

情境

主题英语 ENGLISH FOR SITUATIONS

大连教育学院著

(第三册)



西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

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Unit 1 Weather 天气

Lesson 1

Situational Dialogue

情境会话

Mr. Smith: Hi, Ms. Ross. It is a beautiful day!

史密斯先生：你好，罗斯女士。今天的天气真好！

Ms. Ross: I know. The sun is nice.

罗斯女士：是呀。阳光灿烂。

Mr. Smith: Warm, sunny days are good for playing soccer...

史密斯先生：温暖、阳光灿烂的日子很适合踢足球……

Ms. Ross: Soccer? Oh, football. Yeah, let's play together.

罗斯女士：足球？噢，足球啊。是啊，我们一起踢啊。

Mr. Smith: Let's play in the afternoon. The evenings are too cold.

史密斯先生：我们下午踢吧。晚上太冷了。

Ms. Ross: Too cold? The evenings are fine. The weather is great.

罗斯女士：太冷？晚上很好啊。天气多好啊。

Mr. Smith: Well, there's a game on TV tonight, too.

史密斯先生：哦，今晚上电视也有场比赛。

Ms. Ross: Really?

罗斯女士：真的？

Mr. Smith: Yes, a football game.

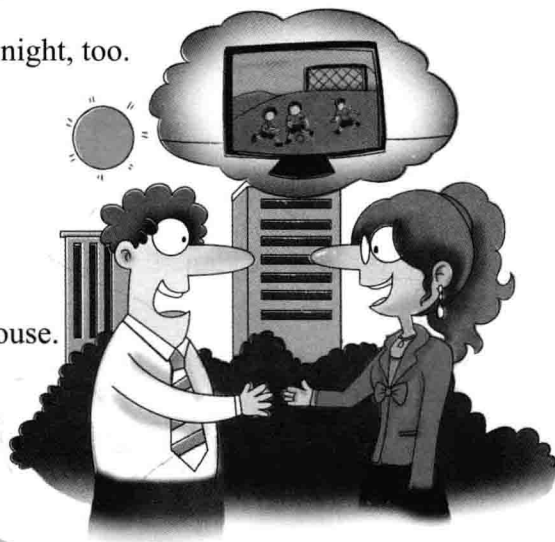
史密斯先生：是的，足球比赛。

Ms. Ross: Let's watch it together at my house.

罗斯女士：到我家一起看吧。

Mr. Smith: Great!

史密斯先生：太好了！



Language Focus

语言要点

sun *n.* the star that shines in the sky during the day and gives the earth heat and light 太阳
e.g. : Look at the sun in the picture.

sunny *adj.* with a lot of bright light from the sun 阳光灿烂的
e.g. : The sky is blue. It is sunny today.

warm	adj.	not cold; not too hot e.g. : May and June are warm months.	温暖的
really	adv.	1) very; 2) truly e.g. : 1) Yao Ming is really tall. 2) Are you really going to Beijing tomorrow?	真的、真正地
watch	v.	to look at something happening e.g. : I like to watch TV.	观看
weather	n.	the condition of the atmosphere at a particular place and time, such as the temperature, and if there is wind, rain, sun, etc. e.g. : The weather is good today. It is sunny.	天气

Listening & Oral Activities

听说活动

(Ms. Ross and Mr. Smith are in the park.) (罗斯女士和史密斯先生在公园。)

Ms. Ross: Isn't the weather great!

罗斯女士: 天气多好!

Mr. Smith: Yes, I really like warm weather. Spring is a nice season.

史密斯先生: 是啊, 我真的喜欢温暖的天气。春天是这么好的季节。

Ms. Ross: A good season for soccer!

罗斯女士: 踢足球的好季节!

(They go back to play) (他们回去踢球)

Ms. Ross: A good game.

罗斯女士: 不错的比赛。

Mr. Smith: Yes, a good game... I'm a little cold.

史密斯先生: 是啊, 不错……我有点冷。

Ms. Ross: You're cold?! Mr. Smith, it is not cold.

罗斯女士: 你冷? 史密斯先生, 不冷啊。

Mr. Smith: Yes, it is. Look at the sun — it is evening now. Let's go to your house for dinner and watch the game.

史密斯先生: 冷。看看太阳——现在是晚上了。去你家吃完饭看比赛吧。

Ms. Ross: Okay.

罗斯女士: 好吧。

Lesson 2

Situational Dialogue

情境会话

(At Ms. Ross's apartment) (在罗斯女士的公寓)

Mr. Smith: Ah, your couch is nice! Thank you for the candy.

