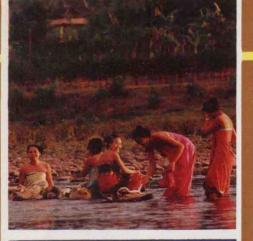
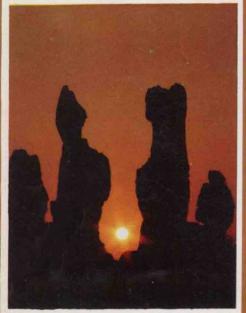


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SOCIAL AND
SCENIC
TOURISM TO
YUNNAN
NATIONALITIES



# 雲南民族風情旅遊

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## 前言

這是一座紅色的高原,蒼茫而又遼遠。

雲南簡稱漢,在中華的版圖上,它位于西南邊陲。在這片美麗、富饒、神奇的土地上,居住着二十六個民族。在漫長的歷史進程中,他們共同創造了燦爛輝煌的民族文化,使這片古老的土地閃爍光彩。

雲南是舉世聞名的人類發祥地之一。這裏會出土過一億八千萬年以前的恐龍化石,也會發現一千五百萬年以前的臘瑪古猿和一百七十萬年前的元謀人生活遺址。正是元謀猿人的後裔通過東行西向,北走南遷,參與了中華民族的形成。早在黃河流域進入春秋戰國時期,滇池、洱海一帶已有多個民族部落繁衍生息,他們以智慧和勞動開創了走向未來的世紀。雲南山川秀麗、奧秘甚多。這裏是人類學、考古學、民族學、歷史學、地名學、文藝學、美學研究的得天獨厚的實地,它的每一項科學發現,都往往可以揭開大地滄桑的奧秘,爲多學科的研究提供重要依據。

雲南的二十五個少數民族,大多生活在邊境地帶、山林深處。他們的生產方式、節日活動、宗教信仰、生活習俗和抒情方式豐富多采,千奇百怪,往往渲染着古代傳統的文化色彩,以構成獨特神秘的立體景觀。這裏,我們從雲南少數民族浩瀚豐富的歷史畫卷中,攝取一組畫面;從雲南絢麗多姿的自然風光中,選擇一組鏡頭;編輯成《雲南民族風情旅遊》畫冊。

《雲南民族風情旅遊》畫冊,涉及風光名勝、生產方式、節日活動、戀愛方式、婚禮場面、體育競技、服飾特點、建築藝術,宗教祭祀、人際關系等諸多內容。無論是研究雲南民族文化的專家學者,還是采風觀光的旅人,都可以從畫冊中得到信息和啓示,得到美的熏陶和享受。值此,我們誠摯地感謝那些爲畫冊提供了精美照片的攝影家們,感謝他們獻給中外讀者的一片眞情。

《云南民族风情旅游》画册编委会

#### **FOREWORD**

Here lies a plateau of red soil, of a vast, far-off land and with a long history. Yunnan (abbr. "Dian") is located in the southwest of China, in which twenty-six minority nationalities live. Having toiled hand in hand on this beautiful, rich, mysterious and miraculous land in the long history, the nationalities created splendid national culture, which lightened the age-old land.

Yunnan is one of the world-known original birth sites of human being, in which the dinosaur fossils of 180 million years ago unearthed, the living relics of Ramapithecus of 15 million years ago, and of Yuanmou Man of 1700,000 years ago was found. The descendants of Yuanmou Man joined in the formation of Chinese nation by emigrating and spreading all over the Chinese land. As early as the Spring-Autumn Period and Warring-States Period of Huanghe River Valley, quite a few minority tribes were already inhabiting Dianchi Lake Valley and Er Hai Lake Valley. The tribes had created a new age which led to a brilliant future with toil and wisdom. With beautiful mountains and rivers in it, Yunnan is a unique wonderful land for scientific research such as anthropology, archaeology, ethnology, literature, art and aesthetics. Each scientific discovery is likely to discover the mystery of the land-changing and to provide important basis for various subjects.

