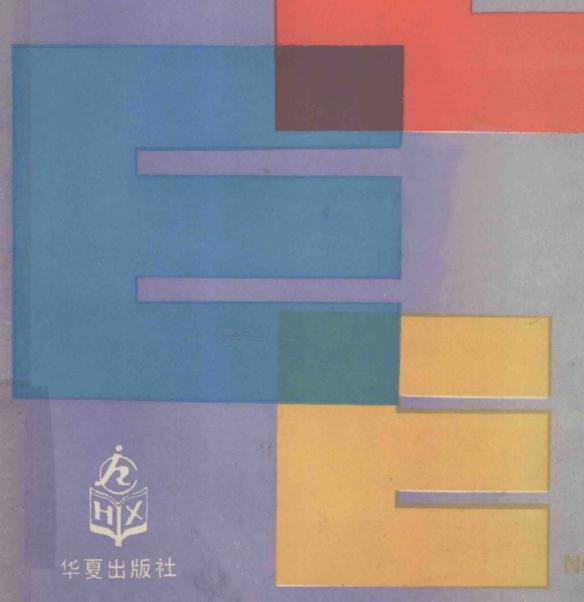
# 高考实用英语必读



NGLISH

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张徐芳 鲁振宽 肖 宁 编著

华夏出版社

#### (京)新登字 045号

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华夏出版社出版发行 (北京东直门外香河园北里4号) 新华书店北京发行所经销 北京市人民文学印刷厂印刷

787×1092 毫米 16 开本 8.75 印张 194 干字 1993 年 9 月北京第1版 1993 年 9 月北京第1 次印刷 印数 1-7000 册 ISBN7-5080-0191-5/G・344 定价:6.00 元

#### 前 言

为了帮助广大中学生更好地掌握现行英语课本中的知识。特别为了将参加高考的考生们,在最后冲刺的时刻,能全面复习英语。我们几位在北京市海淀区中学里任教的高级教师,根据教学大纲,总结了初、高中英语课本中的全部知识点,对语法现象进行了全面而系统的分类、归纳和总结。针对难点,做了讲解并配有中、英文例句。

全书共有如下内容:

第一、二部分是按字母顺序总结了中学课本8册书中的全部词组和句型,附上了中文;句型部分附有例句。

第三部分是课本中同义词和短语的总结和辨析。我们也给了例句,以示区别。

第四部分,我们总结了几组常用动词的用法。这些动词在句中起着重要作用并容易混淆。通过归纳、总结,我们希望同学们有清楚的概念,以利于应用。

第五、六部分,为同学们全面考查语言能力,掌握基本概念和具体应用,我们附上大量练习,并附有答案。

第七部分,是一位旅美国的教师为同学们编写的口语材料。以美国社会为背景,根据应用编写的。这部分不仅使同学们能练习对话,也能使同学们进一步了解美国生活的实际。

此书不仅适合中学生阅读,对于广大爱好英语的读者也是难得参考读物。书稿受到海淀区教师进修学校教研员、高级教师孟繁深老师指教,特此感谢。

作者 1993.6.3

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#### 一、常用词组、习惯用语

#### (Expressions and Idioms)

- 1. a great(good) deal of
- 2. a lot of (a lot, lots of)
- 3. a large(great)number of
   a good many (of)
- 4. a number of
- 5. a moment ago
- 6. a kind of all kinds of
- 7. a sort of all sorts of
- 8. a type of
- 9. a piece of ······
- 10. a bit
- 11. a drop of
- 12. a glass of
- 13. a block of
- 14. a group of
- 15. a set of
- 16. a pair of
- 17. a few
- 18. a little
- 19. above all
- 20. act as
- 21. advise sb. to do sth.
- 22. advise... on sth.
- 23. add up to
- 24. add up
- 25. after all
- 26. again and again
- 27. agree with sb.
- 28. agree to sth.

许多,大量的(修饰不可数名词)

许多,大量(修饰可数或不可数名词)

许多,大量的(修饰可数名词)

许多,若干

刚才

一种

各种各样

一种

各种各样

一种式样

一片(块,张等)

- 4

一滴

一杯

一块

一组,一群

一套

一对,一双

一些,几个(用于可数名词)

少许,一点,(用于不可名词)

首先,最重要的,尤其是

但任,充当

建议某人做某事

建议关于 ……

总计,总计共达

合计

毕竟,终究

再三地,一边又一边

同意某人(的意见)

同意某事

agree to do sth.

29. all over the country

30. all the time

31. all night long

32. all through

33. all one's life

34. and so on

35. answer to sb.

36. answer for

37. as ... as ...

38. as soon as

39. as far as

40. as for...