史密斯先生：啊，你的沙发真好！谢谢你的糖果。

Ms. Ross: You're welcome. Let's watch the game.

罗斯女士：别客气。咱们看比赛吧。

(Turns on the TV and there happens to be a weather report)

(打开电视，碰巧是天气预报)

Weather anchor: The weather is bad in England: a lot of snow today... And yesterday a lot of rain.

天气播音员：英格兰天气糟糕：今天有大雪……昨天大雨。

Mr. Smith: Wow, look at the snow. The weather looks bad in England.

史密斯先生：哇呜，看雪啊。英格兰天气很糟糕啊。

(Changes the channel to the game, and turns off the volume)

(把频道转到比赛，关掉音量)

Ms. Ross: Yes, it often rains where I come from.

罗斯女士：是啊，我的家乡总是下雨。

Mr. Smith: That is not good.

史密斯先生：那可不好。

Ms. Ross: Well, it is good for our farm

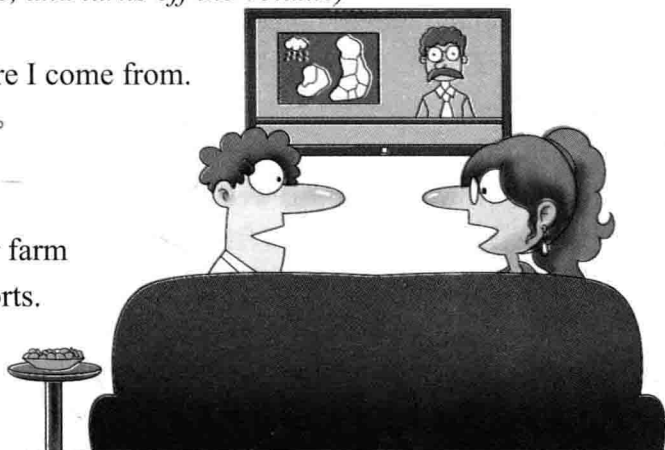
... Not for playing sports.

罗斯女士：哦，对我们的农场有好处

……可是不适合运动。

Mr. Smith: Oh.

史密斯先生：噢。



Language Focus

语言要点

rain *n.* water falling from the sky
v. to rain
e.g. : *n.* The rain is good for trees.

雨
下雨
v. It's raining today.

snow *n.* white flakes of frozen water
v. to snow
e.g. : *n.* Snow is white and cold.

雪
下雪
v. Winter is cold. It often snows.

yesterday	n.	the day before today e.g. : Yesterday was Wednesday. Today is Thursday.	昨天
tomorrow	n.	the day after today e.g. : Today is Thursday. Tomorrow is Friday.	明天
a lot of		many or much e.g. : China has a lot of people.	许多

Listening & Oral Activities

听说活动

(While watching the game on TV, they switch back to the weather channel.)

(在看电视比赛的时候, 他们又调回天气预报的频道。)

Mr. Smith: It often rains on your farm... Do you play sports in the rain?

史密斯先生: 在你们农场总下雨……那么你们在雨中进行体育运动吗?

Ms. Ross: Yes. We play soccer in the rain.

罗斯女士: 是的。我们在雨中踢球。

Mr. Smith: Ooh. I don't like playing soccer in the rain. It's too cold!

史密斯先生: 喔。我不喜欢在雨中踢球。太冷了!

Ms. Ross: The rain is not cold! We play soccer in the snow, too.

罗斯女士: 雨不冷! 我们还在雪中踢球呢。

Mr. Smith: In the snow! In heavy snow?

史密斯先生: 在雪中! 在大雪中吗?

Ms. Ross: Yes.

罗斯女士: 对啊。

Mr. Smith: Wow. That is bad weather for soccer.

史密斯先生: 哇呜。那种天气不适合踢足球。

Ms. Ross: No, it's okay.

罗斯女士: 没有啊, 挺适合的。

Mr. Smith: Do you play ping-pong in the rain and snow?

史密斯先生: 那你会在雨雪中打乒乓球吗?

Ms. Ross: No, Mr. Smith.

罗斯女士: 不会, 史密斯先生。

(Ms. Ross points to the reporter.)

(罗斯女士手指播音员。)

Ms. Ross: He looks like you.

罗斯女士: 他看上去很像你。

Mr. Smith: Really?... No!

史密斯先生: 真的吗? …… 不像!

