

飞行学员出国英语

English for Pilot Students Going Abroad

孙建东 郭小平 编著



中国民航出版社

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前 言

本教材是为全面提高飞行学员的英语语言交际能力，使他们能在出国前的英语能力面试中取得成功，出国后能出色完成国外飞行地面理论课程学习和实际飞行训练任务而编写。教材由三部分组成，分别为功能篇、面试篇和训练篇。

功能篇

这里的“功能”是指英语语言交际功能。本篇重视英语语言交际功能，其中包括问候、问路、请求帮助、提出建议、表达观点和看法与购物等，涉及生活、学习和工作的各个方面。掌握这些英语语言交际功能，就能在相应的情景中表达自如，为出国前的面试与出国后的飞行地面理论课程学习和实际飞行训练做好充分准备。本篇共分 16 个单元，每个单元由对话、词汇、注释、表达法汇编和练习 5 部分组成。

面试篇

这里的“面试”是指在飞行学员出国参加飞行训练前国外相关飞行培训机构举行的英语能力面试。面试的目的是评估飞行学员的英语能力是否达到了出国参加飞行训练的要求。本篇首先介绍有关飞行学员英语能力面试要注意的事项，然后对面试的内容进行了归纳分类，分为 27 个话题和其他方面，每个话题有 2~4 个问题，而其他方面共有 7 个问题，并就每一个面试问题提供了相应的答案供参考。本篇旨在帮助飞行学员在出国前的英语能力面试中取得好的成绩。

训练篇

这里的“训练”是指飞行学员到国外参加飞行训练。飞行学员到国外首先要参加私照地面课程学习。据了解，大部分学员在这一阶段很不适应：一是因为全英文授课，二是因为私照地面课程的内容中出现了许多与飞行有关的新知识和新术语。本篇先介绍与私照地面课程有关的教材，然后简单介绍一下私照课程的部

分知识点，最后列出一些飞行训练阶段常用的词汇，希望飞行学员出国前就能了解和熟悉有关内容，以便出国后能很快适应私照地面课程学习和实际飞行训练，圆满完成在国外的飞行训练任务。

本书编写过程中，美国安柏瑞德航空大学 Kevin Rigby 博士审阅了部分书稿，谨在此表示感谢。此外，在本书编写过程中，编者参考了国内外诸多有关口语和飞行训练方面的书籍，谨在此向有关作者表示感谢。

编者

2013 年 7 月于美国安柏瑞德航空大学

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功 能 篇

蘇 翁 氏

Unit 1 Greetings and Partings

Dialogue I

(Sam meets Dan, his instructor, at a flight academy in the morning.)

Sam: Good morning.

Dan: Good morning. Are you from China?

Sam: Yes, I'm Zhang Hui. My English name is Sam. Nice to meet you.

Dan: Welcome, Sam. I'm Dan Douglas, your instructor. How are you doing today?

Sam: Pretty good. And you?

Dan: Excellent. I will see you in the classroom.

Sam: OK. See you then. Bye.

Dan: Bye.

Dialogue II

(Peter happens to meet John on campus.)

Peter: Hello, John. I haven't seen you for ages. How are you doing?

John: Good. Nice to see you again, Peter. I've been down south for a week.

Peter: Where was that?

John: Orlando. I got back the day before yesterday.

Peter: Really? Were you there on holiday?

John: No, I was on business. By the way, how have you been getting along recently?

Peter: Just fine, thanks. Well, I'm afraid I must go now. Anyway, I'll call you some-time. Give my regards to Sue.

John: Thank you. I will. See you.

Peter: See you.

Dialogue III

(John meets Susan again after some time.)

John: Hi, Susan!

Susan: Morning, John!

John: I haven't seen you lately. How are you?

Susan: I haven't been too well recently.

John: I'm sorry to hear that. What's been the matter?

Susan: I think I've been working too much. I've been working day and night on my thesis for nearly two weeks.

John: I hope things will get better soon.

Susan: Thanks. I'm going to the library to return these books. Bye, John.

John: Bye, Susan.

Dialogue IV

(Mr. Zhang meets Mr. Smith in the evening and offers him a ride.)

Mr. Zhang: Good evening, Mr. Smith.

Mr. Smith: Good evening, Mr. Zhang.

Mr. Zhang: How's everything with you?

Mr. Smith: Fine, thank you.

Mr. Zhang: Have you done any sightseeing yet?

Mr. Smith: Yes, I went to the Summer Palace this morning. I must say it's a beautiful place.

Mr. Zhang: Yes, indeed. Are you going back to your hotel, Mr. Smith? If you are, I can give you a ride. I'm going that direction.

Mr. Smith: It's very kind of you, but they're sending me a car. Thank you all the same.

Mr. Zhang: You're welcome. Good night.

Mr. Smith: Good night.

