

全国出国培训备选人员外语考试

STUDENTS'  
#1  
CHOICE

# BFT 词汇速成胜经

(初级)

考天下学习网 编

# BFT

释义精准 词根归类 串联记忆 例句丰富

中国石化出版社

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# 前 言

BFT 英文全称为 Business Foreign Language Test, 即全国出国培训备选人员外语考试。BFT 是由国家外国专家局主办的国家级标准化外语水平测试, 是衡量出国培训人员外语水平的国家级标准。该考试适用于我国政府、工商企业、财政金融等部门出国培训人员, 已在或准备到国内外资企业工作的各类英语学习者, 及参加中、高级专业技术资格评定的各类专业技术人员。BFT 英语考试每年 3 次, 分为初级(C 级)、中级(B 级)和高级(A 级) 3 个级别, 包括听力 50 分、阅读 70 分、写作 30 分、口语 50 分。

现在外语水平考试很多, 像托福、雅思及英语四、六级等, 而每一项外语水平考试因为目的不同, 对考生水平要求也不同。因此, 到目前为止, 还没有任何一种外语证书可以替代 BFT 考试。本着从读者的实际需要出发, 为了节省考生的时间与精力、提高学习效率, 我们精准把握考试大纲对词汇短语的要求, 突出词汇短语的记忆和应用技巧, 编写了《BFT 词汇速成胜经(初级)》这本书。

本书具有以下几个特色:

## 1. 紧扣大纲, 精心编写

本书紧扣教材和考试大纲, 并根据作者多年来的教学实践经验精心编写而成。

## 2. 短语搭配, 加深理解

本书提供了大量重要的短语搭配, 这些短语搭配都是考试中经常出现的, 掌握好这些短语不仅可以帮助考生更好地掌握词汇的用法, 还可以提高考生的应试技巧。

## 3. 例句用法, 注重应用

本书提供了经典例句和用法, 让考生在语境中加深对词汇的印象以及

对词义的进一步理解与把握。真实的语境可以激发学习者的兴趣,使学习单词达到事半功倍的效果。

#### 4. 经典谚语,扩充知识

本书提供了与某些词汇相关的谚语,有趣的谚语可以给学习者留下深刻的印象,使学习者在轻松和愉快的学习中掌握更多的知识,同时使考生在平时的学习中就注意储备丰富的语言材料,更好应对考试。

由于编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者朋友批评指正。

编 者

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# A

**abandon** [ə'bændən] *v.* 放弃; 抛弃

【用】abandon + doing sth. 放弃做某事; abandon oneself to sth. (= be addicted to sth.) 沉溺于; with abandon 放任地, 放纵地, 纵情地

**abdomen** ['æbdəmən] *n.* 腹, 下腹(胸部到腿部的部分)

【写】The defeated Japanese warrior stabs a knife into his *abdomen* to express loyalty to the emperor.

**abide** [ə'baɪd] *v.* (by) 坚持, 遵守

**ability** [ə'bilɪti] *n.* 能力, 智能; 才能, 才干

【用】to the best of one's ability 尽力, 竭力

**able** ['eɪbəl] *a.* 有能力的, 能干的, 显示出才华的

【用】be able to do sth. 有能力做某事, 能够做某事

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 反常的, 不正常的

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 在船(飞机, 车)上, 上船(飞机, 车) *prep.* 在(船, 飞机, 车)上, 上(船, 飞机, 车)

【用】All aboard! 都上船(车, 飞机)! Welcome aboard! 欢迎各位乘坐本飞机(车, 船)! go aboard 上船(上飞机等)

**abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 废除, 取消

【用】abolish the privileges enjoyed by... 取消……所享受的特权; the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除

**abound** [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* 丰富, 富产; 有许多, 大量, 充满

【用】abound in (with) 盛产, 富于; 充满, 多; abound in one's own sense 坚持自己的意见; 按自己判断独立行动

【写】① Natural resources *abound* in our country. ② Life *abounds* with many challenges.