Lesson 3

Situational Dialogue

情境会话

Fangfang: (*Looking out of the window, in a sullen mood*) It's cloudy today.

芳芳: (忧郁地看着窗外) 今天阴天。

Mr. Smith: (*Crossing the room*) Is it?

史密斯先生: (穿过房间) 是吗?

Fangfang: Yes, the sky is very gray.

芳芳: 是的, 天空是灰色的。

Mr. Smith: Is it raining?

史密斯先生: 在下雨吗?

Fangfang: No, it is not raining.

芳芳: 没有, 没下雨。

Mr. Smith: I like cloudy days.

史密斯先生: 我喜欢阴天。

Fangfang: Really?

芳芳: 真的吗?

Mr. Smith: Yes. Cloudy days are good for watching TV at home.

史密斯先生: 是的。阴天刚好在家看电视。

Fangfang: All weather is good for watching TV... It is often a little cold on cloudy days.

芳芳: 什么样的天气都可以看电视啊……阴天有点冷。

Mr. Smith: Yes... Cloudy days are cool. You don't like cloudy days, do you?

史密斯先生: 是啊……阴天很凉爽。你喜欢阴天吗?

Fangfang: No. I like the sunshine.

芳芳: 不喜欢。我喜欢阳光。



Language Focus

语言要点

sky *n.* the space above the earth that you can see when you look up, where clouds and the sun, moon and stars appear. 天空

e.g. : Look up at the blue sky.

cloudy *adj.* a sky with many clouds; a gray sky 阴天的、多云的

e.g. : — Is it cloudy today? — Yes, it is raining.

a little *adv.* not a lot

一点点

e.g. : You are not nice to me. I'm a little sad.

cool *adj.* not too cold, not warm

凉爽

e.g. : Today is a cool, cloudy day.

Listening & Oral Activities

听说活动

Ms. Ross: Fangfang, are you okay?

罗斯女士: 芳芳, 你还好吧?

(*Very up-beat to contrast Fangfang's glum mood*)

(和芳芳的抑郁情绪相比非常开心)

Fangfang: Yeah.

芳芳: 没事儿。

Ms. Ross: Really?

罗斯女士: 真的吗?

Fangfang: Yeah... Today is too cloudy. The sky is gray. I want a sunny day!

芳芳: 是啊……今天阴天。天是灰色的。我想要阳光灿烂的天气!

Ms. Ross: I like cloudy days. (*Again, overly up-beat*)

罗斯女士: 我喜欢阴天。(又一次, 过于乐观)

Fangfang: You like cloudy days?

芳芳: 你喜欢阴天?

Ms. Ross: Yes. They are nice and cool. They are good for sports.

罗斯女士: 是啊。很好, 很凉爽。阴天很适合运动。

Fangfang: I like to play sports on sunny days.

芳芳: 我喜欢在阳光灿烂的天气里做运动。

Ms. Ross: A little sun is okay. A cloudy day with a gray sky is my favorite for sports.

罗斯女士: 一点点太阳就好。我喜欢在阴云密布的天空下做运动。

Lesson 4

Situational Dialogue

情境会话

Ms. Ross: How is the weather in Dalian?

罗斯女士：大连的天气怎么样？

Fangfang: It's great. It is often clear and sunny in Dalian.

芳芳：非常好。大连常常是天气晴朗，阳光灿烂的。

Ms. Ross: Is it warm?

罗斯女士：暖和吗？

Fangfang: In the summer it is warm. In the winter it is cold and windy.

芳芳：夏天很暖和。冬天很冷而且风很大。

Ms. Ross: Ahh... The wind is a little cold?

罗斯女士：啊……风有点凉？

Fangfang: Yes, it is. What about the weather in England?

芳芳：是的。英格兰的天气怎么样？

Ms. Ross: It is often cloudy, gray, and rainy.

罗斯女士：常常阴天，灰色的天空而且多雨。

Fangfang: I like the weather in Dalian.

芳芳：我喜欢大连的天气。

Ms. Ross: Do people play ping-pong
outside in the wind?

罗斯女士：人们在风中打乒乓球吗？

Fangfang: No. On windy days,
people play ping-pong
inside. They fly kites
outside.

芳芳：不。有风的日子，人们在室内打
乒乓球。在室外可以放风筝。

Ms. Ross: Hmm... Kites are
beautiful.