41. as if

42. as (so) long as

43. as soon as

44. as usual

45. as well

46. as well as

47. ask for

48. ask sb. to do sth.

49. at all

50. at Christmas

51. at first

52. at noon

53. at night

54. at once

55. at the age of

56. at the back of

57. at the beginning of

58. at the edge of

59. at the end of

60. at the foot of

61. at the same time

62. at the same speed

63. at the top of

64. at the top of one's voice

65. at the time of

同意做某事

遍及全国

一直地

整夜

一直,老是 自始至终

某人的一生

等等

回答某人,答复

负责

与……一样

一……就……

尽……所,就……而论,据……

至于,说到

好象

只要

一……就……

跟往常一样

也,又

同(一样也),和,也

请求,要求,找,

请某人做某事

根本,全然

在圣诞节

首先,起初

在中午

在夜晚

立刻

在……岁时

在 …… 后面

在……开始,起初,首先

在……的边上

在……尽头,在……衣端

在 …… 的脚下

在同样的时间

以同样的速度

在……顶部

高声地(喊),

在……的时候

66. at times

67. at this time

68. at that time

69. at present

70. at least

71. at (the)most

72. at last

73. at work

74. be able to do sth.

75. be afraid of sth. (sb) be afraid of doing sth.

76. be afraid to do sth.

77. be angry with sb ...

78. be angry at sth.

79. be connected with

80. be covered with (snow, leaves)

81. be covered by (water)

82. be cruel to...

83. be different from

84. be busy doing sth. be busy wity sth.

85. be engaged to sb.

86. be expert at

87. be eager to do sth .

be anxious to do sth .

88. be anxious for ... be eager for...

89. be famous for...

90. be famous as...

91. be filled with

92. be fit (unfit) for

93. be fond of sth.
be fond of doing sth.

94. be full of

95. be good at...

96. be in charge of

97. be in danger

98. be in trouble

99. be interested in sth.

有时,时时

在这个时候

在那时

现在,目前

至少

至多

最后

在工作

能够做某事,会做

害怕某事(某人)

害怕做某事

害怕去做某事

生某人的气

由于某事而生气

与……有关系

被(雪,树叶)覆盖

被水覆盖

对……粗暴

与……不同

忙于做某事

和某认订婚

在……方面熟练

渴望做某事

渴望……

以……而闻名

作为……闻名

装满,填满

适合(不适合) ……

喜欢,爱好某事

喜欢做某事

充满,装满

擅长,在……方面好

主管,负责

在危险中

处于困境,有麻烦

对……感兴趣

对……和蔼 100. be kind to... 对……好 be good to... 迟到 101. be late for 由……制成(看得出原材料) 102. be made of 由……制成(看不出原材料) 103. be made from ... 由……组成(由几部分组成) 104. be made up of 由 …… 地方制造 105. be made in 把……制成…… 106. be made into 被迫做某事, 107. be obliged to do sth. 在进行中,正在上映 108. be on 在罢工 109, be on strike 由……而高兴,对……满意 110. be pleased with 111. be polite to ...... 对……有礼貌 为 …… 做准备 113. be prepared for..... 准备做某事 114. be ready to do sth. be ready for ..... 以……而骄傲,自豪 115. be proud of ..... 116. be strict with sb. 对某人要求严格 对某事严格 117. be strict in sth. 对做某事严格 be strict doing sth . 118. be stuck in ...... 陷进……里,粘在……里 119. be terrified at ...... 对……感到恐怖 120. be tired of ...... 被撕开 121. be torn open 作为 ……被对待 122. be treated as 123. be worth doing 值得做 124. be worth money 值钱 be worth 20 dollors 值二十美元 配得上…… 125. be worthy of ... 126. be worthy of being done 值得做 ........ be worthy to be done 127. be worried about ...... 担心, 128. because of sth. ... 因为,由于 long before 很久以前 不久 129. before long 从……开始 130, begin with 开始做 …… 131. begin to do (doing)sth. 乞求某人做某事 132. beg sb . to do sth . 133. belong to ..... 属于,是……的成员

