citizen (公民) 97
106. **claim, clam** = cry (大叫) .. 97
107. **clar** = clear
(清楚的; 清澈的) 98
108. **claus, close, clud, clus**
= close (关闭) 99
109. **clin, clim** = bend; slope
(弯曲; 倾斜) 100
110. **coct** = cook (烹调) 101
111. **coel** = hollow (中空的) ... 102
112. **coen, cen** = common
(共同的) 102
113. **cogn, gnos** = know
(知道; 认识) 103
114. **col** = large intestine
(大肠) 104
115. **col, cult** = till (耕种) 105
116. **coll** = neck (脖子; 领子) ... 106
117. **conch** = shell (贝壳) 106
118. **copr** = dung (粪便) 107
119. **cord** = heart (心) 107
120. **corp** = body (身体) 108
121. **cosm** = universe; order
(宇宙; 秩序) 109
122. **count** = count (数; 计算) ... 110
123. **cover** = cover (覆盖) 111
124. **cracy, crat** = rule; power
(统治; 权力) 111
125. **crani** = skull
(头盖骨; 头颅) 112
126. **cre, cresc** = make; grow
(制造; 生长) 113
127. **cred** = believe (相信) 114
128. **cri** = judge (判断) 115
129. **crim** = crime (罪) 116
130. **cruc** = cross (十字; 交叉) .. 116
131. **cry** = cold (冷的) 117
132. **crypt** = hidden (隐藏的) .. 118
133. **cryst** = crystal
(水晶; 结晶) 118
134. **culp** = blame; guilt
(责备; 罪) 119
135. **cumb, cub** = lie (down)
(躺下) 119
136. **cur, course** = run
(跑; 流动) 121
137. **cur, cure** = take care
(小心; 注意) 123
138. **curv** = curved (弯曲的) 124
139. **cuss** = strike; shake
(打击; 摇晃) 125
140. **cycl** = circle (圆; 环) 125
141. **cyst** = bladder (膀胱; 囊) .. 126
142. **cyt** = cell (细胞) 126
143. **dactyl** = finger (手指) 127
144. **damn** = damage (损害) ... 127
145. **deb** = owe (欠债) 128
146. **dei, div** = god (神) 128
147. **dem** = people (民众) 129
148. **dendr** = tree (树) 130
149. **dent** = tooth (牙齿) 130
150. **derm** = skin (皮肤) 131
151. **dextr** = right; skillful
(右边的; 熟练的) 132
152. **dic** = proclaim (宣称) 132

10 英文字根字典

153. **dict** = say (说) 133
154. **dign** = worthy
(有价值的) 136
155. **divid** = divide (分割) 137
156. **doc** = teach (教导) 138
157. **dog, dox** = opinion;
praise (意见; 赞美) 139
158. **dol** = grieve; feel pain
(悲伤; 觉得痛) 140
159. **dom** = house (家) 140
160. **dom, domin** = rule
(统治) 141
161. **don, dat** = give (给予) ... 142
162. **dorm** = sleep (睡觉) 143
163. **dors** = back (背面) 143
164. **draw** = draw (拉) 144
165. **dress** = direct; straighten
(针对; 纠正) 144
166. **drom** = run; course
(跑; 路线) 145
167. **duce, duct** = lead (引导) ... 145
168. **dur** = hard; last
(坚硬的; 持续) 148
169. **dyn, dynam** = power
(力量) 149
170. **eco, oec** = house (家) 150
171. **ed** = eat (吃) 150
172. **ego** = I; self (我; 自己) ... 150
173. **electr** = electric (电的) ... 151
174. **empt** = take; buy (拿; 买) ..152
175. **enter** = intestine (肠) 152
176. **equ** = equal (相等的) 153
177. **erg, urg** = work
(工作; 功) 155
178. **err** = wander; err
(流浪; 犯错) 155
179. **erythr** = red (红色) 156
180. **ess** = be (存在) 156
181. **ethn** = race (种族) 157
182. **ev** = age (年龄; 时代) 158
183. **fa, fess** = speak (说) 158
184. **fac** = face (脸; 正面) 160
185. **fac, fact, fect, fic**
= make; do (制造; 做) 162
186. **fall, fals** = deceive
(欺骗) 166
187. **fare** = go (去) 167
188. **febr** = fever (发烧) 167
189. **fend** = strike (打击) 168
190. **fer** = carry; bear
(运送; 忍受; 结果实) 169
191. **ferr** = iron (铁) 173
192. **ferv** = boil (沸腾) 173
193. **fest** = festival (节日) 174
194. **fibr** = fiber (纤维) 174
195. **fict, fig** = form; shape
(形成; 形状) 174
196. **fid** = trust (信任) 175
197. **fil** = thread (线) 177
198. **fili** = son (儿子) 177
199. **fin** = end; limit
(结束; 限制) 178
200. **firm** = firm (坚固的) 179
201. **fix** = fasten (固定) 180
202. **fla** = blow (吹气) 181
203. **flam, flagr** = flame; burn
(火焰; 燃烧) 182
204. **flav** = yellow (黄色) 183

