

考研英语
名师辅导系列

考研英语 词组速记胜经

(适用于英语一、二)

- 最新考研词组大收录
- 内容鲜活，匹配最新真题例句
- 词义全面，实用性强
- 权威名师，倾力奉献，直击考点

主编 周洁

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前言

preface

词组一直都被认为是各种英语考试中的一道难关,很多人因无法逾越这道难关而备受挫折,甚至感到绝望。基于这一点,本书详细归纳了词组在考研英语中的应用,为考生提炼出真题状态下的考察难点和例句,让考生将所学词组融会贯通,活学活用。为了打牢考研英语备考的基础,提高复习效果,建议考生从以下三个角度学习词组,以达到有的放矢、事半功倍的效果:

第一,以“真题大纲”为基础。笔者将考研英语历年真题中所遇到的以及将会遇到的各类词组概括于书中,考生需全面掌握。

第二,掌握“真题词组”。本书精选核心词组,并且配有相应的真题例句,我们在备考的过程中要着重把握这些真题例句词组。

第三,关注“常见词组”。词组是考研英语考试中所最需要掌握的,习语和俚语是考研阅读和翻译中必考的,把握住这些词组会让我们的考试成绩锦上添花。

本书的编者为考生做了地毯式的搜索,穷尽了考研英语考试真题中出现的以及将会出现的所有词组,并根据大纲和历年考试情况剔除部分过于简单和不常考词组,让考生有目的、有重点地复习和掌握。《考研英语词组速记胜经》(适用于英语一、二)根据学生各阶段英语学习水平的不同,以单词的首字母进行划分,帮助大家合理规划每天的学习进度。相信通过本书的学习,你的英语水平会有质的飞跃!相信在考研英语考试中所遇到的词组不再成为阻碍你成功的绊脚石!

编者

2014年2月

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A

abide by 遵守某事物, 忠于某事物

【真】The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment to *abide by* the state's strict nuclear regulations. 这个新英格兰地区重要的能源公司于上周激起了佛蒙特州人民的公愤, 因为该公司宣布将停止履行一个长期以来的承诺, 即遵守该州严格的核能管理法规。

(2012 Text 2)

a bit of 一点

【真】I have been transformed from a passionate advocate of the philosophy of “have it all”, preached by Linda Kelsey for the past seven years in the pages of *She* magazine, into a woman who is happy to settle for *a bit of* everything. 我现在已变成了一个很容易心满意足的女人, 而以前我却曾是“拥有一切, 各方面都要争强”这一哲学的狂热拥护者。(该哲学是 Linda Kelsey 女士过去七年中在《她》这本杂志里拼命鼓吹的。)

(2001 Text 5)

a body of 大量, 大批(知识、信息等)

【真】*An emerging body of research* shows that positive health habits—as well as negative ones—spread through networks of friends via social communication. 最近大量的研究表明, 不论是良好的还是不良的卫生习惯, 都会通过社会交际在朋友圈中传播。

(2012 Text 1)

above all 首先,最重要的是

【真】*Above all*, like their female human counterparts, they tend to pay much closer attention to the value of "goods and services" than males. 最重要的是,就像人类中的女性一样,它们要比雄性卷尾猴更为在意“商品和劳务的概念”。 (2005 Text 1)

abundantly clear 非常明显的,很明白的

【真】Refusing a less reward completely makes these feelings *abundantly clear* to other members of the group. 拒绝接受较少的报酬足以使这种情感十分明显地传递给群体中的其他成员。 (2005 Text 1)

a catalogue of 一系列

【真】By contrast, the Victorian author Samuel Smiles wrote *Self-Help* as a catalogue of the worthy lives of engineers, industrialists and explores. 相比之下,维多利亚作者塞缪尔·斯迈尔斯把“自我帮助”写进工程师、工业家和探索者有价值生活的目录。 (2012 Part B)

