

CET-6 Weekly Vocabulary Plan

核心词汇制制制

新东方考试研究中心 ● 编著

weeks

纲词汇科学分类,制

1记/搭配/示例夯实考

生的识记基础,用派生/同义/反义/辨析/语料加强考生的应用能力。

精选真题例句、题源例句和简单例句,在不同语境中多角度呈现主词用法,借句记词,记忆效果倍增。

适用于备考 2013年8月 改革后的六级 考试





适用于备考2013年8月改革后的六级考试

CET-6 Weekly Vocabulary Plan

流核心词汇 然周 计划

新东方考试研究中心 ● 编著



图书在版编目(CIP)数据

六级大纲核心词汇周计划/新东方考试研究中心编著.一北京:北京语言大学出版社,2013(2014.2 重印) ISBN 978-7-5619-3686-3

Ⅰ. ①六…Ⅱ. ①新…Ⅲ. ①大学英语水平考试一词汇一自学参考资料Ⅳ. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2013) 第 249082 号

书 名: 六级大纲核心词汇周计划

编 著:新东方考试研究中心

责任编辑:李 亮

封面设计: 大愚设计+赵文康

出版发行: *长京语言大学出版社

社 址:北京市海淀区学院路 15 号 邮政编码: 100083

网 站: www. blcup. com

电 话:发行部 (010)62605588 /5019 /5128

编辑部 (010)62418641 邮购电话 (010)62605127

读者服务信箱 bj62605588@163.com

印 刷:北京慧美印刷有限公司

版 次: 2014 年 2 月第 1 版第 2 次印刷

开 本: 880 毫米×1230 毫米 1/32 印张: 12

字 数:495 千

书 号: ISBN 978-7-5619-3686-3

定 价: 28.00 元

版权所有 侵权必究

如有缺页、倒页、脱页等印装质量问题,请拨打服务热线:010-62605166。

Preface

2013 年 8 月全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会发布了四、六级考试题型改革的通知,新增了段落翻译题,加大了主观题的考查,对考生单词的掌握情况在应用层面上提出了更高的要求。针对这一变化,我们第一时间策划编写了这本讲练结合、合理计划、多维呈现、科学记忆的词汇书,旨在帮助六级考生在较短的时间内突破词汇关,在词汇的掌握上再上一个台阶。

本书收录的词汇选自最新版《大学英语课程教学要求》中较高要求下的 6395 个单词,即我们常说的六级大纲词汇。本书内容力求重点突出、讲解透彻,不但适合广大六级考生自学备考使用,也适合用作六级考前培训班的授课辅助教材。本书具有如下三大特点:

- 1. 精选核心词汇,以周为单位制订学习计划,配套周练习,学练结合。本书编者精研历年六级真题,结合考频,精选了1000个核心词汇。以周为单位制订学习计划,共分五周讲解,每周五天,每天40个单词。每周末配有周练习一套,供考生检测学习效果。周练习题型多样,既有考查本周单词识记情况的单选题,也有2013年8月六级题型改革后新增的选词填空题和段落翻译题。此外,本书还收录了500个认知词汇,供考生根据自身情况选择学习,其余的4895个六级大纲简单词汇与本书配套 MP3 音频及备考资料可登录 www.dogwood.com.cn/mp3/ljzjh 免费下载。
- 2. 提供三种类型的例句,让考生在不同语境中加深对单词的理解和记忆。本书收录1500个简单例句,600多个真题例句及300多个题源例句。核心词汇和认知词汇的每个词条都给出了简单例句,帮助考生对词汇进行初步的理解和记忆。为了最大限度地贴近考试,让考生在真题语境中记忆单词,本书收录了600多个真题例句。精选的300多个题源例句主要来自 The Economist (《经济学人》)、The New

York Times (《纽约时报》)和 The Guardian (《卫报》)等国外著名报刊,多角度呈现主词的用法。此外,本书还精选近200个供考生欣赏和背诵、可在六级写作中予以运用的名人名言和谚语警句,帮助考生在词汇的应用层面达到更高要求。