205. **flect, flex** = bend (弯曲) 183
206. **flict** = strike (打) 184
207. **flor** = flower (花) 185
208. **flu, flux** = flow (流) 185
209. **foli** = leaf (叶子) 187
210. **form** = form (形状; 形式) ... 188
211. **fort** = strong (强壮的) 191
212. **fract, frag** = break (损坏) 192
213. **franc** = free (自由的; 免费的) 193
214. **frater** = brother (兄弟) ... 194
215. **front** = forehead (前额; 前部) 194
216. **fug** = flee (逃走) 195
217. **fum** = smoke (烟) 196
218. **fund, found** = base (基础; 底部) 196
219. **fuse** = pour (注入; 倒入) ... 197
220. **gam** = marriage (婚姻) ... 199
221. **gastr** = stomach (胃; 腹部) 199
222. **ge** = earth (地球; 土地) ... 200
223. **gen** = produce; race (生产; 种族) 200
224. **ger** = old (老的) 204
225. **germ** = bud; seed (芽; 种子) 204
226. **gest, ger** = carry (携带; 运送) 205
227. **glob** = ball (球) 206
228. **gnath** = jaw (顎) 206
229. **gon** = angle (角) 207
230. **gorg, gurg** = throat (喉咙) 207
231. **grad, gress** = walk (走) 208
232. **gram, graph** = write (写) 210
233. **grand** = great (大的) 212
234. **grat** = please (使高兴) 213
235. **grav** = heavy (重的) 214
236. **greg** = collect; flock (聚集; 群) 215
237. **gyn** = woman (女人) 216
238. **gyr** = circle (圆) 216
239. **hab** = have (有) 217
240. **hagi** = holy (神圣的) 218
241. **hal** = breathe (呼吸) 219
242. **hal** = salt (盐) 219
243. **hap** = luck (运气) 219
244. **heli** = sun (太阳) 220
245. **helic** = spiral (螺旋的) 220
246. **hem** = blood (血) 221
247. **hepat** = liver (肝) 222
248. **her** = heir (继承人) 222
249. **herb** = grass (草) 223
250. **here, hes** = stick (黏着) .. 224
251. **hibern** = winter (冬天) ... 225
252. **hist** = tissue (组织) 225
253. **horr** = tremble (发抖) 225
254. **hum** = man (人) 226
255. **hum** = ground (地面) 226
256. **hyal** = glass (玻璃) 227
257. **hydr** = water (水) 227
258. **hyet** = rain (雨) 228
259. **hygr** = wet (湿的) 229

