

雅思考试必备

多样性攻克

雅思词汇 根源记忆法

IELTS

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第2版

根据最新雅思考试要求编写

石晶 栾兆安◎主编



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雅思考试必备 IELTS

多样式攻克 雅思词汇 根源记忆法

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本书以减少考生词汇记忆时间、提高词汇记忆效率为宗旨,严格按照雅思词汇要求进行编写。全书探究词汇的词源,将词汇分为动词词源、名词词源、形容词词源、副词词源、数词词源、介词词源、代词词源、冠词词源、拟声词词源以及无词源词汇。每个单词下还涉及词根记忆、语境记忆、派生记忆、合成记忆等多种记忆方式,帮助考生正确理解单词的含义以及单词的构成,实现“学习一词、联想多词、猜测词义”的目的。

通过对本书的学习,考生不仅可以有效地缩短记词时间,还可以充分掌握词汇的学法和用法,实现学为所用的目的。

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雅思词汇

Preface

根源记忆法

前言

本书以减少考生词汇记忆时间、提高词汇记忆效率为宗旨，严格按照最新的雅思考试词汇要求进行编写。通过对本书的学习，考生不仅可以有效地缩短记词时间，还可以充分掌握词汇的学法和用法，实现学为所用的目的。

本书特色

√ 根据词源系列排序

本书以词汇的词源意义作为划分词汇章节的基本依据，将各个具有同一词源的单词进行归类，作为一个词源系列。在每个词源系列之下，根据单词的词源意义、扩展意义和引申意义，再划分为若干个词源词组。通过词源系列排序，不仅能够揭示出每个系列及其每组单词具有共同的词源意义，而且通过对每个单词的词源分析也能够揭示出每个单词的进化、颤变和变异过程以及每组单词内单词之间的语义差异和区别。

√ 实现多方位记忆突破

本书在指出每个词源系列内每个词组的词源意义、扩展意义或引申意义的基础上，首先对单词进行音标标注和注明其词性与中文含义；之后，进行必要的词源意义的讲解、词根构词分析，从而达到词源记忆和词根记忆的目的；最后，在以上词源、词根记忆的基础上，将该单词适用的基本语境（包括常用语境搭配、词组、成语或句子）列出。通过以上方法，可以做到对每个英语单词的词源记忆、词根记忆和语境记忆的多方位记忆突破。

√ 进行词汇双语释义

本书所涉及的每个单词无论其词源，还是词根，都是先以英语解释，继而注明其中文含义。这样，通过双语释义不仅可以真正从英语本来的意义上掌握英语，而且也克服了以中文注释英语词根和词义所表现出来的不切词义、不求甚解和没有根据地胡乱联想的弊端。

独特价值

√ 有利于快速掌握词义

本书从英语词源本意、扩展意义和引申意义的角度对英语进行词汇系列划分，帮助读者对具有相同词源的单词进行词源记忆，做到由点到面，由少到多，由认知

熟词到认知生词，对单词词义的掌握能够做到由浅入深、步步深入，有利于快速掌握单词词义。

㏴ 能够加速词汇扩展

本书进行的词源词义分析和词根构词分析，能够使读者抓住单词的不同核心部分，在词源意义的基础上不仅有利于迅速揭示单词意义和掌握词义，而且能够在熟识和熟记词根意义的基础上，对那些没有学过的单词通过认识词根达到“望文生义”，从而能够加速单词量的扩充。

㏴ 符合语言学习规律

本书通过给出每个单词词源意义的进化、颤变和变异过程，对具有相同词源的单词进行词源记忆、词根记忆和语境记忆，符合人脑从已知到未知、从简单到复杂、从少量到大量的学习规律，能够帮助不具有母语背景的我国英语学习者找到一条快速和高效记忆英语单词的捷径。

㏴ 有助于掌握和熟练运用英语

本书以中英文双语释义，克服了已有单词书用中文讲解词义、词根的弊端，打破了我们国人英语学习中的“英语单词词义是汉语、用汉语词义记英语单词”的母语循环情结。通过词源、词根的双语讲解记忆和语境记忆，不仅能够使读者了解和掌握英语单词的中文词义，更重要的是能够使读者做到用英语记忆、思维和养成用英语掌握英语的习惯，有助于帮助读者彻底改变记忆单词与语言学习割裂开来的一贯做法，从而达到帮助读者真正快速掌握和熟练运用英语的目的。

