



赫贵祥 主编

# 实验班英语专项通 阅读理解

七年级



ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY PRESS  
浙江大学出版社

# 实验班英语专项通

阅读理解

(七年级)

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# 前 言

学好英语需要大量阅读,要提高阅读能力更需要积累大量词汇与语法知识。为了能有效提高学生的英语阅读水平,帮助学生积累语言材料,丰富语言知识,增强语言感悟能力,进一步提高应试技能,我们组织资深教师和命题专家编写了这套初中实验班英语专项训练丛书,其中包括《实验班英语专项通 阅读理解》(七年级、八年级、九年级)、《实验班英语专项通 完形填空》(七年级、八年级、九年级)、《实验班英语专项通 词汇与语法》(初中),共七册。

丛书的编写不完全拘泥于各种版本的初中英语教材,而是在充分理解新大纲,吃透新课标的基础上,结合现今初中英语教学的实际,以及考虑到优等生的培养目标与具体的实施方法,精心设计的。

丛书按照循序渐进的原则,以教科书基本要求为起点,由易到难,层层深入,逐步上升到中考、重点高中自主招生的高度。

丛书具有以下特色:

1. 源于基础。丛书紧扣大纲,贴近教材,选题典型,层次分明,且把握一定的区分度。
2. 注重能力。丛书知识覆盖面宽,突出处理教学中的重点与难点,同时向学生提供了大量与中考及重点高中自主招生题型相同的练习,通过这些题型的系统训练,学生英语阅读的综合能力将会有较大突破。
3. 内容新颖。丛书所选文章具有较强的时代气息和阅读趣味,题材多样,有时事新闻报道、政治经济、日常生活、科技小品、名人轶事等。

本丛书可以与各种版本的教材配套使用,也可以作为学生的课外练习,还可供学校的英语特长班与拓展班及家长辅导孩子使用。衷心地希望每位使用这套丛书的同学都能喜欢本套丛书,并能为顺利考入重点高中提供较大帮助。

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## 基础训练



### I. 阅读判断型

阅读下列短文,根据其内容判断所给句子的正误。正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”。

#### Passage 1

Mr. Brown is a teacher. He teaches English in No. 7 Middle School. He works hard. Mrs. Brown stays at home. She doesn't go to work every day. She does the housework very well. Their son, Jim is ten. Jim likes playing and doesn't like learning. He can't do his homework and often asks his mother to help him. But Mrs. Brown can't do it, either. She asks Mr. Brown to do all the homework for Jim every day. Mrs. Brown says she does some housework when he helps their son.

- (    ) 1. Mr. Brown is an English teacher.
- (    ) 2. Mrs. Brown is a teacher, too.
- (    ) 3. Their son is ten years old.
- (    ) 4. Jim doesn't like studying.
- (    ) 5. Mr. Brown can do the homework for his son.

#### Passage 2

Jane wants to borrow a pen from her classmate Tom. But Tom's pen is at home. So Jane wants to buy one in the shop. The shop near the school sells erasers, books, pens and many school things like that. The shop is big and nice. It is open from Monday to Friday. It opens at 7:30 in the morning and closes at 6:00 in the evening.

- (    ) 1. Jane wants to borrow an eraser.
- (    ) 2. Tom's pen is at home.
- (    ) 3. The shop near the school sells school things.



- ( ) 4. The shop closes at 7:30.  
( ) 5. Jane and Tom are in the same class.

### Passage 3

Look, Mary! Here is a photo of our classroom. The woman in a white coat is our English teacher, Miss Liu. She is a good teacher. The boy in a blue shirt is David. He is fourteen. He is an English boy. He can't speak Chinese at all. We have to help him with his Chinese. The girls are Ann and Betty. They are both twelve years old. Their parents work in our school. They teach English. But they are not our English teachers. I like my class. I like my school.