12 英文字根字典

260. **hypno** = sleep (睡觉) 229
261. **hyps** = high (高的) 229
262. **hyster** = womb (子宫) 230
263. **icon** = image (形象; 偶像) 230
264. **ident** = the same (相同) ... 230
265. **ideo** = idea (想法) 231
266. **idio** = personal; distinct
(个人的; 独特的) 231
267. **idol** = image (形象; 偶像) ... 232
268. **ign** = fire (火) 232
269. **insul** = island (岛) 232
270. **it** = go (走) 233
271. **ject, jac** = throw (投掷) .. 235
272. **join, junct, jug** = join
(加入) 238
273. **journ** = day (一天) 239
274. **jud** = judge (判断; 审判) .. 240
275. **jur** = swear (发誓) 241
276. **just** = law; right
(法律; 正当的) 241
277. **juven, jun** = young
(年轻的) 242
278. **lab, lep** = take; seize
(抓住) 243
279. **labor** = work (工作) 244
280. **lact** = milk (牛奶; 乳汁) ... 244
281. **laps** = slip; glide
(滑; 滑行) 245
282. **laryng** = windpipe (气管) 245
283. **lat** = bring; bear (携带) .. 246
284. **lat** = wide (宽的) 247
285. **later** = side (边; 侧面) 248
286. **latry** = worship (崇拜) ... 248
287. **lav, lu** = wash (洗) 249
288. **lax** = loosen (放松; 解开) ... 250
289. **lect, leg, lig** =
choose; gather; read
(选择; 聚集; 读) 250
290. **leg** = law (法律) 253
291. **leg** = send (派遣) 253
292. **leuc, leuk** = white
(白色的) 254
293. **lev** = raise; light
(提高; 轻的) 255
294. **levo** = left (左边的) 256
295. **liber** = free (自由的) 256
296. **liber, libr** = balance; weigh
(平衡; 权衡) 257
297. **libr** = book (书) 257
298. **lic** = be permitted (被允许) · 258
299. **lig** = bind (绑) 258
300. **lim, limin** = threshold
(门坎; 开端) 259
301. **lin** = line; flax (线; 亚麻) 260
302. **lingu** = tongue; language
(舌头; 语言) 260
303. **linqu, lict, lip** = leave
(离开; 遗留) 261
304. **lip** = fat (脂肪) 262
305. **liqu** = fluid (液体) 262
306. **liter** = letter (字母; 文字) · 263
307. **lith** = stone (石头) 264
308. **loc** = place (地方) 265
309. **log, loqu, locut** = speak
(说) 266
310. **logy** = study of
(...学; ...论) 269
311. **long** = long (长的) 270

312. **lope** = run (跑) 271
313. **luc, lust** = light (光) 271
314. **lud, lus** = play
(扮演; 游戏; 弹奏) 272
315. **lumin** = light (光) 273
316. **lys, lyt** = loosen
(放松; 解开) 274
317. **magn** = great (很大的) ... 275
318. **magnes, magnet** =
magnesia; magnet
(氧化镁; 磁铁) 276
319. **man** = stay (停留) 276
320. **man, manu** = hand (手) · 277
321. **mand** = order; entrust
(命令; 委托) 278
322. **mania** = madness (疯狂) ... 279
323. **mar, mari** = sea (海) 280
324. **mark** = mark; boundary
(做记号; 边界) 281
325. **matr** = mother (母亲) 281
326. **meas, mens** = measure
(测量) 282
327. **mechan** = machine (机器) 283
328. **med** = heal (治疗) 283
329. **medi** = middle (中间的) .. 284
330. **melan** = black (黑色的) ... 285
331. **mell** = honey
(蜂蜜; 甜蜜) 286
332. **memor** = remember (记得) 286
333. **men, mens** = month (月) · 287
334. **ment** = mind (心智) 288
335. **mer** = part (部分) 289
336. **merc** = trade; reward
(贸易; 报酬) 289
337. **merg, mers** = sink; dip
(沉没; 浸泡) 290
338. **meter, metr** = measure
(测量) 291
339. **migr** = remove; wander
(移动; 流浪) 293
340. **milit** = soldier; fight
(军人; 打仗) 294
341. **min = jut; project** (突出) .. 295
342. **min** = small (小的) 296
343. **minister** = serve (服务) ... 297
344. **mir** = wonder; behold
(惊讶地看) 298
345. **misc, mix** = mix (混合) .. 298
346. **mit, miss, mis** = send;
let go (送; 释放) 299
347. **mod** = manner
(态度; 样式; 方式) 303
348. **mon** = advise; remind
(劝告; 使想起) 304
349. **monstr** = show (表示) ... 305
350. **mor** = custom (习俗) 306
351. **morph** = form
(形状; 形态) 307
352. **mort** = death (死亡) 308
353. **mount** = mountain; ascend
(山; 上升) 309
354. **mov, mot, mob** = move
(移动) 310
355. **mun** = service (服务) 313
356. **mur** = wall (墙壁) 314
357. **mut** = change (改变) 315
358. **my** = muscle (肌肉) 316
359. **myc** = fungus (菌类) 316

