



SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL  
ENGLISH VOCABULARY

# 高中 英语单词 随身记 随身练

新课标

徐广联◎编著

Golden Key to the Enchanted Door

● 重点单词，释义扩展 ● 实用例句，地道用法 ● 全真考题，巩固记忆



华东理工大学出版社  
EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS



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# 前言

本书依据教育部最新颁布的《英语课程标准》，收录了高中阶段重点必备单词(删除了初中阶段应该掌握的单词)。本书有以下几个特色：

1. 对所收单词的释义作了扩展，满足高中学生扩充词汇用法的新需求。

2. 为每个单词的不同释义提供简洁明了的例句，地道而口语化，把单词的用法融于一个个鲜活的例句中，这不仅有助于学生理解掌握词汇，也有助于培养他们的语感和英语表达能力。

3. 每一节单词后给出大量的典型考题，多为历届高考全真试题，目的是巩固学生们所学的词汇、用法和语法知识，以便找出薄弱环节，及时进行复习补充。

4. 本书采用小开本形式，并为每个单词配上录音，方便读者们利用闲暇时间随时随地背诵记忆单词。

本书提炼了高中英语词汇中的常考点和必考点，希望它能成为高中学生的好帮手。

编者

2014年1月

# 目 录

## Contents

A .....	(1)	N .....	(186)
B .....	(23)	O .....	(192)
C .....	(43)	P .....	(199)
D .....	(76)	Q .....	(220)
E .....	(96)	R .....	(223)
F .....	(108)	S .....	(243)
G .....	(126)	T .....	(280)
H .....	(133)	U .....	(296)
I .....	(146)	V .....	(302)
J .....	(156)	W .....	(306)
K .....	(159)	X .....	(318)
L .....	(162)	Y .....	(319)
M .....	(172)	Z .....	(320)
附录一 常用缩略形式 .....	(321)		
附录二 基数词与序数词 .....	(322)		
附录三 常用数学符号及数学式 .....	(323)		
附录四 常用度量衡表 .....	(327)		
附录五 月份、周日及缩写表 .....	(329)		
附录六 化学元素表 .....	(330)		
附录七 不规则动词表 .....	(334)		
附录八 常用前缀和后缀 .....	(338)		
附录九 词汇随身练参考答案 .....	(349)		



**ability** [əˈbɪlɪtɪ] *n.* ① (U) 能力, 本领: Man has the *ability* to think and speak. 人类有思考和说话的能力。② (C) 才能, 技能: He is a man of many *abilities*. 他是一个多才多艺的人。③ (C) 智能, 智力, 天才: There are children of all *abilities* in our class. 我们班上孩子的智力水平各有不同。

**abroad** [əˈbrɔ:d] *adv.* ① 在国外, 到国外: Her parents have gone to live *abroad*. 她父母去国外定居了。② 遍布, 到处: The news soon spread *abroad*. 这个消息迅速传开了。

**absence** [ˈæbsəns] *n.* (U) ① 缺席, 不在: Did anyone come here in my *absence*? 我不在时有人来过吗? ② 缺乏, 没有: The police are worried about the *absence* of proof in the case. 警方正为案子缺少证据发愁。

**absent** [ˈæbsənt] *adj.* ① 不在的, 缺席的: Two students were *absent* from class today. 今天有两名学生缺席。② 不注意的, 漫不经心的: Mother scolded Jack for he was *absent* to everything. 妈妈责备了杰克, 因为他对什么事都漫不经心。

**accent** [ˈæksənt] *n.* (C) ① 重音, 音符: In the word “today” the *accent* is on the second syllable. “today” 一词的重音在第二个音节上。② 口音: She speaks with a northern *accent*. 她说话带有北方口音。

**accept** [əkˈsept] *vt.* ① 接受: She received his gift but didn't *accept* it. 她收到了他的礼物, 但没有接受。② 同意, 相信: Many people *accept* this scientific idea. 许多人同意这一科学观点。

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* (C) ① 事故, 意外遭遇: I had a little *accident* last Sunday. 上星期天我遇到了一点意外的事。His father died from a car *accident*. 他父亲死于一场车祸。② 意外, 意外因素: It was a pure *accident*. 这纯属意外。

