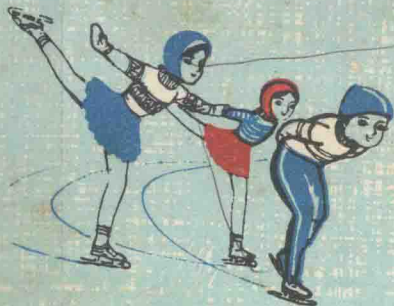




初级中学课本

英语

第二册



English

2

人民教育出版社

play football
playing football

run running

swim

swimming

read reading

write writing

make model planes

making model planes

sing singing

dance dancing

Spring



Summer



Autumn



Winter





Two Young Pioneers



On a Bus

说 明

初级中学课本英语是以《全日制十年制学校初中课本(试用本)英语》为基础,参考各地教师在试用期间提出的意见编订而成的。

本册由董蔚君、刘岩编订。斜体行书由孙全洁缮写。
北京外国语学院邓炎昌教授审订。

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English Sounds

[i:] [i] [e] [æ] [u:] [u] [ɔ:] [ɒ] [ɑ:] [ʌ] [ə:]
[ə];
[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v] [m] [n] [ŋ]
[s] [z] [θ] [ð]

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English Sounds

[ei] [ai] [ɔi] [iə] [εə] [uə] [əu] [au];
[l] [r] [h] [w] [j] [ʃ] [ʒ] [tʃ] [dʒ] [tr] [dr]
[ts] [dz]

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Drills: 1. There's some fish on one plate.

There's some bread on the other.

2. Please pass me (him, her, ...) a glass of
water.

Dialogue: Supper Is Ready

Grammar: Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Pronunciation and Intonation: [i:, i, e, æ];

Liaison and Intonation

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Drills: 1. Have you a TV set?

Yes, we have. (No, we haven't.)

2. How many books has he?

He has four.

3. Has Mary any paper?

No, she hasn't. (Yes, she has.)

Text: What Is It?

Grammar: Verb *to have*

Pronunciation and Intonation: [i:, ei]; [e, ei]; [s, θ];

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The white one is mine.

Which cups are yours?

The blue ones are ours.

Dialogue: Two Young Pioneers

Grammar: Personal and Possessive Pronouns

Pronunciation and Intonation: ea [i:], [e];

ow [əu], [au]; ou[au]; ear [iə]

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Drills: 1. I'm talking.

2. You (We, They) aren't talking.

3. What are you (they) doing?

What's she (he) doing?

Text: On a Bus

Pronunciation and Intonation: [ɑ:, ai]; [ei, ai];

[w, v]

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Yes, we are. (No, we aren't.)

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Our teacher is.

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I(We) speak Chinese.

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No, I don't. (Yes, I do.)

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I usually do some cleaning.

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He goes to work at half past six.

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An elephant is the heaviest.

2. Which is bigger, the moon or the earth? The earth is bigger.

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3. A truck goes faster than a bike.

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Grammar: The Comparative and Superlative Degrees
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LESSON ONE

The First Lesson

ENGLISH SOUNDS

I

1. [i:] [i] [e] [æ]

[i:]	e	he	we	
	e □ e	these	Chinese	
	ee	bee	green	jeep
	ea	seat	please	teacher

[i] —i ship thin sister

[e] —e hen desk lesson

[æ] —a fat man apple

2. [p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g]

[p] —p pen map people

[b] —b bed black baby

[t] —t ten Tom that

[d] —d day read window

	ĉ	cap	come	cup
[k]	← k	Kate	week	worker
	ck	back	cock	chick
[g]	— g	get	bag	glass

3.