Most of the twenty-six nationalities in Yunnan live in the border areas or in the remote mountains. Their mode of production and social custom and the way of emotion-expressing are various, colourful, piculiar, marvellous and strange, reflecting the trace of age-old traditional culture, so that the unique and mysterious stereoscopical spectacle forms. Having taken a group of pictures from the vast history scroll of Yunnan minority nationalities and having picked out a set of spectacle from the magnificent and colourful natural scenery in Yunnan, we've worked out this pictorial by name "SOCIAL AND SCENIC TOURISM TO YUNNAN NATIONALITIES". Included in the pictorial "SOCIAL AND SCENIC TOURISM TO YUNNAN NATIONALITIES" are various fields such as scenery, mode of production, festivals, love, wedding, sports competitions, costumes, architecture, religion and sacrifice, and social communications. Both the experts, scholars studying the culture of nationalities in Yunnan and tourists visiting the scenery will learn information and enlightenment and will enjoy the beauty as well. Here, we'd like to give our heartfelt thanks to those photographers for having provided wonderful pictures for the pictorial and for having shown their true feeling and enthusiasm in their works.

Editorial Board For "SOCIAL AND SCENIC TOURISM TO YUNNAN NATIONALITIES"

雲南是一個山奇水异,地形獨特,氣候復雜,富有神秘色 彩的地方。

這裏有條條江河奔向大海,個個湖泊閃爍光采,座座山峯 挺撥靑翠、棵棵花木競相點綴;這裏有巍峨壯觀的石林吸引着 中外遊客,有銀裝素裹的梅裏雪山感召天下英雄好漢;這裏有 野象出沒的西雙版納熱帶雨林;有神秘幽深的怒江大峽谷;這 裏有花紅柳綠的大理風光,有茫茫蒼蒼的佤山雲霧;這裏有四 季如春的昆明壩子,有極富南國情調的腕町小鎭……

雲南,你這片古老而又年輕的土地,一切美的事物都因為你而誕生:音樂與舞蹈,神話與史詩、節日與宗教……雲南、這片美麗神奇的土地,雖地處高原、却遼闊而坦蕩;雖地處邊疆、却似江南水鄉;願這片土地、光照永恆、春色常在。

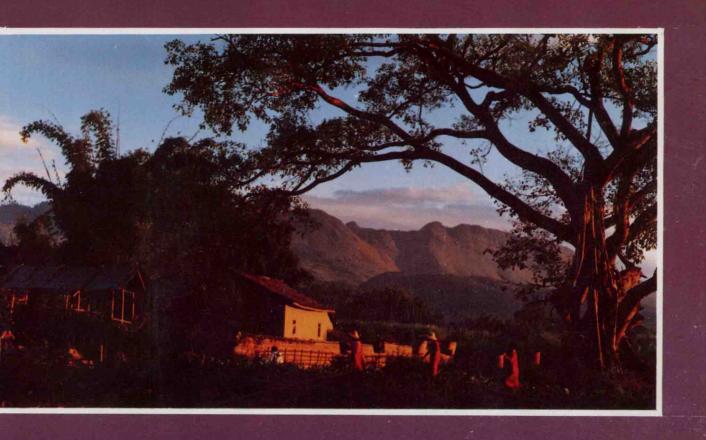
Yunnan Province is famous for its mysterious mountains and miraculous rivers. It is a land with its unique topography and complicated climate.

Here are the mighty water of various rivers running on incessantly to the sea. Here are a lot of lakes shining. Here are green high mountains. And here are also many lines of flowers and trees decorating the land. The magnificent Stone Forest at tracts not only Chinese but also foreigners. The Meili Snow Mountain calls all the brave men to climb. In the tropical rainfall forests in Xishuangbanna elephants are often seen. Here is a mysterious and Grand Canyon of Nu River. Here is enchanting scenery of Dali, the vast sky, the weather is warm like in spring. And the small town named Wanting enjoys the characteristics of south land.