**according** [əˈkɔ:dɪŋ] *adv.* 根据, 依照: *According to* papers, five people were killed in yesterday's train accident. 据报纸报道, 在昨天的火车事故中有 5 人死亡。

**account** [əˈkaʊnt] *n.* (C) ① 叙述, 说明, 报告: He gave us an *account* of his strange experiences in the forest. 他向我们讲述了他森林中的奇遇。② 账, 账户: I'd like to open an *account* with the bank. 我想在银

行开一个账户。

**ache** [eɪk] *n.* (C) 疼痛: After climbing the mountain the whole day, he felt *aches* all over. 爬了一整天的山,他感到浑身疼痛。*vi.* 疼痛: Her head *ached* all night. 她整夜头痛。

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* ①取得(胜利、成功等): He *achieved* success through hard work. 他通过艰苦努力取得了成功。②达到(目的等): Jane has *achieved* her hope of being a painter. 简实现了当一名画家的愿望。

**activity** [æktɪvɪti] *n.* ①(C) 活动,各项活动: He is busy with many social *activities*. 他忙于许多社会活动。Among her *activities* are swimming and photography. 游泳和摄影是她的两项活动。②(U)活跃,活力,敏捷: He missed the noise and *activity* of the city. 他怀念城市的喧闹和活力。

**actual** [ˈæktʃuəl] *adj.* ①实际的: Can you tell me the *actual* price of the car? 你能告诉我这部车的实际价格吗? ②真实的: The witness gave an *actual* account of the accident. 证人说出了事故的真实情况。

**add** [æd] *vt.* ①加: If you *add* two to six, you get eight. 二加六得八。②添加,增加: Will you *add* some sugar to your coffee? 你要在咖啡中加一点糖吗? *Add* a few more names to the list. 名单上再加上几个名字。③补充,接着说: "I'm pleased with the result," he *added*. 他补充说: "我对结果非常满意。" *vi.* 增添: The news *added* to his anxiety. 这消息增添了他的忧虑。

**addition** [ə'dɪʃn] *n.* (C, U) ①增加的人/物: She is a useful *addition* to the committee. 她是委员会新增加的一位有用人员。A newly born child is often called an *addition* to the family. 人们常把新生的婴孩叫做家庭的新成员。②加,加法,增加: Mary is good at *addition*. 玛丽擅长加法。

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 赞赏,钦佩,羡慕: Tourists *admired* the view of the lake. 游客赞美湖上风光。People *admired* him for his courage. 人们都钦佩他的勇气。

**admission** [əd'mɪʃn] *n.* ①(U)允许进入/加入: *Admission* to the college is by examination only. 必须经过考试才能上大学。Hundreds of people were refused *admission* to the hall. 数以百计的人被拒绝进入大厅。②(U)入场费,门票,会费: The *admission* of the concert was free. 音乐会 是免费的。Admission to the museum is 10 yuan. 博物馆的门票是 10 元。

**admit** [əd'mɪt] (admitted, admitted, admitting) *vt.* ①承认: He *admitted*

defeat. 他认输了。I *admit* that you are right. 我承认你是对的。②许可, 允许进入: His younger brother was *admitted* to the school last year. 他弟弟去年入学的。This ticket *admits* one person only. 此票只准一人入场。vi. ①承认: The prisoner *admitted* to the murder. 囚犯承认犯了谋杀罪。②开向, 通往: The gate *admits* to the garden. 这道门通往花园。

**adult** [ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt] *n.* (C) 成人, 成年人: The film is for *adults* only. 这部电影仅供成人观看。adult education 成人教育

**advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *vt. & vi.* ①促进, 推动: The government's new policy has greatly *advanced* the course of education. 政府的新政策极大地促进了教育的发展。This policy will do nothing to *advance* world peace. 这项政策无助于促进世界和平。②提前: The date of the meeting was *advanced* from April 20th to April 15th. 会议日期由4月20号提前到4月15号。③提出(建议等): A similar plan was *advanced* by the Chinese delegation. 中国代表团提出了类似的计划。

**advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, əd'væntɪdʒ] *n.* (C, U) ①优点, 有利条件, 有利因素: His first-rate education gave him an *advantage* over others. 他受过的一流教育使他比其他人占优势。I had the *advantage* of him. 我比他占优势。②利益, 好处: There are many *advantages* of living in the city. 住在城市里有诸多好处。