编者

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List 1

From “to turn, to bend”

turn opposite 反转

adverse /'ædvə:s/ **a.** 负面的, 不利的, 敌对的, 相反的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 ad (to 对) + verse (to turn 转向) = turned opposite 相反的

语境 An allergy is an **adverse** reaction of the body to certain substances.
过敏是身体对某些物质的不良反应。

派生 **adversely** /'ædvə:sli/ adverse + ly (副词后缀) **adv.** 相反地, 不利地

She was adversely affected by the new regulations.
新的规定对她产生了负面影响。

adversity /'ædvə:siti/ advers(e) + ity (名词后缀) **n.** 不幸, 灾难

He showed such courage in the face of **adversity**.

他在厄运面前显示出这等勇气。

controversy /'kɒntɹəvɜ:sɪ/ **n.** 争论, 辩论, 争吵

词源 to turn 转向

词根 controvers (contro: against 对 + vers: to turn 转向 = to turn opposite 反转) + y (act of ... 的行为)
= act of turning in a opposite direction 向反方向转 → a quarrel 争吵

语境 There was a huge **controversy** over the plans for the new school.
对建造新学校的计划争议极大。

controversial /'kɒntɹəvɜ:ʃəl/ **a.** 引起或可能引起争论的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 controvers (contro: against 对 + vers: to turn 转向 = to turn opposite 反转 → controversy 争论) + ial
(of ... 的) = of controversy 争论的

语境 Many of the new taxes are **controversial**. 许多新税收都是有争议的。

converse /kən've:s/ **a.** 相反的, 颠倒的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 con (表强调) + verse (to turn 转向) = turned opposite 相反的

语境 The converse is not necessarily true. 反过来就不一定正确。

派生 **conversely** /kən've:sli/ converse + ly (副词后缀) **adv.** 倒地, 相反地

Preferential protection will **conversely** harm the national economy.

特惠保护反而会损害国家经济。

invert /'ɪn've:t/ **v.** 颠倒, 转化

词源 to turn 转向

词根 in (in 内) + vert (to turn 转向) = to turn to 转向 → to change to the direct opposite 颠倒

语境 She caught the insect by inverting her cup over it. 她把杯子倒扣在昆虫上, 将它逮住了。

reverse /ri've:s/ **v.** 颠倒, 翻转 **n.** 背面 **a.** 相反的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 re (back 回) + verse (to turn 转向) = to turn back 转回 → to change to the opposite 颠倒

语境 Efforts should be made to **reverse** the situation of the economy. 我们应该努力扭转经济形势。

reversible /ri've:səbl/ **a.** 可逆的, 可翻转的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 revers (re: back 回 + vers: to turn 转向 = to reverse 翻转) + ible (that can be 能 ... 的) = that can be reversed 可翻转的

语境 The cell is **reversible** and is readily recharged. 这种电池可逆且容易再充电。

派生 **irreversible** /iri've:səbl/ ir (否定前缀) + reversible **a.** 不能撤回的, 不能取消的

wheel, circle 轮子, 圈

circular /'sə:kjʊlə/ **n.** 传单, 通报, 通函

词源 to turn 转向 → a circle 圆圈 → to circulate 流通

词根 circul (to circulate 流通) + ar (one that... 的东西) = one that is circulated 流通的东西 → a notice circulated 传单

语境 The organization issues a circular every month. 该组织每月发一份通告。

circulation /,sə:kju'leɪʃən/ **n.** 循环, (货币等) 流通

词源 to turn 转向 → a circle 圆圈 → to circulate 流通

词根 circulat (to circulate 流通) + ion (act of ... 的动作) = the act of circulating 流通

语境 The newspaper obtains a national circulation. 这家报纸在全国发行。

circus /'sə:kəs/ **n.** 马戏, 马戏团

词源 to turn 转向 → a circle 圆圈 → circular arenas for performances 环形竞技场

语境 He coaxed his elder sister into taking him to the circus. 他哄他姐姐带他去看马戏。

environment **n.** 环境, 外界, 围绕

/ɪn'vaɪənmənt/

词源 to turn 旋转 → circle 圆圈

词根 en (in 内) + viron (circle 圆圈) + ment (one that ... 的东西) = surrounding 环境

语境 Some of these chemicals are very damaging to the environment.
一些化学药物非常破坏环境。

派生 environmental /ɪn,vaɪə'nmentl/ environment+al (形容词后缀) **a.** 环境的, 环境产生的
The environmental engineer does not have much opportunity to apply the principle.
环境工程师应用该原理的机会并不多。

