

高等职业教育"十二五"规划教材



Practical College English Course Extended Study

大学实用英语教程同步拓展训练(1)

舒大平 张春峰 主编





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Practical College English Course Extended Study

大学实用英语教程

同步拓展训练(1)

(附:大学实用英语教程(第一册)练习答案和参考译文)

主编 舒大平 张春峰

内容提要

"大学实用英语教程"系列教材是根据"高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求"组织编写的、 专供全国高职高专院校使用的公共英语教材。

本套教材遵循"边学边用,学用结合"的原则,突出听说技能的训练,注重应用文体的写作和阅读能力的培养,将语言应用能力与实际涉外交际相结合。

本套教材还注重教、学、考相互照应。学完第一册即可参加"高等学校英语应用能力考试"的 B 级考试, 学完第二册可参加 A 级的考试。

本书为"大学实用英语教程同步拓展训练"的第一册,共 10 个单元,是与主教材的 10 个单元呼应的。内容既是主教材的拓展和深入又与高等学校英语应用能力考试的 A、B 级密切相关。

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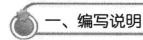
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前 言



为适应我国高等职业教育的发展,推动教学改革的不断深入,我们在认真调研、广泛征求意见的基础上,根据教育部《高职高专教育英语课程基本要求》,编写了《大学实用英语教程》系列教材供全国高职高专院校使用。本套教材贯彻实用为本的设计理念,体现新时期高职英语的特点,符合高职英语的教学需求,涵盖学生需要掌握的实用英语语言知识和交际技能。本套教材旨在把听说读写译有机地结合起来,注重培养学生的职场通识英语语言的实际应用能力、沟通能力和创新能力,引导学生在实践中正确地运用英语进行交际。

二、编写框架

本套教材充分吸收和借鉴了国内外优秀英语教材的优点,根据我国当前的英语教学要求和条件,我们进行了认真自主的规划、选材和编写。本套教材内容的选取紧密结合高职高专学生的学习和生活,注重学生的职业发展,激发学生的学习兴趣,奠定学生坚实的专业基础,同时也兼顾学生今后的求职需要,为就业做好铺垫。本套教材致力于全面提高学生实际应用英语的能力,促进学生自我发展能力的培养。

本套教材包括《大学实用英语教程》《大学实用英语教程同步拓展训练》(每一种均为1~2册)及配套的录音光盘等,其中教程的练习答案和参考译文都编入拓展训练中。

《大学实用英语教程》每册 10 个单元,每单元包括听、说、读、写、语法和名言警句 6 个部分。全书语言知识与语言技能并举,各个部分环环相扣,使整个单元形成一个有机的整体,并以重点突出培养学生的应用能力为中心,循序渐进地引导学生达到既定的学习目标。

《大学实用英语教程同步拓展训练》是《大学实用英语教程》的配套拓展练习,10个单元与《大学实用英语教程》各单元主题呼应,提供形式多样的语言综合实训。其内容既是主教材的拓展和深入又与高等学校英语应用能力考试的A、B级密切相关。我们希望此书能为学生参加考试做好准备。

三、教材特色

本套教材具有以下特点:

1. 本套教材体现了实用为主、够用为度的编写原则

本套教材全部由一线教师进行编写,难易程度把握适度,梯度明显,针对性强。我们依据学生的接受能力和实际需求选取学习内容,层次分明,结构紧凑,能够满足不同基础 学生的学习需要。

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

2. 本套教材内容丰富, 题材多样

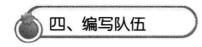
我们所选内容着重广泛性、趣味性、信息性和实用性。主题均贴近学生生活,关注社会热点,反映时代节奏,充分体现英语教学以学习者为中心,融"教、学、做"为一体的教学理念。我们希望通过本教材的学习,学生能把"Learning by doing"真正落到实处。

3. 本套教材教学活动的设计突出以学生为中心,调动学生的参与意识,重视学生基本功的训练

我们照顾大多数学生的水平,不简单重复高中阶段已学过的内容,而是重在应用能力的进一步提升,拓展训练的每单元都设计了 Data Bank,给教师和学生提供结合实际情况灵活调整内容的空间。

4. 本套教材的编写着眼于提高学生的职业技能和素质

我们主张理工渗透、强调职场就业、体现通识性教育。学生通过切合实际的学习会打下坚实的基础,从而在日常或涉外工作时能更加熟练地掌握和使用英语。



本册教材由营口职业技术学院的舒大平、张春峰担任主编。其他编写人员均为营口职业技术学院外语系具有丰富教学经验的一线教师。美国籍教师 Kyle H. Davis 参与了全书的修改审订工作。在此,对北京理工大学出版社对编者的信任和给予的帮助表示深深的谢意。