- ( ) 1. David's English teacher is in a blue coat.  
( ) 2. David comes from England.  
( ) 3. Ann is twelve, but Betty is not.  
( ) 4. Betty's father is an English teacher.  
( ) 5. Miss Liu is David's mother.

### Passage 4

My name is Jack. I have a brother, his name is Bob. We like running. We run in the morning and in the afternoon. We eat three meals(餐) every day. For breakfast, I have some bread and milk. And he has two eggs and some milk. For lunch, I have a hamburger, a carrot and an apple. He has a hamburger, a carrot and an apple, too. For dinner, I have some tomatoes and chicken. He has some salad. We don't eat ice cream, because it is unhealthy(不健康的) food.

- ( ) 1. Bob is Jack's brother.  
( ) 2. They eat four meals every day.  
( ) 3. Bob has two eggs and milk for breakfast.  
( ) 4. Jack doesn't eat an apple for lunch.  
( ) 5. Jack and Bob don't eat ice cream.

### Passage 5

Hello! I'm Cindy Green. I'm English. This is my father. His first name is Frank. This is my mother. Her first name is Helen. My telephone number is eight-one-six, nine-two-eight-one. My good friend is Zhang Lei. His English name is Mike. He is a Chinese boy. His telephone number is six-two-one, eight-nine-one-three. My English teacher is



Lucy Smith. She is a good teacher.

- ( ) 1. Cindy is my first name.
- ( ) 2. My father's last name is Green.
- ( ) 3. My telephone number is 816-8913.
- ( ) 4. Mike is Zhang Lei's English name.
- ( ) 5. Lucy Smith is a good English teacher.

### Passage 6

Dear Li Hua,

How are you? I live in the USA for six months. I like the life here. I have a few friends. I don't have much homework. There are a lot of sports at my school, but I don't like sports at all. I like the food very much. I eat a lot of different kinds of food every day. I like coke very much. I don't drink water. I drink coke instead(代替). The sad thing is that sometimes I get ill. I don't know why(原因). My parents say I must go on a diet(节食) and do more sports. Must I?

Yours,  
Zhang Dan

- ( ) 1. Zhang Dan has been in America for six months.
- ( ) 2. Zhang Dan has to do much homework every day.
- ( ) 3. There are many sports at Zhang Dan's school.
- ( ) 4. Zhang Dan likes coke better than water.
- ( ) 5. Zhang Dan knows why she is often ill.

### Passage 7

My name is George. My father is forty six years old. His name is Jacob. He is a teacher. He teaches math and science. He is tall and a little heavy. He has short, black hair. He has a beard. He wears glasses. My father loves to tell jokes and his students like him a lot.

My mother is forty four years old. Her name is Laura. She is a nurse, and she works in a hospital. She helps doctors and she loves her job. She is short and thin. She has beautiful, long, blonde hair and she wears glasses. But my mother wants a new look. She wants curly, brown hair.

- ( ) 1. Jacob is George's father.
- ( ) 2. George's father isn't thin and tall.
- ( ) 3. George's father doesn't have a beard.



- ( ) 4. George's mother is tall and thin.  
( ) 5. George's parents wear glasses.

### Passage 8

Peter is a boy. He is from America. He is twelve years old. He is a middle school student. He has a round face, a big nose, a wide mouth and two big eyes. His hair is light brown and short. He likes to play football. He is in our school football team. He is a Young Pioneer, too. Peter has a sister. Her name is Anne. She is twelve, too. She has a round face, a small nose, a small mouth and big eyes. Her hair is red and long. She likes to play the piano, to read and draw. They are in the same school, but in different grades. They are twins. We all love them.

- ( ) 1. Peter's hair is black.  
( ) 2. Peter likes to play the piano and play football.  
( ) 3. Anne has red and long hair.  
( ) 4. Peter and Anne are twins.  
( ) 5. Peter and Anne are in the same grade.