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ①(C) 冒险, 冒险活动: The hunter has gone through many *adventures* in the mountains. 那猎人在山中有过许多冒险经历。②(C) 奇遇, 异乎寻常的经历: She wrote a book about her exciting *adventures* in no man's land. 她写了一本关于她在无人地带的惊心动魄的历险。③(U) 冒险: He is fond of *adventure*. 他喜欢冒险。

**advertise** ['ædvətəɪz] *vt. & vi.* 做广告, 登广告, 为...做广告: The company *advertised* its goods in the local newspapers. 该公司在当地报纸上为商品做广告。John *advertised* for a second-hand car. 约翰登广告求购一辆二手车。

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* (U) ①劝告, 忠告: If you follow the doctor's *advice*, you'll get well soon. 如果你遵照医生的劝告, 不久就会痊愈。②意见: He asked his father for *advice* on the matter. 他征求父亲对这件事的意见。Ask for *advice*, but do what you think is best. 广征意见, 但择言而纳。

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* ①劝告, 建议: The doctor *advised* him to stop smoking. 医生劝他戒烟。He *advised* waiting for another week. 他建



议再等一个星期。②通知,告知: I had *advised* her, but she didn't come. 我通知过她了,可她没来。**vi.** ①提出意见,商量: He is *advising* with his friends on going abroad. 他正和朋友们商量出国的事。

**aeroplane** ['eərəpleɪn] *n.* (C) 飞机[同]airplane: An *aeroplane* is flying over the town. 有一架飞机正从小城上空飞过。

**affair** [ə'feə] *n.* ①(C) 事件,事情: The exhibition will be a big *affair*. 这次展览将是一个盛事。That's my *affair*. 多管闲事。(= It's none of your business.) ②(pl.) 事务,业务: He is an expert in foreign *affairs*. 他是外交事务方面的专家。

**affect** [ə'fekt] *vt.* ①影响,产生效果: Taking a part-time job won't *affect* my studies. 做零工不会影响我的学业。②打动,使感动: We were *affected* deeply by his words. 我们被他的话深深感动了。

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* ①负担得起,买得起: We cannot *afford* a bigger house. 我们买不起更大的房子。I can't *afford* the time and money for a long journey. 我没有时间和金钱作长途旅行。②给予,提供: Reading this novel will *afford* pleasure. 读这本小说会带来乐趣。*afford* sb. food and clothing 为某人提供衣食

**afraid** [ə'freɪd] *adj.* ①害怕: He is *afraid* to go there. 他不敢去那儿。Jane is *afraid* to tell the master what she thinks of him. 简不敢告诉老板自己对他的看法。②担心: I am *afraid* he will be late. 我担心他会迟到。

**afterward(s)** [ˈɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *adv.* 其后,后来: Soon *afterwards*, it began to rain. 不一会儿就开始下雨了。She did not know the news until *afterwards*. 她到后来才知道那个消息。

**aggressive** [ə'gresɪv] *adj.* ①侵略的,好斗的: His *aggressive* behaviour will get him into trouble. 他的挑衅行为会给自己带来麻烦。②有进取心的: If you want to succeed in business you must be *aggressive*. 如果你想在事业上成功,就必须有闯劲。

**agree** [ə'gri:] *vt. & vi.* ①同意,意见一致: I asked to use the room and he *agreed*. 我要用那个房间,他同意了。They *agreed* that it was unfair. 他们一致认为这不公平。②应允,答应: He *agreed* to lend me some money. 他答应借给我一些钱。Let me have a try, do you *agree*? 让我试试,你同意吗?

**agreement** [ə'grɪmənt] *n.* ①(U) 同意,一致: We are quite in *agreement* with what you said. 我们十分同意你所说的话。They are all in

agreement with each other on this issue. 他们关于这个问题意见都一致。②(C) 协议, 约定: The first agreement on education between the two countries was signed in 2002. 这两个国家的第一个教育方面的协议签署于 2002 年。

**agriculture** ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* (U) 农业, 农学: The country depends on agriculture for most of its income. 这个国家的大部分收入依赖于农业生产。

**ahead** [ə'hed] *adv.* ①在前面, 在前头: The road ahead leads to a small town. 前面的路通向一个小镇。②向前, 朝前: It is always wise to look ahead, but difficult to look farther than you can see. 往前看是明智的, 但是要看到视线以外却是困难的。