accept sth. as sth. 相信,认为某事属实

【真】His function is analogous to that of a judge, who must *accept* the obligation of revealing in as obvious a manner as possible the course of reasoning which led him to his decision. 他的职责与法官相似,必须承担这样的责任:用尽可能明了的方式来展示自己做出决定的推理过程。 (2008 Part C)

access to 接近,使用权

【真】Patents' monopolies restrict *access to* genetic tests such as Myriad's. 基因垄断企业比如 Myriad 会限制其他公司进行基因测试。 (2012 Text 3)

according to 据……所说,据……所示

【真】*According to* the OECD report, some 75% of scholarly journals are now online. 经合组织的报告称,现在有约 75% 的学术期刊都可以通过网络在线获取。 (2008 Text 2)

account for 构成(数量、比例),解释,说明,占,导致,是……的原因

【真】1. Late frosts *accounted for* the poor fruit crop. 晚霜阵阵,导致水果歉收。

2. As recently as 1995, the top four railroads *accounted for* under 70 percent of the total ton-miles moved by rails. 近在1995年,四家最大的铁路公司的运输量(以吨英里计算)还不到整个铁路运输总量的70%。(2003 Text 3)

3. What might *account for* this strange phenomenon? 那如何解释这一奇怪现象呢?(2007 Text 1)

accuse... of... 指责

【真】Historians, especially those so blinded by their research interests that they have been *accused of* "tunnel method," frequently fall victim to the "technicist fallacy." 史学家,尤其是那些局限于他们的研究兴趣,以致被指责为“单方同研究法”的史学家,常常成了“单纯技术方法论”的牺牲品。(1999 Part C)

accuse (sb.) of (sth.) 控告,谴责

【真】The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even *accused* Boas and Sapir *of* fabricating their data. 这些新近被描述的语言和得到充分研究的欧洲及东南亚地区的语言往往差别显著,以至于有些学者甚至指责博厄斯和沙比尔编造了材料。(2004 翻译)

a certain amount of 一定数量的

【真】Spend *a certain amount of* time each day seeking the employment you wish for, and keep in mind: Securing a job is your job now. 每天花一些时间寻找你想要的工作,记住:你现在的工
作就是找到一份工作。(1996 Text 1)

act for 代理,代表

【真】The paid manager *acting for* the company was in more direct relation with the men and their demands, but even he had seldom that familiar personal knowledge of the workmen which the employer had often had under the more patriarchal system of the old family business now passing away. 代表公司进行管理的领薪经理们与工人和工人的需求形成更加直接的关系,但即使是他们也很少像正在被淘汰的旧式家族企业的家长制中的雇主那样熟悉和了解工人的情况。(1996 Text 3)

act on 遵照……行动,奉行,作用于,影响

【例】1. He wouldn't *act on* my advice and failed in the game. 他不肯按我的建议去做,结果输掉了比赛。
2. This drug takes long to *act on* the pain. 这药要很久才能发挥药效止住疼痛。

adapt to (使)适应,适合

【真】Social science methodologies had to be *adapted to* a discipline governed by the primacy of historical sources rather than the imperatives of the contemporary world. 社会科学方法论必须适应历史资料占主导地位的学科的需要,而不是适应当代世界占主导地位的规则的需要。(1999 翻译)

add a new idea to 添加新的想法

【真】The author quotes Rudolph Flesch in Paragraph 3 because. 在第三段中作者引用鲁道夫·弗莱施是因为
选项[D] the quotation *adds a new idea to* the information previously presented. 这段引语为前述信息添加了一个新观点。(1994 Text 5)

additional methodologies 新的研究方法

【真】During this transfer, traditional historical methods were augmented by *additional methodologies* designed to interpret the new forms of evidence in the historical study. 在这种转变中,历史学家