- 3. 核心词汇下设七大条目,帮助考生全方位助记主词,科学记忆,记忆效果加倍。
 - 根据主词常用释义进行取舍,结合六级真题释义进行区分, 下设熟义和生义。
 - 以"词根+联想"记忆法为主,辅以谐音、串记等多种记忆法。
 - □ 归纳了体现主词用法的常考词组和常用搭配,辅导考生高效掌握 主词用法。
 - 源生 给出了主词的派生词,帮助考生建立横向联系,触类旁通。
 - 同义 / 区义 给出了主词的同义词和反义词,举一反三,帮助考生扩 大词汇量。
 - 等场 给出了主词及其同义词辨析,帮助考生辨清词义,对比记忆。

以上七大条目,建议考生根据备考时间的长短选择性学习,可以优先选择释义和搭配,学有余力再兼顾其他内容。

由于时间有限,错误之处在所难免,恳请广大考生提出宝贵意见,以便我们不断改进。最后预祝广大考生顺利通过六级考试。

新东方考试研究中心

第一部分 核心词汇

	第一周 Monday- Test ······	Friday	3 59
	第二周 Monday- Test ······	Friday ·····	62 117
	第三周 Monday- Test ·····	illady	120 174
	第四周 Monday- Test ·····	Friday	177 233
	第五周 Monday- Test ······	Friday	236 291
第二部分	认知词	<u>i</u>	207
		六级常考词组	
		常用前缀、后缀	
	附录三		
		常用地名表	
	附录五		
	附录六		
	索引 …		372

PART 1



· 第一周 onday



peculiar /pɪˈkjuːliə(r)/

听读写译

▲図 a. 奇怪的, 古怪的; 特有的, 特殊的 型図 a. 不适的, 不舒服的

题 be peculiar to... …特有的

① This type of uneven distribution is not **peculiar** to the UK and is mirrored across other economies. 这种不均衡分布并非英国所特有, 其他经济体也存在同样的现象。(2011. 12)② This flavour is **peculiar**. 这种风味(很)独特。

peculiarity (n. 怪癖;特色) || peculiarly (ad. 异常地;特有地)

characteristic, distinctive

peculiar, characteristic和distinctive都有"特有的;独特的"的含义。peculiar指某事物是某人或某地特有的,其他人或其他地方是不具备的;characteristic指某人或某物因自身具有某种典型的或本质的特点而有别于他人或他物;distinctive指某物因某种品质或特征而与众不同,暗含容易区分的意思。

abstract

听读写译

【■ /'æbstrækt/ n. 摘要, 梗概 || a. 抽象的; 纯理论的; 难解的 /æb'strækt/ vt. 摘取; 提取

動記 abs(=away, 离去,离开)+tract(=draw,拖,拉)→拖拉出来→摘取;提取

in the abstract 理论上;抽象地

① It taught him how to think independently and abstractly about space and time, and it wasn't long before he became a philosopher himself. 这教会他如何独立和抽象地思考空间和时间的问题,而且不久他本人也成了一名哲学家。(2010. 12) ② We abstracted the main points from the argument. 我们从论据中提取出要点。

abstraction (n. 抽象概念; 心不在焉) || abstractionist (n. 抽象派艺术家)

反义 concrete

atomic /ə'tɒmɪk/

听读写译

₩ a. 原子能的; 原子弹的; 原子的

a(=not, 不)+tom(切, 分)+ic(=nature of, …的)→不可再分的→原子的

① After Japan, in the mid-1950s, overcame its horror of **atomic** power from the Hiroshima and Nagasaki bombings, the country became an ardent fan. 20世纪50年代中期,日本从广岛和长崎原子弹爆炸所造成的恐惧中恢复过来之后,成了(核能的)铁杆粉丝。(*The Economist*)② The gentleman who we met just now was an **atomic** physicist. 我们刚才遇见的那位先生是位原子物理学家。

atomicity (n. 原子数;原子价;原子性)