encyclopedia **n.** 百科全书

/ɪn,saɪkləu'pi:diə/

词源 to turn 转向 → a circle 圈

词根 encyclo (en: in 内 + cyclo: a circle 圈 = in a circle 圈内) + pedia (education 教育) = in the circle of the arts and sciences 在艺术及科学领域 → a book or set of books giving information on all or many branches of knowledge 百科全书

语境 There are 24 volumes of an encyclopedia on a bookshelf. 书架上有一套24册的百科全书。

research /rɪ'sə:tʃ/ **n. & v.** 调查, 探究

词源 to turn 转向 → circle 圆圈 → to go around 四处走 → to search 搜查

词根 re (表强调) + search (to search 搜查) = to search completely 彻底探查

语境 I don't understand the method behind this research. 我不明白进行这项研究的方法是什么?

派生 researcher /rɪ'sə:tʃə(r)/ reserch+er (名词后缀) **n.** 调查者, 探究者

The psychologist always assigns work to each researcher.

这个心理学家总是将工作分派给每个研究人员。

whirl /(h)wɜ:l/ **n. & v.** 旋转, 回旋

词源 to turn 转向 → circle 圆圈 → to go round 旋转

语境 She gave her skirt a whirl as she entered the room. 她走进房间时转了一圈她的裙子。

cultivate /'kʌltɪveɪt/ **v.** 耕种, 培养

词源 to turn 转向 → wheel 轮子 → to till 耕种

语境 It is our duty to cultivate the spirit of boldness and fearlessness.
我们的责任是培育大无畏的精神。

派生 cultivation /'kʌltɪ'veɪʃən/ cultivat(e)+ion (名词后缀) **n.** 耕种, 培养
He knows little about vegetable cultivation. 他几乎不懂蔬菜的栽培。

culture /'kʌltʃə/ **n.** 文化, 文明

词源 to turn 转向 → wheel 轮子 → to till 耕种

词根 cult (to till 耕种) + ure (state of ... 的状况) = cultivation of the soil 耕土

语境 That ancient city was a centre of culture.
那座古城曾经是一个文化中心。

cycle /ˈsaɪkl/ **n.** 周期, 循环, (电学) 周波 **v.** (使) 循环

词源 to turn 转向 → wheel 轮子

语境 The business cycle experienced a sudden down. 商业周期经历了突然的萧条。

evolutionary **a.** 发展的, 进化的

/ˌiːvəˈluːʃənəri/

词源 to turn 转向 → to roll 滚动

词根 evolution (e: out 出 + volut: to roll 滚动 + ion: act of ... 的行为 = the act of rolling up 滚动 → evolution 进化) + ary (of ... 的) = of evolution 发展的

语境 The process will be an evolutionary one. 过程将是进化的。

turn aside(away) 转向一边

diverse /daɪˈvɜːs/ **a.** 不一样的, 相异的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 di (aside 一边) + vert (to turn 转向) = to turn aside 转向一边 → different 不同的

语境 The native flora of Australia is the most varied and diverse in the world.
澳大利亚的本土植物品种是世界上最为多样的。

divert /daɪˈvɜːt/ **v.** 使转向, 转移

词源 di (aside 一侧) + vert (to turn 转向) = to turn aside 转向一侧

语境 He can always invent a new game to divert the children.

他总能搬出新玩意儿去转移孩子们的注意力。

派生 diversion /daɪˈvɜːʃən/ divers (divert) + ion (名词后缀) **n.** 转移, 改道, 娱乐
His only diversion is an occasional game of tennis. 他唯一的消遣是偶尔打一场网球。

avert /əˈvɜːt/ **v.** 转移, 避免, 规避

词源 to turn 转向

词根 a (away 离开) + vert (to turn 转向) = to turn away 转移

语境 She averted her eyes from the terrible sight. 她转移目光不看那可怕的情景。

aversion /əˈvɜːʃən/ **n.** 厌恶, 憎恨

词源 to turn 转向

词根 a (away 离开) + vers (to turn 转向) + ion (state of ... 的状态) = a turning away 转过脸 → a dislike 厌恶