罗斯女士：嗯……风筝很漂亮。



Language Focus

语言要点

windy	adj.	(characterized by) a lot of wind e.g. : Look at the flag. It is windy today.	多风的
wind	n.	air that moves quickly as a result of natural forces e.g. : The wind by the ocean is cold.	风
clear	adj.	a sky with no clouds; see-through e.g. : Today is clear. The sky is blue.	干净的、清晰的、晴好的
fly	v.	to move through the sky e.g. : Birds like to fly.	飞、放飞
kite	n.	a toy that flies; fabric on a frame attached to a string e.g. : It is windy today. It is a good day for kites.	风筝

Listening & Oral Activities

听说活动

Fangfang: What do you like to do on windy days?

芳芳：你喜欢在有风的天气里做什么？

Mr. Smith: I like flying kites.

史密斯先生：我喜欢放风筝。

Fangfang: Do you have a kite?

芳芳：你有风筝吗？

Mr. Smith: Yes, I have many.

史密斯先生：有啊，有好多。

Ms. Ross: Is it often windy in your city?

罗斯女士：你们城市经常刮风吗？

Mr. Smith: Well, in the winter it is windy and cold — too cold to fly kites.

In the summer it is clear and a little windy.

史密斯先生：哦，冬天的时候风大而且寒冷——太冷了不能放风筝。夏天的时候天气晴好还有点风。

Ms. Ross: People often fly kites in Dalian, too.

罗斯女士：在大连人们也经常放风筝。

Mr. Smith: Really?

史密斯先生：真的吗？

Fangfang: Yes. In Dalian it is windy in all seasons. They fly their kites in the spring, summer, and fall.

芳芳：是的。在大连，一年四季都有风。人们在春、夏和秋季都能放风筝。

Mr. Smith: Wow! That's wonderful!

史密斯先生：哇呜！那太好了！

Quiz 1 考考你自己 (1)

I. Listen and tick.

- Let's go to your house for dinner and watch the game.
A. True B. False
- I do like playing soccer in the rain. It's cool!
A. True B. False
- The rain is not cold! We play soccer in the snow, too.
A. True B. False
- I like to play sports on sunny days.
A. True B. False
- A little sun is okay. A sunny day with a bright sky is my favorite for sports.
A. True B. False

II. Listen and choose.

- A. How is the weather in Dalian?
B. How is the winter in Dalian?
- A. It's great. It is often clear and sunny in Dalian.
B. It's great. It is often cloudy and windy in Dalian.
- A. Do people play ping-pong outside in the rain?
B. Do people play ping-pong outside in the wind?
- A. In the summer it is clear and a little rainy.
B. In the summer it is clear and a little windy.
- A. People fly their kites in the winter, summer, and fall.
B. People fly their kites in the spring, summer, and fall.

III. Topics.

- Talk about the weather in your city in summer with your partner.
- Talk about your favorite weather with your classmates.
- Talk about the weather in your city in winter with your teacher.

Additional Reference

补充资料 (1)

Weather 天气词汇

Common vocabularies for weather 常用天气词汇

cloud -cloudy rain -rainy snow-snowy freeze-freezing sun-sunny

wind-windy mist-misty frost-frosty fog-foggy ice-icy

Word building (*n. — adj.*) 构词法 (名词——形容词)

Different names for wind, rain and snow (风、雨、雪的词汇)

breeze 微风	gust 阵风	gale 大风	strong winds 大风
whirlwind 旋风	hurricane 飓风	typhoon 台风	cyclone 龙卷风
drizzle 毛毛雨	shower 阵雨	downpour 倾盆大雨	storm 暴风雨
thunderstorm 雷雨	sleet 雨夹雪		

Temperature and humidity level (温度和湿度)

fall below zero 气温降至零下	dry 干燥的
stay above zero 气温在零度以上	wet 湿的
-5°C(minus five centigrade) 零下5摄氏度	humid 潮湿的
5°C(five centigrade) 零上5摄氏度	

Other weather words (其他天气词汇)

dew 露水	hail 冰雹	lightening 闪电	thunder 雷
snowflake 雪花	snowfall 降雪	overcast 阴天	clear/fine 晴天



Fun Corner

欢乐角 (1)

Little Girl's Wish

Little Girl: I wish I had been a hundred years old.

Mother: My God, why?

Little Girl: You wouldn't dare ask a little old lady to make her own bed.

小女孩的愿望

小女孩: 但愿我100岁了。

妈妈: 天啊, 为什么?