**about** [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在周围, 附近, 到处; 大约, 差不多 *prep.* 关于, 对于;

在……周围,在……附近 *a.* 准备

**【用】** ① *be about to do* 就要,即将(不跟表示将来的时间状语); ② *How/What about doing sth.?* (你认为)……怎么样? ③ *It is about/high time to do sth./It is about/high time that sb. did sth.* (就/快)要于某事的时候了(后既可接不定式,又可接 *that* 引导的从句,从句中用过去时表示虚拟语气); ④ *be about to + inf.* 即将

**【写】** *It is about/high time that we took some measures to get rid of fake products.*

**above** [ə'brʌv] *prep.* 在……上面,超过,高于 *a.* 上面的,上述的 *ad.* 在上面,以上

**【用】** *above all* 尤其是,最重要的是; *As is mentioned above,...* 正如上文所提到的那样

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* 到国外,在国外;到处

**【写】** ① *Studying abroad is beneficial to young people in many aspects.*  
② *People may broaden their horizons by traveling abroad.*

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *a.* 突然的,意外的;(举止、言谈等)唐突的,鲁莽的

**【用】** *in an abrupt manner* 粗鲁地

**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* 缺席,不在场;缺乏,没有

**【用】** *in the absence of* 在没有……的情况下(可引导虚拟语气); *absence from* 缺席,缺勤; *be absent from* 缺席,不在; *in the presence of sb./sth.* 在……在场/出席的情况下;当着……的面

**【写】** *In the absence of social knowledge and experience, students would not be likely to adjust to the future society which is full of fierce/severe competitions.*

**absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* (from)缺席,不在场;漫不经心的

**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的,完全的

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* 吸收;吸引,使专心

**【用】** *be absorbed in* 全神贯注于;近义的词组有:*be addicted to* 沉溺于,上瘾;*be attracted to* 被……吸引,被……迷住;*be drawn to* 被……吸引,对……有好感;*be occupied with* 从事于,专心于,忙于;*concentrate on* 集中(精力、注意力)于;*focus on* 集中(注意力、关心、焦点或光线)于;*pay attention to* 注意,留意

**absorption** [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* 吸收

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的 *n.* 摘要,提要 *v.* 提(抽)取



【用】in the abstract 抽象上,在理论上,一般性地

**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒唐的

【用】sink into absurdity 做荒唐/愚蠢的事;陷入荒谬

**abundance** [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富,充裕

【用】in abundance 丰富地,充裕地;be abundant in... (= be rich in...) 在……方面很丰富;an abundance of 大量的,多的

【写】Our country used to be *abundant* in natural resources, but now because of untempered exploitation, some resources have come to the edge of extinction.

**abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* (in) 丰富的,充分的,充裕的

【用】be abundant/rich in …… 丰富的,富于……的

**abuse** [ə'bjuz, ə'bjus] *v. / n.* 滥用;虐待;谩骂

【用】abuse one's authority 滥用权威;abuse one's privilege 滥用特权;abuse child 虐待儿童

**academic** [,ækə'demik] *a.* 学院的;学术的

**academy** [ə'kædəmi] *n.* 学院

**accelerate** [æk'seləreit] *v.* 加速,促进

【写】As the pace of modern life continues to *accelerate*, an increasing number of people have become aware of the importance of health.

**acceleration** [æk'selə'reiʃən] *n.* 加速(度)

**accent** ['æksənt] *n.* 腔调,口音;重音(符号)

【用】speak in a... accent 说话带有……腔调;speak a dialect with strong accent 讲带有浓重口音的方言

**accept** [ək'sept] *v.* 接受,认可;同意,承认

**acceptable** [ək'septəbl] *a.* 可接受的

**acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受,验收;承认,认可

**access** ['ækses] *n.* 接近,进入;入口,通路;接近(或进入)的方法

【用】have/gain access to sth. 得接近;有利用……的权利(机会)

【写】With the rapid development of IT industry, nearly all the people in the cities have *access* to mobile phones.