₩ n. 房客, 租户, 承租人

® ten(=hold, 握, 持)+ant(…的人)→用租金持有某物的人→租户

圆 ① I'm afraid I can't show you the apartment at the moment, because the **tenant** is still living in it. 恐怕此刻我不能带你去看公寓,因为房客还住在里面。(2006. 12)② The **tenant** of this house disappeared mysteriously. 这家的房客神秘地消失了。

派生 tenantry (n. 全体承租人)

dweller, resident

反义 landlord

warehouse /'weəhaus/

听读写译

题 n. 储藏室;仓库 || vt. 存入仓库

動記 ware(商品、货物)+house(房子)→放货物的房子→仓库

warehouse keeper 仓库管理员

① After being shipped from its country of origin, each container of goods is routed through at least one neutral port. At the port, the containers are mixed up in a warehouse before being sent on their way, so you cannot trace individual containers from their country of origin to their final destination. 从原出口国运出后,每一个集装箱都要途经至少一个中转港。在中转港,这些集装箱会被混放在一个仓库中,然后再运往下一站,所以你无法从原出口国到最终目的地全程追踪每一个集装箱。(Scientific American)② The warehouse storage charges are a heavy burden for our company. 仓库存储支出对我们公司来说是沉重的负担。

■Storehouse

reasonable /'rizznəbl/

听读写译

 $\square \square a$. 合理的,公道的;通情达理的 $\square \square a$. 还算好的,过得去的

The reasonable price 合理价格

■ ① One feature of a good grading system is that those measured by it generally regard it as fair and **reasonable**—not the case here. 好的评分制度的特征之一是,受评者普遍认为它公平合理——而不是这里这种情况。(2010. 6)② Although the family experienced a bad economic crisis, they managed to keep a **reasonable** standard of living. 尽管这个家庭经历了严重的经济危机,他们还是设法维持着还算可以的生活水准。

壓到 reasonably (ad. 合理地;相当地) ∥ reasonableness (n. 合理)

同义 rational

negligible /'neglidʒəbl/

听读写译

■図 a. 可以忽略的, 微不足道的, 无足轻重的

■ neg(=not, 不)+lig(=gather, 收集)+ible(capable of, 可…的)→可以不必收集起来的
→微不足道的

In Foreign capital inflow has been **negligible** and local capital has flowed out. Without a huge improvement in governance and a shift away from the reliance on remittances to locally generated growth, the Philippines will remain marginalized in Southeast Asia. 外国

資本流入微不足道,而且本地资本又在流出。如果不在管理方面下大力气,不从依赖(海外)汇款转变成依靠本地增长,那么菲律宾将在东南亚继续被边缘化。(The New York Times)② Interest on small savings is **negligible**. 小额存款的利息微乎其微。

同义 insignificant, trivial

uphold / np'həʊld/

听读写译

聚 vt. 维持; 支持, 维护

E uphold verdict 维持原判

③ ① International confidence in India's ability to **uphold** the rule of law and fight corruption is at an all-time low. 国际社会对印度在维护法律法规、打击腐败方面的信心处于历史最低点。(*The Economist*)② Parents always **uphold** traditional values. 父母一般支持传统价值观。

w upholder (n. 拥护者)

同义 support

decode /,dix'kəvd/

听读写译

释义 vt. 译码, 解码; 解读, 解释

③ ① Because the sound generated by each keystroke is slightly different, the researchers were able to generate a computer program to **decode** what was written. 因为每次击键时产生的声音会稍有不同,所以研究人员能够生成一种计算机程序解码人们写入的内容。(Scientific American)② He was designated to **decode** the computer data of the opposite side. 他被任命破译对方的电脑数据。

Med decoder (n. 解码器)

low decipher (vt. 破译)

filter /'fɪltə(r)/

听读写译

题2 n 过滤器;过滤嘴 $\parallel \nu$ 过滤;渗漏 **建2** n 滤光镜,滤光片;交通分流指示灯

III filter out 滤除

① This scenario is common in newsrooms that lack a systematic way to filter story suggestions. 在缺乏过滤选题提议系统的新闻编辑室里,这种情况司空见惯。(2011.
 6)② An interview is designed to filter out the unsuitable candidates. 面试是为了过滤掉不适合的求职者。

