/ 普通高等教育"十二五"规划教材/

主编◎陈宝翠

H

DAXUE YINGYU TINGLI ZIZHU XUNLIAN 本册主编◎胡玉凤

听力自主训练

第2版



🔔 西南交通大學 出版社

DAXUE YINGYU TINGLI ZIZHU XUNLIAN

大学英语

听力自主训练



主 编 陈宝翠本册主编 胡玉凤副 主 编 贺青一 高 伟

第2版

西南交通大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语听力自主训练. 2/陈宝翠主编. —2版. —成都: 西南交通大学出版社, 2014.8 普通高等教育"十二五"规划教材 ISBN 978-7-5643-3133-7

I. ①大… Ⅱ. ①陈… Ⅲ. ①英语-听说教学-高等学校-习撷集 Ⅳ. ①H319.9-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2014) 第 135844 号

普通高等教育"十二五"规划教材

大学英语听力自主训练②

(2版)

主编 陈宝翠

责任编辑 张华敏 特邀编辑 杨开春 鲁世钊 封面设计 墨创文化 西南交通大学出版社 出版发行 (四川省成都市金牛区交大路 146 号) 发行部电话 028-87600564 028-87600533 邮政编码 610031 址 http://www.xnjdcbs.com XX 成都勤德印务有限公司 ED 刷 $185 \text{ mm} \times 260 \text{ mm}$ 成品尺寸 张 10.75 盯 351 千字 字 数 2014年8月第2版 版 次 2014年8月第4次 ED 次 书 묵 ISBN 978-7-5643-3133-7 定 价 28.50 元

图书如有印装质量问题 本社负责退换版权所有 盗版必究 举报电话: 028-87600562



从 2006 年 6 月开始, 我国四、六级英语考试测试听力理解的题量比例由原来占总分的 20% 提高到占总分的 35%。因此,对四、六级考生而言,"得听力者得天下"的说法一点都不为过。听力能力的培养绝非朝夕所能成就。听力训练也像学习英语过程中的其他环节一样,需要反复训练,多下工夫,即没有捷径可循,只有埋头苦干。

在这样的背景下,为了帮助大学生提高英语听力水平,我们编写了这套《大学英语听力自主训练》教材,本套教材共分为4册,每册内容按照不同的学习任务展开,题材广泛,涉及生活的各个领域。本套听力教材针对目前大学生听力课时不足的现状,强调了自主学习的特征,强调发挥学生在学习过程中的自主作用,每单元都以学习任务为出发点,反复操作,逐步深入,旨在有步骤、有目的地引导学生开发各种学习潜能。书中突出了语料的真实性和语境的实用性,大量语料选自英、美国家人们的日常生活对话,真实自然,便于学生今后对外交流时直接应用。

具体说来,本套教材的特点可归纳如下:

- 1. 把大学英语听力教学从课内延伸到课外。整套教材编排设计都是学生课后自主学习的 内容。教师无需课上讲解,只需督促检查学生自主训练听力的进展情况。课内课外有机结合, 一改以往课内教师无暇涉及听力,课后学生无事可做,听力成绩总上不去的局面。
- 2. 兴趣是学生最好的老师。本套教材共分四册。内容编排由易到难。第一册内容浅显,但题材幽默,能激发学生自主学习的兴趣。第二册、第三册、第四册的内容材料则难度递增,目的是使学生能循序渐进地达到英语四级的听力水平。一旦学生将这四册听力教材的内容全部自主学习完成,则达到英语四级听力水平自然是水到渠成。
- 3. 本套教材內容难度差异明显,但形式格局整齐划一。第一册有"听力应考对策",其中仔细分析了四级考试听力命题的依据和影响听力理解的语言知识因素,详细介绍了应对听力考试的具体技巧和实战策略,这对于英语四级的考生来讲是非常实用并且具有针对性的。这四册教材中,每册都由二十个标准结构的英语四级听力模拟题组成,并保证学生在必不可少的真题训练中,不重复内容,这种类型的听力模拟材料保证了本套教材内容的含金量。