语境 He has a strong aversion to getting up early. 他非常讨厌早起床。

averse /əˈvɜːs/ **a.** 反对的, 不愿意的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 a (away 离开) + verse (to turn 转向) = turning away 转过脸的 → not willing 不愿意的

语境 He was averse to revealing the sources of his information. 他不愿意透露消息的来源。

put in a circle 按圆周放

arrange /əˈreɪndʒ/ **v.** 筹备, 整理, 调解

词源 to turn 转向 → to put in a circle 按圆周放

词根 ar (into 进入) + range (to put in a circle 按圆周放) = to put in order 整理

语境 Have you arranged to meet Mark this weekend? 你安排周末见马克了吗?

派生 arrangement /əˈreɪndʒmənt/ arrange + ment (名词后缀, 表动作) **n.** 排列, 安排
We accepted this arrangement without difficulty. 我们毫无困难地接受了这个安排。

range /reɪndʒ/ **v.** 排列, 把...分类

词源 to turn 转向 → to put in a circle 按圆周放 → to put in a line 排列

语境 The firm makes a wide range of electrical goods. 这家公司生产各种电器产品。

rank /ræŋk/ **n.** 排, 横行, 社会阶层

词源 to turn 转向 → to put in a circle 按圆周放 → to put in order 顺次排列

语境 The soldier whose name is called should step forth from the rank. 被点到名字的士兵应出列。

ranch /rAntʃ, rɑ:ntʃ/ **n.** (北美洲的) 大牧场

词源 to turn转向→to arrange in a circle安排成圈状→a large farm大牧场

语境 He enjoyed life on the ranch. 他在牧场的日子过得很愉快。

differ不同的, change 改变

change /tʃeɪndʒ/ **n.** 改变, 变化, 零钱

词源 to bend弯曲→to cause to be different改变

语境 I changed my mind and put the book away. 我改变了主意, 把书收了起来。

diverge /daɪ'vɜ:dʒ/ **v.** 分岔, 分歧

词源 to turn转向

词根 di (apart分开) + verge (to turn转向) = to go in different directions向不同的方向走

语境 Her politics and mine diverge greatly. 她的政见和我的政见分歧很大。

convert /kən'veɜ:t/ **v.** 转变, 改变, 变换

词源 to turn转向

词根 con (表强调) + vert (to turn转向) = to turn around转过来→to change from one form or use to another改变

语境 They converted the study into a nursery for the baby. 他们把研究转向对婴儿的照顾。

invariable /in'veəriəbl/ **a.** 不变的, 永恒的 **n.** 不变量

词源 to turn转向→to change改变

词根 in (not不) + variable (vari: to change改变 + able: that can be能...的 = that can be changed能改变的 → variable易变的) = not variable不变的

语境 Our radical policy is invariable. 我们的基本政策是不变的。

派生 invariably /in'veəriəb(ə)li/ invariabl(invariable)+ly (副词后缀) **ad.** 不变地, 永恒地

A new house of any size is now almost invariably symmetrical.

现在新建的房子不管大小几乎都是对称的。

vary /'veəri/ **v.** 改变, 使多样化

词源 to turn转向→to change改变

语境 Test scores vary from school to school.

测试分数随学校不同而有所不同。

exchange /iks'tʃeɪndʒ/ **v.** 交换, 交流 **n.** 交换

词源 to bend弯曲→to change改变→to barter交换

词根 ex (out出来) + change (to barter交换) = to barter交换

语境 The shopkeeper refused my request to exchange the shirt.

店员拒绝了我换衬衣的要求。

twist, wind 扭曲, 缠绕

wrinkle /'rɪŋkl/ **n.** 皱纹 **v.** 使起皱纹

词源 to turn转向→to twist扭曲

语境 She is beginning to get wrinkle round her eyes. 她的眼角开始出现皱纹。

link /lɪŋk/ **n.** 链环, 链接 **v.** 连接, 联合

词源 to bend弯曲→to twist捻→to join together with连接

语境 They are building a new road to link the two motorways.

