



初级中学课本

英语

第二册



English

2

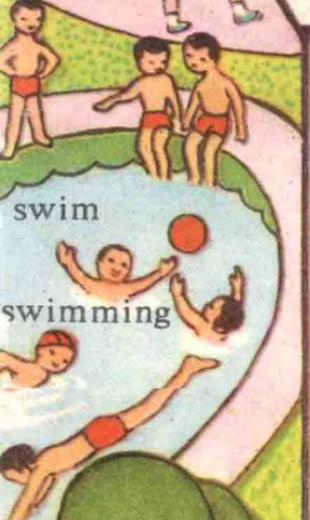
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play football
playing football



run running



swim

swimming



read reading

write writing



make model planes

making model planes



sing singing

dance dancing

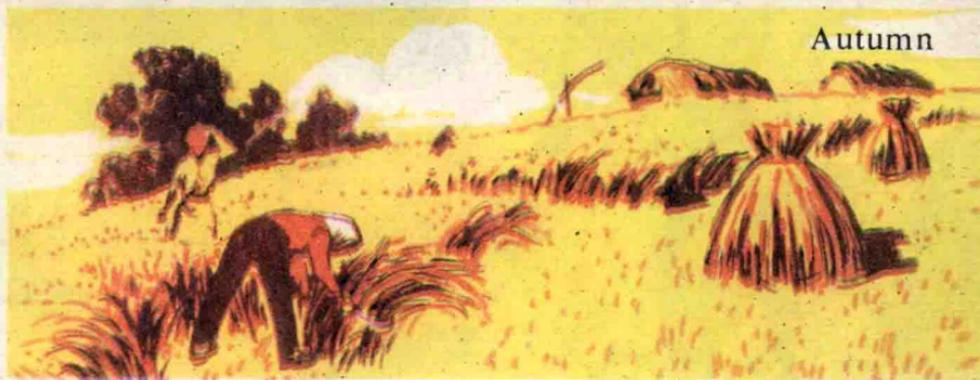
Spring



Summer



Autumn



Winter





Two Young Pioneers



On a Bus

说 明

初级中学课本英语是以《全日制十年制学校初中课本(试用本)英语》为基础,参考各地教师在试用期间提出的意见编订而成的。

本册由董蔚君、刘岩编订。斜体行书由孙全洁缮写。
北京外国语学院邓炎昌教授审订。

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English Sounds

[i:] [i] [e] [æ] [u:] [u] [o:] [o] [ɑ:] [ʌ] [ə:]
[ə];

[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v] [m] [n] [ŋ]
[s] [z] [θ] [ð]

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English Sounds

[ei] [ai] [oi] [iə] [ɛə] [uə] [əu] [au];
[l] [r] [h] [w] [j] [ʃ] [ʒ] [tʃ] [dʒ] [tr] [dr]
[ts] [dz]

Lesson 3	10
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Drills: 1. There's some fish on one plate.

There's some bread on the other.

2. Please pass me (him, her, ...) a glass of
water.

Dialogue: Supper Is Ready

Grammar: Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Pronunciation and Intonation: [i:, i, e, æ];

Liaison and Intonation

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Drills: 1. Have you a TV set?

Yes, we have. (No, we haven't.)

2. How many books has he?

He has four.

3. Has Mary any paper?

No, she hasn't. (Yes, she has.)

Text: What Is It?

Grammar: Verb *to have*

Pronunciation and Intonation: [i:, ei]; [e, ei]; [s, θ];

Incomplete Plosives and Intonation

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A Song: Days of the Week

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No. It's theirs (his, hers).

2. Which jacket is yours?

The white one is mine.

Which cups are yours?

The blue ones are ours.

Dialogue: Two Young Pioneers

Grammar: Personal and Possessive Pronouns

Pronunciation and Intonation: ea [i:], [e];

ow [əu], [au]; ou [au]; ear [iə]

Lesson 740

Drills: 1. I'm talking.

2. You (We, They) aren't talking.

3. What are you (they) doing?

What's she (he) doing?

Text: On a Bus

Pronunciation and Intonation: [ɑ:, ai]; [ei, ai];

[w, v]

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Yes, we are. (No, we aren't.)

Is Liu Ying cleaning the window?

No, she isn't. (Yes, she is.)

2. Who's taking down the old pictures?

Our teacher is.

Who's sweeping the floor?

Some of the boys are.

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I(We) speak Chinese.

2. I (We, You, They) don't speak Russian.

3. Do you swim every day?

No, I don't. (Yes, I do.)

Text: A Letter

Grammar: Kinds of Sentences

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[aɪnd]; or[ə:]; kn[n]; nk [ŋk]; qu [kw]; x [ks]

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2. Does she have lunch at home?

No, she doesn't. (Yes, she does.)

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I usually do some cleaning.

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He goes to work at half past six.

3. Where does your grandpa live?

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An elephant is the heaviest.

2. Which is bigger, the moon or the earth? The earth is bigger.

3. Who's the youngest, Rose, Mary or Betty?

Betty is the youngest.

Text: The Seasons

Grammar: The Comparative and Superlative Degrees of Adjectives (I)

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2. Tom draws well. John draws better.