从 … ... 授益,从 … ... 得到好处

134. benifet from

|      | for the bennet of      | 77 1 "1      |
|------|------------------------|--------------|
| 135. | break out              | 爆发           |
| 136. | break away from        | 逃离,与脱离关系     |
| 137. | break up               | 结束,拆散        |
| 138. | break into             | 闯入,强行进入      |
| 139. | break in               | 非法进入,突然进来.   |
| 140. | break off              | 中断           |
| 141. | break the law          | 违(犯)法        |
| 142. | bring out              | 公布,发表        |
| 143. | bring up               | 抚养,养育        |
| 144. | bring in               | 收获,(庄稼),有收入  |
| 145. | bring into             | 使进入某种状态      |
| 146. | bring back             | 送回           |
| 147. | build up               | 建立,增强        |
| 148. | burn out               | 烧光           |
| 149. | burst into tears       | 放声大哭         |
| 150. | burst out              | 突发,大声喊叫      |
| 151. | buy sb . sth .         | 给某人买某物       |
|      | buy sth . for sb.      | 5.           |
| 152. | by hand                | 用手           |
| 153. | by no means            | 决不,无论如何也不    |
| 154. | by the way             | 顺便说一声,       |
| 155. | by this means          | 靠这种方法        |
| 156. | call at                | 拜访(某地方)      |
| 157. | call for               | 要,需要         |
| 158. | call in                | 收回,收集        |
| 159. | call on                | 号召,拜访(某人)    |
| 160. | call out               | 大声地喊,唤起      |
| 161. | call up                | .打电话,召集      |
| 162. | can't help doing sth . | 忍不住做某事       |
| 163. | can't stand doing      | 不能容忍做某事      |
| 164. | care about             | 关心,重视        |
| 165. | care for               | 关心,喜欢,照顾     |
| 166. | carry out              | 执行,开展(命令,计划) |
|      | carry on               | 继续,执行        |
| 167. | catch sight of         | 看见           |
| 168. | catch up with          | 赶上           |
| 169. | catch hold of          | 握住,抓住        |
| 170. | catch a cold           | 伤风,感冒        |
|      |                        |              |

为了(……的益处)

for the benifet of

| 171. change one's mind       | 改变主意       |
|------------------------------|------------|
| 172. change into             | 变成         |
| 173. Christmas Day           | 圣诞节        |
| 174. Christmas Eve           | 圣诞除夕       |
| 175. Christmas card          | 圣诞卡片       |
| 176. Christmas tree          | 圣诞树        |
| 177. come at                 | 向…扑来       |
| 178. come back               | 回来         |
| 179. come from               | 来自         |
| 180. come on                 | 过来,向前      |
| come along                   | 继续,向前      |
| 181. come in                 | 进来         |
| 182. come into               | 进入         |
| 183. come into being         | 形成,产生      |
| 184. come out                | 出来         |
| 185. come up                 | 长出,发芽,走过来  |
| 186. come to                 | 来到,达到      |
| 187. comparewith             | 对与比较       |
| 188. deal with               | 对付,处理      |
| 189. depend on               | 依靠         |
| 190. devote oneself to sth.  |            |
| devote oneself to doing sth. | 献身于,致力于    |
| 191. die of                  | 因而死(指自然死亡) |
| die of hunger                | 饿死         |
| die of age                   | 老死         |
| 192. die from                | 死于(指意外事故)  |
| die from a wound             | 因伤致死       |
| 193. divideinto              | 把分成        |
| 194. do one's best…          | 尽力         |
| 195. do a good deed …        | 做一件好事      |
| 196. do sb. a favour         | 帮某人一个忙     |
| 197. do harm to ···          | 对有害处       |
| do sb . (sth . )harm         |            |
| do good to…                  | 对有好处       |
| do sb. (sth.) good           |            |
| 198. do away with            | 除去,废除      |
| 199. do up one's hair        | 梳理头发       |
| 200. do well in sth .        | 在方面做得好     |
| 201. do (some) cleaning      | 做扫除        |

| 202  | . do (some)shopping       | 买东西            |
|------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 203  | do (some)cooking          | 做饭             |
| 204  | do (some)washing          | 洗衣服            |
| 205  | do with                   | 处理,对付          |
| 206  | draw in                   | 收(网)           |
| 207  | drop in                   | 串门,顺便走访        |
|      | drop in on sb.            | 顺便走访(某人)       |
|      | drop in at                | 到的家(某地)        |
| 208  | each other                | 互相,彼此          |
| 209  | eat up                    | 吃光,吃完          |
| 210  | · either…or…              | 要么要么,不是就是      |
| 211  | encourage sb. to do sth . | 鼓励某人做某事        |
| 212  | engage in                 | 从事,参加          |
| 213  | enjoy sth.                | 欣赏,喜欢          |
| 214  | enjoy oneself             | 过得愉快           |
| 215  | even(if)though            | 即使             |
| 21.6 | ever since                | 自从以来           |
| 217  | every other day           | 每隔一天           |
| 218  | every three days          | 每隔两天           |
| 219  | except for                |                |
|      | except that               | 除以外            |
| 220  | explain to sb.            | 向某人解释          |
| 221  | fall off                  | 掉下,落下          |
|      | fall behind               | 落后,跟不上         |
| 222  | far away (from)           | 很远,遥远          |
| 223  | feed on                   | 用喂养,靠吃过活       |
| 224  | feedto                    | 喂给谁            |
| 225  | fill···with···            | 用装满,用填满        |
| 226  | find out                  | 找出,查明(真相)      |
| 227  | first of all              | 首先,最重要的事       |
| 228  | fix one's eyes on (upon)  | 注意             |
| 229. | flee from                 | 逃避,逃出          |
| 230. | float off                 | 漂浮,浮起          |
|      | forbid sb. to do sth.     | 禁止某人做某事        |
|      | force sb to do sth .      | 强迫某人做某事        |
|      | from hand to hand         | 从一(人)手传到另一人(手) |
| 234. | from now on               | 从现在起           |
|      | from then                 | 从那时            |
| 236. | from···to·····            | 从到             |
|      |                           |                |