Words and Phrases

1. instructor

n. 教练, 教官

2. flight academy

飞行航校

3. campus

n. 校园

4. Orlando	<i>n.</i> 奥兰多 (美国城市名)
5. be on holiday	度假
6. be on business	出差
7. get along	(工作、生活) 进展情况
8. sometime	<i>adv.</i> (将来) 某一个时候
9. regards	<i>n.</i> (<i>pl.</i>) 问候
10. lately	<i>adv.</i> 近来
11. day and night	日日夜夜
12. thesis	<i>n.</i> 论文
13. offer /give somebody a ride	让某人搭便车
14. do sightseeing	观光
15. the Summer Palace	颐和园

Notes

1. How are you doing today?

该句是见面时的寒暄语，目前在美国使用频率最高。对方往往只要简单回答“Good”或“Fine”即可。

2. Peter happens to meet John on campus.

这里 happen to 表示“碰巧”。又如, I happened to be at the station when he arrived. 他到达时我恰好在车站。

3. Hello.

问候语。较正式的场合可用“Good morning”或“Good afternoon”等。

4. I haven't seen you for ages.

这里 for ages = for a long time, 类似的短语还有 for years。

5. I've been down south for a week.

英语中到南方地区去用 down, 到北方地区去用 up, 主要是由于“南”和“北”在地图上所处的位置。

6. Where was that?

这里 that 为代词, 指“南方”。

7. By the way, how have you been getting along recently?

该句为询问对方工作或生活进展情况的寒暄语。by the way 用于改变话题。

8. Thanks = Thank you, 但 “Thank you” 较为正式。

9. Well, I'm afraid I must go now.

I'm afraid... 是口语中表示语气谦逊或婉转的一种方法。又如, I'm afraid you're mistaken. 恐怕您搞错了。

10. Give my regards to Sue.

Give my regards to someone. 意为: 代我向某人问好。

11. Hi 与 Hello 同义, 多用在非正式场合。

12. I must say it's a beautiful place.

I must say... 表示语气十分肯定。

13. It's very kind of you.

或 It's very nice of you. 为表示感谢时的一种惯用句型。

14. Thank you all the same.

该句为感谢他人的用语, 常用于对方有心帮忙而由于某种原因未能帮上忙。

Summary of Useful Expressions

1. Greetings and replies

(1) How are you guys doing today?

—Good. And you?

(2) Good morning, John. How are you?

—I'm fine. Thank you, Bill.

—Not too well, I'm afraid.

(3) Good afternoon, Mary.

—Good afternoon, Henry.

(4) Hello, Betty.

—Good evening, Helen.

(5) Hello, Mrs. Taylor. How are you?

—Hello, Bill. I'm pretty well, thanks.

(6) Hi, Ed. How's everything going?

—Just fine, thanks.

(7) Hello, John. Haven't seen you for a long time. How are you getting on?

—Hello, Mary. Pretty good, thank you.

2. Partings and replies

(1) I'm afraid I must say goodbye.

—Goodbye. I hope we will meet again soon.

(2) See you tomorrow afternoon. Goodbye.

—See you tomorrow afternoon. Goodbye.

(3) See you later, John. Goodbye.

—Fine. See you this evening.

(4) I'm afraid I must be going now. Goodbye.

—Goodbye.

(5) Nice talking to you. So long.

—Nice meeting you. Goodbye.

(6) It's getting late. I must be off now. Good night.

—Good night.

(7) Well, I've got to leave now.

—Must you leave so soon?

—Can't you stay a bit longer? It's still early.

—Then, I won't keep you. Bye!

Exercises

1. Reply to the following

- (1) Hello/Hi!
- (2) Good evening.
- (3) How are you doing today?
- (4) How's everything with you?
- (5) Well, I must be off. Goodbye.
- (6) I'm afraid I've got to go now. Goodbye.
- (7) Sorry. I'll have to be going. It's getting very late. Good night.
- (8) I'm afraid I must be going now. It was nice meeting you. See you later.

2. Situational responses

- (1) You meet your instructor on the street in the morning or in the afternoon. How do you greet him or her?
- (2) You meet an old friend whom you haven't seen for a long time. Greet him or her.
- (3) You're talking with a friend whom you happen to have met on the street. He seems quite talkative, but you have an important meeting in 5 minutes. How do you express your intention to leave?
- (4) You've invited a friend to dinner. After the dinner, he wants to leave. If you want him to stay longer, what would you say?

3. One day, you happen to meet a friend of yours in the evening.

Make up a dialogue with him.

You	Friend
Greet your friend.	Reply to his greeting.
Inquire about his health.	Tell him you are fine.
Ask about his work.	Tell him everything is okay.
Ask about his family.	Give information about your family.
Say it's nice seeing him.	Say you are happy to meet him again.
Say goodbye.	Say goodbye.

4. Open dialogue

(1) Bob: Hello, Louise. Good morning.

Louise: _____.

Bob: Good. You, too?

Louise: _____.

Bob: Oh, excuse me, my cell phone is ringing. Goodbye.

Louise: _____.

(2) Jack: _____.

Larry: Fine, thanks. And you?

Jack: _____.

Larry: To the library.

Jack: OK, I'll see you later. So long!

Larry: _____.

5. Go around the class and greet your classmates by using as many expressions as you can remember.

Unit 2 Making Introductions

Dialogue I

(Jim and Jenny introduce themselves to each other at a party.)

Jim: Excuse me. Haven't we met before?

Jenny: I don't think so.

Jim: You work in a computer company, don't you?

Jenny: Yes, that's right.

Jim: I think I met you at John's party last Christmas.

Jenny: Oh, really?

Jim: Well, anyway, my name is Jim Anderson.

Jenny: Mine's Jenny Jeans. Nice to meet you.

Jim: Nice to meet you, too.

Dialogue II

(Haibo and Harry introduce themselves to each other at a flight academy.)

Haibo: Good morning.

Harry: Good morning, are you from China?

Haibo: Yes, I am Zhou Haibo. Haibo is my first name. Where are you from?

Harry: Pleased to meet you, Haibo. I'm from India. And I'm Harry.

Haibo: Pleased to meet you, too, Harry. When did you come here?

Harry: Six months ago. I've got my private license already.

Haibo: That's great. Congrats.

Harry: When did you come here, Haibo?

Haibo: Last week. So everything still seems quite new to me.

Harry: I felt the same way when I first came. You'll get used to the life here soon.