编写本套教材对我们来说是一次新的尝试,由于编者水平和视野的限制,加之时间仓促,尽管编写过程中反复审改,但难免还会有疏漏和不当之处,恳请专家和读者不吝赐教。

编 者 2014年6月

Contents

Unit One ·····							1
Unit Two							10
Unit Three ······							23
Unit Four							34
Unit Five				***********			44
Unit Six ·······							55
Unit Seven ······							66
Unit Eight ······				***********			77
Unit Nine ······							88
Unit Ten							99
Keys to the exercis	es			·			110
Listening scripts					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	127
大学实用英语教科	星(第一册)	练习答案和	11参考译文				137

Unit One

Part I Listening Comprehension

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper answers to questions. There are 5 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear:

You will read: A. I'm not sure.

- B. You're right.
- C. Yes, certainly.
- D. That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, "C. Yes, certainly" is the correct answer. You should mark C on the Answer Sheet.

Now the test will begin.

- 1. A. Really, Congratulations.
 - B. Oh, you are kind.
 - C. I'm sorry to hear that.
 - D. How nice to see you.
- 2. A. That's all right.
 - B. Don't worry.
 - C. How are you?
 - D. Have a good journey.
- 3. A. Thank you.
 - B. How do you do?

- C. How are you?
- D. Have a good journey.
- 4. A. You're kind, too.
 - B. The same to you.
 - C. Don't think so.
 - D. You're welcome.
- 5. A. He is not in.
 - B. Who's that speaking?
 - C. Oh, I'm coming.
 - D. It was nice to see you.

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. The dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

- 6. A. She's hunting a job.
 - B. She's waiting for another chance.
 - C. She will accept the job.
 - D. She dislikes her job.
- 7. A. The man doesn't agree with the woman.
 - B. The man agrees with the woman.
 - C. The man is too serious.
 - D. The man is too cold.
- 8. A. Hospital.
 - B. Hotel.
 - C. Post office.
 - D. Library.
- 9. A. \$6.
 - B. \$8.
 - C. \$4.
 - D. \$16.
- 10. A. Bus.
 - B. Train.
 - C. Car.
 - D. Airplane.

Section C

Directions: In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test

paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.

BERREEFE

Tourism was not always as important as it is today. In the past only (11) people
could travel on vacation to other countries. But in (12) one person in ten visited a
country away from home. More people travel today because there is a (13) middle class
in many parts of the world. People now have more money for travel. Special airplane fares for tourists
make travel (14) and thus more attractive than ever before. One person does not travel
for the same reason as another. But most people (15) seeing countries that are different
from their own. They also like to meet new people and try new foods.

Part II Write out the following words with the help of their first letters and the definitions right next to them.

1. r	concerning, with reference to
2. e	outside the regular course of work or studies at a school or college
3. о	too great to resist or overcome; very great
4. a	become or make suited (to new conditions); adapt
5. m	principal subject or course of a student at college or university
6. a	condition or circumstance that gives one superiority or success (esp. when
	competing with others)
7. u	in the end; finally
8. c	offering problems that test sb's ability; stimulating
9. r	approximately; in a rough manner
10. a	opportunity or right to use sth. or approach sb.; way

Part III Write the words in the required forms according to the words given.

例如: critical	adv.	关键地; 决定性地	critically
1. typical	adv.	典型地; 特有地	
2. tradition	adj.	传统的;按照传统的	
3. apply	n.	申请;应用	
4. graduate	n.	毕业; 毕业典礼	

续表

例如: critical	adv.	关键地; 决定性地	critically
5. communicate	n.	交流; 通讯; 传递	
6. different	v.	(与某人/某事物) 不同; 不一样	
7. stress	adj.	有压力的	
8. increase	adv.	越来越多地;逐渐增加地	
9. health	adj.	健康的; 强健的	
10. prepare	n.	预备;准备	

Part IV Translate the expressions into Chinese or English according to Text A and Text B.

1. 害怕做某事	: h - / '
2. in the first place	
3. look on the bright side	
4. 与对照; 与对比	
5. when it comes to sth. /doing sth.	
6. in the event (that)	
7. keep a positive attitude	·
8. 总的说来;大体上	
9. 依赖;依靠;取决于	
10. 及时;准时;按时间表	

Part V Fill in the following blanks with phrases from the box in their proper forms.

	have access to	focus on	maka aura	adant	to in add	ition to	
	apply to be pr						of
l	the names on	the list, th	ere are six o	ther ap	plicants.		
2. I think	the door's locked	, but I'd be	etter go and				
3. He is m	y father	_ my collea	gue.				