他们正在修建连接这两条高速公路的道路。

queer /kwɪə/ **a.** 奇怪的, 古怪的

词源 to turn转向→to twist捻→crooked弯曲的→strange奇怪的

语境 That excuse sounds queer. 那个借口听起来很奇怪。

wrap /ræp/ **v.** 裹, 包, 捆 **n.** 披肩

词源 to turn转向→to wind缠绕

语境 The present was beautifully wrapped in gold paper. 礼物用金色的纸包裹着。

threshold 门口

eliminate /i'limineit/ **v.** 消灭, 消除, 排除

词源 to bend → threshold 门口

词根 e (out 出来) + limin (threshold 门口) + ate (to make 使) = to turn out of doors 推出门外

语境 The credit card eliminates the need for cash or cheques. 信用卡减少了现金或支票的使用。

派生 elimination /i,limi'neiʃən/ eliminat(e)+ion (名词后缀) **n.** 排除, 除去, 消除

We determined to begin elimination of the most objectionable characters.
我们决定铲除几个最为人反对的人物。

preliminary /pri'liminəri/ **a.** 预备的, 初步的

词源 to bend 弯曲 → threshold 门口

词根 pre (before 之前) + limin (threshold 门槛) + ary (of ... 的) = before threshold 进门之前的

语境 He has easily won the preliminary contest for the high jump. 他轻松地通过了跳高的预赛。

cross 十字, 经过

crucial /'kru:ʃiəl, 'kru:ʃəl/ **a.** 至关重要的

词源 to turn 转向 → cross 十字

词根 cruc (cross 十字) + ial (of ... 的) = cross-shaped 十字的 → of supreme importance 至关重要的

语境 These negotiations are crucial to the future of our firm. 这些谈判对我们公司的前途至关重要。

cruise /'kru:z/ **v.** 巡航

词源 to turn 转向 → to cross 经过 → to sail from place to place 巡航

语境 He and his wife were planning to cruise around the world. 他和他妻子准备乘船周游世界。

动 **crossing** /'krɒsɪŋ/ **n.** 横越, 交叉口

词源 to turn 转向 → to cross 交叉

词根 cross (to cross 交叉) + ing (act of ... 的行为) = the act of crossing 横越

语境 An fatal accident took place at this crossing three years ago.

三年前这个十字路口发生了一起死亡事故。

词 汇

turn to 转向

advertise /'ædvətaɪz/ **v.** 通知, 登广告

词源 to turn 转向

词根 ad (to 对对象) + vertise (to turn 转向) = to turn to 转向 → to call attention to 引起注意 → to give notice to others 通知

语境 We should advertise for someone to look after the children. 我们应该登广告招一位照料孩子的人。

versatile /'vɜ:sətaɪl/ **a.** 多方面的, 通用的

词源 to turn 转向

词根 versat (to turn 转向) + ile (of ... 的) = that turns to 转向的 → competent in many things 通用的

语境 She is a versatile and superlative actress. 她是位多才多艺、演技高超的女演员。

return 回来

anniversary /æni'vɜ:səri/ **n.** 周年纪念日

词源 to turn 转向

词根 anni (year 年) + vers (to turn 转向) + ary (being ... 的) = returning annually 每年回来的 → the date on which some event occurred 周年纪念日

语境 Would you do me the pleasure of attending our wedding anniversary?

能否有幸邀您前来参加我们的结婚纪念?

figure of speech 修辞

contrive /kən'traɪv/ **v.** 发明, 设计, 图谋

词源 to turn 转向 → figure of speech 修辞

词根 com (with与) +trive (figure of speech修辞) =to compare (via a figure of speech) (通过修辞) 比较→to find out发现→to devise设计

语境 I will **contrive** to be there by ten o'clock. 我会设法在10点前赶到那儿。

draw back 收缩

shrink /ʃrɪŋk/ **v.** 收缩, 缩小, 退缩

词源 to turn转向→to draw back (like a snail) 收缩 (像蛇一样)

语境 I'm worried about washing that shirt in case it **shrinks**. 我担心衬衫缩水。

worth 值钱的

worship /'weɪʃɪp/ **n. & v.** 崇拜

词源 to turn转向→to become适合→worth值钱的

词根 wor (worth值钱的) +ship (the state of ...的) =honor荣誉→extreme devotion崇拜

语境 He absolutely **worships** her. 他绝对崇拜她。

a turning 转行

version /'vɜːʃən/ **n.** 译文, 说法, 改写本

词源 to turn转向

词根 vers (to turn转向) +ion (result of ...的结果) =a turning (from one line to another) 转行 (从一行到另一行) →line of writing诗行