237. from time to time

238. from side to side

239. get (have) a (bad) cold

240. get along with... get on well with...

241. get away

242. get back

243. get (take/catch)hold of

244. get home

245. get in

246. get in a word

247. get in one's way

248. get into trouble

249. get off

250, get on

251. get out

252. get ready for...

253. get rid of

254. get the habit of

255. get to

256. get up

257. get used to sth. be used to doing sth.

258. give a concert

259. give back

260. give in

261. give lessons to

262. give off

263. give out

264. give sb. some advice

265. give up

266. glare at

267. go ahead

268. go in for

269. go on to do sth.

go on doing

270. go on strike

271. go on with sth.

272. go over

不时,时而

从一边到另一边

患(重)感冒

进展,和好相处

和……相处的好

离开,逃脱

取回

抓住,握住

到家,回家

收获,插入

插句话

挡住某人的路

陷入困境

下来,下车,脱下(衣服)

. 上车,穿上

走出,取出,摆脱

为 …… 做准备

摆脱,除去

养成……的习惯

到达

起床,起立

习惯于

习惯于做某事

举行音乐会

归不,返回

屈服,让步,投降

给……上课

放出,发出

公布,发出,用光,耗尽

给某人一些建义

放弃

瞪眼,怒目而视

继续前进

参加,爱好,从事

继续做(用于一件事做完后开始另一件)

继续做(即原来在做的那件事)

继续罢工

接着做

复习,检查

273. go out

274. go out for a walk

275. go through

276. go to sleep.

277. go to bed

278. hand in

279. hand out

280. grow up

281. have a drink

282. have a fever

283. have a good time

284. have a good laugh over

285. have a look

286. have a rest

287. have a swim

288. have a word with somebody

289. have breakfast have lunch

have supper

290. have effect on

291. have no choice but to do have nothing to do but do

292. have(no)difficulty in doing have (no)trouble in doing

293. have (no)idea of

294. have nothing to do with

295. have none of sth.

296, have on

297. have to do sth.

298. hear from

299. hear of

300. hear sb. do sth.

301. hear sb. doing hear sth. doing

302. help one to one's feet

303. help....out (of)

304. help sb. with sth.

305. help yourself to...

外出,出门,(火)熄灭

出去散步

通过,经过

入睡,睡着

去睡觉

上交,交纳

分发

长大,成长起来

喝一杯

发烧

玩得好,玩得痛快

笑个够

看一眼

休息一会

游一会泳

和某人说句话

吃早饭

吃午饭

吃晚饭

对……有效果,对…… 起作用

除……外别无它法,只有……

做某事有(没)困难

对……有(没)概念

与 …… 无关

对某事不容忍(不接受)

穿着(表示状态)

不得不,必须

收到……的来信

听说

听见某人做某事

听见某物做某事。

听见某人在做某事

听见某物在做某事

帮助某人站起来

帮助……出业

在某方面帮助某人

随便吃,自取

306, hit sb. in the face

307. hit sb. on the head (back shoulder)

308. hurry up

309. in a few minutes

310. in a hurry

311. in a low voice

312. in a short while

313. in a while

314. in a word

315. in different ways

316. in fact

317, in front of

318, in (great) need of

319. in line

320. in no time

321. in (one's)life

322. in one's spare time

323. in other words

324. in place of instead of

325. in public

326. in space

327. in spite of

328. in the end

329. in this way

330, in the course of

331. in the distance

332. in the day time

333. in time

334. in time of .....

335. in touch with.....

336. impress...on

337. join...to...

338. join sb. in sth.