研究历史时,那些解释新史料的新方法充实了传统的历史研究方法。
(1999 Part C)

additional social stresses 新的社会压力

【真】 *Additional social stresses* may also occur because of the population explosion or problems arising from mass migration movements—theyselfes made relatively easy nowadays by modern means of transport. 由于人口的猛增或大量人口流动(现代交通工具使这种流动相对容易)造成的种种问题也会对社会造成新的压力。
(2000 Part C)

add to 增加

【真】 Politicians have repeatedly “backloaded” public-sector pay deals, keeping the pay increases modest but *adding to* holidays and especially pensions that are already generous. 一些政治家再三“变相地提高”公共部门工资协议中承诺的薪酬待遇——薪资增长的幅度不大,但增加了假期,尤其是增加了本已很丰厚的养老金。
(2012 Text 4)

add... to 增加了

【真】 The worthy residents of Stratford doubt that the theatre *adds a penny to* their revenue. 斯特拉特福德那些令人尊敬的居民们怀疑剧场是否给他们增加了收入。
(2006 Text 2)

adhere to 遵守(法规、法律或协议)

【真】 For years executives and headhunters have *adhered to* the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be poached. 多年来,经理人以及猎头们都遵循这样的规则:最具有吸引力的首席执行官人选是那些需要去挖来的人。
(2011 Text 2)

adjust to 适应,调节

【真】 Because they are *adjusting to* their new bodies and a whole host of new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are

especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others. 因为青少年需要调整和适应身体上、智能上和情感上所面临的许多挑战,所以,他们的自我意识很强,他们需要培养能获取成功以及能让他人羡慕其成就的自信心。

(2003 完形填空)

a dose of 一份,一点儿

【真】Both the absolute cost of healthcare and the share of it borne by families have risen—and newly fashionable health-savings plans are spreading from legislative halls to Wal-Mart workers, with much higher deductibles and *a large new dose of* investment risk for families' future healthcare. 医疗保健的绝对支出和家庭所承担的份额都提高了,最近流行的健康储蓄计划正从立法机构延伸到沃尔玛员工中,该计划增加了医疗保险扣减额,也增加了家庭未来医疗保健方面的投资风险。

(2007 Text 3)

a few 几个,少数

【真】*A few* young men crashed the gate at the football game. 有几个年轻人不买票就闯入大门看足球赛。

(2012 Part B)

a flash in the pan 昙花一现

【真】This is *no flash in the pan*; over the past couple of years, inflation has been consistently lower than expected in Britain and America. 这不是昙花一现,在过去几年里,英国和美国的通货膨胀率始终低于预测水平。

(1997 Text 5)

a fraction of 一小部分

【真】They have built robots that can recognize the error of a machine panel by *a fraction of* a millimeter in a controlled factory environment. 他们建造的机器人在严格控制的工厂环境里,能够在仪表盘上识别毫米以下的误差。

(2002 Text 2)

after all 毕竟,终究

【真】*After all*, it has an ad business too, which it says will comply with DNT requests, though it is still working out how. 毕竟,微软本身也拥有广告业务,它还声称其广告业务会遵从用户的 DNT 要求,尽管目前它还在研究如何做到这一点。(2013 Text 2)

a fully electronic human 完全电子仿真化的

【真】It will be the beginning of the long process of integration that will ultimately lead to a *fully electronic human* before the end of the next century. 它是人机一体化漫长之路的第一步,最终会使人们在下世纪末之前就研制出完全电子化的仿真人类。

(2001 Part C)

a good deal more/less 得多/少得多

【真】From the middle-class family perspective, much of this, understandably, looks far less like an opportunity to exercise more financial responsibility, and *a good deal more* like a frightening acceleration of the wholesale shift of financial risk onto their already overburdened shoulders. 可以理解的是,从中产阶级家庭的角度看来,上述许多问题远非是一个承担更多金融责任的机会,而更像是将金融风险全盘转嫁到他们本已不堪重负的肩膀上的可怕加速过程。

(2007 Text 3)

a great deal 大量的,许多的

【真】Which of the following is true according to the text? 根据本文的观点,下面哪项正确?

