

新编 **21** 世纪大学英语

综合练习 第三册

# 新编 21 世纪大学英语综合练习

## 第三册

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## 使用说明

本套练习册根据《21 世纪大学英语读写教程》编写而成,可作为该套教材的配套用书,供修大学英语课程的学生使用。

每册均由 8 个单元组成;每单元又分为 6 个部分:第 1 部分为《21 世纪大学英语读写教程》Text A 的配套练习,第 2 部分为 Text B 的配套练习,第 3—6 部分参照大学英语四级考试的题型编写而成。

前两部分均包括如下 4 类练习:1. 选词填空,练习涉及课文中的重点词汇;2. 选短语填空,练习涉及课文中的重点短语;3. 构词法,练习涉及文章中重点词汇和短语所衍生出的其他新词、短语;4. 搭配练习,练习涉及课文中相关短语的介词、副词等搭配。此外第 1 部分还设有完形填空题型,以复习本单元 A 篇课文的相关语言点。前两类练习要求学生把学到的词汇、短语灵活运用到句子中去,从而提高他们对词的活用能力。后两类练习旨在使学生对课文中的重点词汇从词义、词性、派生、同义、搭配等方面进一步学习和掌握,提高其对词汇的全面理解和复用能力。第 1 部分另设的完形填空题型重点考查学生对课文内容的把握,有助于提高学生的篇章解读能力。

第 3—6 部分仿照大学英语四级考试的题型,包括阅读理解、完形填空、句子翻译、写作等内容。通过多样的练习形式,帮助学生从多个角度巩固、拓展所学知识,为学生顺利通过大学英语四级考试打好基础。

本套练习册由具有多年一线教学经验的教师编写而成。在编写过程中,编写组贯彻语言规范、难度适中、精练实用等原则。本套练习册可作为读写教程已有练习的有益补充,教师可以根据学生的实际情况,使用本套练习册中的全部或部分内容。

编 者

2013 年 6 月

# Contents

● Unit 1 .....	1
Part I Exercises for Text A .....	1
Part II Exercises for Text B .....	6
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth) .....	9
Part IV Cloze .....	14
Part V Translation .....	16
Part VI Writing .....	17
● Unit 2 .....	18
Part I Exercises for Text A .....	18
Part II Exercises for Text B .....	23
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth) .....	26
Part IV Cloze .....	31
Part V Translation .....	33
Part VI Writing .....	34
● Unit 3 .....	35
Part I Exercises for Text A .....	35
Part II Exercises for Text B .....	40
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth) .....	43

Part IV	Cloze	48
Part V	Translation	49
Part VI	Writing	51
<b>Unit 4</b>		52
Part I	Exercises for Text A	52
Part II	Exercises for Text B	56
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	60
Part IV	Cloze	65
Part V	Translation	66
Part VI	Writing	67
<b>Unit 5</b>		68
Part I	Exercises for Text A	68
Part II	Exercises for Text B	72
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	75
Part IV	Cloze	81
Part V	Translation	82
Part VI	Writing	83
<b>Unit 6</b>		85
Part I	Exercises for Text A	85
Part II	Exercises for Text B	89
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	93
Part IV	Cloze	97
Part V	Translation	98
Part VI	Writing	100
<b>Unit 7</b>		101
Part I	Exercises for Text A	101
Part II	Exercises for Text B	105

Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth) .....	108
Part IV	Cloze .....	114
Part V	Translation .....	115
Part VI	Writing .....	116
<b>Unit 8</b>	.....	117
Part I	Exercises for Text A .....	117
Part II	Exercises for Text B .....	122
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth) .....	125
Part IV	Cloze .....	131
Part V	Translation .....	132
Part VI	Writing .....	133



# Unit 1

## >>>> Part I Exercises for Text A

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I. Vocabulary. Fill in the following blanks with the words given below, and change the forms where necessary.

glorious	confidence	scheme	apparently	volume
henceforth	relief	passion	absorb	consequence
browse	appetite	perceive	invest	seal

1. Our \_\_\_\_\_ for freedom led to the American Revolution.
2. Don't worry. It's of no \_\_\_\_\_.
3. We are already doing the groundwork for the introduction of the \_\_\_\_\_ next year.
4. Years have been spent in compiling this \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ his life would never be the same again.
6. The Chinese Red Cross contributed a generous sum to the \_\_\_\_\_ of the physically disabled.