**accessory** [ək'sesəri] *n.* 附件,配件 *a.* 附属的

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* 事故; 意外的事, 偶然的事

【用】by accident (= by chance) 偶然; 反 on purpose, by design (= intentionally, deliberately) 故意地, 有意地

**accidental** [ˌæksɪˈdentl] *a.* 偶然的, 意外的

**acclaim** [əˈkleɪm] *n.* 喝彩, 欢呼 *v.* 欢呼; 称赞

【写】① He deserves the *acclaim* he has received. ② People *acclaim* the victory back of Olympic athletes.

**accommodate** [əˈkɒmədeɪt] *v.* 留宿, 收容; 供应, 供给

【用】accommodate sb. for the night 留某人过夜; accommodate sb. with sth. 向某人提供某物; accommodate oneself to new conditions (= adapt oneself to new conditions) 使自己适应新情况; reach some accommodations 达成某种妥协

【写】Freshmen have to readily *accommodate* themselves to the changed circumstances and make great efforts to concentrate on their studies.

**accommodation(s)** [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən(z)] *n.* 住宿, 留宿; 膳宿供应

**accompany** [əˈkʌmpəni] *v.* 陪同, 伴随; 为……伴奏

【用】accompany sb. on/at + 乐器 用……为某人伴奏 (eg. accompany the singer on the piano); accompany sb. to + 地点名词 陪某人去某地 (不可接动词 eg. accompany sb. to the concert/park)

**accomplish** [əˈkʌmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成

**accord** [əˈkɔ:d] *n.* 一致, 符合, 调和, 协定 *vi.* (常与 with 连用) 一致, 符合 *vt.* 给予

【用】in of accord with sb. 与某人意见一致; out of accord with sb. 与某人意见不一致 bring……into accord 使一致, 使符合; in accord with 与……一致, 与……契合 (指见解, 观点等); with one accord 一致地; 异口同声地; accord with 与……一致, 与……相符合

【写】① His actions *accord* with his words. ② We *accorded* foreign students a hearty welcome.

**accordance** [əˈkɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致

【用】in accordance with 与……一致; according to 按照, 根据

**accordingly** [əˈkɔ:diŋli] *ad.* 因此, 从而, 相应地, 照着(办)

【用】act accordingly 照此行事

【写】*Accordingly*, both the positive and negative factors must be taken into careful consideration as for studying abroad.

**according to** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tu:] 按照, 根据

【写】① Act *according to* circumstances. ② *According to* a recent survey, the number of private cars in Beijing has reached over two million.

**account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* 账(目、户); 叙述, 说明 *v.* 说明, 解释

【用】on no account 决不(放在句首时, 句子主谓语要部分倒装); on account of 因为, 由于; take sth./sb. into account (= take sth./sb. into consideration) 考虑, 顾及, 体谅; give an account of 报告; open an account 开账户, 开户头; of no account 不重要的; account for 解释, 说明; 占; take... into account 考虑

【写】① Taking all the factors into *account*, we can safely come to the conclusion that the advantages of adding a test of spoken English far outnumber its disadvantages. ② On no *account* should we ignore the negative aspects of the Internet. ③ The following factors may *account for* the dramatic change that happened in people's diet.

**accountant** [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计员, 会计师

**accumulate** [ə'kjʊ:mjʊleɪt] *v.* 积累, 积蓄, 堆积

**accuracy** [ˈækjʊərəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确度

**accurate** [ˈækjʊrət] *a.* 精确的, 准确的

【用】be accurate in 在……方面是精确的, 正确的; to be accurate 准确地说

【写】To be *accurate*, the shortage of fresh water is the direct result of the surprising waste and pollution of water.

**accuse** [ə'kjʊ:z] *v.* (of) 控告, 谴责

【用】accuse sb. of sth./doing sth. 指责, 指控; the accused 被告

**accustom** [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* (to) 使习惯

【用】be/get/become accustomed to sth./doing sth. (/be/get/become used to sth./doing sth.) 习惯于……

**accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 惯常的, 习惯的

**ache** [eɪk] *v.* 痛 *n.* 疼痛, 酸痛

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 完成; 达到, 达成, 获得

【写】It's through constant hard work and persistent efforts that a person can overcome difficulties and eventually *achieve* great success.