小女孩: 你就不敢让一个小老太太铺床了。

Unit 2

Free Time 休闲时间

Lesson 5

Situational Dialogue

情境会话

Ms. Ross: Look outside, Mr. Smith. The weather is great — sunny with a little wind.

罗斯女士：看外面，史密斯先生。天气太好了——阳光灿烂，有一点点风。

Mr. Smith: Yes, it looks wonderful.

史密斯先生：是啊，看起来很好。

Ms. Ross: Do you have free time today?

罗斯女士：你今天有时间吗？

Mr. Smith: Yes. Today, I do not have class in the afternoon.

史密斯先生：有啊。今天我下午没有课。

Ms. Ross: What do you want to do?

Do you want to fly your kite?

罗斯女士：你想做什么？想放风筝吗？

Mr. Smith: Maybe.

史密斯先生：也许吧。

Ms. Ross: Do you want to play sports?

罗斯女士：你想运动运动吗？

Mr. Smith: Maybe. I don't know.

史密斯先生：也许吧。我不知道。

Ms. Ross: What other things do you do in your free time?

罗斯女士：你业余时间还做些什么？

Mr. Smith: Well, I also watch TV, play with my dog, and eat candy.

史密斯先生：哦，我也看电视，跟我的狗玩儿，吃点糖果什么的。

Ms. Ross: Where do you play with your dog?

罗斯女士：你和你的狗在哪儿玩儿？

Mr. Smith: In the park near my house. What do you do in your free time?

史密斯先生：在我家附近的一个公园里。那你在业余时间做什么？

Ms. Ross: I play sports, I like running, and I go dancing.

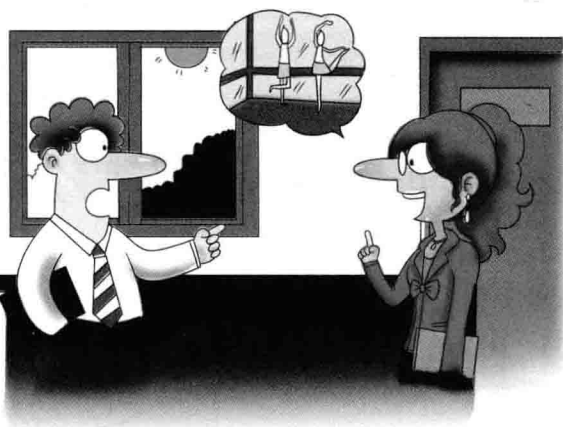
罗斯女士：我运动啊，我喜欢跑步，我还去跳舞。

Mr. Smith: You dance?

史密斯先生：你跳舞？

Ms. Ross: Yes, I like dancing. (*Implying "of course"*)

罗斯女士：是啊，我喜欢跳舞。（暗含“当然了”）



Language Focus

语言要点

free time	<i>n.</i>	when you are not working or at school e.g. : My mom has no free time. She always works.	休闲时间
run	<i>v.</i>	to move using your legs, going faster than when you walk e.g. : We run in PE class.	跑、跑步
dance	<i>v.</i>	to move your body to the sound and rhythm of music e.g. : This is my favorite music to dance to.	跳舞
class	<i>n.</i>	1) an occasion when a group of students meets to be taught 2) a group of students who are taught together e.g. : I have class at the school on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.	课 班级
also	<i>adv.</i>	in addition to; too e.g. : He has a blue shirt, yellow shirt and also a green shirt.	也
near	<i>prep.</i>	close; not far e.g. : The sink in my kitchen is near the refrigerator.	在……附近

Listening & Oral Activities

听说活动

Mr. Smith: Do you run often?

史密斯先生：你经常跑步吗？

Ms. Ross: Yes, I run in the morning on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

罗斯女士：是的，我每周一、周三、周五早上跑步。

Mr. Smith: Wow. Where do you run?

史密斯先生：哇呜。你在哪儿跑？

Ms. Ross: I run near the school and my house.

罗斯女士：学校附近或者家附近。

Mr. Smith: I do not like running. I only run to play football.

史密斯先生：我不喜欢跑步。我只是跑步去踢球。

Ms. Ross: Running is good for you.

罗斯女士：跑步对你有好处。

Mr. Smith: And do you often dance, too?

史密斯先生：你也经常跳舞？

Ms. Ross: Yes, I dance very often. Do you like to dance?

罗斯女士：是的，太经常了。你喜欢跳舞吗？

Mr. Smith: Hmm... Dancing is okay.

史密斯先生：嗯……还行。