4. In China alm	ost everyone	education.	
5. You should to	ry to your	mind	_ your work and study.
6. He finally	himself	the cold	weather in the north.
7. He is	all educational o	pportunities to	improve himself.
8. She	anything to happen	ı .	
9. Tom	_ a quarrel about th	e price.	
10. The results	of this research can	new	development in technology

Part VI Grammar

Directions: This section is to test your grammar. Analyze the following sentences to see which pattern they belong to.

- 1. She cooked her husband a delicious meal.
- 2. He later admitted that he had made a mistake.
- 3. The guide has offered a timetable to every tourist.
- 4. We think it possible for them to fulfill their task in a few weeks.
- 5. He got his clothes and shoes wet.
- 6. At college you will be in a new learning environment.
- 7. The new manager usually entertains his staff once a month.
- 8. He is the boy who broke the window.
- 9. A new problem has arisen in our school.
- 10. You must avoid making him angry.
- 11. Chatting with friends is a good way of relaxation.
- 12. He sent 500 dollars to his son last week.
- 13. The internet enables people to communicate more conveniently.
- 14. The dog is lying in front of the fire.
- 15. To learn English well calls for much time.
- 16. She looks very young though she is in her forties.
- 17. They will meet at the guesthouse in an hour.
- 18. Such an arrangement will surely spare us a lot of trouble in solving the problem.
- 19. An important way to keep healthy is to cultivate a good habit.
- 20. I have never seen the young man sitting next to the director.

Part VII Data Bank

Section A

Electronic Reading Room 电子阅览室

Training Room 培训室

Meeting Room 会议室

Newspaper and Journals Reading Room 报刊阅览室

Reference Book Reading Room 工具书阅览室

Chinese Science Circulation Room 中文理科图书借阅室

Chinese Social Science Circulation Room 中文文科图书借阅室

Western Language Books Circulation Room 西文图书借阅室

Newspaper Reading Area 阅报区

IC Card Center 一卡通发卡中心

Network Information Center (NIC) 网络信息中心

Section B

University of Oxford (牛津)

University of Oxford is the oldest university in the English-speaking world and it's one of the top universities in the world. There is no clear date when the university started, but teaching began at Oxford in some forms in 1096 and developed quickly from 1167.

There are 39 independent (独立的) colleges at Oxford, attracting students and learned men from across the world. There are over 100 libraries for the students and learned men to use. At University of Oxford, they also provide a great deal of money for the best students. Of course, if you want to study here, first you have to reach a certain level of English language.

College life at University of Oxford is very exciting but busy. The groups of college provide a friendly and welcoming home for students while the colleges are strict with students about their studies. Many Chinese students are studying here. The number of Chinese students at the university has grown quickly over the past 10 years.

Part VIII Reading Comprehension

Section A

Directions: After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions. For each question there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You may choose the best answer among them.

With the development of economy and society, our country needs more and more college graduates nowadays. Colleges and universities should cultivate more and more excellent graduates to meet the need of society.

What kind of graduates does the society need? First of all, they have enough knowledge that will be useful in the society. Secondly, they must be strong-minded as well as physically healthy. Thirdly, they should have a good command of English and computer skills.

We must cater for the society. We should not only work hard in colleges and universities, but also attend social activities actively. Through all kinds of social practices, we can know the present situation of the society, and prepare to deal with those problems we might meet with after stepping into the society. These will help us do our work well in the near future.

ERRERERE E

1.	With the development of economy and socie	ety, our country needs more and more	·
	A. economists B. socialists	C. college graduates D. workers	3
2.	Our society needs many kinds of graduates	except those who have	
	A. very good family backgrounds	B. enough knowledge	
	C. strong mind	D. a good command of English and com	puter skills
3.	The phrase "cater for" means		
	A. provide with	B. desire for	
	C. require	D. demand	
4.	According to the passage, we should	in order to cater for the society.	
	A. work hard in colleges and universities	B. attend social activities actively	
	C. learn English well	D. both A and B	
5.	Social practices can make us		
	A. know the present situation of the society		
	B. do our work well in the near future		
	C. prepare to deal with those problems we n	night meet with after stepping into the so	ciety
	D. all of the above		
_			
S	ection B		
	During the summer holidays, there v	vill be a revised schedule of service	es for the
stı	idents. Changes for dining-room and library s		
	e wall outside of the dining-hall. Weekly film		-
	ll be posted Wednesday outside of the stude		0 0 /
	In the summer holidays, buses going to t		very hour on
the	e half hour during the day. The dining-room		
	00 p. m. during the week and two meals fro		
	ntinue its usual hours during the week, but		
	eekend hours are from noon to 5: 00 p. m.		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
,,,,	All students who want to use the library b	orrowing services must have a new summe	er card. This
an	nouncement will also appear in the next wee		a cura rins
	The main purpose of the announcement is _		
0.	A. to tell students the changes of important		
	B. to tell students library service hours	selledates	
	C. to show the excellent services for students	ts.	
	D. to ask students to use the library borrow		
	D. to ask students to use the library bullow.	THE COLUMN	