**acid** [ˈæsɪd] *n.* 酸 *a.* 酸的

**acknowledge** [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ] *v.* 承认; 致谢

**【用】** acknowledge one's... with... 用……对某人的……表示感谢; acknowledge sth./doing/that... 承认……; acknowledge sth./sb. as/to be... 认为某物/人是……; in acknowledgement of 承认……; 感谢……; 对……表示感谢; It is universally acknowledged that... 是大家都公认的

**【写】** It is universally *acknowledged* that computers play a more and more important role in our daily life and work.

**acquaint** [əˈkweɪnt] *v.* (sb. with) 使认识, 使了解

**【用】** acquaint oneself with sb./sth. 熟悉某人; 通晓, 精通某物; be/get acquainted with 与……相识; 熟知, 精通; make the acquaintance of sb. (= make sb's acquaintance) 结识某人; drop an acquaintance 断绝来往; have a nodding acquaintance with... 和……有点头之交; 对……略知一二

**【写】** ① The most important thing in attending a foreign university is to get *acquainted* with the latest knowledge in science and technology and make use of the first-rate facilities available there. ② When we participate in sport activities, we'll get *acquainted* with many people and make friends with them. ③ It was in our university that I made the *acquaintance* of my classmates, and later we became close friends.

**acquaintance** [əˈkweɪntəns] *n.* 熟人, 相识

**acquire** [əˈkwaɪə] *v.* 取得, 获得; 学到

**【写】** *Acquiring* a good knowledge of English will be of benefit to you later in your career.

**acquisition** [ˌækwɪˈzɪʃən] *n.* 获得; 获得物

**acre** [ˈeɪkə] *n.* 英亩

**acrobat** [ˈækrəbæt] *n.* 杂技演员, 特技演员

**across** [əˈkrɒs] *prep.* 横越, 穿过; 在……对面, 与……交叉 *ad.* 横过, 穿过, 横断; 宽, 阔

**【用】** come across 发现, 偶然遇见; get across 使人懂, 让人了解自己的意思; 传达; put sth. across to sb. 使了解; run across 偶然遇上

**act** [ækt] *v.* 行动, 做事; (on) 起作用; 表演 *n.* 行为, 动作; (一) 幕; 法令, 条例

**【用】** act on/upon 依照……行动, 奉行; 对……起作用; act as 担任……职务; act for 代理, 为……尽力; act on impulse 意气用事, 冲动行事; act up

出毛病,运转不正常,耍脾气,捣蛋;in the act of 在做……过程中

【写】It is imperative that the government lay down a strict law on which all the citizens *act* to protect the environment.

**action** ['ækjən] *n.* 行动,行为;动作,活动;(on)作用

【用】in action 在起作用;活动中;out of action 不起作用;take actions/measures/steps to do 采取行动/措施/步骤做某事

【写】① We are supposed to take immediate and effective *actions* to solve the problem of energy crisis. ② As stated in the previous paragraph, the programs featuring violence have cast an ill effect on the behavior of children, who act violence out in real life; therefore proper *actions* should be taken in time to regulate current TV programs.

**activate** ['æktɪveɪt] *v.* 使活动,启动

**active** ['æktɪv] *a.* 有活动力的,活跃的,敏捷的,在活动中的

**activity** [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动;活性,活力

【写】Students may get to know the world outside the campus by taking part in various and colorful *activities* in their spare time.

**actor** ['æktə] *n.* 男演员,行动者

**actress** ['æktɪsɪs] *n.* 女演员

**actual** ['æktʃʊəl] *a.* 实际的,现实的

**acute** [ə'kjʊt] *a.* 敏锐的,尖锐的;(疾病)急性的

**AD/A. D.** [ˌeɪ'di:] 公元

**ad = advertisement** [æd] *n.* 广告

**adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.* (to)(使)适应,适合;改编,改写

【用】adapt oneself to sth. 使自己适应……;adapt to sth. 适应……;adapt the story for the film 将故事改编为电影

【写】Students must get in touch with the world outside the campus so that they can *adapt* themselves to the society quickly when they graduate.