7. The hermetic (密封的) \_\_\_\_\_ on the packet means that the food lasts longer.
8. So many good ideas! It's too much for me to \_\_\_\_\_ all at once.
9. The occurrence of the disease is \_\_\_\_\_ related to standards of hygiene (卫生).
10. People can \_\_\_\_\_ the classified advertisements in the newspaper for some information.
11. His heroic deeds embodied the \_\_\_\_\_ tradition of the troops.
12. The captain's \_\_\_\_\_ during the storm reassured the passengers.
13. Don't spoil your \_\_\_\_\_ by eating sweets just before dinner.
14. They \_\_\_\_\_ alcohol and tobacco use as symbols of manhood.
15. The company has continued to \_\_\_\_\_ heavily in a strong portfolio of products.

**II. Phrases. Complete the following blanks with the expressions given below, and change the forms where necessary.**

pore over	if only	the apple of one's eye	sweep off
no more than	get . . . in	lean over	play into the hands
step up	at first sight	beyond one's wildest dreams	as long as
in time	out of focus	hang on every word	

1. The children's faces were badly \_\_\_\_\_ in the photograph.
2. Jack met Mary at a party, and they fell in love \_\_\_\_\_.
3. She had already achieved success \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Oh! \_\_\_\_\_ I'd known earlier.
5. I brought her up like \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I was \_\_\_\_\_ my feet by the girl's wit and charm.
7. Sometimes Laura and I \_\_\_\_\_ the taffrail and that is happiness.

8. Jack talked so much that it's impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ a word \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ he was physically able, he went to work in the fields.
10. Some argue that a ban would \_\_\_\_\_ of those who spread hardline propaganda.
11. The British Expeditionary Force was \_\_\_\_\_ a symbolic contribution.
12. As new orders keep pouring in, the workers are working three shifts to \_\_\_\_\_ production.
13. In trying to pick a way through today's financial crisis, there are plenty to \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ of her history teacher and takes notes very carefully.
15. Do stop flapping around. We'll get the job done \_\_\_\_\_.

**III. Word building. Fill in the following blanks with the words given in the brackets, and change the forms where necessary.**

1. Good debate can \_\_\_\_\_ one's mind. (quick)
2. Napoleon divorced his French wife in order to marry an Austrian \_\_\_\_\_. (prince)
3. As a result of the civil war in Lebanon in 1975 - 1976, many \_\_\_\_\_ families were displaced. (refuge)
4. Otherwise the gap between aspiration and reality will continue to \_\_\_\_\_ with each passing year. (wide)
5. They counted on foreign \_\_\_\_\_ to stimulate their economy. (invest)
6. Any deviation from the party's faith is seen as \_\_\_\_\_. (betray)
7. I'm a great \_\_\_\_\_ of jazz. (devote)
8. Better a \_\_\_\_\_ death than a shameful life. (glory)
9. We decentralized our operations last year and opened several \_\_\_\_\_ offices. (region)
10. I can't \_\_\_\_\_ any difference between these coins. (perceivable)

**IV. Collocations. Complete the sentences with appropriate prepositions or adverbs.**

1. He took the entrance exam but didn't get \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Mary gets \_\_\_\_\_ very little money.
3. I tried calling you several times yesterday but I couldn't get \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Jack's amazingly optimistic considering all that he's gone \_\_\_\_\_.
5. You think you are clever; \_\_\_\_\_ the contrary, I assure that you are very foolish.
6. He likes to browse \_\_\_\_\_ magazines in the library.
7. Jane spent two hours making \_\_\_\_\_ before the party.
8. Hard work can make up \_\_\_\_\_ a lack of intelligence.
9. It's my first holiday for two years so I'm going to make the most \_\_\_\_\_ it.
10. I'd better invest my time \_\_\_\_\_ learning a new language.
11. You're no more capable \_\_\_\_\_ speaking French than I am.
12. The line was busy and the operator asked if I'd like to hang \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Hatred feeds \_\_\_\_\_ envy.
14. If the police had not stepped \_\_\_\_\_ when they did, there would have been serious violence.
15. The woman spends a few hours poring \_\_\_\_\_ her new books.