### Passage 9

I like watching TV and I like TV shows very much. Every weekend, I usually sit in the living room watching TV with my family. I like action movies, soap operas and sitcoms. But my favorite TV show is *English Today*. Why do I like it? Because I like English very much. I want to be an English teacher. And I want to help people in English. I hope I will travel around the world and make many friends one day.

- ( ) 1. I like *English Today* best.  
( ) 2. Action movies, soap operas and sitcoms are my favorite TV shows.  
( ) 3. I can't stand watching TV at home.  
( ) 4. I love English. I want to be an English teacher.  
( ) 5. I would like to take a trip around the world this year.

### Passage 10

Dicks has a friend. His name is George. He works on a big ship(轮船). The ship goes from the United Kingdom to China. So George is often on the ship for many months. And he can only see the sea(大海).

Today George is at home. It's nine o'clock in the morning. He wakes up and looks



out of the window. What does he see? There are some trees. So he jumps out of bed and cries, "The ship has hit land(搁浅了)! The ship has hit land!"

- ( ) 1. George is Dick's friend.
- ( ) 2. George usually works on a big ship for a long time.
- ( ) 3. At eight George is asleep.
- ( ) 4. George sees the trees, and he thinks he is on the ship.
- ( ) 5. George is on the sea this morning.

### Passage 11

Australia is the greatest island in the world. It is a little smaller than China. It is in the south of the earth. So when there is hot summer in our country, it is cold winter in Australia.

Australia is big, but the population(人口) there is thin. The population of Australia is the same as that of Shanghai, a city in China.

Australia is famous for its sheep and kangaroos(袋鼠). After a short drive from any town, you will find yourself in the middle of white sheep. Sheep, sheep, everywhere are sheep. Did you see a kangaroo? It has a "bag" in its body. The mother kangaroo keeps its baby kangaroo in the "bag". It is very interesting, isn't it?

- ( ) 1. China is larger than Australia.
- ( ) 2. Australia is an island country.
- ( ) 3. The population of Australia is as large as that of China.
- ( ) 4. People can see a lot of sheep in Australia.
- ( ) 5. Kangaroos always carry bags on their backs.

### Passage 12

Dear Mary,

Last weekend was a busy time for our family. It was a mixture(交加) of work and fun.

On Saturday, my parents went shopping for clothes at the mall. My brother Jim played basketball with his friends. My sister Lucy stayed at home in the morning and played the piano. I stayed at home, too. I studied for an English test. In the afternoon I went to swim. On Saturday night, my family and I had dinner at home. Then we went to the movies.

On Sunday morning, my family stayed at home. My sister and I cleaned our rooms, and my brother played computer games. In the afternoon my grandparents visited us. We



were happy to see them. They stayed at our house for dinner. After dinner, we watched TV. I was tired on Sunday night. So I went to bed early.

Yours,

Lily

- ( ) 1. Lily's parents went shopping for clothes on Saturday.
- ( ) 2. Jim played basketball with his parents.
- ( ) 3. Lucy studied for an English test on Saturday morning.
- ( ) 4. Jim played computer games on Sunday morning.
- ( ) 5. Lily went to bed early on Sunday night.

### Passage 13

The old name for films was "moving pictures". In American, people still call them "movies" and they say "Shall we go to the movies?". A boy once said to his friend, "Do you like moving pictures?" His friend thought that he was going to ask him to go to the cinema. So he said, "I like moving pictures very much." "Good," said the first boy, "My father has a picture shop. He sells pictures. This evening I have to move twenty heavy boxes of pictures from one room into another. Because you like moving pictures, I'm sure you'll enjoy moving pictures for me."

- ( ) 1. In the past, people called films "moving pictures".
- ( ) 2. The boy asked his friend to go to the cinema.
- ( ) 3. The boy didn't express(表达)clearly when he said "Do you like moving pictures?".
- ( ) 4. His friend liked to see moving pictures very much.
- ( ) 5. His friend would like to help the boy after he heard what the boy said.