**adaptation** [ˌædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* 改编;适应

**add** [æd] *v.* (to)加,增加;补充说,又说

【用】add...to.../add to 增加;add up to 合计达,总括起来

**addict** [ə'dɪkt] *vt.* 使沉溺,使上瘾 *n.* 沉溺于不良嗜好的人

【用】addict oneself to 沉溺于,醉心于;be addicted to 嗜好,热衷于

**addition** [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* (增)加;加法;附加(物)

【用】in addition 此外,另外;in addition to 除了……之外

【写】① In addition, science and technology will be improved at a much higher speed than ever before, which will bring great benefit to our daily life and work. ② In addition, fake commodities have equally affected some manufacturers with sound reputations. ③ In addition, with the rapid increase of the world's population, the rising demand of fresh water by industry, and the serious pollution of our surroundings, the whole world is faced with an increasingly dangerous situation of running out of fresh water. ④ In addition to gene, intelligence also depends on adequate nutrition, a good education and a decent home environment.

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的,另外的,额外的

**address** [ə'dres] *n.* 地址,通讯处,致词 *v.* 致函,写姓名地址;向……讲话

【用】address a meeting/conference 向入会者致辞

**adequate** [ˈædɪkwɪt] *a.* 足够的,充分的,恰当的

【用】be adequate to do 足够胜任做某事……;be adequate for sth. 对于……足够的

**adhere** [əd'hɪə] *v.* (to) 粘附,胶着;坚持

【用】adhere to sth./doing sth. (= stick to, insist on, persist in) 固守……,坚持……;adhere to one's opinions/principle 坚持己见/原则

**adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* (to) 邻近的,毗连的

【用】be adjacent to 与……相邻的,与……接近的

**adjective** [ˈædʒɪktɪv] *n./a.* 形容词(的)

**adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] *v.* 毗连,靠近

**adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调节,调整,校正

【用】adjust (oneself) to (= adapt to) 使(自己)适应

**administrate/administer** [əd'mɪnɪstreɪt] *v.* 掌管,料理……的事务;实施,执行;给予,投(药)

**administration** [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* 管理,经营;行政(机关、部门);政府

**admiration** [ˌædmə'reɪʃən] *n.* 钦佩,赞美

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *v.* 钦佩,赞赏,羡慕

【用】admire sb. for sth. 佩服某人的……

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* 允许进入,接纳,收容;承认

**admit** [əd'mɪt] *v.* 让……进入,接纳;承认

【用】admit (to) doing 承认做某事;admit sth. 承认某事

**adolescent** [ˌædə'leəsnt] *n.* 青少年 *a.* 青春期的,青少年的

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 采用,采纳,通过;收养

【用】adopt one's suggestion 采纳某人的建议; adopt a child 收养一个孩子; adopt measures to do sth. /in doing sth. 采取措施做某事

【写】Advertisers have *adopted* every possible means in making advertisements, such as sound, light, colors, cartoon films, and human performance.

**adoption** [ə'dɒpjən] *n.* 采用,采纳,通过;收养

**adore** [ə'dɔ:] *vt.* 崇拜,爱慕

【写】Lots of football fans *adore* Beckham.

**adult** ['ædʌlt] *n.* 成(年)人 *a.* 成年人的,已成熟的

**advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 前进,进展;推进,促进;提出(建议等);提前 *n.* 前进,进展;预付,预支

【用】in advance 提前,预先

【写】For many years, human society has developed with the *advance* of science and technology.

**advanced** [əd'vɑ:nst] *a.* 高级的,先进的,前进的

**advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.* 优点,长处,有利条件;利益,好处

【用】take advantage of sb./sth. 利用某人/物; gain/have/win an advantage over 优于,胜过; give sb. an advantage over 给某人……方面的优势; to one's advantage 对某人有利或有帮助; It is advantageous to do sth. 做某事是有好处的

【写】① Attending schools abroad has/brings about many *advantages* to us.

② There are various *advantages* of attending schools abroad. ③ College students can gain a lot of *advantages* from taking part in sports. ④ The *advantages* of having a spoken English test far outnumber/outweigh its disadvantages. ⑤ It is *advantageous* for people to own a car. ⑥ Owning a car is *advantageous* to people in several aspects. ⑦ If you have a good command of English, you will have a great *advantage* over others in job-

seeking. ⑧ College students are supposed to take *advantage* of diverse means to get to know the society.