7. Buses will leave the main hall at _____.

10.00 11.00

900	SCHOOL STATES	

8.

9.

9.00

11.0; 00, 7; 00, 10; 00, 11; 00	b. 0; 50, 7; 50, 10; 50, 11; 50
C.8: 30, 9: 00, 9: 30, 10: 00	D.8: 00, 9: 00, 11: 00, 12: 30
Students can know weekly film and concert	schedules on
A. Saturday	B. Sunday
C. Wednesday	D. none of them
In the summer holidays, the library will have	/e
A. no special hours	B. special hours on weekdays
the state of the s	

R 8. 30 9. 30 10. 30

C. special hours on weekends

D. special hours on both weekdays and weekends 10. According to the passage, we may infer that during the summer holidays

A. the student newspaper will sell more copies

B. there will be a concert or a film once a week

C. many students will stay in the university

D. no breakfast will be served on weekends

Section C

Directions: The following is a passage. After reading it, you should answer the 5 questions. Attention: You should write your answers in not more than 3 words.

Do you sometimes forget birthdays or important appointments? Don't worry! Now you can get help from your computer. There is a new service on the Internet called on-line calendars. You start by typing in a list of important dates that you want to remember, like the birthdays of your family and friends. Later, you can add other appointments, plans, and reminders to your list. The on-line calendar will send you an e-mail message to remind you about your mother's birthday or your friend's graduation day. If you don't have time to go shopping, the on-line calendar lets you order presents (such as flowers or a book) and pay for them by sending your credit card number. The on-line calendar also makes a list of your appointments and e-mails it to you every morning. This service is o

Out	made also makes a not of your appointments and o make it to you every morning. This service is
very	convenient and easy to use, but it has one big drawback (缺点) . You must remember to
che	ek your e-mail every day!
11.	What's the name of the new service on the Internet?
12.	How does the service remind you of the important dates?
	By sending me
13.	How do you pay for the presents you order through the service?
	By sending the number of my
14.	When can you receive a list of your appointments from the service?
15.	What will you do in order to enjoy the service?
	my e-mail every day.

Part IX Translation

Sectio	on A Translate the following sentences into Chinese.
	e police know where the thieves hang out.
 2. The	e speaker referred to him as a good politician.
 3. The	e rain didn't make much difference to the game.
4. The	e body quickly adjusts itself to changes in temperature.
	cause of the project "extend radio and TV coverage to every village," every villager has cess to radio and TV coverage.
	on B Translate the following sentences into English. 平均每天工作 10 小时。(on an/the average)
	了一些小商店,还有几家日本百货商店。(in addition to)
8. 徒	步旅行很有趣,也是很好的锻炼。(as well as)
9. 父	亲在确认所有的灯都关了以后才上床。(make sure)
10. 这	这要看我们的努力程度。(depend on)
-	

REFERENCE

Part X Writing

Directions: This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to write a letter according to the information given in Chinese below.

以 Laura 的名义写一封感谢信给 Beth,表示对上周六晚参加她组织的晚宴十分满意,还很高兴认识了她的朋友 Kate,觉得 Kate 讲述的在中国的假期很有趣,希望将来还有机会再和 Kate 见面。

Unit Two

Part I Listening Comprehension

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper answers to questions. There are 5 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear:

You will read: A. I'm not sure.

- B. You're right.
- C. Yes, certainly.
- D. That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, "C. Yes, certainly" is the correct answer. You should mark C on the Answer Sheet.

Now the test will begin.

- 1. A. Really?
 - B. Don't mention it.
 - C. It's good.
 - D. I'm glad you enjoyed.
- 2. A. Sorry, I don't know.
 - B. I'm 40 years old.
 - C. You are not polite.
 - D. When I am 40.
- 3. A. I have tried my best.
 - B. I enjoy myself very much.