4. 本套教材由多名多年从事大学英语教学且经验丰富的四级应考辅导教师编写,对四级 听力考试的重点、难点把握准确。希望莘莘学子能从中得到裨益。

在编写过程中,我们参考了国内外出版的诸多图书和一些资料,这在各册教材之后都有注明,在此对编写这些图书和资料的专家、学者表示感谢。

本套教材每册都附有相应的 MP3 听力材料,使用本套教材的教师和学生可到本校相关单位(或网站)免费下载使用,也可向西南交通大学出版社免费索取(联系人:张华敏,13689090266,028-87634365)。

由于水平所限,本套教材中难免会出现错误和不足,欢迎广大读者予以指正,以使本套教材得以完善。

编 者 2014年5月

| | Exercise One | |
|----|------------------------|------|
| | Exercise Two | |
| | Exercise Three | |
| | Exercise Four | |
| | Exercise Five | 16 |
| | Exercise Six | 20 |
| | Exercise Seven | |
| | Exercise Eight | 27 |
| | Exercise Nine | |
| | Exercise Ten | |
| | Exercise Eleven ····· | |
| | Exercise Twelve | |
| | Exercise Thirteen | |
| | Exercise Fourteen | |
| | Exercise Fifteen | |
| | Exercise Sixteen ···· | |
| | Exercise Seventeen | |
| | Exercise Eighteen ···· | |
| | Exercise Nineteen | |
| | Exercise Twenty ···· | -71 |
| 录音 | f原文及答案 ······ | 74 |
| | Exercise One | .74 |
| | Exercise Two | . 79 |
| | Exercise Three | 83 |
| | Exercise Four | |
| | Exercise Five | |
| | Exercise Six | |
| | Exercise Seven | 0 |
| | Exercise Eight | 106 |

| | Exercise Nine | 111 |
|----|--|-----|
| | Exercise Ten ····· | 115 |
| | Exercise Eleven ····· | 120 |
| | Exercise Twelve | 125 |
| | Exercise Thirteen ····· | 129 |
| | Exercise Fourteen | |
| | Exercise Fifteen | 137 |
| | Exercise Sixteen | 142 |
| | Exercise Seventeen ····· | 147 |
| | Exercise Eighteen ····· | 151 |
| | Exercise Nineteen | 155 |
| | Exercise Twenty ····· | 160 |
| 参考 | 文献···································· | 165 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Exercise One

Section A

Directions

In this section, you will hear 8 short conversations and 2 long conversations. At the end of each conversation, one or more questions will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer.

- A) He left his notes in class.
- B) He borrowed the notes from his classmate.
- C) He needn't have the exam.
- D) A classmate borrowed his notes.

- A) He has a better idea.
 - B) It would be better if Mary could come with him.
 - C) He thinks Mary's idea is the best.
 - D) Mary should come up with a better idea.
- 3. A) Finish the work.

B) Wait until next morning.

C) Go home.

- D) Have a rest there.
- 4. A) They want to go downtown.
- B) They want to go to a park.
- C) The man doesn't know where to park the car.
- D) The man wants to know where the park is.
- A) He wants to join the others.
- B) He is behind in his work.
- C) He missed work when he was ill.
- D) He will catch up with his friends later.
- A) She felt sleepy during the lecture.
- B) She didn't like the lecture.

C) She fell asleep also.

- D) She found the lecture interesting.
- A) The woman has chosen a doctor.
- B) The man doesn't care which color is chosen.
- C) The man is concerned about the color. D) The man has chosen a different color.
- A) No one has a friend like Tom.
 - B) Everyone is Tom's good friend.
 - C) The man feels lucky to have Tom as a friend.
 - D) The woman doesn't like any of the man's friends.