**V. Cloze. Choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D to complete the following passage.**

Youngsters attending school often take it for granted that their teachers were child prodigies. But it is not always the case, especially as it 1 for me.

When I was young, I hated 2 education with a passion. But in my sophomore year, something beautiful and exciting happened. I fell in love with Debbie, the top student in English II. But before long I noticed the

intellectual gulf that separated us.

I schemed desperately 3 that gulf. I would become Chief Brain in English II and sweep my princess 4 her feet with a surge of erudition. And this would begin with Volume I of the encyclopedia.

All seemed to be going on quite smoothly. I quickly won my princess's heart with my erudition, even the teacher and my classmates wondered how this had happened all of a sudden. I felt so proud. However, something unexpected happened. I failed 5 that Debbie was going steady with a basketball player. The 6 hit me hard, and for a while I felt like 7 everything I had learned.

In 8 I recovered from my wounds. Although Debbie transferred to another school the next year and I lost my original 9, I didn't alter my course. "10 knowledge is a dangerous thing; drink deep, or taste not the Pierian Spring." So wrote Alexander Pope.

1. A. had done      B. did      C. do      D. does
2. A. compulsive      B. compulsion      C. compulsory      D. campus
3. A. to link      B. to bridge      C. to connect      D. to attach
4. A. of      B. off      C. on      D. with
5. A. to perceive      B. to proceed  
C. to process      D. to proscribe
6. A. reveal      B. revealing      C. revelation      D. reveling
7. A. forgetting      B. forget      C. forgot      D. to forget
8. A. a time      B. a while      C. time      D. while
9. A. inception      B. increase      C. incense      D. incentive
10. A. Few      B. A few      C. Little      D. A little

## >>>> Part II Exercises for Text B

I. Vocabulary. Fill in the following blanks with the words given below, and change the forms where necessary.

collision	shave	tow	punishment	concrete
deliver	lessen	relight	transportation	wage
furious	flashy	license	sophisticated	void

1. If you park your car here, the police may \_\_\_\_\_ it away.
2. But this film could \_\_\_\_\_ some of their flagging careers in a big way.
3. A power failure created an emergency in traffic and \_\_\_\_\_.
4. His suggestions are totally \_\_\_\_\_ of common sense.
5. There was a five-car \_\_\_\_\_ on the motorway.
6. He drove around the town in a \_\_\_\_\_ sports car.
7. The murderer attempted to escape from law \_\_\_\_\_ by spoiling his own face.
8. The whole town is \_\_\_\_\_ about the council's education policy.
9. She is responsible for the determination of \_\_\_\_\_ levels within this company.
10. You must obtain a new automobile \_\_\_\_\_ when your old one expires.
11. They've made great effort to \_\_\_\_\_ the noise of planes.
12. She had to call a barber to \_\_\_\_\_ him.
13. She has become very \_\_\_\_\_ since she went to live in London.
14. It is impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ this letter because the address is illegible.
15. We should make a \_\_\_\_\_ analysis of each specific question.