源生 filterable (a. 可滤去的)

gear /gɪə(r)/

听读写译

图 n. 齿轮,排档,传动装置;设备,用具 图 v. 使适应,使适合;做好准备

歷記 be geared up 一切准备就绪 ∥ first gear 一档

國 ① It's always been hard to get this car into first **gear**, and now the clutch seems to be slipping. 这辆车总是很难挂上一档,而现在离合器似乎在打滑。(2007. 12)② The program has been **geared** towards the specific needs of the customer. 方案已做调整,更适合顾客的特殊需要。

派生 gearing (n. 传动装置)

原义 vt. 抚养; 滋养; 培育

① As many as 700 school districts across the country have instituted programs that aim to **nourish** students' souls as well as their minds. 全国有多达700个学区创立了旨在培育学生灵魂和思想的项目。(*Time Daily News*)② Campus education is a principal way to **nourish** the talents of our children. 校园教育是培育孩子才能的主要方式。

圖 nourishing (a. 滋补的) ∥ nourishment (n. 营养; 营养品)

generally /'dzenrəli/

听读写译

₩ ad. 普遍地;通常;笼统地

屬 generally speaking 通常来说

① During the same time frame, the University of Northern Iowa graduated 67% of its white students, but only 39% of its blacks. Community colleges have low graduation rates generally—but rock-bottom rates for minorities. 在同一时间段里,北爱荷华大学的白人学生毕业率是67%,而黑人学生只有39%。社区大学的毕业率普遍偏低,而少数民族学生毕业率更是低到了谷底。(2011. 6)② Generally speaking, dogs are more faithful to human beings than cats. 通常来说,狗对人类比猫要忠诚。

同义 usually

EM Chance generally favours the prudent. 运气通常照顾深思熟虑者。

sake

听读写译

助记 (sick)生病是请假的理由(sake)

for the sake of... 因为…的缘故

① President Obama will no doubt make the point publicly when he gets to Beijing: the Chinese need to consume more; they need—believe it or not—to become more like Americans, for the sake of the global economy. 毫无疑问,奥巴马总统抵达北京后将向公众提出这一点:中国需要更多地消费,信不信由你,为了全球经济,中国人在消费方面需要变得更像美国人一样。(2012.12)② We should make every effort when young for the sake of our bright futures. 为了美好的将来,年轻时我们要尽一切努力。

exploit

听读写译

® ex(=out, 出现; 在外)+plo(=fold, 折叠)+it→把折叠起来的部分展现出来→开发 exploit markets 开拓市场

□ This settlement hands Google the power—but only with the agreement of individual rights holders—to **exploit** its database of out-of-print books. 该调解方案赋予谷歌开发绝版书数据库的权利——但必须获得著作权持有人的授权。(2011. 12)② These countries have been **exploiting** the sea for the oil. 这些国家为了获取石油一直在开发海洋。

歐里 exploitation (n. 剥削;利用;开采) || exploitative (a. 剥削的;榨取的)

/brcv/ biov

听读写译

■図 a. 空的; 无效的; 缺乏的, 没有的

图 n. 真空; 空白 || vt. 宣布作废; 使无效

腦 be void of... 缺乏…,没有…

园 ① Despite this, however, many professionals lack confidence and don't realize that their experience is still valuable and relevant—having children does not render prior capabilities null and void. 但是,尽管如此,许多专业人士缺乏信心,没有意识到他们的经验仍然与之相关、对其有用——有孩子并不意味着他们先前的能力都没有了。(The Guardian)② Her character is void of persistence, so she always fails. 她的性格里缺少坚持,所以她经常失败。

派生 voidance (n. 无效; 空缺)