语境 The driver's **version** of the accident was different from that of the eyewitness. 那司机对该车祸的说法与目击者的不同。

wharf /('h)wɔːf/ **n.** 码头, 停泊所

词源 to turn转向→a turning拐弯→a bank to keep out water码头

语境 We walked her to the **wharf** and put her aboard the ship. 我们陪她走到码头, 将她安顿到船上。

tropic /'trɒpɪk/ **n.** 热带地区, 回归线

词源 to turn转向→a turning转折点

词根 trop (a turning转折点) +ic (of ...的) =of a turning转折点的→the point at which the sun "turns back" after reaching its northernmost or southernmost point in the sky回归线

语境 His hometown is located in the north to the **tropic** of cancer. 他的家乡在北回归线的北面。

派生 **tropical** /'trɒpɪk/ **tropic+al** (形容词后缀) **a.** 热带的, 炎热的
Her motherland is in the **tropical** region. 她的祖国位于热带地区。

come together 聚合

converge /kən'veɪdʒ/ **v.** 聚合, 集中于一点, 会聚

词源 to bend弯曲

词根 con (together一起) +verge (to bend弯曲) =to come together聚合

语境 The roads **converge** just before the station. 四面八方的道路会聚在火车站前。

able to bend 易弯曲的

flexible /'flekseɪbl/ **a.** 灵活的, 可变通的

词源 to bend弯曲

词根 flex (to bend弯曲) +ible (able to能...的) =able to bend易弯曲的

语境 We must give a **flexible** schedule. 我们必须制订灵活的进度表。

struggle 斗争

reluctant /rɪ'lʌktənt/ **a.** 不愿的, 勉强的

词源 to bend弯曲→to enclose装入→to struggle斗争

词根 re (against反对) +luct (to struggle斗争) +ant (of ...的) =of struggling against斗争的

→unwilling勉强的

语境 The girl receptionist was reluctant to give any information. 女接待员不愿意提供任何信息。

List 2

From “to twist”

fold 折叠

folding /fəʊldɪŋ/ **a.** 可折叠的

词源 to fold折叠

词根 fold (to fold折叠) +ing (that can be能…的) =that can be folded可折叠的

语境 Folding partitions separated the living and dining areas. 折叠隔板将起居区和用餐区分开。

implicit /ɪmˈplɪsɪt/ **a.** 不明确的, 含蓄的

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 im (in内) +plicit (to fold折叠) =to fold in折入→involving something unstated含蓄的

语境 There was implicit criticism in his voice. 他的声音中蕴含着批评。

explicit /ɪk.splɪsɪt/ **a.** 明晰的, 直率的

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 ex (out出) +plicit (to fold折叠) =to unfold阐明→clearly stated明晰的

语境 The agreement is explicit in saying the rent must be paid by the tenth of every month. 这份协议清楚地说了必须在每个月10号付房租。

implicate /ɪmˈplɪkeɪt/ **v.** 使牵连其中, 暗示 **n.** 包含的东西

词源 to twist捻→to fold折叠

词根 im (in里) +plic (to fold折叠) +ate (to make使) =to fold in折入

语境 I do not want to implicate you in my problem of the job. 我不想把你也牵扯进工作上的问题。

imply /ɪmˈplaɪ/ **v.** 暗示, 意指

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 im (in内) +ply (to fold折叠) =to fold in折入→to involve something unstated包括未说出的

语境 She had not meant to imply that he was lying. 她不是在暗示他说谎。

complication **n.** 复杂, 混乱, 并发症

/kəmˈplɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 complicat (com: together一起+plicat: to fold折叠=to fold together折叠在一起→to complicate使复杂) +ion (the act of …的行为) =the act of complicating复杂

语境 The fact that the plane was late added a further complication to our journey. 飞机晚点使得我们的旅途更混乱。

complex /ˈkɒmpleks/ **a.** 复杂的, 合成的, 综合的 **n.** 联合体

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 com (together一起) +plex (to fold折叠) =to fold together叠在一起→complex复杂的

