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基础篇

图书在版编目 (СІР) 数据

高中英语易背作文·基础篇/唐文儒主编.-北京: 光明日报出版社,2013.10

ISBN 978-7-5112-5438-2

Ⅰ.①高… Ⅱ.①唐… Ⅲ.①英语-作文-高中-升学参考资料 Ⅳ.① G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2013) 第 234180 号

高中英语易背作文 基础篇

主编: 唐文儒

责任编辑:李娟 策划:速进文化

责任校对: 陈荣旭

责任印制:曹诤

出版发行: 光明日报出版社

封面设计: 速进文化

地 址: 北京市东城区珠市口东大街 5号, 100062 电 话: 010-67022197 (咨询), 67078870 (发行),

67078235 (邮购)

传真: 010-67078227, 67078255 网址: http://book.gmw.cn

E- mail: gmcbs@gmw.cn lijuan@gmw.cn

法律顾问: 北京天驰洪范律师事务所徐波律师

印刷:广东广州日报传媒股份有限公司印务分公司 装订:广东广州日报传媒股份有限公司印务分公司 本书如有破损、缺页、装订错误,请与本社联系调换

开本: 787×1092 1/16

字 数: 320 千字 印 张: 17

版次: 2014年6月第2版

印次: 2014年6月第2次印刷

书号: ISBN 978-7-5112-5438-2

定价: 29.80元



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议论文

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Failure Is the Mother of Success 失败是成功之母

We middle school students have had many tests or exams. We have both achieved success and suffered from failure. Different students take different attitudes to failure.

Some fall in low spirits when they don't do well in the exams. They usually lose heart and no longer study hard as before. But most students take an active attitude towards failure. They encourage themselves to be self-confident. They found out and analyze the causes so that they will no longer make similar mistakes.

I agree with those with active attitudes. As we all know, failure is the mother of success. Even great men have failed many times before they succeeded. So we must deal with our failure correctly.

结构层次

总体概括中学生所面 对的成败问题

谈论面对失败的两种 态度

谈作者自己的看法

背诵提纲

根据每句话的提示词联想背诵,实现高效记忆。

- middle-tests | achieved-suffered from | Different-take
- Some-when | usually-study | students-failure | encourage-self-confident | found-no longer
- agree-active know-mother | great-failed | deal-correctly

译文

我们中学生有很多测试或考试。我们曾取得成功也曾遭受失败。不同的学生对失败持有不同的态度。

有些人因没有考出好成绩而情绪低落。通常他们会失去信心,不再像以前一样努力学习。但 大多数学生会用积极的态度对待失败。他们鼓励自己要自信。他们会找出并分析其原因,以便他 们不再犯同样的错误。

我同意那些抱积极态度的人。我们都知道,失败是成功之母。即使是伟人,也是在失败了许 多次以后才取得成功。所以我们必须正确对待我们的失败。

Q

必背单词

test [test] n. 试验 achieve [ə'tʃiːv] vt. 达到 spirit ['spɪrɪt] n. 精神 encourage [m'kʌrɪdʒ] vt. 鼓励 self-confident ['selfkɔnfidənt] adj. 自信的 analyze ['ænəˌlaɪz] vt. 对……进行分析 similar ['sɪmɪlə] adj. 相似的

9

实用短语

- 1. suffer from: 忍受
- 例: How long have you been suffering from a headache? 你头痛有多久了?
- 2. fall in: 落入
- 例:We fenced off the lake in case the children should fall in. 我们在湖边筑起一道围栏,以防孩子掉进去。
- 3. do well in: 在·····方面做得好
- 例: Do you believe that only boys do well in science? 您认为只有男孩才能在科学上有所建树吗?
- 4. lose heart: 丧失信心
- 例: When you fail, you should never lose heart. 当你失败时,你不应丧失信心。
- 5. no longer:不再
- 例: But of course from that moment, she was no longer Catherine Middleton.
- 但是当然,从那个时刻起,她不再是凯瑟琳·米德尔顿。