339. join the army

340. join up

341. jump off

342. jump onto

打某人的脸

打某人的头(背,肩膀)

快点,赶快

再过几分钟

匆忙,仓促地

低声地

不久

一会儿

总而言 之

以不同的方式,用不同的方法

实际上,实事

在……前面

(很)需要

成一直线

立即,很快

在某人的一生

在某人的业余时间

换句话说,换言之

代替

当众,公开地

在太空

不管,不顾

最终,终于,末了

用这种方法

在……过程中

在远处

在白天

及时

在 …… 的时刻

与 ……接触,与 …… 保持联系

给……印象

把……和……连接起来

和某人一起做某事

参军

连接

跳下

跳上

| 343. just now                   | 刚才,正在       |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 344. just then                  | 正在那时        |
| 345. keep back                  | 忍住,留下       |
| 346. keep (sb. )busy doing sth. | 让某人忙于做某事    |
| 347. keep doing sth.            | 继续做某事       |
| keep on doing sth.              | •           |
| 348. keep in touch with         | 和保持联系       |
| 349. keep one's words           | 守约          |
| 350. keepout (of)               | 不让入内,遮挡     |
| 351. keep sb. from doing sth.   | 阻止某人做某事     |
| 352. keep up                    | 坚持,保持       |
| 353. keep up with               | 跟上,赶上       |
| 354. kick off                   | 踢掉          |
| 355. knock at (door)            | 敲(门)        |
| knock on (door) ·               |             |
| 356. knock into someone         | 撞在某人身上      |
| 357. knock sb. down             | 撞倒某人        |
| 358. know about                 | 了解关于        |
| 359. lead (live )a ···life      | 过着一种生活      |
| 360. lead to                    | 导至,通向       |
| 361. leadinto                   | 领进入         |
| 362. learn from                 | 向学习         |
| 363. learn sth. by heart        | 牢记,背诵下来     |
| 364. leave for                  | (离开某地)去(某地) |
| leave·····for                   |             |
| 365. let out                    | 放出,泄露       |
| 366. let in                     | 让进来         |
| 367. little by little           | 一点一点地       |
| 368. lie down                   | 躺下          |
| 369. lie on one's back          | 仰卧          |
| 370. lie in                     | 在于,位于       |
| 371. look about                 | 向四周看        |
| look around                     |             |
| 372. look after                 | 照顾,照看       |
| 373. look as if                 | 看起来好象,好象    |
| 374. look at sb. (sth.)         | 向某人(物)看去    |
| 375. look back                  | 回顾,回头看      |
| 376. look for                   | 寻找          |
| 377. look forward to sth.       | 盼望某事        |
|                                 |             |

|      | look forward to doing sth.    | 期待做某事        |
|------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| 378. | lose interest in              | 对失去兴趣        |
| 379. | look like                     | 看起来象         |
| 380. | look on···as                  | 把看作          |
| 381. | look out                      | 警惕,当心        |
| 382. | look out of                   | 从向外看         |
| 383. | look through                  | 通读一遍,透视      |
| 384. | look up                       | 查找(字,资料),向上看 |
| 385. | look up and down              | 上下看          |
|      | look down upon···             | 看不起          |
| 386. | lose one's life               | 丧生           |
| 387. | live on sth.                  | 以为生          |
| 388. | long before                   | 很久以前,早在以前。   |
| 389. | long for                      | 盼望,渴望        |
| 390. | make an apology               | 道谦 .         |
| 391. | make a dive for               | 向猛冲,冲过去拿     |
| 392. | make a fire                   | 生火           |
| 393. | make a living                 | 谋生,度日        |
| 394. | make a mistake                | 犯错误          |
| 395. | make a noise                  | 吵闹           |
| 396. | make a promise                | 许下诺言         |
| 397. | make faces/make a face        | 做鬼脸          |
| 398. | make friends                  | 交朋友          |
| 399. | make fun of sb.               | 取笑某人         |
| 400. | make full use of              | 充分利用         |
| 401. | make out                      | 看出,理解        |
| 402. | make one's way                | 挤出一条路(困难地)前进 |
| 403. | make progress                 | 取得进步         |
| 404. | make repairs                  | 修理,修补        |
| 405. | make room for                 | 给腾出地方        |
| 406. | make…to one's measure         | 照某人的尺寸做      |
| 407. | make up                       | 弥补,补充        |
| 408. | make up one's mind to do sth. | 下决心做某事       |
| 409. | manage to do sth.             | 设法做成某事       |
| 410. | marry sb.                     | 和某人结婚        |
|      | be married to sb.             |              |
|      | get married                   |              |
| 411. | move about                    | 到处活动,挪动      |
| 412. | move away                     | 离开,退出        |
| 12   | *                             |              |
|      |                               |              |

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