### Passage 14

Mr. Black looks young, but he is 40 years old. He has three children. One of his sons is a doctor. The other one is studying in England. His daughter is working with him in China now.

Mr. Black teaches English in a middle school near here. He likes working in China. He says Chinese people are very friendly and Chinese food is very good, too. He can speak a little Chinese. So he goes to Chinese classes on Thursday evening. He doesn't think Chinese is easy. He says he must study very hard.

- ( ) 1. Mr. Black is a young man.
- ( ) 2. One of his sons is with him in China now.



- ( ) 3. Mr. Black speaks English very well.
- ( ) 4. Mr. Black learns Chinese every Thursday.
- ( ) 5. Mr. Black likes to work in China because he likes Chinese people and food.

### Passage 15

It's a fine day today. Many students are working. They are on an apple farm and picking the apples. They are working very hard. Lucy wants to climb up the ladder to pick apples. "But who can help me to hold the ladder?" says Lucy. "Don't worry. I'm strong. Let me do it," says Helen. Kate is putting the apples into the baskets. But some of the apples are very high. No one on the ladders can reach them. "I have the most apples, and they are round and red," says Jin Ling. "I don't think so," says Kate. "You have more than I, but fewer than Mike. And I think I have the biggest ones."

- ( ) 1. The students are picking oranges on the farm.
- ( ) 2. Helen is holding the ladder for Lucy.
- ( ) 3. There are a few apples they can't reach because they are too big.
- ( ) 4. Jin Ling has fewer apples than Mike.
- ( ) 5. Kate's apples are the biggest ones of the three.

### Passage 16

Many people like animals. Children like animals best. Usually we can only see dogs, cats, ducks or chickens. We can't see other animals such as elephants, tigers, pandas, monkeys and so on. On Sundays, parents often take their children to the zoo. How happy the children are! They run here and there. They know a lot about the animals from the zoo keeper. They stay there one hour after another. They don't want to go home. Children always have a good time there.

- ( ) 1. Children like animals but their parents don't.
- ( ) 2. We can see all kinds of animals every day.
- ( ) 3. Children like animals because they like to eat them.
- ( ) 4. Children often stay some hours in the zoo.
- ( ) 5. Children don't want to go home because they want to get back their food from the animals.

### Passage 17

Mike is a teacher in a middle school in Shanghai. He teaches English. He comes from



America. His father and mother aren't in Shanghai. They are in America. Shanghai is a very nice city and Mike likes it very much. His school is also very beautiful. The other teachers and the students are all very kind. On Sundays Mike often goes to the People's Park with his Chinese friends. He can speak a little Chinese. He often talks with his Chinese friends. He is very happy in Shanghai.

- ( ) 1. Mike is in Shanghai with his parents.
- ( ) 2. Mike is from England.
- ( ) 3. The people in his school are very kind.
- ( ) 4. Mike likes Shanghai but he doesn't like his school.
- ( ) 5. Mike doesn't understand Chinese at all.

### Passage 18

The children often play football in the garden and sometimes break Mrs. Smith's windows. One afternoon Mrs. Smith is at home and reads a book. In a minute, she closes her eyes and goes to sleep. At that time a little boy knocks(敲) at the door. Mrs. Smith opens the door and asks, "Do you break my window again?"

"Oh, no," says the boy. "Your window is open this time and our football is in your room. Can I get it back, please?"

- ( ) 1. The children often go to the garden to fly kites.
- ( ) 2. The children play football and often break Mrs. Smith's windows.
- ( ) 3. One afternoon Mrs. Smith is cleaning windows at home.
- ( ) 4. A little boy knocks at Mrs. Smith's door.
- ( ) 5. The children's football is in Mrs. Smith's room.