14 英文字根字典

360. **myel** = marrow (髓) 316
361. **myst** = mystery (神秘) 317
362. **narc** = numbness (麻木) .. 317
363. **nas, nar** = nose (鼻子) ... 318
364. **nat, nasc** = be born
(出生; 天生) 318
365. **nau, nav** = ship (船) 320
366. **necro** = death; dead
(死亡; 死的) 321
367. **nect** = bind (绑) 322
368. **neg** = deny (否认) 323
369. **nerv, neur** = nerve (神经) 324
370. **neutr** = neither
(两者皆不) 325
371. **nihil** = nothing
(什么也没有) 325
372. **nitr** = niter (硝石) 326
373. **noc** = harm (伤害) 326
374. **noct** = night (夜晚) 327
375. **nom** = law (法则) 327
376. **nom, nomin** = name
(名字) 328
377. **norm** = rule; norm
(规则; 标准) 329
378. **not** = mark (标示; 记号) .. 330
379. **nounce, nunci** = report
(报告) 332
380. **nov** = new (新的) 333
381. **nucle** = nut (核果) 334
382. **nul** = nothing
(什么也没有) 334
383. **numer** = number; count
(数字; 计算) 334
384. **nutri** = nourish (滋养) 335
385. **ocul** = eye (眼睛) 336
386. **od, hod** = way (路) 337
387. **od, ol** = smell (气味; 闻) 337
388. **od** = song (歌曲; 诗歌) 338
389. **onym** = name (名字) 339
390. **oo, ov** = egg (蛋; 卵) 340
391. **oper** = work (工作) 341
392. **ophthalm** = eye (眼睛) ... 342
393. **opt** = eye; sight
(眼睛; 视力) 342
394. **opt** = choose (选择) 343
395. **optim** = best (最佳的) 344
396. **ora** = speak; pray
(说; 祷告) 344
397. **ordin** = order
(秩序; 命令) 345
398. **ori** = rise; begin
(上升; 开始) 347
399. **orn** = decorate (装饰) 348
400. **oscill** = swing (摇摆) 349
401. **oss, oste** = bone (骨头) .. 349
402. **oxy** = sharp; acid
(强烈的; 酸的) 350
403. **pac** = peace (和平) 350
404. **pact** = agree; fasten
(同意; 系紧) 351
405. **pan** = bread (面包) 351
406. **par** = appear (出现) 352
407. **par** = bear (生) 352
408. **par** = equal (相等的) 353
409. **par** = prepare (准备) 354
410. **part** = part (部分; 分开) ... 355
411. **pass** = pass (通过) 358
412. **pat, pass** = suffer (遭受) 359

413. **path** = feeling; suffering; disease (感觉; 痛苦; 疾病) .. 361
414. **patr** = father (父亲) .. 362
415. **ped** = child (小孩) .. 363
416. **ped** = foot (脚) .. 364
417. **ped** = ground (土地; 土壤) .. 365
418. **pel, puls** = drive (驱动; 驱赶) .. 366
419. **pen, pun** = punish (处罚) .. 368
420. **pend, pens, pond** = hang; weigh; pay (悬挂; 衡量; 付钱) .. 369
421. **pept, peps** = digest (消化) .. 374
422. **per** = try (试验) .. 374
423. **pet, petit** = seek (寻求) .. 375
424. **petr** = rock (岩石) .. 376
425. **phag** = eat (吃) .. 377
426. **phan** = appear; show (出现; 显现) .. 377
427. **pharmac** = drug (药) .. 378
428. **pharyng** = throat (喉咙; 咽喉) .. 379
429. **phe, phas** = speak (说) .. 379
430. **phil** = love (爱) .. 379
431. **phobia** = fear (恐惧) .. 380
432. **phon** = sound (声音) .. 381
433. **photo** = light (光) .. 383
434. **phren** = mind (心; 精神) .. 384
435. **phyl** = race (种族) .. 385
436. **phyll** = leaf (叶子) .. 385
437. **physi** = nature (自然) .. 386
438. **phyt** = plant (植物) .. 386
439. **pict** = paint (绘画) .. 387
440. **pil** = hair (毛发) .. 387
441. **plac** = please (取悦) .. 388
442. **plagi** = oblique (斜的) .. 389
443. **plain** = beat the breast (捶胸悲痛) .. 389
444. **plan** = flat (平的) .. 390
445. **plant** = plant (植物; 种植) .. 390
446. **plas** = form (形成) .. 391
447. **plaud** = strike; clap (打击; 拍手) .. 392
448. **ple, plei** = more (更多的) .. 392
449. **plen, plet** = fill; full (使充满; 充满的) .. 393
450. **plex, plic, ply** = fold (折叠) .. 395
451. **plore** = cry (流泪; 大叫) .. 400
452. **plus, plur** = more (更多的) .. 400
453. **pneum, pneumon** = breathe; lung (呼吸; 肺) .. 400
454. **pod, pus** = foot (脚) .. 401
455. **pol** = axis (轴) .. 402
456. **polis, polit** = city; government (城市; 政府) .. 402
457. **popul** = people (民众) .. 403
458. **port** = carry (运送) .. 404
459. **port** = gate; harbor (大门; 港口) .. 407
460. **pos, pon** = place; put (放) .. 408
461. **pot, poss** = be able; power (能够; 力量) .. 414
462. **pot, pos** = drink (喝) .. 415
463. **prec** = pray (祈祷) .. 415