**aid** [eɪd] *n.* ①(C, U) 援助, 帮助, 救助: An English-Chinese dictionary is an important aid in learning English. 一本英汉词典是学习英语的重要工具。②(C) 助手, 辅助物, 辅助手段: She was a doctor's aid for a time. 她一度是一名大夫的助手。

**aim** [eɪm] *n.* ①(C) 目的, 目标, 意图: He has high aim in life. 他目标远大。She invested her money with the aim of providing himself with an income when she retired. 她投资是为了自己退休后能有收入。②(U) 瞄准, 对准: The hunter took aim at the deer. 猎人瞄准了那只鹿。*vt.* ①瞄准, 对准: Jack aimed his gun at the wolf, but did not fire. 杰克用枪瞄准了狼, 但没有开枪。②旨在: The visit was aimed at expanding relations between the two countries. 这次访问旨在发展两国关系。*vi.* ①瞄准: He aimed at the bird with a stone. 他用一块石头瞄准了那只鸟。②旨在, 目标在于: He's aiming at getting a good job in advertising. 他立志要在广告界谋一份好工作。

**aircraft** ['eəkrɑ:ft] (*pl.* aircraft) *n.* 飞机, 飞行器: Every day, hundreds of aircraft land and take off at the airport. 每天, 这个机场有数百架飞机着陆、起飞。

**alarm** [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* ①(C) 警报(器): The fire alarm woke me up at midnight. 火警半夜里把我惊醒了。②(C) 闹钟: He set the alarm at 4. 他把闹钟定在 4 点钟(响)。

**alive** [ə'laɪv] *adj.* ①活的, 活着的: The two fish in the bottle are still alive. 瓶子里的两条鱼仍然活着。It was a really bad accident—they're lucky to be alive. 这是一场十分严重的事故——他们能活着实属幸运。②活跃的, 充满生气的: He was alive with happiness. 他高兴得眉飞色舞。

**allow** [ə'laʊ] *vt.* ① 准许, 允许: You are not *allowed* to talk loud in class.

你不可在在课堂上大声讲话。② 提供, 给予: He *allows* his daughter 500 *yuan* a month. 他每月给女儿 500 元。

**almost** ['ɔ:lmeəst] *adv.* 几乎, 差不多: She sold *almost* everything. 她几乎卖掉了一切。 *Almost* all my friends came to the party. 差不多我所有的朋友都参加聚会了。

**alone** [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* ① 单独的, 独自的: She is *alone*. 她独自一人。

Finally the two of us were *alone* together. 最后只有我们两人在一起。

② 孤独的, 孤单的: He felt terribly *alone* when Jane left. 简走后, 他感到非常孤独。 *adv.* 单独地, 独自地: I don't like going out *alone* at night. 我不喜欢夜晚单独外出。

**aloud** [ə'laʊd] *adv.* 出声地, 大声地: The teacher asked me to read the story *aloud*. 老师要我朗读这个故事。 The pain caused him to cry *aloud*. 他痛得大声喊叫。

**already** [ɔ:l'redɪ] *adv.* 已经: I've *already* read the book. 我已经读过这本书了。 Is it five o'clock *ready*? 已经 5 点钟了吗?

**altogether** [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *adv.* ① 全部地, 完全地, 全然: He did not *altogether* understand. 他不完全理解。 We've stopped making this product *altogether*. 我们现在已完全停止生产这种产品。 ② 总共, 一共: *Altogether*, the travel in Asia cost him 6,000 dollars. 他在亚洲的旅行总共花去 6 000 美元。 ③ 总体来说, 总之: The weather was fine and the beaches were beautiful. *Altogether* I'd say it was a great vacation. 天气晴好, 海滩很美, 总的来讲, 我觉得这个假期很棒。

**amaze** [ə'meɪz] *vt.* 使吃惊, 使惊愕: I was *amazed* by his great progress. 他的巨大进步让我吃惊。 Visitors are often *amazed* to discover how little the town has changed. 旅游者经常会惊讶地发现这个小城几乎没有有什么变化。