反义 valid

[13] Chance is a word void of sense; nothing can exist without a cause. 机会是个没有意义的词;任何事物都不会无缘无故地存在。

convene /kən'viːn/

听读写译

₩ vt. 召集;组织(会议等);传唤受审

歷 convene... to 召集···去做 ∥ to convene a meeting 召开会议

1 The UN had the foresight to **convene** a "world assembly on ageing" back in 1982, but that came and went. 联合国虽有远见,早在1982年就召开了"老龄问题世界大会",却没有产生多大影响。(2010. 12)② The general **convened** all troops guarding the borders. 将军召集了所有军队去保卫边疆。

派生 convener [n. (会议)召集人]

■ assemble

rating /'reitin/

听读写译

■図 n. 等级; [pl.] 收视率; 估价 ■図 n. 苛责; 怒斥

☑ ① President Obama's overall approval **rating** has ticked up to 51 percent but **ratings** have fallen on his handling of the key issues on his agenda: immigration, guns, and the deficit... 奥巴马总统的总体支持率已上升至51%,但对于他处理日程上关键问题的评级已经下滑,诸如移民、枪支和赤字……(*The Washington Post*)② Credit **rating** has become one of the indicators to evaluate an enterprise. 信用等级已经成为评价一家企业的指标之一。

同义 rank

bandage /'bændid3/

听读写译

■図 n. 带子; 绷带 | vt. 扎绷带; 包扎伤口

Band-Aid 邦迪牌创可贴

Bandage up 用绷带包扎

園 ① The leaders of Europe have managed to put a **bandage** here and a few stitches there to keep the monetary union together. 欧洲领袖们努力这包一下、那缝几针来维持货币联盟的完整。(*The Economist*)② His wound was **bandaged** and he was out of danger. 他的伤口已经包扎好了,他已脱离危险。

imply /Im'plaI/

听读写译

震文 vt. 暗示, 意味着

ma im(=in,在…里)+ply(=fold,折叠)→折叠在里面的部分→暗示

mit is implied that... 这意味着…

① A 100 need not **imply** that there is no possibility of improvement, only that a student successfully completed the course work. 100分并不意味着没有进步的可能,只代表某个学生成功地完成了这门课程。(2010.6)② Her smile **implied** that she had understood what we meant. 她的微笑暗示她已经理解我们的意思了。

implied (a. 含蓄的, 暗指的)

回叉 hint

imply和hint都有"暗示"的含义。imply侧重话语、行为或情景中的一种暗示,这种暗示必须加以逻辑推断才能领会;hint指说话人通过间接而有提示性的话语或行动使对方知道他的想法。

strategy /'strætədzi/

听读写译

图 n. 战略; 策略; 策划

① Companies and individuals who don't have a **strategy** to export more, or to get more involved in foreign markets, or to play a role in global trade, are shutting themselves out of the lion's share of economic opportunity in our world. 公司和个人如果没有扩大出口的战略,没有更多地参与到国外市场中去的战略,或者没有在全球贸易中占得一席之地的战略,那么,他们将与全球经济中的大部分机遇无缘。(2011. 12) ② Commercial **strategies** play a significant role in business success. 商业策略对于企业成功至关重要。

派生 strategist (n. 策略家)

tactics

assurance /ə'ʃʊərəns/

听读写译

® n. 确信, 把握; 保证; 信心

mag as(=to, 使)+sur(e)(保证)+ance(名词后缀)→使有保证→确信, 把握

File have assurance of... 有…的把握 || life assurance 人寿保险

① In the article, the writers claim that "a creative person should have some **assurance** of being rewarded for his innovative work." 在这篇文章中,作者们声称"应该有一些保障能够确保一个创新的人因为他的创新工作而得到回报"。(*The New York Times*)

② I have full assurance of his moral quality. 我对他的品行毫不怀疑。

同义 guarantee

likelihood /'laɪklihʊd/

听读写译

释义 n. 可能, 可能性

Kan the likelihood of... …的可能性

面 ① And the arrival of François Hollande in France, with his stated hopes of modifying the fiscal compact, plus the rising **likelihood** of a Greek exit from the euro, are creating new uncertainties. 而且弗朗索瓦·奥朗德在法国总统大选中胜出,并表达了关于修改财政条约的想法,加之希腊退出欧元区的可能性加大,这些都增加了新的不确定性。 (*The*