**II. Phrases. Complete the following blanks with the expressions given below, and change the forms where necessary.**

come of age	stand out	settle on	speak of
grow up	wind up	gather up	less than
pick up	go to the bathroom	instead of	lose your cool
manage to do	spread out	make up of	

- The moment you \_\_\_\_\_, you lose the ability to think clearly.
- Jane \_\_\_\_\_ her scattered belongings and left.
- She cannot feed herself or \_\_\_\_\_ on her own.
- A close friendship \_\_\_\_\_ between them day by day.
- We must \_\_\_\_\_ a place to meet.
- People \_\_\_\_\_ Mark Twain as a signal humorous writer.
- I don't want to \_\_\_\_\_ any bad habits from those people.
- When the owner died, the business was \_\_\_\_\_.
- Insects are \_\_\_\_\_ tens of thousands of proteins.
- You should reason with him \_\_\_\_\_ just telling him to obey.
- The union decided to \_\_\_\_\_ for its original claim.
- At night, when you really wish to go to sleep, you rarely \_\_\_\_\_ so.
- Fields of corn \_\_\_\_\_ as far as the eye could see.
- Johnson himself had \_\_\_\_\_ eight months before me.
- The annual rainfall in this area was \_\_\_\_\_ 50mm last year.

**III. Word building. Fill in the following blanks with the words given in the brackets, and change the forms where necessary.**

- Despite her age she still had a \_\_\_\_\_ body. (youth)
- The \_\_\_\_\_ sent the car spinning across the road. (collide)
- Attendance at the lecture is \_\_\_\_\_. (option)

4. I urged him to have a rest, but he remained \_\_\_\_\_. (motion)
5. Deeply moved by her performance, the audience gasped with \_\_\_\_\_.  
(admire)
6. If you drink with a bosom friend, a thousand cups are too few. If you  
\_\_\_\_\_ with a man, half a sentence is too much. (argument)
7. The price will be paid on \_\_\_\_\_. (deliver)
8. Their \_\_\_\_\_ from the competition was a great surprise. (eliminate)
9. I like to be a \_\_\_\_\_ singer, but I don't think I have a voice good  
enough. (profession)
10. He became \_\_\_\_\_ and pitched into that fellow with fists. (fury)

**IV. Collocations. Complete the sentences with appropriate prepositions or adverbs.**

1. He's lost touch \_\_\_\_\_ all his old friends.
2. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ a loss what to do next.
3. The students have to go back \_\_\_\_\_ school next week.
4. The beautiful scenery in Guilin is sure to go \_\_\_\_\_ your imagination.
5. I've gone \_\_\_\_\_ all my pockets, but I can't find my hairpin.
6. He had often dreamed of retiring in England and had planned to settle  
\_\_\_\_\_ in the country.
7. Have you settled \_\_\_\_\_ the jacket you prefer?
8. He picked \_\_\_\_\_ a hitch-hiker.
9. Go inside and pick \_\_\_\_\_ what you want from Aunt Abby's bird collection.
10. I can't make \_\_\_\_\_ if she enjoys her holiday or not.
11. How can you stand \_\_\_\_\_ and let him treat his cat like that?
12. His red hair made him stand \_\_\_\_\_ in a crowd.
13. Don't all sit together, spread yourselves \_\_\_\_\_.
14. The table was spread \_\_\_\_\_ desserts and cakes.
15. Most people opt \_\_\_\_\_ buying their own homes rather than renting  
them.



foreign faculty.

- |           |            |               |            |
|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|
| A. field  | B. possess | C. considered | D. express |
| E. offer  | F. creates | G. required   | H. of      |
| I. emerge | J. make    | K. lack       | L. however |
| M. scope  | N. cause   | O. that       |            |

## Section B

Directions: There are 2 passages in this section. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice.

### ● Passage One

The secret to losing weight isn't just watching what's on your plate; it's also about watching what's in your glass. Popular soft drinks, fruit juices, and energy drinks can be loaded with added sugars and carbohydrates that can sabotage your weight-loss strategy. Here are five tasty ways to drink up without packing on the pounds.

#### 1. Water

We all know this one, but it's important to remember that water is the single best choice for effective weight loss. Whether it's still or sparkling, aim to make water your go-to beverage choice. Think water is boring? Try adding fresh lemon slices, lime, cucumber, and even a slice of tomato to add flavor without adding many calories.

#### 2. Vegetable juice

Whether in a can, bottled, or homemade, vegetable juice is an excellent way to get the fiber and nutrients your body needs to fuel your weight loss. If