**ambulance** ['æmbjuləns] *n.* (C) 救护车: An *ambulance* has taken the injured to hospital. 一辆救护车把伤员送到医院去了。

**among** [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* ① 在...中间, 为...所围绕: Miss Jones was sitting *among* the students then. 那时, 琼斯小姐正坐在学生们中间。 The girl quickly disappeared *among* the crowd. 女孩很快消失在人群中。 ② 在(三者或三者以上)之间: She was the eldest *among* them. 他们是当中年纪最大的。

**amuse** [ə'mju:z] *vt.* ① 逗乐, 逗笑: His jokes *amused* all the people present. 他的笑话把所有在场的人都逗乐了。 ② 供娱乐或消遣: He

*amused* himself by playing card games. 他用打牌来消遣。

**ancestor** ['ænsɪstə] *n.* (C) ① 祖先: Their *ancestors* came from Spain in the fifteenth century. 他们的祖先是 15 世纪的西班牙人。② 原型, 先驱: This machine is the *ancestor* of modern computer. 这部机器是现代电脑的始祖。

**anger** ['æŋgə] *n.* (U) 生气, 愤怒: She was filled with *anger* when she saw the man beating the boy. 看到那男人打那个男孩, 她气极了。

**announce** [ə'naʊns] *vt.* ① 宣布, 宣告: After a few minutes, the judge *announced* the winners of the competition. 过了几分钟, 裁判宣布了比赛的获胜者。The government *announced*, that the price of petrol would be increased by 3%. 政府宣布汽油的价格将提高 3%。② 通报, 通知客到: The servant came in and *announced*, "Professor Smith!" 仆人进来通报: "史密斯教授到!"

**annoy** [ə'noɪ] *vt.* ① 生气, 使气恼: She was *annoyed* to learn that the train would be delayed. 听说火车要晚点, 她心里很烦恼。They were *annoyed* about the service there. 他们对那里的服务感到很恼火。② 干扰, 打扰: Don't *annoy* the cat. It will scratch you. 不要戏弄猫。它会抓伤你的。

**answer** ['ɑ:nsə] *n.* (C) 回答, 答案: Do you know the *answer* to the question? 你知道这个问题的答案吗? He made no immediate *answer*. 他没有立即答复。*vt. & vi.* ① 回答, 答复: He can't *answer* any of these questions. 这些问题他一个也答不上来。② 接, 应: No one *answered* the phone at home, so I rang her at work. 家里没有人接电话, 所以我就打到她上班的地方。③ 回信: I *answered* her letter yesterday afternoon. 我昨天下午给她回了信。

**antarctic** [ænt'ɑ:ktɪk] *n.* [the A-] 南极(地区): Penguins live in the *Antarctic*. 企鹅生活在南极地区。They are sailing for the *Antarctic*. 他们在向南极航行。*adj.* 南极地区的: We are starting on an *Antarctic* expedition next week. 我们下周去南极探险。

**antique** [æn'tɪk] *n.* ① (C) 古物, 古董, 古玩: The car was made in 1796, so it was regarded as an *antique*. 这辆车是 1796 年造的, 现在被认为是古董了。The place is full of priceless *antiques*. 这地方到处都是天价的古董。

**anxious** [æŋkʃəs] *adj.* ① 忧虑的, 担心的: Mrs. Brown was *anxious* about/for her daughter's safety. 布朗夫人担心女儿的安全。She was *anxious* about the children when they didn't come home from school.

孩子们还没有从学校回来,她有点担心。②急切的,渴望的: He is *anxious* for a car. 他渴望拥有一辆车。

**anybody** ['eniɒdɪ] *pron.* ①(用在否定句、疑问句、条件句中)任何人: I didn't see *anybody* else there. 我在那里没有看到别的人。Can *anybody* help me with the box? 谁能帮我搬这个箱子呢? ②无论谁: *Anybody* can do such a thing. 这种事谁都能做。

**anyhow** ['enihaʊ] *adv.* 不管怎样,无论如何: *Anyhow*, he got the work done on time. 不管怎样,他按时做完了工作。 *Anyhow*, I won't tell it to Mother. 不管怎样,我不会把这件事告诉母亲的。

**anyone** ['eniwʌn] *pron.* ①任何人(用在否定句、疑问句、条件句中): Did *anyone* call when I was out? 我外出时有人打电话吗? If *anyone* sees Linda, tell her to return the book. 如果有谁看见琳达,告诉她还那本书。②任何人,无论谁(用在肯定句中): He is cleverer than *anyone* I know. 他比我认识的任何人都聪明。 *Anyone* can see that it's wrong. 随便哪个人都能看出这是错的。