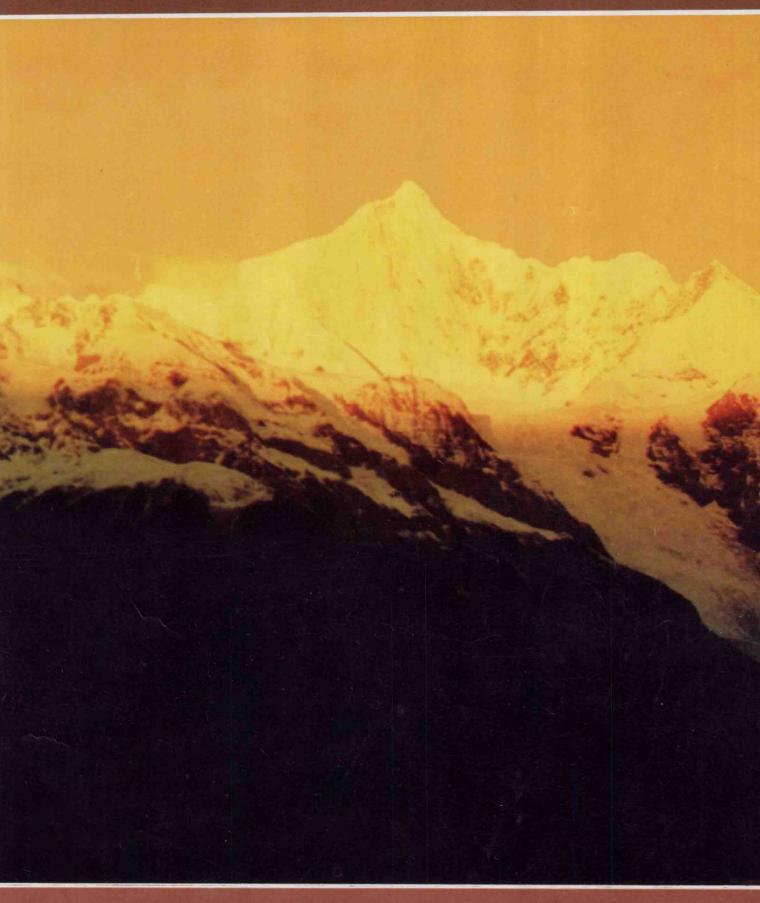
Yunnan, the ancient and the young land, gives birth to beauty: music and dance, fairy tales and epics, festivals and religions. Yunnan, the beautiful and mysterious land, lies on the highland, but boundless; lies in the border area but it is a beautiful region of rivers and lakes. We wish that this land will always be beautiful and will be shining vigorously.