选项[B] VIPs in the Western world gain *a great deal* from alphabetism. 西方国家的重要人物从字母表中获得极大的益处。

(2004 Text 2)

a great deal of 大量的,许多的

【真】*A great deal of* attention is being paid today to the so-called digital divide-the division of the world into the info(information)rich

and the info poor. 今天,人们十分关注所谓数字化的信息差异问题——世界被分为信息富有和信息贫穷两部分。(2001 Text 2)

a great/good deal [后接不可数名词] 大量

【真】Much of this, understandably, looks far less like an opportunity to exercise more financial responsibility, *a good deal* more like a frightening acceleration of the wholesale shift of financial risk onto their already overburdened shoulders. 可以理解的是,这种现象似乎并非履行更多的经济责任,而更像是财务风险惊人地加速压向他们本来就已不堪重负的肩膀。(2007 Text 3)

agreed account 共识

【真】Actually, it isn't, because it assumes that there is an *agreed account* of human rights, which is something the world does not have. 事实并非如此,因为这种问法是以人们对人权有共识为基础的,而这种共识并不存在。(1997 Section IV)

agreed 意为“大家同意的、意见一致的”, *account* 意为“看法、想法、解释”, 经推敲译为“共识”。

agreement on... 对……(看法)一致

【真】There is more *agreement on* the kinds of behavior referred to by the term than there is on how to interpret or classify them. 人们对智力这个词所指的不同表现意见比较一致,而对这些表现如何解释或分类则有不同的看法。(1992 Section V)

agree on 对……达成协议,对……取得一致意见

【真】1. But most find it difficult to *agree on* what a “general education” should look like. 但“通识教育”应该是什么样子,大多数数人很难达成共识。(2011 新题型)

2. Although the figure may vary, analysts do *agree on* another matter: that the number of the homeless is increasing. 尽管人们估计的数字可能各不相同,分析家们对另外一个问题的意见的确是统一的:无家可归者的数量正在增长。(2006 完形填空)

agree to 同意,赞成

【真】Since OPEC *agreed to* supply-cuts in March, the price of crude oil has jumped to almost \$ 26 a barrel, up from less than \$ 10 last December. 自从石油输出国组织欧佩克在3月份决定减少原油供应,原油的价格便从去年12月的不到10美元一桶上升到约26美元一桶。(2002 Text 3)

agree with 同意,赞成

【真】In a letter to Gerald Kaufman, chairman of the House of Commons media select committee, Lord Irvine said he *agreed with* a committee report this year which said that self regulation did not offer sufficient control. 在写给众议院新闻媒体特别委员会杰拉尔德·考夫曼主席的信中,欧文勋爵说,他赞同委员会今年的报告,该报告称,对自我约束并未予以足够的监控。(2001 完形填空)

a group of 一群

【真】If you are talking to *a group of* managers, you may refer to the disorganized methods of their secretaries; alternatively if you are addressing secretaries, you may want to comment on their disorganized bosses. 如果你在和一群经理谈话,你就可以评论他们秘书的工作一团糟;相反,如果你在和一群秘书谈话,你就可能想要揶揄他们老板的工作方法紊乱。(2002 Text 1)

ahead of 在……之前

【真】1. Thank you for booking the hotel rooms for us *ahead of* time. 谢谢你提前为我们订好了房间。
2. The new vaccine, which is different from the annual flu vaccine, is available *head of* expectations. 这种新疫苗和每年的流感疫苗不同,它的投入使用比预期的还要早。(2010 Section I)

a host of 大量,许多

【真】1. Because they are adjusting to their new bodies and *a whole host of* new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes from

achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others. 由于青少年正在适应新的身体状况以及心智和情感方面的诸多挑战,他们的自我意识会特别强,他们需要通过取得成功、知道别人赞赏自己的成就来获得自信。

(2003 Section II)

2. Rosenberg, the recipient of a Pulitzer Prize, offers a host of examples of the social cure in action. 作为普利策奖得主,罗森堡给出了许多正在进行的社会治疗的例子。