**anyway** ['eniweɪ] *adv.* ①不管怎样,无论如何,总之: *Anyway*, I must be going now. 总之,我现在得走了。 *Anyway*, let's forget about it for the moment. 我们无论如何暂且不要再提这件事。②但是,尽管这样: It wasn't quite the right colour, but I bought it *anyway*. 尽管颜色不那么合适,但我还是买下了。

**apologize** [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* 道歉: I must *apologize* to you for breaking the cup. 我把杯子打破了,得向你道歉。 You needn't *apologize* for it. 你不必为这件事道歉。

**apology** [ə'pɒlədʒɪ] *n.* (C) 道歉,歉意: You should make an *apology* to him for misunderstanding him. 你误解了他,应当向他道歉。 Please accept our *apologies* for any inconvenience we have caused. 若有不便,敬请谅解。

**appear** [ə'piə] *vi.* ①出现,显露: A rainbow *appeared* in the sky after the heavy rain. 大雨过后,天空出现了一道彩虹。 The word *READY* *appeared* on the screen of the vision phone. 可视电话机的屏幕上出现了“准备就绪”这个词。②似乎,好像: He *appeared* older than he actually was. 他看上去比实际年龄大。 The man *appeared* to have had a heart attack. 那人好像心脏病发作了。

**apply** [ə'plai] *vt.* 应用: He tries to *apply* economic theory to practice. 他努力把经济理论运用于实践中。 *vi.* ①适用: The regulation does not *apply* to this case. 该规则不适用这种情况。②申请: He has *applied*

to the company for a post. 他已向这家公司申请一个职位。

**appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* ①感谢, 感激: I deeply *appreciate* what you've done for us. 对你为我们所做的事我深表谢意。I would *appreciate* it if you would provide further information. 如果你能提供更详细的资料, 我将非常感谢。②欣赏, 赏识: I *appreciate* the spirit of adventure very much. 我很欣赏冒险精神。His abilities are not fully *appreciated* by his employer. 他的才干尚未得到雇主的充分赏识。

**Arab** ['ærəb] *n.* (C) 阿拉伯人: Some *Arabs* are travelling in the desert. 几个阿拉伯人在沙漠中旅行。 *adj.* 阿拉伯的: This custom exists in all *Arab* countries. 这个习俗存在于所有阿拉伯国家中。

**arctic** ['ɑ:ktɪk] *n.* [the A-] 北极, 北极圈: The ship sailed for the *Arctic* for scientific exploration. 这艘船驶往北极进行科学考察。 *adj.* 北极的, 极地区的, 极冷的: Few men can stand this *arctic* weather. 很少有人能忍受这种严寒的天气。

**area** ['eəriə] *n.* ①(C, U) 面积: The forest covers an *area* of 80 square miles. 森林占地 80 平方英里。②(C) 地区, 地域, 地方: Many *areas* of Asia suffered severe drought last year. 亚洲的许多地区去年都遭遇了严重的干旱。③(C) 领域, 范围: There have been new developments in the *area* of language teaching in the past few years. 最近几年, 语言教学领域有了新的发展。

**argue** ['ɑ:gju:] *vt. & vi.* ①争论, 辩论: I don't want to *argue* the matter with you. 我不想同你争论这件事。Her parents often *argue* about money. 她父母常常为钱发生争吵。②坚持, 主张: They *argued* that more attention should be paid to the education of the young. 他们主张应该更多地关注青年的教育。

**arise** ['əraɪz] (*arose* [ə'rəʊz], *arisen* [ə'rɪzn]) *vi.* ①升起; 上升: Smoke is *arising* from the farm houses. 烟从农舍上升起来。②发生, 出现, 产生: A new problem has *arisen*. 出现了一个新问题。A storm *arose* during the night. 夜里暴风雨大作。③起身, 起床: She *arose* from her seat and walked to the window. 她从座位上站起身, 走到窗前。