# 美麗神奇的自然風光

## Beautiful, Splendid Scenery

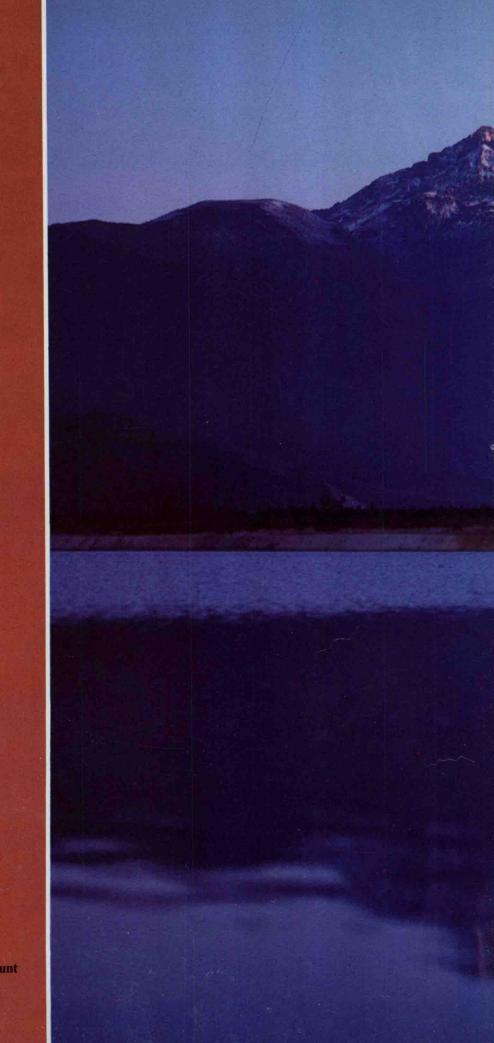






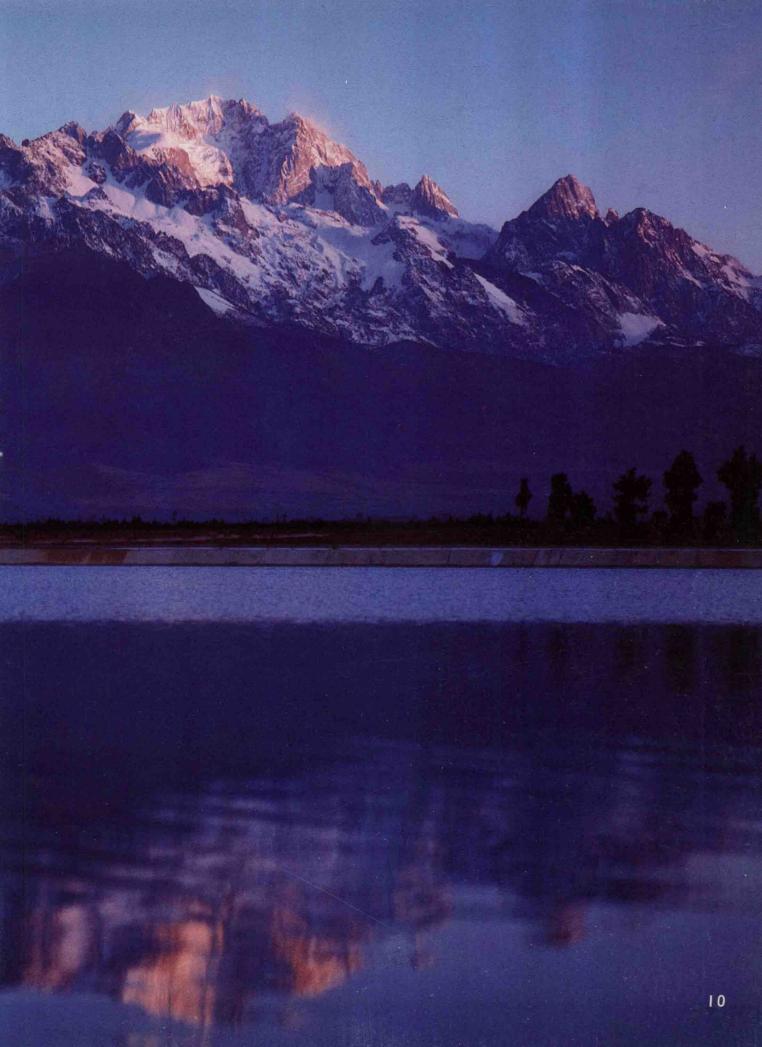
太子雪山高萬丈

High Taizi Mountain



#### 玉龍雪山顯壯觀

The grandiose Yulong Snow Mount





群山逶迤裹金沙 Winding mountains covered with golden sands

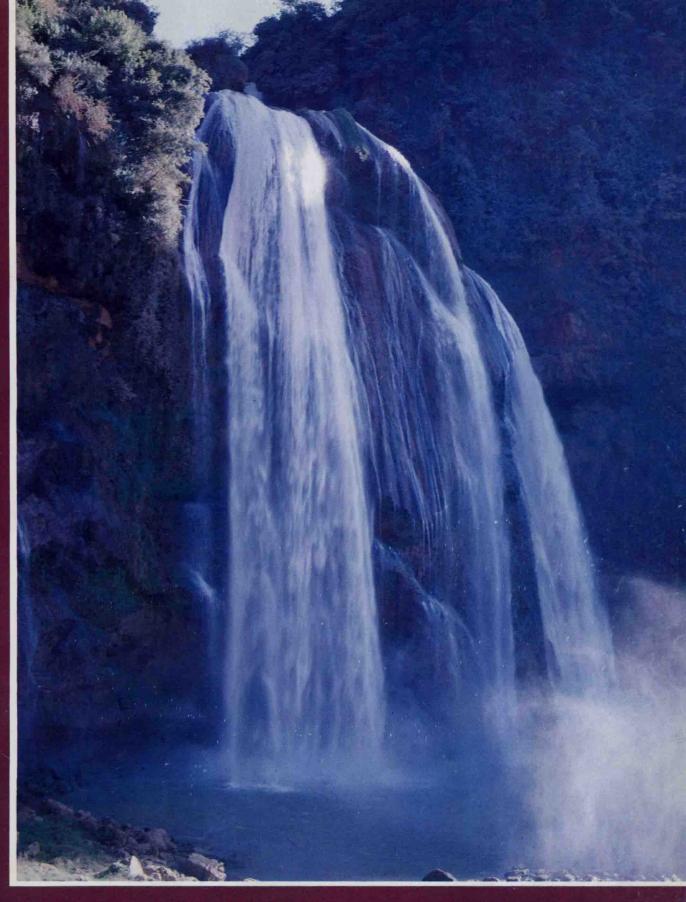


怒江峽谷景色佳

The beautiful Nujiang River Canyon



源遠流長瀾滄江 The Lancang Jiang River flowing endlessly



路南臺水貫干古

The Lunan Waterfall going back to ancient times