### Passage 19

John and Sally are in the same school. Their homes are far from school. They get up early in the morning and take the early bus after breakfast. Sometimes they have lunch in the restaurant. John likes hamburgers and meat. But Sally likes vegetables and fruit. After lunch John goes to play volleyball and Sally goes to the classroom. She sings English songs or listen to music.

- ( ) 1. John and Sally go to a different school.
- ( ) 2. They go to school on foot every day.
- ( ) 3. They don't have lunch at home sometimes.
- ( ) 4. Sally's favorite food is vegetables and meat.



- ( )5. Sally likes singing or listening to music after lunch.

### Passage 20

Most cities and towns in China have night market. They take place(产生) on the same streets every day. During the day these streets are quiet. At night, they become crowded and lively.

Usually, people get there at three or four in the afternoon. By 6:00 the streets are like rivers of people.

Night markets are fun places to shop. You can buy clothes, shoes and many other things. If you think the price is too high. You can bargain with the sellers.

You can also buy lots of delicious food. When you are just a little hungry, you can buy snack(小吃). When you are really hungry, you can sit down for a meal.

There are also games to play. In one game, you throw plastic(塑料) rings around the top of a bottle. In another game, you shoot balloons(射击气球) with a toy gun(玩具枪). If you are lucky, you can win a prize. Do you like to play these games? Do you like to win anything?

Everything at night market is cheap! You don't need much money to have a great time.

- ( )1. We can find night markets in every town and every city.  
 ( )2. The word "bargain" means "讨价还价".  
 ( )3. If you think the price is too high, you can call the police.  
 ( )4. You can win a prize at night markets by buying a snack.  
 ( )5. There are many things to eat at night markets.

### Passage 21

What's your favorite weather? Do you like sunny or rainy days? Many people like sunshine(阳光) a lot. They don't like rain. They think rain makes them feel sad. During a long vacation, they like going to the beach to enjoy sunshine. Sunshine can make them feel good and happy. I like sunshine very much, but I also enjoy rain.

I enjoy the sound of rain. It can make me feel quiet. On rainy days, I like listening to music and doing some reading, or just looking at the rain and daydreaming (做白日梦). When you daydream, you don't have to think about other things. I think it's a good way to relax when it rains.

Sunshine can make one run around and rain can make one keep quiet. I hope you can feel happy no matter(无论) it rains or sunshine.

- ( ) 1. Many people don't like rain because it can make them feel sad.
- ( ) 2. The writer enjoys rain but he doesn't like sunshine.
- ( ) 3. The writer enjoys rain because it makes him feel quiet.
- ( ) 4. The writer thinks it's nice to relax in the sunshine.
- ( ) 5. The writer hopes everyone can feel happy no matter how the weather is.

### Passage 22

On his first day at school, Tom learned three words: I, She and You. The teacher told him how to make sentences with the three words. The teacher said, "I, I'm your teacher. (Pointing to a girl) She, she is your classmate. You, you are my student."

In the evening, his father asked him, "What did you learn at school today?" Tom said, "I, I am your teacher. (Pointing to his mother) She, she is your classmate. You, you are my student."

His father got very angry and said, "I, I am your father. (Pointing to his mother) She, she is your mother. You, you are my son."

The next morning, the teacher asked Tom, "Did you learn the three words by heart?" "Yes," Tom said, "I, I am your father. (Pointing to a girl) She, she is your mother. You, you are my son."

- ( ) 1. Tom learned nothing at school.
- ( ) 2. When his father heard what he said, he was very angry.
- ( ) 3. Tom was very clever.
- ( ) 4. Tom's teacher was pleased(满意) with him.
- ( ) 5. We shouldn't learn from Tom.

### Passage 23

Many students in the US always take the school bus to school every day. Parents think taking the school bus is very safe(安全的). But sometimes it is also dangerous(危险的). Some students were injured(受伤) because they didn't keep the school bus rules. What are the school bus rules?