**advantageous** [ˌædvən'teɪdʒəs] *a.* 有利的

**advent** [ˈædvənt] *n.* 出现, 到来

【写】 With the *advent* of globalization, universities face more and more challenges and competitions.

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 冒险, 惊险活动; 奇遇

**adverb** [ˈædvɜ:b] *n.* 副词

**adverse** [ˈædvɜ:s] *a.* 不利的, 有害的

【用】 be adverse to 对……不利的

【写】 Violent TV programs influence children *adversely*. In other words, programs that are full of violent and bloody scenes are *adverse* to the adolescents.

**advertise** [ˈædvətaɪz] *v.* 做广告

【用】 advertise for... 为征求……登广告

【写】 ① Although *advertisements* enable you to make decisions quickly, sometimes they can cause troubles. ② The ironical thing is that the *advertisements* of the same type of things are often shown one after another so that you are confused as to which product you should choose.

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告, 忠告, (医生等的) 意见

**advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbəl] *a.* 可取的, 适当的

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] *v.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知

【用】 ① advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人做某事; advise doing 建议做某事。

② advise, advice, advisable 后分别接 that 引导的宾语从句、同位语从句、表语从句和主语从句, 从句中谓语用 (should + ) 动词原形表虚拟。③ advice 为不可数名词: a piece of advice 一条意见

【写】 Therefore, in my opinion, it's *advisable* that we spare no effort to protect our forest resources and to plant more trees for a better environment and for our offspring.

**advocate** [ˈædvəkət] *n.* 提倡者, 鼓吹者 *v.* 提倡, 鼓吹

【用】 advocate sth. /doing sth. 主张……, 拥护……, 倡导做某事

**aerial** [ˈeəriəl] *a.* 空中的, 航空的 *n.* 天线

**aeroplane/airplane** [ˈeərəpleɪn/ˈeəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机



**aerospace** [ˈeərəʊspeɪs] *n.* 太空, 宇宙空间

**aesthetic/esthetic** [i:s'θetɪk] *a.* 美学的, 艺术的; 审美的

**affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事, 事情, 事件

**affect** [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响; 感动

【用】have an affection for/towards sb. 对……有深厚的感情

**affection** [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 爱, 慈爱, 感情; 影响

**affiliate** [ə'fɪliət] *v.* 使隶属(或附属)于 *n.* 附属机构, 分公司

【用】affiliate oneself with/to... (= be affiliated with/to...) 加入……, 参加……; affiliate sb./sth. (to/with sb./sth.) 使……隶属于……

**affirm** [ə'fɜ:m] *v.* 断言, 肯定

**affirmative** [ə'fɜ:mətɪv] *a.* 肯定的

**affluent** [ˈæfluənt] *a.* 丰富的, 富裕的

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 担负得起, 买得起, 花得起(时间); 供给, 给予

【用】常与 can, could 搭配: can/could afford sth. 买得起; can/could afford to do sth. 能负担得起做某事……

**afraid** [ə'freɪd] *a.* (of) 怕, 害怕的; 恐怕, 担心的

【用】be afraid of doing 害怕、担心发生某事; be afraid to do sth. 不敢去做某事; I'm afraid that... 恐怕……

**Africa** [ˈæfrɪkə] *n.* 非洲

**African** [ˈæfrɪkən] *a.* 非洲(人)的 *n.* 非洲人

**after** [ˈɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在……以后, 在……后面 *conj.* 在……后 *ad.* 以后, 后来

【用】after all 毕竟, shortly after 以后不久, soon after 不久以后, 很快, after a time 过一段时间, one after another 一个接一个; 动词 + after 构成的短语: look after 照料; run after 追赶; take after 长得像; name after 以……来命名; after a while 过了一会, 不久

**afterward(s)** [ˈɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 后来, 以后

**again** [ə'geɪn] *ad.* 又, 再(次), 重新

【用】again and again 再三地; now and again 时而; once again 再一次; over and over again 一次又一次地; time and time again 多次