Economist)② The treatment reduces the **likelihood** of heart attacks. 这种疗法会降低心脏病发作的可能性。

probability

significance /sig'nifikəns/

听读写译

屬図 n. 重要性, 重大; 含义, 意义

TSI I Kids count more than their colleges. Getting into Yale may signify intelligence, talent and ambition. But it's not the only indicator and, paradoxically, its significance is declining. 孩子本身比他们所上的学校更为重要。考上耶鲁大学可能说明一个人聪明、有才华、有雄心,但这并不是唯一的指标,而且让人意外的是,它的重要性正在下降。 (2008. 6) ② The measure is of great significance, 这项举措具有重大意义。

importance

sufficient /sə'fɪ(nt/

听读写译

寒× a. 足够的, 充足的

Black suf(=under, 在下面)+fic(做)+i+ent(做…动作的)→一直做到底→足够的

體配 be sufficient for... 足够…

① There's some truth to all these explanations, but they aren't quite sufficient. 虽然所有这些解释都有它们合理的地方,但它们不足以成为(美国民众压倒性地认为移民对美国经济有害的)理由。(2011. 6)② The funds are not sufficient for the running of the company. 资金不够公司的运营。

派生 sufficiently (ad. 足够地)

adequate, enough

反义 inadequate

Example Life is the art of drawing sufficient conclusions from insufficient premises. 生活是一种能在不充足的前提下得出充足结论的艺术。(西方古典哲学家塞缪尔•巴特勒)

solution /sə'lu:\sin/

听读写译

型 n. 解决方案 生型 n. 溶解;溶液

题 solu(=loosen/free, 松的/自由的)+tion(抽象名词后缀,表示行为的过程或结果)→溶解

the solution of... …的解决方法 || in solution 在不断变化中

① On the face of it, it seems the perfect **solution**. 乍看起来,它(移民)似乎成了最佳的解决办法。(2010. 12)② Several **solutions** are provided to help get out of the dilemma. 已经提出了好几种摆脱困境的方法。

solutionist (n. 解谜专家;解答者)

國义 explanation

basis /'bersrs/

听读写译

№2 n. 底部; 基准; 基础; 主要成分

on the basis of... 根据,基于…

① "Google's business model has always been to provide information for free, and sell advertising on the **basis** of the traffic this generates," points out James Grimmelmann, associate professor at New York Law School. 纽约法学院副教授詹姆斯•格里梅尔曼指

出,谷歌的运作模式一直是免费提供信息,并在由此产生的流量的基础上出售广告。 (2011.12)② He was elected the chairman on the **basis** of his qualifications and ideas. 他 因具备资格,想法对路而被选为会长。

circuit /'ss:kit/

听读写译

₩ n. 环行,绕行;电路,线路 | v. 环行,绕行

make a circuit of... 绕…环行一周

② The fact that people have used industrial chemistry to short-circuit the nitrogen cycle, by making fertilisers out of nitrogen in the air at a rate which greatly exceeds what natural systems can manage, has real environmental effects. 人类利用化工生产的方法来缩短氯循环的周期,利用空气中的氮来生产氮肥,其速率远远超过了自然系统的处理能力,对环境产生了实实在在的影响。(The Economist)② The earth takes one year to make a circuit of the sun. 地球绕太阳运行一周需要一年的时间。

[a] circuitous (a. 迂回的; 曲折的) || circuitry (n. 电路系统; 电路)

original /ə'rɪdʒənl/

听读写译

a 原始的;独创的 n 原作;原型;有独创性的人

① A copyright protects the creator of an **original** artistic or intellectual work, such as a song or a novel. 版权对独创的艺术品和智力作品(如歌曲或小说)的创作者提供保护。(2008.12)② The **original** edition of this book was lost. 这本书的原版丢失了。