Questions 9 to 12 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

9. A) Renting a house.

B) Letting a house.

C) Talking about a house.

- D) Selling a house.
- 10. A) She wants to hear the man's opinion first.
 - B) She likes it very much.
 - C) She is wondering whether the house is worth the price.
 - D) She wants to see some more houses before she can decide.
- 11. A) To see other houses.
 - B) To bargain with the owner of the house about the price.
 - C) To see the house again.
 - D) To buy some furniture.
- 12. A) Friends.

B) A newly-married couple.

C) Husband and wife.

D) Landlady and tenant (房客).

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

13. A) He is still a student.

- B) He sells his pictures.
- C) He teaches English in the neighborhood.
- D) He has many jobs.
- 14. A) She feels proud of Michael for everything.
- B) She likes his creativity in his job.
- C) She appreciates his patience in teaching.
- D) She enjoys his appearance.
- 15. A) Mary is not going to marry Michael.
 - B) It seems that Mary's father is beginning to like Michael.
 - C) Mary is still not serious about Michael.
 - D) Mary gets angry with her father because he asks too many questions about Michael.

Section B

Directions

In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Passage One

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) At home.
- B) At school.
- C) At a church.
- D) On the street.

- 17. A) His hands were dirty.
 - A) His hands were unity.

C) He didn't obey the rules.

D) He put out his hand.

B) He would not go forward.

- 18. A) Shy.
- B) Proud.
- C) Honest.
- D) Clever.

Passage Two

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

19. A) A color TV set.

- B) A valuable coin collection.
- C) Nothing he could take away.
- D) Both A and B.
- 20. A) A two-day trip for the husband's birthday.
 - B) They did nothing.
 - C) A two-day visit to Museum.
 - D) A two-day study for their children.
- 21. A) Because he ate a sandwich.
 - B) Because he ate a can of tuna fish.
 - C) Because he drank two bottles of beer.
 - D) Because he ate the rest of the man's birthday cake.

Passage Three

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) Take long walks in park.
- B) Eat a lot of meat.
- C) Play with visitor's hats.
- D) Walk around in the room.
- 23. A) Because the visitor was going to leave early.
 - B) Because the visitor paid no attention to Jack.
 - C) Because the visitor would take Jack away.
 - D) Because the visitor stayed till it's time for the walk.
- 24. A) Walked around the room several times.
 - B) Sat down directly in front of the visitor.
 - C) Bit the visitor.
 - D) Looked at him.
- 25. A) To show his respect.
 - B) To let the visitor take him for a walk.
 - C) To give the visitor a present.
 - D) To let the visitor leave.

Section C

Directions

In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks with the exact words you have just heard. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

| One day a (26) woman telephoned her doctor. | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| "Doctor," she said, "I m having a lot of (27) with my shoulder. It (28) | | | |
| all the time and I can't sleep at night." | | | |
| "Come in the afternoon," said the doctor, "and I'll have a look at it." | | | |
| That afternoon the woman went to the doctor's office. He gave her a very (29) | | | |
| examination, asked a lot of questions, and listened (30) to her answers. | | | |
| "Well, my dear," he said, "it looks like you have arthritis." | | | |
| "Arthritis?" she said. "Oh, no! What am I going to do?" | | | |
| "Don't worry," he answered, "I'll give you a prescription and the pain will | | | |
| (31)" Then the doctor took out his pen, wrote a prescription, and (32) her | | | |
| his bill for fifty dollars. The woman opened her (33), wrote out a fifty-dollar check, | | | |
| said good-bye, and left. | | | |
| The doctor mailed the check to his bank, but a week later he was (34) to find | | | |
| that the check was returned to him, marked "Insufficient Funds." He telephoned the woman | | | |
| immediately. "I'm very sorry to have to tell you this," he began, "but your check came back | | | |
| this week." | | | |
| "Oh really?" said the woman. "That's quite a (35)" | | | |
| "What do you mean?" asked the doctor. | | | |
| "Well " said the woman "So did my arthritis" | | | |

Exercise Two

Section A

Directions

In this section, you will hear 8 short conversations and 2 long conversations. At the end of each conversation, one or more questions will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer.