16 英文字根字典

464. **preci** = price (价格) 416
465. **pred** = prey; plunder
(猎物; 掠夺) 417
466. **prehend, pris** = seize
(抓住) 417
467. **press** = press (压) 419
468. **prim, prin** = first (第一的) 422
469. **priv** = individual; deprive
(个人的; 剥夺) 423
470. **prob** = test (试验) 424
471. **propr** = one's own
(自己的) 426
470. **prox, proach** = near
(接近的) 428
473. **psych** = soul; mind
(灵魂; 心智) 428
474. **pto** = fall (落下) 430
475. **pud** = be ashamed
(感到羞耻) 430
476. **pugn** = fight (打架; 争吵) 430
477. **pung, punct** = prick (刺) 431
478. **pur** = pure (纯粹的) 433
479. **purg** = purify (净化) 433
480. **pute** = think; prune
(想; 修剪) 434
481. **pyr** = fire (火) 436
482. **quer** = complain (抱怨) .. 436
483. **quer, quest, quir, quisit**
= seek; ask (寻求; 问) 436
484. **qui** = quiet; rest
(安静的; 静止) 438
485. **quit** = free; release
(自由的; 释放) 439
486. **radi** = ray (光线) 439
487. **radic** = root (根) 441
488. **rap** = snatch (夺取) 441
489. **ras, rad** = scrape
(刮掉; 擦去) 442
490. **rat** = reckon; reason
(断定; 推理) 443
491. **rect** = right; straight
(正确的; 真的) 444
492. **reg** = king; rule
(国王; 统治) 446
493. **ren** = kidney (肾) 447
494. **rept** = creep (爬行) 448
495. **rhin** = nose (鼻子) 448
496. **rhiz** = root (根) 448
497. **rid, ris** = laugh (笑) 449
498. **rip, riv** = stream; bank
(河流; 河岸) 449
499. **rob** = strong (强壮的) 450
500. **rode, ros** = gnaw (咬) ... 450
501. **rog** = ask (询问; 要求) 451
502. **roll, rol** = roll (滚动) 452
503. **rot** = wheel; turn
(轮子; 旋转) 452
504. **rrhea** = flow (流) 453
505. **rud** = crude
(天然的; 粗糙的) 453
506. **rupt** = break (破裂) 454
507. **rur, rus** = country (乡下); 455
508. **sacr, sanct** = sacred
(神圣的) 456
509. **sal** = salt (盐) 457
510. **sal, sil, sult** = leap (跳) .. 458
511. **salut, san** = health
(健康) 459