**arithmetic** [ə'rɪθmətɪk] *n.* (U) 算术: He was the first to finish the problems in *arithmetic*. 他是第一个做完算术题的人。

**armchair** ['ɑ:m'tʃeə] *n.* (C) 扶手椅: Father is sitting in an *armchair* watching TV. 父亲坐在扶手椅里看电视。

**arrange** [ə'reɪndʒ] *vt.* ①排列, 整理, 布置: She *arranged* the books on the shelves. 她把架子上的书整理一下。②安排: He has *arranged* a trip to

the beach. 他已经安排了一次去海滨的旅行。vi. ①商定: I have *arranged* with her to go downtown. 我已同她商定好进城去。②安排, 处理, 支配: She has *arranged* for a car to take me there. 她已经安排一辆车送我去那里。

**arrangement** [ə'reɪndʒmənt] *n.* ①(C, U) 布置, 排列: She is busy with the *arrangement* of the goods in the shop window. 她正忙着在橱窗里陈列商品。a beautiful flower *arrangement* 漂亮的插花样式 ②(pl.) 安排, 准备: We have made all the *arrangements* for the journey. 我们已经为这次旅行做好了一切准备。

**arrival** [ə'raɪvəl] *n.* (U) 到达: John's sudden *arrival* spoiled all our plans. 约翰的突然到来搅乱了我们的计划。On her *arrival* home she found books and clothes lying here and there on the floor. 她到家时, 发现地板上到处都散落着书和衣服。

**arrive** [ə'raɪv] *vi.* ①到达: She *arrived* at the airport at ten o'clock. 她 10 点钟到达机场。Give me a call to let me know you've *arrived* safely. 打个电话给我, 告诉我你已平安到达。②(时间等) 来到, 来临: The summer holiday *arrived* at last. 暑假终于到来了。They waited for the dawn to *arrive*. 他们等待着黎明的到来。

**arrow** ['æərəʊ] *n.* (C) ①箭, 矢: The hunter shot an *arrow* at the deer. 猎人向那只鹿射了一箭。②箭号, 箭状物: Pay attention to traffic *arrows* when you are driving. 开车时注意交通标志。

**ash** [æʃ] *n.* ①(C, U) 灰: Don't drop your cigarette *ash(es)* on the floor. 不要让烟灰落在地板上。②(pl.) 灰烬: He poured water on the *ashes*. 他在余烬上浇些水。The shops across the street burnt to *ashes* in a big fire last week. 街对面的店铺在上周的一场大火中烧成了灰。

**ashamed** [ə'ʃeɪmd] *adj.* (常作表语) 惭愧的, 害臊的: You should be *ashamed* of your foolish behaviour. 你应对自己的愚蠢行为感到羞耻。I'm *ashamed* to ask such a question. 我羞于问这个问题。

**aside** [ə'saɪd] *adv.* ①在/到/向一边: He stepped *aside* to let her pass. 他站到一旁让她过去。She pulled the curtain *aside*. 她把窗帘拉向一边。②离开: Move the table *aside*. 把桌子移开。③留, 存: He set *aside* some money for repairs. 他留了一些钱作为修理费用。

**ask** [ɑːsk] *vt.* ①问, 询问[同]question: I *asked* what he wanted. 我问他 要什么。He *asked* me the way to the station. 他问我去火车站的路。②要求, 请求[同]demand, request: They *asked* her to sing a song. 他们请求她唱一支歌。I must *ask* to be excused. 我必须请求原谅。③邀

请[同]invite: They were *asked* to attend the meeting. 他们应邀出席会议。④索价: He *asked* 200 *yuan* for the shirt. 那件衬衫他开价 200 元。**vi.** ①问, 询问: He *asked* about his grandfather's health. 他探问了祖父的身体状况。②要求, 请求: He *asked* for my support. 他要求我支持他。

**asleep** [ə'sli:p] *adj.* 睡着的, 熟睡的[同]sleeping[反]awake: She walked into the room quietly for the baby was sound *asleep*. 她悄悄地进了房间, 因为婴儿睡得正香。He lay *asleep* on the floor. 他躺在地板上睡着了。fall/drop *asleep* 睡着

**astonish** [əs'tɒnɪʃ] *vt.* 使惊讶[同]surprise: All the people present were *astonished* at Kate's memory for names and faces. 凯特对姓名和面容的记忆力, 使所有在场的人都惊讶不已。I was *astonished* to hear the loud explosion. 那巨大的爆炸声吓了我一跳。

**astronomy** [ə'strɒnəmi] *n.* (U)天文学: *Astronomy* will play an important role in the future development of mankind. 天文学对于人类未来的发展将发挥重要作用。