- 1. A) The man thinks the book is excellent.
 - B) All the papers say that the book is good, too.
 - C) The woman thinks the book is excellent.
 - D) Reactions to the book are different.
- 2. A) Relaxing just a bit.
 - C) Getting the room back into shape.
- 3. A) Eat before the film.
 - C) Grab something to eat during the movie.
- 4. A) To the hospital.
 - C) To a department store.
- 5. A) He bought a new red car.
 - B) He sold a car.
 - C) He closed for the day.
 - D) He sold Kathy a new red car at full price.
- 6. A) Guard her apartment for her.
 - B) Move to the new hotel downtown.
 - C) Be on the lookout for an apartment for her.
 - D) Show her an apartment in the new hotel.
- 7. A) The woman to like his friends.
 - C) To arrange everything.
- 8. A) She made it herself.
 - C) In a supermarket.

- B) Enjoying sight-seeing.
- D) Exercising.
- B) Eat after the film.
- D) Finish her bite of food.
- B) To the beach.
- D) To a parking area.

B) To have a party.

- D) To take care of his friends.
- B) She had it remade.
- D) At a hotel.

Questions 9 to 12 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 9. A) He's calling to seek some information about the flat.
 - B) He's calling to ask the woman for her advice on the flat.
 - C) He's calling to ask about the location of the flat.
 - D) He's calling to inquire about the rent of the flat.
- 10. A) In the central part of the town.
- B) Far from busy streets.

C) Beside a parking-lot.

D) Opposite a square.

11. A) The 6th floor.

B) The 16th floor.

C) The 7th floor.

- D) The 17th floor.
- 12. A) He seems to have some interest in it.
 - B) He doesn't seem to like it.
 - C) He is not satisfied with the location, but he thinks the rent is not too bad.
 - D) He does not trust the woman, so he wants to see the flat himself.

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 13. A) In a restaurant.
 - C) In a cinema.
- 14. A) On a street.
 - C) On a bridge.
- 15. A) Two days later.
 - C) Three days later.

- B) In a department store.
- D) In a supermarket.
- B) In a restaurant.
- D) In a department store.
- B) The next day.
- D) After the movies.

Section B

Directions

In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Passage One

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

16. A) Some exercise-books.

B) A model plane.

C) Something.

- D) Nothing.
- 17. A) Because he was careless.
 - B) Because he lost his way.
 - C) Because he couldn't buy exercise-books.
 - D) Because he lost three dollars on the way.
- 18. A) He had only eight.

B) He had only five.



C) He had only three.

D) He had only four.

Passage Two

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) He had fallen into the river.
 - B) He had swum too far to get back.
 - C) He caught his feet between two posts.
 - D) He was too tired to swim farther.
- 20. A) He put on his clothes and ran away.
 - B) He thanked the young man without asking his name.
 - C) He asked the young man his name and thanked him.
 - D) He disappeared without saying a word.
- 21. A) He went to the boy's home.
- B) He went to a hospital.
- C) He got on his bike and rode away.
- D) He stayed under the bridge.

Passage Three

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) People think she is too quiet.
 - B) People often compare her to her sister.
 - C) People don't like her at all.
 - D) People often compare her to her brother.
- 23. A) She is an active girl.

B) She is an introverted girl.

C) She is a beautiful girl.

D) She is a smart girl.

24. A) An English teacher.

B) A bicycle rider.

C) A Spanish teacher.

- D) A stamp collector.
- 25. A) Because she wants to help young people learn.
 - B) Because she wants to make money.
 - C) Because she wants to learn.
 - D) Because she wants to travel.

