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名师手把手翻译硕士入学考试丛书

翻译硕士(MTI) 500 词汇突破

▶ 唐 静 王榛悦 主编

MTI常考词汇

一网打尽



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 中央广播电视大学出版社

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前 言

全日制翻译硕士专业学位研究生 (Master of Translation and Interpreting, 以下简称 MTI) 是为了适应市场经济对应用型高层次专门人才的需求, 由国务院学位委员会于 2007 年 1 月批准设置的。作为我国 20 个专业硕士之一, MTI 不仅面向英语专业的考生, 同时也为其他各个专业的同学们提供了一个专业选择的机会。

与传统的学术型硕士学位相比, MTI 在更强调实用性的同时, 还具有与传统学术性硕士一样的毕业证、学位证双证齐全的特点。同时, MTI 专业的就业前景也是一片光明。全国现有 100 万翻译从业者, 但距离现实需要还有至少 50 万的翻译从业者缺口, 能胜任专业翻译、高级翻译、中译外翻译的人才更是稀缺资源。因此, 国家近年来不但大力促进高校开设 MTI 专业, 而且鼓励学生报考 MTI 专业。2008 年, 共有 15 所学校开设 MTI 专业, 1 435 人报考。到 2012 年, 开设 MTI 专业的高校已增至 159 所, 该专业报考规模更达到了每年 5 万人次。然而, 与数量庞大的考研学生数量不成比例的是, 当前市面上有针对性的辅导资料少之又少。本套翻译硕士系列丛书的面世可谓正逢其时。

该系列丛书的《翻译硕士 (MTI) 考研手册》和《翻译硕士 (MTI) 真题汇编》两个分册已出版, 分别收入 2010 年 12 所高校三科完整真题与详解, 以及 2011 年 15 所高校三科完整真题与详解, 在考生中取得了很好的口碑。本年度还将推出《翻译硕士 (MTI) 500 词汇突破》、《翻译硕士 (MTI) 真题汇编 2012 (笔译方向)》、《翻译硕士 (MTI) 真题汇编 2012 (口译方向)》、《翻译硕士 (MTI) 汉语写作与百科知识》等分册, 助力考生进一步了解翻译硕士入学考试的命题规律和词汇要求, 进而在考试中取得优异的成绩。

本分册《翻译硕士 (MTI) 500 词汇突破》是 2010 至 2012 年各校真题的有益补充。本书主要分为两部分, 第一部分是常考词汇辨析, 名师精选常用易混词汇和短语, 兼顾介绍常用搭配及其使用场合; 第二部分是历年真题演练, 独家精选外语类、师范类、综合类、理工类四大类高校 MTI 基础英语真题, 帮助考生从具体应用中领会词义。本书条目简明、清晰, 并附有词汇索引, 方便考生查阅, 是翻译硕士入学考试基础英语科目的必备手册。

本书编者在英语教学方面积累了丰富的教学经验, 在本书编纂过程中务求简明、精确, 力戒故弄玄虚。该书可作为考生备考翻译硕士入学考试的辅导书, 又可作为相关培训机构的教材, 是一本不可多得的宝贵资料。我们竭诚希望本书能为广大英语学习者和英语使用者提供切实有效的帮助, 并希望通过学习本书, 各位同学能够金榜题名。同时, 我们也希望本书能够吸引越来越多的年轻人热爱翻译, 走上翻译的道路。

最后, 由于编者水平所限, 书中难免存在疏漏。诚望广大读者不吝赐教, 并在思雅达翻译社的新浪微博给我们提出宝贵意见!

思雅达翻译社

丛书编委会

2013 年 6 月

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abandon, desert, forsake, leave, give up 抛弃, 放弃	1
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anxious, eager, keen 急切的, 渴望的	24
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consult, negotiate, confer 协商, 商量	76
contact, touch 接触	76

contain, include, embrace, involve, comprehend, hold, comprise 包括, 包含	76
continual, continuous, successive, constant, persistent 连续的, 不断的	77
continue, resume, succeed, go on 继续	77
contradict, deny, oppose, refute 否定, 反驳, 反对	77
control, direct, govern, manage, rule, supervise, administer 管理, 支配	78
controversy, argument, conflict, debate, dispute, quarrel, strife 争执, 不和	78
conversation, dialogue, talk, chat 交谈	79
copy, duplicate, model, reproduction, facsimile 复制品	79
corn, crop, grain 谷物	79
correct, rectify, remedy, revise, amend 纠正, 改正	79
cost, expend, spend, take 花费	80
couch, sofa 沙发	80
couple, pair 一对, 一双	80
courage, bravery, backbone, nerve 勇气, 胆量	80
cover, lid 盖子, 遮盖物	81
crazy, mad, mental 发疯的, 精神错乱的	81
create, compose, design, invent, make, produce 创造, 制作	81
creative, original, imaginative 有创造力的	81
creep, climb, crawl 爬	81
crime, sin, guilt, offence, violation 犯法, 罪恶	82
criminal, guilty 犯罪的	82
critical, acute, urgent 紧急的, 严重的	82
crop, harvest, yield 收成	82
cruel, brutal, inhuman, savage, barbarous, fierce, ruthless 残忍的, 野蛮的	82
cry, shout, exclaim, roar, scream, shriek, yell, call 喊, 叫	83
cry, weep, sob 哭	83
cunning, sly 狡猾的	83
cup, glass, mug 杯, 杯子	84
cure, treat, heal, remedy 治疗, 医治	84
curve, bend, bow, crook, twist 弯, 弯曲	84
daily, everyday 每天的, 日常的	84
danger, risk, hazard, menace, peril, threat 危险, 威胁	84
dark, dim, black, gloomy, obscure, vague, grey 完全地或	