- ◆ Arrive at the bus station early.
- ◆ Wait for the bus at the bus station.
- ◆ Don't play around the bus station.
- ◆ Don't run here and there at the bus station.
- ◆ Don't walk or fight on the bus when it is going.
- ◆ Don't get off the bus if it doesn't stop.

These rules are good for students. Remember them and don't break them. So you can



keep yourself safe.

- ( ) 1. The students in the US all take the school bus to school.
- ( ) 2. Students can't get to the bus station late.
- ( ) 3. Students can run near the bus station.
- ( ) 4. Students have to sit on their seats when the bus is going.
- ( ) 5. It can be dangerous if students don't keep the school bus rules.

#### Passage 24

Many boys and girls love to watch TV. They spend many hours a day in front of the TV sets. But many parents let their children watch TV only in special(特定的) time.

TV shows are like books or movies. There are many kinds of TV shows, such as sitcoms, soap operas, sports shows, fashion shows, etc. A child can learn good things and bad things from them. Some shows help children to know the news all over the world. Children don't have to go to the zoo to see animals. Boys and girls can see sitcoms, sports shows and game shows at home. Some shows teach children how to cook or how to use tools(工具).

Many boys and girls think it is fun to watch TV, but it is also fun to read books, to play games or to visit friends.

- ( ) 1. Many boys and girls spend many hours a day in front of the TV sets.
- ( ) 2. Many parents let their children not watch TV in special time.
- ( ) 3. From TV, boys and girls can learn everything.
- ( ) 4. Kids like to watch TV, because it is exciting.
- ( ) 5. Some of the TV shows are good for children. Others are not.

#### Passage 25

The driver of a bus works very hard. He is out from early in the morning till late at night. Sometimes he works in beautiful weather when the sky is blue, the sun is shining, the trees look fresh and green and people feel glad to be alive. At other time it is cold or foggy, or there is such heavy rain that he can't see very well where he is going. People complain the bad weather. At this time the driver feels very unhappy.

- ( ) 1. The driver is always happy whether the weather is fine or bad.
- ( ) 2. People feel happy in fine weather but they complain in bad weather.
- ( ) 3. The phrase "beautiful weather" means the sun is shining and the sky is blue.
- ( ) 4. If it rains hard, the driver can't see clearly.





- ( ) 5. The driver feels unhappy in bad weather because of people's complaint.



## II. 阅读选择型

阅读短文(图表),然后从 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出能完成或回答所给句子的最佳选项。

### Passage 1

Hello! My name's Tony Green. I'm an American boy. I'm 14 years old. My favorite color is green. This is my little sister, Lucy. She is seven years old. Now my family are in China because my father and my mother work in China. They are both teachers. They work hard. The students all like them very much.

Now I'm a middle school student. I have a friend at school. He's a Chinese boy. He's very good. His name is Xiao Qiang. His English name is Jack. He likes playing basketball. On Sunday we often play basketball together.

- ( ) 1. My sister's name is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Tony                      B. Lucy                      C. Green Lucy                      D. Green
- ( ) 2. Lucy's last name is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Xiao                      B. Tony                      C. Jack                      D. Green
- ( ) 3. Tony is \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
A. in China                      B. in America  
C. in Canada                      D. in England
- ( ) 4. Jack comes from \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Japan                      B. England                      C. China                      D. the USA
- ( ) 5. Xiao Qiang is good at \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. singing                      B. English                      C. basketball                      D. dancing

### Passage 2

Today is a fine day. I go to the zoo with my friends. We can see many lovely animals in it. A little tiger is sleeping. It likes eating meat. There are some monkeys jumping here and there. Some of them are eating bananas. Two of them are hugging (正在拥抱) together. An elephant is dreaming. It has a long nose and two big ears. Are the birds making noises in a tall tree? No, they're singing. They are happy. We have a good time.

- ( ) 1. My friends and I \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
A. go to the park                      B. go to the zoo  
C. go to the theatre                      D. go to the market