512. **sanguin** = blood (血) 460
513. **sap** = be wise; taste
(聪明; 品尝) 461
514. **sat** = enough (足够的) 461
515. **scal** = ladder (梯子) 462
516. **scend** = climb (爬; 攀登) .. 463
517. **schiz** = split (分裂) 464
518. **sci** = know (知道) 464
519. **scler** = hard (硬的) 465
520. **scop** = look (看) 466
521. **scrib, script** = write
(写) 466
522. **scut** = shield (盾) 469
523. **sect** = cut (切割) 469
524. **sed, sid, sess** = sit (坐) .. 471
525. **semin** = seed (种子) 474
526. **sen** = old (老的) 475
527. **sens, sent** = feel
(感觉到) 476
528. **sequ, secut, sue** = follow
(跟随) 478
529. **sert** = join; put
(结合; 放) 481
530. **serv** = serve; keep
(服务; 保存) 482
531. **sign** = mark (记号) 484
532. **simil, simul, sembl**
= like; same
(类似的; 相同的) 486
533. **sinu** = curve (弯曲) 488
534. **sist** = stand (站) 489
535. **smith** = worker (工人) 491
536. **soci** = companion; join
(同伴; 结合) 491
537. **sol** = alone (单独的) 492
538. **sol** = sun (太阳) 493
539. **solid** = solid (坚固的) 494
540. **solv, solut** = loosen
(松开) 495
541. **somn** = sleep (睡) 496
542. **son** = sound (声音) 497
543. **soph** = wise; wisdom
(聪明的; 智慧) 498
544. **sort** = kind (种类) 499
545. **spec, spect, spic**
= see; look (看) 500
546. **sper** = hope (希望) 504
547. **spers** = scatter (散布) 505
548. **spher** = ball (球) 506
549. **spir** = breathe (呼吸) 506
550. **splend** = shine (发光) 509
551. **spond, spons** = promise
(保证) 510
552. **st(a), stit, stitu(t)**
= stand; set up
(站; 设立) 511
553. **stall** = place (地方) 517
554. **stell** = star (星星) 517
555. **steno** = narrow (窄的) 518
556. **stereo** = solid
(固体的; 立体的) 518
557. **stig, sting, stinct**
= prick (刺) 518
558. **still** = drop (滴下) 519
559. **stom** = mouth (嘴) 520
560. **ston** = stone (石头) 520
561. **strat** = army (军队) 521
562. **strat** = spread (展开) 521

18 英文字根字典

563. **string, strict** = draw tight (拉紧) 521
564. **stroph** = turn (转动) 524
565. **stru, struct** = build (建造) 525
566. **suade, suas** = advise (劝告) 526
567. **sume, sumpt** = take (拿) 527
568. **summ** = sum; highest (总数; 最高的) 528
569. **sur** = sure; secure (确定的; 安全的) 529
570. **surge** = rise (上升; 起立) ... 530
571. **tac** = silent (沉默的) 531
572. **tail** = cut (裁剪; 切割) 531
573. **tang, tact** = touch (接触) 532
574. **tax, tact** = arrange (排列) 533
575. **techn** = art; skill (艺术; 技巧) 534
576. **tect** = builder (建筑者) ... 535
577. **tect, teg** = cover (覆盖) .. 535
578. **temper** = mix properly (适当地混合) 536
579. **tempor** = time (时间; 时代) 537
580. **tempt** = try (尝试) 538
581. **ten, tin, tain** = hold; keep (握住; 维持) 539
582. **tend, tens, tent** = stretch (伸展) 542
583. **tenu** = thin (薄的) 546
584. **terg** = back (背部) 546
585. **term** = end; limit (末端; 界限) 547
586. **terr** = earth (地球; 土地) ... 548
587. **terr** = frighten (使惊吓) .. 549
588. **test** = witness (证明) 550
589. **text** = weave (编织) 551
590. **the(o)** = god (神) 552
591. **therap** = cure (治疗) 553
592. **therm** = heat (热) 554
593. **thes, thet** = place; put (放) 554
594. **tim** = fear (恐惧) 555
595. **tom** = cut (切割) 556
596. **ton** = tone (语调) 556
597. **ton** = thunder (打雷) 558
598. **top** = place (地方) 558
599. **tor, tort** = twist (扭曲) 558
600. **tour** = turn (转) 559
601. **tox** = poison (毒药) 560
602. **tract** = draw (拉; 画) 561
603. **tribut** = pay; bestow (给予; 赠与) 565
604. **trich** = hair (毛发) 566
605. **trit** = rub (摩擦) 566
606. **trop** = turn (转) 567
607. **troph** = nourish (滋养) ... 567
608. **trud, trus** = thrust; push (插入; 推) 568
609. **tuber** = swelling (膨胀) .. 569
610. **tum** = swell (膨胀) 569
611. **turb** = disturb (扰乱) 570
612. **typh** = fever (发烧) 571
613. **ultim** = last (最后的) 571