遞望 originality (n. 独创性;别致)∥originally (ad. 最初;独创地)

neglect /nɪˈglekt/

听读写译

※ vt. 忽略;忽视;疏忽 ∥ n. 忽略;疏漏

It turns out, according to Griffin, that while we have done a good job of protecting the turtles for the weeks they spend on land (as egg-laying females, as eggs and as hatchlings), we have **neglected** the years they spend in the ocean. 格里芬认为,尽管人类对海龟在陆地上的几周(如产卵的雌龟、龟卵和幼龟)的保护工作做得不错,但事实证明我们忽略了它们在海洋里度过的岁月。(2009. 6) ② If you try your best, your contributions will never be **neglected**. 如果你尽全力,你的贡献是不会被忽视的。

源生 neglectful (a. 疏忽的,不注意的)

overlook, ignore

Half the pleasure of life consists of the opportunities one has neglected. 生活的一半乐趣由一切被忽略掉的机遇组成。(美国现代实用主义法学创始人小奥利弗·温德尔·霍姆斯)

Sorrow /'sprau/

听读写译

释义 n. 悲伤; 伤心的事; 哀叹 || v. 感到悲伤; 悲叹

① The news that Andy Griffith died this morning, at the age of 86, provoked an odd combination of feelings at our office: sadness at his death, wistfulness for the simple black-and-white world he represented and, in spite of all that sorrow, a strong desire to whistle. 安迪·格里菲思在今早逝世,享年86岁,这一消息在我们的办公室里唤起一种奇怪的复杂心情:对于他的去世我们感到悲痛,对于他所代表的简单的黑白世界感到留恋,

尽管悲伤不已, 我们仍然有一种强烈的愿望想要为他欢呼。(Time)② He drowned his sorrows in drink. 他借酒消愁。

派生 sorrowful (a. 悲伤的)

grief, anguish

反义 happiness

Ⅲ Life has its sorrows, as every rose has its thorns. 每支玫瑰都有刺, 人人生活都有伤心事。

suck /snk/

听读写译

感叉 ν. 吸收; 吮吸; 啜 | n. 吮吸 雪叉 ν. 吸引; 使卷入

腦 suck out 吸出

1 "The monkeys pick the fruit and then they **suck** the larvae out," Janmaat explains. 扬马特解释说:"这些猴子摘下水果,然后将这些幼虫吸出。"(Scientific American)
② William **sucked** on a mint. 威廉姆嘴里含着一粒薄荷糖。

we sucker (n. 笨蛋)

flap /flæp/

听读写译

腦配 the flap about... 对…愤怒

① To show how it copes with Parkinson's disease, the man turns the switch off; his right arm starts to shake, then to flap violently. 为了演示这种设备是如何治疗帕金森症的,那个男人关闭了开关; 他的右臂开始颤动,进而猛烈地拍打起来。(Scientific American)② The flap about the chairman's decision caused his resignation. 对主席决定的不满导致了他的辞职。

脈 flapping (n. 拍动)

criterion /kraɪ'tɪəriən/

听读写译

mx n. (pl. criteria) 标准; 准则; 原则

☑ ① At the moment candidates are selected on a fairly narrow set of **criteria** such as prior academic and career performance, and analytical and problem solving abilities. 现如今,挑选未来(MBA)学员的标准相当窄,比如之前的学术成就、工作表现、分析能力和解决问题的能力等。(2011.6)② **Criteria** should be made to assess a student's ability. 应该制定出一套评价学生能力的标准。

principle, norm

equip /1'kw1p/

听读写译

题 vt. 装备; 使有能力

腦配 equip sb. with sth. 使某人具有某物

園 ① Although the firm was updating its systems anyway, the company spent 10-15% more per user to **equip** them with a laptop rather than a PC, and about the same to upgrade to a server that would enable remote staff to connect to the company networks and access all their usual resources. 尽管公司在更新系统,公司还是要在每名员工身上多花上10%到15%的钱给他们配备笔记本电脑而不是台式电脑,还要花同样一笔钱升级服务器以便