语境 The stadium is renowned for its complex architecture. 这个体育场以其复杂的结构著称。

派生 **complexity** /kəmˈpleksɪti/ complex+ity (名词后缀) **n.** 复杂(性)

He enjoyed the complexity of modern computers. 他很欣赏现代计算机的复杂性。

complicity /kəmˈplɪsɪti/ **n.** 共谋, 同谋, 共犯

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 complic (com: together一起+plic: to fold折叠=to fold together折在一起) +ity (state of …的状态) =state of being an accomplice同谋

语境 He was suspected of complicity in her murder. 他涉嫌共谋将她杀害。

employ /ɪmˈplɔɪ/ **v.** 雇用, 用, 使忙于

词源 to twist转弯→to fold折叠

词根 em (in在...里) + ploy (to fold折叠) = to fold in 拌入 → to involve 包括
语境 The factory employs over 2000 people. 工厂雇佣了2000多人。
派生 **employee** /ˈemplɔɪi:/ employ+ee (名词后缀) **n.** 职工, 雇员, 店员
 Every **employee** is interested in the fate of the company.
 每一位员工都与公司的命运息息相关。

employer /ɪmˈplɔɪə/ employ+er (名词后缀) **n.** 雇主, 老板
 He asked his **employer** to advance him a month's salary.
 他要求雇主预付给他一个月的薪水。

employment /ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/ employ+ment (名词后缀) **n.** 雇主, 老板
 He found **employment** as a mechanic. 他找到了一份机修工的工作。

applicable /æˈplɪkəbl/ **a.** 可适用的, 可应用的

词源 to twist 扭弯 → to fold 折叠

词根 applic (ap: into 进入 + plic: to fold 折叠) = to fold into 拌入 → to attach to 附上 → to apply 应用 + able
 (that can be 能...的) = that can be applied 可应用的

语境 This paper presents an **applicable** method to generate electricity.
 这篇论文提出了一个可行的发电方法。

multiply /ˈmʌltɪpli/ **v.** 使增加, 乘

词源 to twist 扭弯 → to fold 折叠

词根 multi (many 许多) + ply (to fold 折叠) = having many folds 许多层 → many times as great in number 使增加

语境 When animals have more food, they generally **multiply** faster.
 当动物有更多的食物时, 它们一般会繁殖得更快。

multiple /ˈmʌltɪpl/ **a.** 多样的, 多重的 **n.** 倍数

词源 to twist 扭弯 → to fold 折叠 → folds 折

词根 multi (many 许多) + ple (to fold 折叠) = having many folds 许多层的

语境 The sources of his power are **multiple**. 他权力的源泉是多方面的。

display /dɪˈspleɪ/ **v.** 陈列, 展览, 显示

词源 to twist 扭弯 → to fold 折叠

词根 dis (apart 分开) + play (to fold 折叠) = to unfold to the eye 显示

语境 All the exam results will be **displayed** on the noticeboard.
 所有的考试成绩都将在公共板上展示。

diplomacy /dɪˈpləməsi/ **n.** 外交, 交际手腕

词源 to twist 扭弯 → to fold 折叠

词根 diplomat (dipl: to fold 折叠 + omat: 名词后缀 + ic: pertaining to 与...相关的 = pertaining to paper folded double 双折纸的 → pertaining to international relations 与国际关系相关的) + y (one that ...的东西) = the conducting of relations between nations 外交

语境 The spy's activities were concealed by the cloak of **diplomacy**.
 间谍的活动是在外交的掩护下暗中进行的。

exploitation /ˌeksplɔɪˈteɪʃən/ **n.** 开发, 开采

词源 to twist 扭弯 → to fold 折叠

词根 exploit (ex: out 出 + ploit: to fold 折叠 = to unfold 展开 → to exploit 开发) + ion (act of ...的行为) = an exploiting 开发

语境 They are considering the **exploitation** of natural resources. 他们正在考虑开发自然资源。

trap with something knotted 用网捕

net /net/ **v.** 用网捕, 用网覆盖

词源 to twist 捻 → to trap with something knotted 用网捕

语境 We netted three fish in under an hour. 1小时内我们用网捕了三条鱼。

合成 **network** /ˈnetwɜ:k/ net+work **n.** 网状物, 网络, 广播网

语境 There must be a vast underground **network** of spies. 肯定存在一个庞大的地下间谍网络。