614. **umbr** = shadow
(阴影) 571
615. **und** = wave (波浪) 572
616. **ur** = tail (尾巴) 573
617. **ur** = urine (尿) 573
618. **urb** = city (城市) 573
619. **us, ut** = use (使用) 574
620. **vac, van, void** = empty
(空的) 576
621. **vade, vas** = go (走) 577
622. **vag** = wander (流浪) 578
623. **val, vail** = strong; worth
(强壮的; 有价值的) 579
624. **var(i)** = diverse; change
(不同的; 变化) 581
625. **vas** = vessel (血管) 582
626. **veh, vect** = carry
(运送; 传达) 582
627. **veloc** = fast (快的) 583
628. **velop** = wrap (包; 裹) 583
629. **ven, vent** = come (来) 583
630. **venge** = avenge (报仇) 586
631. **vent** = wind (风) 586
632. **ver** = true
(真实的; 确实的) 587
633. **verb** = word (字; 词) 588
634. **verg** = incline
(倾向; 倾斜) 589
635. **verm** = worm (虫) 589
636. **vers, vert** = turn
(转移; 使转变; 转向) 589
637. **vest** = clothe; garment
(穿衣; 衣服) 595
638. **vi, via, voy** = way (路) 595
639. **vic, vice** = substitution
(代理) 597
640. **vict, vinc** = conquer
(征服) 598
641. **vid, vis** = see (看见) 598
642. **vig, veg** = lively
(活泼的; 充满活力的) 602
643. **vit** = life (生命) 603
644. **viv** = live (生活; 生存) 603
645. **voc, voke** = voice; call
(声音; 喊叫) 605
646. **vol** = fly (飞) 607
647. **vol** = will (意志; 意愿) 607
648. **volve, volut** = roll
(滚动; 卷) 608
649. **vor** = eat (吃) 609
650. **vulcan** = Vulcan
(火与锻冶之神) 610
651. **vulg** = common people
(普通平民) 611
652. **vulse** = pluck
(拉出; 拔出) 611
653. **war** = aware
(知道的; 察觉到的) 612
654. **wright** = worker
(工人) 612
655. **xen** = foreign (外国的) 612
656. **xer** = dry (干的) 613
657. **hyl** = wood (木头) 613
658. **zo** = animal (动物) 613
659. **zyg** = yoke (结合) 614
660. **zym** = leaven (酵母) 614

前缀 (Prefix)

1. **a-** = in; on 615
2. **a-** = intensive
(加强语气) 616
3. **a-, an-** = not; without ... 617
4. **ab-** = from; away from;
off 619
5. **ad-** = at; for; to 621
6. **al-** = all 628
7. **ambi-** = about; around;
on both sides 628
8. **amphi-** = around; on both
sides 629
9. **ana-** = up; back; again .. 629
10. **ante-** = before
(与 post- 相反) 630
11. **anti-** = against; opposite to
(与 pro- 相反) 631
12. **apo-** = from; away; off .. 633
13. **auto-** = self 633
14. **be-** = make 635
15. **be-** = cover with 635
16. **be-** = upon 635
17. **be-** = by 636
18. **be-** = intensive
(加强语气) 637
19. **bene-** = well; good
(与 male- 相反) 637
20. **bi-** = double; two 639
21. **by-** = secondary; beside .. 640
22. **caco-** = bad 641
23. **cata-** = down;
downwards; fully 641
24. **circum-** = around; round
about 642
25. **cis-** = on this side 644
26. **com-** = together; with;
wholly 644
27. **contra-** = against
(反对; 逆) 651
28. **de-** = down; downward .. 652
29. **de-** = apart; away;
from 656
30. **deca-** = ten 658
31. **demi-** = half 659
32. **di-, diplo-** = double;
twice 659
33. **dia-** = across; between;
through 660
34. **dicho-** = in two 661
35. **dis-** = apart; away; not .. 661
36. **duo-** = double; two 668
37. **dys-** = bad 669
38. **e-** 670
39. **ecto-** = outside 671
41. **en-** = at; in; into; near;
on 671
41. **endo-** = within 675
42. **ennea-** = nine 675