Section C

Directions

In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks with the exact words you have just heard. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

Harry hears his (26) _____ and turns on the radio. He hears the (27) ____ say, "Good morning, everyone. And I hope it's a good day for you, not an unlucky one. It's Friday the 13th. It's cold and (28) ____ outside. It's a good day to stay home, if you can."

What's unlucky about Friday the 13th? Harry (29) ____ and goes into the kitchen. He opens the refrigerator. Where's the orange juice? Harry looks in the back of the refrigerator. He (30) ____ a carton of milk off the shelf. The milk (31) ____ on his pants and shoes and covers the floor. He cleans up the (32) ____ and runs to change his clothes. By now, he's late for work. Where are his car keys? He looks everywhere, and then finally opens the refrigerator again. There they are, on the top shelf. He can't find his umbrella, so he (33) ____ the rain to his car. The seat is all wet because he didn't close the window last night. Harry puts the key in the ignition and turns it. The (34) ____ starts, then dies. He tries again, but the same thing happens. Harry looks at the gas gauge. It's on empty.

Harry leaves his car and goes back in the house. He (35) _____ his clothes and gets back into bed. It's Friday the 13th, a good day to stay at home.

Exercise Three

Section A

Directions

In this section, you will hear 8 short conversations and 2 long conversations. At the end of each conversation, one or more questions will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer.

- 1. A) Finish the book.
 - C) Find the book.
- 2. A) Missed her friends.
 - C) Timed her job.
- 3. A) Registration.
 - C) People who don't wait their turn.
- B) Wait for the due date.
- D) Pay the fine.
- B) Made up a story.
- D) Worked over the weekend.
- B) When the line breaks.
- D) How long the line is.
- 4. A) Composers like things other than music.
 - B) Not every composer likes only music.
 - C) Composers like to listen to music a lot.
 - D) Composers usually like records.
- 5. A) The woman lost Susan's number.
 - B) The man needs to have a phone.
 - C) The man hasn't yet received Susan's phone number.
 - D) Susan used to live in California.
- 6. A) At a party.

B) At a shop.

C) At a restaurant.

D) At someone's house.

- 7. A) He is on holiday.
 - B) He never does his homework early.
 - C) He wants to finish his homework before Friday.
 - D) He will finish his homework soon.
- 8. A) He'd make a good government official. B) He should run to his office.
 - C) He should organize the office.
- D) He should speak to the runners.

Questions 9 to 12 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 9. A) At 8:00.
- B) At 8:15.
- C) At 8:30.
- D) At 9:30.

- 10. A) By bus.
- B) By train.
- C) By subway.
- D) By car.

- 11. A) Carol and Larry will have lunch together.
 - B) Larry cannot join Carol for lunch because he has lunch after one o'clock.
 - C) Larry will have dinner with Carol and her sister.
 - D) Carol cannot join Larry for dinner because her sister is coming.
- 12. A) Jane is a friend of Larry's.
 - B) Jane is coming back from a business trip.
 - C) Larry and Carol seldom go and eat in a Chinese restaurant.
 - D) Carol likes her new job very much.

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 13. A) The pay is good and there's a lot of fresh air.
 - B) The job doesn't require special skills.
 - C) He can use his knowledge in his job.
 - D) He has good relationship with his colleagues.
- 14. A) Accountancy.
- B) Gardening.
- C) Teaching.
- D) Medicine.

15. A) It's boring.

B) It's very appealing.

C) It's highly demanding.

D) It's respectable.

Section B

Directions

In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Passage One

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) She called on her in the morning.
- B) She called on her in the afternoon.
- C) She called on her in the evening.
- D) She called on her after supper.
- 17. A) Because she did not want Mrs. Smith to meet her husband.
 - B) Because she enjoyed talking with her.
 - C) Because she did not want to make her unhappy.
 - D) Because she was worried about her.
- 18. A) Because she hoped that Mrs. Smith would go home.
 - B) Because she was sure Mrs. Smith would feel proud.