**Atlantic** [ət'læntɪk] *adj.* 大西洋的: The *Atlantic* Ocean is one of the five oceans in the world. 大西洋是世界五大洋之一。**n.** (the A-)大西洋: It used to take months to cross the *Atlantic*. 过去穿越大西洋往往需要数月的时间。

**atmosphere** ['ætməsfɪə] *n.* ①(U)大气, 大气层[同]air: Scientists are worried about changes in the earth's *atmosphere*. 科学家们为地球大气的变化而感到担忧。②(U)空气: The *atmosphere* of the city has been polluted. 这座城市的空气已经被污染了。③(C)气氛, 环境: Ever since their quarrel, there has been an unpleasant *atmosphere* in the office. 自从他们争吵后, 办公室的气氛一直令人不快。

**atom** ['ætəm] *n.* (C) ①原子: an *atom* bomb 原子弹 ②微量, 微粒[同]particle, bit: There was not an *atom* of truth in what he said. 他的话没有一点真实性。

**attack** [ə'tæk] *vt.* ①(用武力)进攻, 攻击: The soldiers *attacked* the enemy in the rear. 战士们从背后攻击敌人。The man *attacked* him with a knife. 那人持刀向他行凶。②(用语言)攻击: The government's foreign policy was strongly *attacked* by the newspaper. 政府的对外政策受到报纸的猛烈抨击。

**attempt** [ə'tempt] *vt.* 企图, 试图, 努力[同]try, endeavor: The doctor *attempted* to save the dying man but failed. 医生曾努力抢救那个生命



垂危的人,但没有救活。He *attempted* getting/to get in touch with the explorers. 他试图与探险的人取得联系。

**attend** [ə'tend] *vt.* ①出席,参加(会议等),上(学等)[同]be present, take part (in): The manager *attended* the meeting in person. 经理亲自出席了会议。Their children *attend* the same school. 他们的孩子上同一所学校。②照顾,护理[同]take care of: A nurse is *attending* (on/upon) her. 有一位护士在看护她。*vi.* ①(to)照料,护理: Who is *attending* to the old man? 谁在照顾这位老人? ②(to)注意,留意,专心,致力: You must *attend* to your business. 你必须专心于你自己的事。He didn't *attend* to what I was saying. 他没有注意到我说的话。

**attention** [ə'tenʃn] *n.* (U)注意,专心,留心[同]concern[反]carelessness: If you pay more *attention* to what the teacher says, you might make better progress. 如果你多听老师的话,你取得的进步会更大些。Can I have your *attention* please? 请注意听我讲话好吗?

**attitude** ['ætitju:d] *n.* (C, U)态度,看法[同]view, opinion: What's your *attitude* toward the question? 你对这个问题有什么看法? The public has shown a change in *attitude* about smoking. 公众对待吸烟的态度出现了变化。

**attract** [ə'trækt] *vt.* ①吸引: The panda *attracted* many children. 那只熊猫吸引了许多孩子。The moon *attracts* the earth's seas towards her. 月亮对地球上的海洋有吸引力。②引起,诱惑: He was *attracted* by the beauty of the lake. 他被湖的美丽迷住了。His words *attracted* a lot of criticism. 他的话招致了许多批评。

**attractive** [ə'træktiv] *adj.* ①吸引人的,有吸引力的,引起注意的[同]appealing: Bright colours are *attractive* to children. 鲜艳的颜色对儿童有吸引力。The idea is very *attractive*. 这个主意很吸引人。②漂亮的,迷人的[同]charming: She gave him an *attractive* smile. 她妩媚地冲他一笑。It is a big house with an *attractive* garden. 这是带有漂亮花园的一所巨宅。

**audience** ['ɔ:diəns] *n.* (C)听众,观众,读者: The *audience* was/were excited by the show. 演出使观众非常兴奋。The book reached a wide *audience*. 这本书赢得了广大的读者。

**autumn** ['ɒtəm] *n.* 秋天,秋季: It is not very hot in *autumn*. 秋季不太热。Autumn is a busy season. 秋天是繁忙的季节。I enjoy taking a walk in *autumn* woods. 我喜欢在秋天的树林中散步。*autumn* weather 秋天的天气, *autumn* rains 秋雨