Mike draws the best.

3. A truck goes faster than a bike.

4. Which goes the fastest, a car, a truck or a

bike?

Dialogue: Who Is Faster?

Grammar: The Comparative and Superlative Degrees
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Pronunciation and Intonation: [iə, eə, uə];
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LESSON ONE

The First Lesson

ENGLISH SOUNDS

I

1. [i:] [i] [e] [æ]

[i:]	e	he	we	
	e e e	these	Chinese	
	ee	bee	green	jeep
	ea	seat	please	teacher

[i] —i ship thin sister

[e] —e hen desk lesson

[æ] —a fat man apple

2. [p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g]

[p] —p pen map people

[b] —b bed black baby

[t] —t ten Tom that

[d] —d day read window

	e	cap	come	cup
[k]	←k	Kate	week	worker
	ck	back	cock	chick
[g]	—g	get	bag	glass

3.

[i:]	[i]	[e]	[æ]
[i:t]	[it]	[et]	[æt]
[pi:k]	[pik]	[pek]	[pæk]
[bi:d]	[bid]	[bed]	[bæd]
[di:d]	[did]	[ded]	[dæd]

II

1. [u:] [u] [o:] [o] [a:]

[u:]	←u	blue	ruler
	oo	too	school

[u]	—oo	book	look
-----	-----	------	------

[o:]	←or	horse	sport
	al	tall	ball
			small

[o]	—o	not	cock	doctor
-----	----	-----	------	--------

[a:]	←a (ss)	class	glass
	ar	car	hard

2. [f] [v] [m] [n] [ŋ]

[f]	→f	friend	knife	fifteen
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[v] —v	have	over	seven
[m] —m	me	some	mum
[n] —n	name	nine	and
[ŋ] —ng	long	young	morning

3.

[u:]	[u]	[o:]	[o]
[fu:d]	[fut]	[nə:t]	[nət]
[ku:l]	[kuk]	[tə:n]	[təp]
[pu:l]	[put]	[fə:k]	[fəndʒ]
[tu:l]	[tuk]	[mə:n]	[məp]

III

1. [ʌ] [ə:] [ə]

[ʌ]	u	cup	rubber
	o	some	brother
[ə:]	ir	girl	thirty
	ur	turn	nurse
[ə]	—er	under	teacher

2. [s] [z] [θ] [ð]

[s]	s	sit	bus
	c	nice	pencil
[z]	z	zoo [zu:]	动物园
	s	nose	please
[θ]	th	thank	month
[ð]		this	other

3.

[ɑ:]	[ʌ]
[dɑ:k]	[dʌk]
[kɑ:m]	[kʌm]
[bɑ:n]	[bʌn]
[gɑ:d]	[gʌn]

[ɔ:]	[ə:]
[bɔ:d]	[bə:d]
[tɔ:n]	[tə:n]
[θɔ:t]	[θə:d]
[nɔ:θ]	[nə:s]

	[-ə]
[big]	['bigə]
[sæd]	['sædə]
[mi:t]	['mi:tə]
[dɑ:k]	['dɑ:kə]

[z]	[ð]
[zi:]	[ði:]
[zed]	[ðen]
[zip]	[ðis]
[zəun]	[ðəuz]

[n]	[ŋ]
[sin]	[siŋ]
[θin]	[θiŋ]
[tʌn]	[tʌŋ]
[skin]	[kiŋ]

EXERCISES

1. Read and copy these:

[i:] [i] [e] [æ] [ɑ:] [ɔ:]

[ɔ:] [ʌ] [ʊ] [ʌ] [ə:] [ə]

[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v]

[s] [z] [θ] [ð] [m] [n] [ŋ]

2. Read and write out these words:

Model: [stænd] → stand

[dɒg]	[ði:z]	[θæŋk]	['dɒktə]
[buk]	[hɑ:d]	[spə:t]	['minit]
[pen]	[tə:n]	[frʌnt]	['i:vniŋ]
[siks]	[sku:l]	['sevn]	['θə:ti]

3. Pronounce these words:

cut	next	stop	talk
bad	grass	think	better
park	speak	first	supper

4. Read aloud the following:

Two heads are better than one. 两人智慧胜一人。

A friend in need is a friend indeed. 患难朋友才是真朋友。

better ['betə] 较好的 than [ðæn, ðən] 比

need [ni:d] 需要 indeed [in'di:d] 真正地



EVERYDAY ENGLISH

Can you help me?

Yes, of course.

Can I help you?

No, thanks. I can do it.

LESSON TWO

The Second Lesson

ENGLISH SOUNDS

I

1. [ei] [ai] [oi]

[ei]	—a□e	face	plane	grade
[ai]	□i□e □y	bike	five	beside
		my	why	
[oi]	—oy	boy		

2. [l] [r] [h] [w] [j]

[l]	—l	like	look	play
		all	people	little
[r]	—r	red	grade	write
[h]	□h □wh	he	hand	hello
		who	whose	
[w]	□w □wh	we	wall	woman
		what	white	why
[j]	—y	your	yellow	year