(2012 Text 1)

aim at 目的在于,旨在

【真】When a new movement in art attains a certain fashion, it is advisable to find out what its advocates are *aiming at*, for, however farfetched and unreasonable their principles may seem today, it is possible that in years to come they may be regarded as normal. 当一场新的艺术运动形成某种时尚时,理应弄清其倡导者的目标所在,因为无论他们的准则在今天看来是多么牵强附会、不可思议,将来都有可能被视为是正常的。

(2000 Text 3)

akin to 类似的

【真】Pushed by science, or what claims to be science, society is reclassifying what once were considered character flaws or moral failings as personality disorders *akin to* physical disabilities. 由于科学或自称为科学的事物的推动,社会正把之前认为是性格弱点和道德缺陷的问题重新划定为障碍,与生理缺陷类似。

(2006 Part B)

alien to/from 相异的

【真】There exists a social and cultural disconnect between journalists and their readers, which helps explain why the “standard templates” of the newsroom see *alien to* many readers. 新闻记者和读者之间存在着社会和文化方面的脱节,这就是新闻编辑室的“标准模式”与众多读者的意趣相差甚远的原因。

(2001 Text 3)

a little 一点,稍微;一些,少许

【真】Employers wouldn't mind *a little* fewer bubbles in the job market. 雇主们对就业市场少了些泡沫并不在意。(2004 Text 3)

all around 周围

【真】That Africa and South America were once joined can be deduced from the fact that 可以从_____这一事实推论出非洲和南美洲曾经连在一起。

选项[D] over 100 hot spots are scattered *all around* the globe. 地球各地散布着一百多个热点。

(1998 Text 5)

all day long 整天

【真】Says Hofsess: "We posted bulletins *all day long*, because of course this isn't just something that happened in Australia. It's world history." 霍夫塞斯说:“我们整天都在发布公告,因为这件事的意义不在于它是在澳大利亚发生的事情,而在于这是世界历史上的一件大事。”

(1997 Text 1)

all in all 总的说来

【真】*All in all*, this clearly seems to be a market in which big retailers could profitably apply their gigantic scale, existing infrastructure, and proven skills in the management of product ranges, logistics, and marketing intelligence. 总而言之,显然这个市场大零售商可以盈利,他们需要利用巨大的规模,现有的设施,已经被市场验证的产品线,物流以及营销等方面的管理能力。

(2010 Part B)

all kinds 各种各样

【真】Furthermore, it is obvious that the strength of a country's economy is directly bound up with the efficiency of its agriculture and industry, and that this in turn rests upon the efforts of scientists and technologists of *all kinds*. 再者,显而易见的是一个国家的经济实

力与其工农业生产效率密切相关,而效率的提高又有赖于各种科技人员的努力。(2000 Part C)

all over 到处

【真】People in the case of NBA players, their increase in height appears to result from the increasingly common practice of recruiting players from *all over* the world. 就 NBA 的球员来说,他们身高的增长似乎源于他们不断从世界各地招募新球员的做法。

(2008 Text 3)

all over the world 全世界

【真】What is the passage mainly about? 本文主要探讨的是什么呢? 选项[A] Needs of the readers *all over the world*. 世界各地读者的需求。

(2001 Text 3)

allow for 使某事成为可能

【真】Supporters of the new supersystems argue that these mergers will *allow for* substantial cost reductions and better coordinated service. 支持新的超级铁路系统的人称,这些合并将有利于大幅降低费用,更好地协调服务。

(2003 Text 3)

allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

【真】After six months of arguing and final 16 hours of hot parliamentary debates, Australia's Northern Territory became the first legal authority in the world to *allow* doctors to take the lives of incurably ill patients who wish to die. 经过 6 个月的争论和最后 16 个小时的国会激烈辩论,澳大利亚北部州成为世界上第一个允许医生根据绝症病人的个人意愿来结束其生命的合法当局。

(1997 Text 1)

all the same 仍然,依然,无所谓,都一样

【例】1. The dog was very lazy, but I liked it *all the same*. 那狗很懒,但我还是喜欢它。

2. You can leave or stay; it is *all the same* to me. 你留下还是走,我