

A Historical
Transformation
from Yuelu
Academy to Hunan
University

异质同构

HETEROGENEOUS
ISOMORPHISM

从岳麓书院到湖南大学

魏春雨 宋明星 编著

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目 录 Content



引言	10
01 书院篇	14
“异质同构”下的近代岳麓书院	20
书院博物馆	28
吹香亭	30
风霁亭	31
自卑亭	32
岳麓书院建筑群修复名录	33
02 先贤篇	34
柳士英	38
二院	44
原图书馆	50
二舍	54
科技楼	60
九舍	72
七舍	78
胜利斋	86
原六舍	92
教学北楼	98
大礼堂	110
图书馆	124
03 营造篇	136
复临舍教学楼	139
法学院、建筑学院建筑群	141
工商管理学院	142
软件学院	144
综合教学楼	146
生物技术综合楼	148
04 异质同构的校园	150
校园建筑的异质与同构	152
“异质同构”的校园建筑设计手法	156
结语	164

Preface	10
01/ Academy architecture	14
Yuelu academy and the campus	20
The museum of Chinese academy	28
Chuixiang Pavilion	30
Fengyu Pavilion	31
Zibei Pavilion	32
building repair list of Yuelu academy	33
02/ Influential Predecessors of modern campus architecture (Hunan University)	34
Liu Shiyong	38
The Teaching and Research Centre Two	44
The Grand Library	50
The Student Hall Two	54
The Building of Science and Technology	60
The Student Hall Nine	72
The Student Hall Seven	78
The Victory Residence Hall	86
The Old Student Hall Six	92
North Building for Education	98
The Grand Hall of Hunan University	110
The Library	124
03/ New campus architecture (Hunan University)	136
Building of Fulin	139
The Building Complex for the School of Law and the School of Architecture	141
Building of the Business School	142
Building of the School of Computer Science	144
The Building Complex for Education	146
Building of Bio-science, Hunan University	148
04/ Creating a heterogeneous isomorphic campus	150
Heterogeneous Isomorphism of campus architecture	152
Architectural Design Approaches of Heterogeneous Isomorphic Campus	156
Conclusion	164

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谨以此纪念册献给为湖南大学校园建筑和建筑学科
作出贡献及正为她的发展而努力工作的人们

This book is dedicated to those who have contributed to and who are still working for the development of the architectural education of Hunan University.

目 录 Content

引言	10
01 书院篇	14
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Preface	10
01/ Academy architecture	14
Yuelu academy and the campus	20
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Chuixiang Pavilion	30
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Zibei Pavilion	32
building repair list of Yuelu academy	33
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Liu Shiyong	38
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The Student Hall Two	54
The Building of Science and Technology	60
The Student Hall Nine	72
The Student Hall Seven	78
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The Building Complex for Education	146
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Conclusion	164



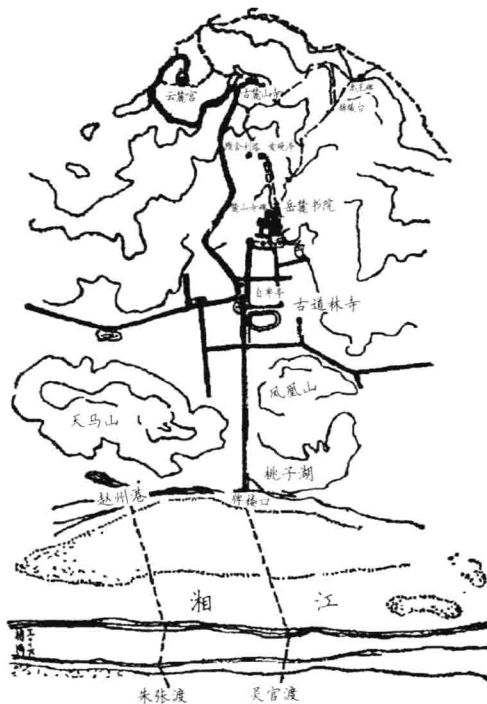


湖南大学校园 *Bird's eye view, the campus of Hunan University*

引言 Preface

湖南大学的前身是创建于北宋公元 976 年的岳麓书院，历经宋、元、明、清等朝代的时势变迁，一直保持着文化教育的连续性。1903 年岳麓书院改制为湖南高等学堂，1926 年定名湖南大学，1937 年成为国民政府教育部十余所国立大学之一。千余年来，学脉延绵，弦歌不绝，故有“千年学府”之称。