不完全地缺少光亮	85
date, day 日	85
dash, rush 冲, 奔	85

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dead, dying 死亡的	86
deadly, fatal, mortal, lethal 致命的	86
deal with, cope with, dispose of, manage, handle 处理, 对付	86
dear, expensive, costly 物品价格高的, 昂贵的	86
deceit, deception, fraud 欺骗	87
decide, determine, resolve, settle 决定	87
decorate, ornament 装饰	87
decrease, diminish, lessen, reduce, dwindle 减少, 变少	87
dedicate, devote 奉献	87
deep, profound 深的	88
defend, protect, safeguard, guard, shield, shelter, harbour 保护, 保卫	88
delay, postpone, defer, suspend, prolong, put off 推延, 延期	88
delegate, deputy, representative, agent, substitute 代表, 代理人	89
deliberately, on purpose 有意地, 故意地	89
delicate, fine, subtle 微妙的, 细微的	89
denote, indicate 表示	89
depart, leave, go, start, quit, set out 离开某处	89
department, store, shop 商店	90
depend, rely 依赖, 依靠	90
descend, drop, fall, sink 落下, 下降	90
desire, wish, hope, expect, want, long 希望	90
describe, represent, sketch, picture 描写, 描述	91
desk, table 桌子	91
despair, desperation, depression, disappointment 绝望, 沮丧	91
despise, scorn, look down upon 轻视, 蔑视	91
despite, in spite of, notwithstanding 虽然, 尽管	91
destiny, fate, lot, doom, luck, fortune 命运, 运气	92
destroy, exterminate, extinguish 消灭	92
development, evolution 发展, 进化	92
devise, conceive, formulate 设计, 设想	92
die, decease, expire, perish, pass away 死亡	93
difference, distinction, discrepancy, discrimination 差别, 区别	93

different, various, diverse 不同的	93
difficult, hard 困难的	93
difficulty, hardship 困难	94
diligent, industrious 勤奋的	94
dinner, meal 餐	94
direct, conduct, guide, lead, pilot 引导	94
direct, directly 直接地	94
dirty, foul, nasty 脏的, 污秽的	95
disagree, differ, object 不同意, 反对	95
disaster, calamity, catastrophe, misfortune 灾难, 不幸	95
discard, scrap, shed 抛弃, 丢弃	95
discern, discriminate, distinguish 区别, 辨别	95
discharge, dismiss, fire 解雇, 开除	96
disclose, expose, uncover, reveal 揭露, 暴露	96
discover, find, detect, ascertain 发现	96
disguise, mask, cloak 伪装, 掩饰	96
disgrace, humiliate, shame, dishonour 使丢脸	97
dish, plate 盘子	97
dislike, hate, disgust 不喜欢	97
distant, far, remote 远的	97
district, region, area, section, zone, belt, quarter, neighbourhood 地区	97
diverge, deviate 偏离, 离轨	98
divide, separate, part, divorce 分开	98
doctor, physician, surgeon, dentist 医生	98
dominant, predominant, sovereign 占优势的	99
donkey, ass 驴	99
doubt, suspicion, distrust, uncertainty 怀疑	99
doubt, suspect, distrust 怀疑	99
dove, pigeon 鸽	99
drag, draw, pull, haul, tug, tow, jerk 拖, 拉	99
draft, outline, diagram, plot, sketch, blueprint 绘制/草图	100
drawing, illustration, cartoon, diagram, picture, sketch, painting, portrait 画, 图	100
drift, float 漂流, 漂浮	101
drill, exercise, practice, training, discipline 练习, 锻炼	101
drive, ride 乘, 骑	101
drug, medicine, medication, remedy, cure, chemical 药	101
due to, owing to, because of, thanks to 由于	102

dull, tedious, monotonous, dreary 单调的, 令人厌烦的	102
dumb, mute 哑的, 不能说话的	102
duty, obligation, responsibility, function 义务, 职责	102
dwelt, reside, live, lodge, inhabit, settle 居住, 定居	102
each, every 每一个的	103
earnest, serious, grave, severe, solemn, sober 严肃的	103
earnings, allowance, income, salary, wage, pay, fee 工资, 收入	103
earth, world, globe 地球	104
earth, clay, dirt, land, dust, soil, mud, ground 土地	104
eat, dine, have, consume, devour, gorge, swallow 吃	104
economic, economical, financial, economy 经济的	105
economical, thrifty 节约的	105
edge, border, margin, rim, verge, brim, fringe 边, 边缘	105
effect, cause, produce, realize 产生, 实现	105
effective, efficient 有效的	106
effort, trouble, pains, endeavour, struggle 努力	106
electric, electrical, electronic 电的	106
elder, older 年龄较大的, old 的比较级	107
elementary, elemental, primary 基本的	107
emergency, crisis 危急	107
emigrate, immigrate, migrate 移居, 迁移	107
emotion, feeling, passion, affection, sentiment 情感	107
emphasis, stress 强调	107
empty, vacant, hollow, blank, open 空的	108
enclose, encircle, envelop, fence, surround 包围	108
encourage, inspire, excite, stimulate 鼓励, 激励	108
engagement, appointment, date 约会	108
energy, force, power, might, strength, vigour 力	109
enhance, heighten, intensify, aggravate 加强, 增强	109
enlarge, amplify, expand, increase, magnify, multiply, augment 增加, 扩大	109
ensure, insure, assure, guarantee, pledge, promise 保证	110
enthusiastic, intent, zealous 热心的, 热诚的	110
entire, whole, complete, full, total, gross, all 完整的, 全部的, 整个的	110
entrance, entry, admittance, admission 入口或进入	111
envy, jealousy 妒忌	111
equal, equivalent 相等的	111