[i:]	[i]	[e]	[æ]
[i:t]	[it]	[et]	[æt]
[pi:k]	[pik]	[pek]	[pæk]
[bi:d]	[bid]	[bed]	[bæd]
[di:d]	[did]	[ded]	[dæd]

II

1. [u:] [u] [o:] [o] [a:]

[u:]	u	blue	ruler
	oo	too	school

[u]	— oo	book	look
-----	------	------	------

[o:]	or	horse	sport
	al	tall	ball
			small

[o]	— o	not	cock	doctor
-----	-----	-----	------	--------

[a:]	a (ss)	class	glass
	ar	car	hard

2. [f] [v] [m] [n] [ŋ]

[f]	→ f	friend	knife	fifteen
-----	-----	--------	-------	---------

[v] —v	have	over	seven
[m] —m	me	some	mum
[n] —n	name	nine	and
[ŋ] —ng	long	young	morning

3.

[u:]	[u]	[ɔ:]	[ɒ]
[fu:d]	[fut]	[nɔ:t]	[nɒt]
[ku:l]	[kuk]	[tɔ:n]	[tɒp]
[pu:l]	[put]	[fɔ:k]	[fɒnd]
[tu:l]	[tuk]	[mɔ:n]	[mɒp]

III

1. [ʌ] [ə:] [ə]

[ʌ]	u	cup	rubber
	o	some	brother
[ə:]	ir	girl	thirty
	ur	turn	nurse
[ə]	—er	under	teacher

2. [s] [z] [θ] [ð]

[s]	s	sit	bus
	c	nice	pencil
[z]	z	zoo [zu:]	动物园
	s	nose	please
[θ]	th	thank	month
[ð]		this	other

3.

[ɑ:]	[ʌ]
[dɑ:k]	[dʌk]
[kɑ:m]	[kʌm]
[bɑ:n]	[bʌn]
[gɑ:d]	[gʌn]

[ɔ:]	[ə:]
[bɔ:d]	[bə:d]
[tɔ:n]	[tə:n]
[θɔ:t]	[θə:d]
[nɔ:θ]	[nə:s]

	[-ə]
[big]	['bigə]
[sæd]	['sædə]
[mi:t]	['mi:tə]
[dɑ:k]	['dɑ:kə]

[z]	[ð]
[zi:]	[ði:]
[zed]	[ðen]
[zip]	[ðis]
[zəun]	[ðəuz]

[n]	[ŋ]
[sin]	[siŋ]
[θin]	[θiŋ]
[tʌn]	[tʌŋ]
[skin]	[kiŋ]

EXERCISES

1. Read and copy these:

[i:] [ɪ] [e] [æ] [ɑ:] [ɔ:]

[ɔ:] [ʊ] [ʌ] [ə] [ə]

[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v]

[s] [z] [θ] [ð] [m] [n] [ŋ]

2. Read and write out these words:

Model: [stænd] → stand

[dɒg]	[ðɪ:z]	[θæŋk]	['dɒktə]
[buk]	[hɑ:d]	[spə:t]	['minɪt]
[pen]	[tə:n]	[frʌnt]	['i:vniŋ]
[siks]	[sku:l]	['sevn]	['θə:ti]

3. Pronounce these words:

cut	next	stop	talk
bad	grass	think	better
park	speak	first	supper

4. Read aloud the following:

Two heads are better than one. 两人智慧胜一人。

A friend in need is a friend indeed. 患难朋友才是真朋友。

better ['betə] 较好的	than [ðæn, ðən] 比
need [ni:d] 需要	indeed [in'di:d] 真正地



EVERYDAY ENGLISH



Can you help me?

Yes, of course.

Can I help you?

No, thanks. I can do it.

LESSON TWO

The Second Lesson

ENGLISH SOUNDS

I

1. [ei] [ai] [oi]

[ei]	—a□e	face	plane	grade
[ai]	$\begin{cases} i□e \\ y \end{cases}$	bike my	five why	beside
[oi]	—oy	boy		

2. [l] [r] [h] [w] [j]

[l]	—l	like	look	play
		all	people	little
[r]	—r	red	grade	write
[h]	$\begin{cases} h \\ wh \end{cases}$	he who	hand whose	hello
[w]	$\begin{cases} w \\ wh \end{cases}$	we what	wall white	woman why
[j]	—y	your	yellow	year