“纳于大麓、藏之名山”是湖南大学校园的总体形态特征，校园西倚岳麓山，东望橘子洲及长沙城，北有凤凰山，南抵天马山，处于山水洲城之核心。校园沿湘西岸从古牌楼口到校园自卑亭，至岳麓书院及清风峡，形成一条千年的古文脉。校园沿山麓逶迤展开，与城市有机融合，形成特有的开放型校园。近年来校园内新建、改建、扩建了一批建筑，对建筑的原有功能进行了整合，各个区域之间既相互独立又相互联系，并始终保持其内在活力。各个历史时期不同风格的建筑尊重山水格局，注重尺度控制，注意对自然质感的材料与共生原则的运用，共同组成了多元化且独具特色的校园风景，“异质”却“同构”。

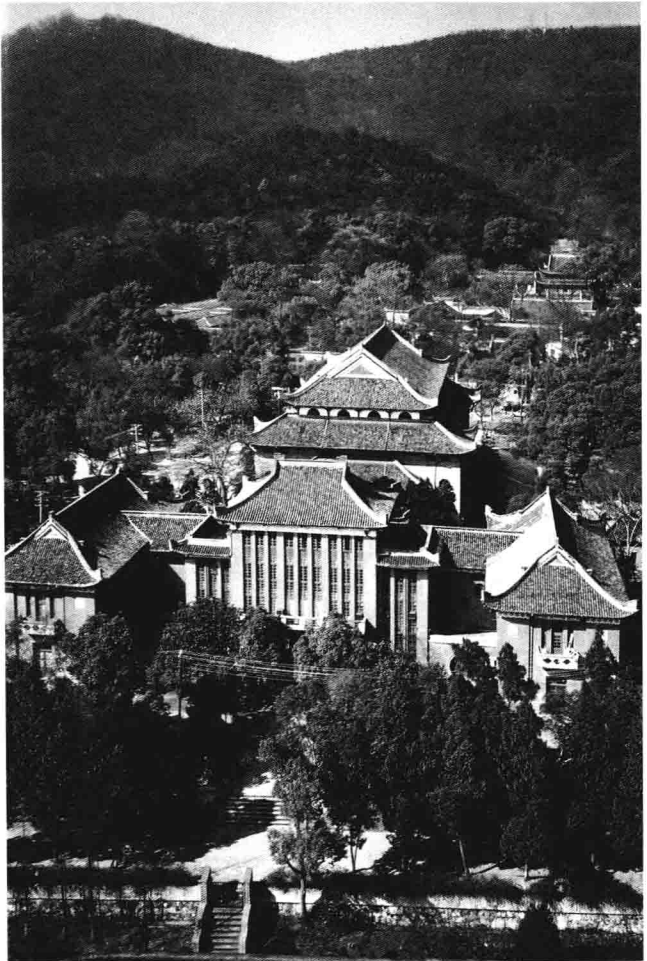


· 岳麓山及岳麓书院的千年古文脉示意

Schematic diagram of historic context for the Yuelu Mountain and Yuelu Academy

Hunan University was originated from Yuelu Academy, established in 976 AD in the Northern Song Dynast. Yuely Academy went through the Song, Yuan, Ming and Qing dynasty and now has still held the continuity of culture and education. In 1903 Yuelu Academy was transformed and called 'Hunan College of Higher Education'. In 1926, the name was changed to 'Hunan University', and it was listed in the ten national universities managed by the Ministry of Education of the National Government in 1937. With over thousand years of education history, Hunan University enjoys the reputation of "Millennium university with centuries of fame".

"The famous mountain of scenic beauty, an ideal cradle-land of talents". . The location of the Hunan University campus gives it unique possibilities: Yuelu Mountain sits at the west of the campus, a historical setting for discussion on succession of history; Tianma valley at the south stretches for miles along the waterfront of Xiang river, a lively space for accommodation and resident housing; Phoenix hill at the north side connects to another campus next door and provides an open access to the city, a natural symbol for the education ethos of Hunan University, and finally, the waterfront area at the east offers an open view to the hustle-bustle of central city lying to the east bank of the river. Over years of redevelopment in the campus, the university has kept its identity by creating a modern and open space for the education needs while at the same time having respect for the past. Planning of the campus places emphasis on landscape layout, building-scale control, natural materials utilization, and environmental harmony. The university campus generally features pluralistic culture and picturesque scenes and as results of redevelopment, it emerges 'Heterogeneous' in the 'Isomorphism' context.



· 岳麓山、岳麓书院和湖南大学建筑群形成的轴线

An axis formed by the Yuelu Mountain, the Yuelu Academy, and the campus of Hunan University.