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重点句式

- 1. Different students take different attitudes to failure. 不同的学生对失败持有不同的态度。
- 2. As we all know, failure is the mother of success. Even great men have failed many times before they succeeded. 我们都知道,失败是成功之母。即使是伟人,也是在失败了许多次以后才取得成功。

The Early Bird Will Catch Worms 早起的鸟儿有虫吃

An old saying "The early bird will catch worms" reminds us that if people want to be successful and outstanding, they must plan ahead of time and make their efforts to overcome all the possible difficulties.

A case in point is my learning experience. I was good at English, but I couldn't pass the exam, for I wasn't prepared well before the examination. I had many things to solve at that time. As I met the complex things, I was at a loss. The reason was that I had no plan and involved in many things and didn't study more hard, so I failed.

In short, the saying shows us the importance of planning, working hard and constantly trying.

结构层次

提出对一句俗语的 理解

根据生活中亲身经历 的一件事,说明一切 成功来源于凡事早做 规划,不断追求,辛 勤劳作这个道理

总结全文, 再次点题

背诵提纲

根据每句话的提示词联想背诵,实现高效记忆。

- saying-reminds-outstanding-efforts-difficulties
- case-experience | English-pass-prepared | things-time | complex-loss | reason-plan-hard-failed
- shows-constantly

译文

一句老话"早起的鸟儿有虫吃"提醒我们,如果想成为成功、优秀的人,就必须提前计划, 努力克服所有可能出现的困难。

我的学习经验就是一个恰当的例子。我曾经很擅长英语,但是我无法通过考试,因为考试前 我没有准备好。我那时有很多事情要解决。当我遇到复杂的事情,我就不知所措。原因是我没有 提前计划,参与了很多事情却没有更加努力学习,所以我失败了。

简而言之,这句俗话向我们展现了规划,努力工作和不断尝试的重要性。

9

必背单词

worm [ws:m] n. 虫
remind [rɪˈmamd] vt. 提醒
outstanding [autˈstændɪŋ] adj. 杰出的
overcome [əuvəˈkʌm] vt. 克服
prepare [pɪɪˈpeə] vt. 准备

solve [solv] vt. 解决 complex ['kɒmpleks] adj. 复杂的 involve [m'vɒlv] vt. 包含;参与 constantly ['kɒnst(ə)ntlı] adv. 不断地

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实用短语

1.ahead of time: 提前

例: Her medical course was completed ahead of time.

她的医学课程提前完成了。

2.in point: 相关的: 恰当的

例: Mr. Reagan's behavior as a movie actor is a case in point.

作为一名电影演员的里根的表现就能证明这一点。

3.at a loss: 不知所措

例: I was at a loss when I first entered the classroom with these students.

我第一次走进这些学生所在的教室的时候,深感茫然。

9

重点句式

- 1. An old saying "The early bird will catch worms" reminds us that
- 一句老话"早起的鸟儿有虫吃"提醒我们……
- 2. A case in point is my learning experience.

我的学习经验就是一个恰当的例子。

Secondhand Goods **二手商品**

In recent years, there are more and more secondhand goods in the market. Why do so many people like to buy secondhand goods?

The following reasons can account for this phenomenon. Above all, secondhand goods are cheaper than new ones. Moreover, secondhand goods transactions make it possible for people to make good use of the goods which may be useless in their hands. Besides, Internet provides a more convenient and quicker transaction platform for secondhand goods.

However, there are also some problems in secondhand goods transactions. For example, the quality of secondhand goods can not be promised. In a word, I think secondhand goods transaction is a good trading way except that its rules needs further perfection.

结构层次

开篇提出主题:近几年,市场上有越来越 多的二手商品

解释这种现象出现的原因

指出二手商品交易也 存在问题。总结全文, 认为二手商品交易是 一种好的贸易方式, 但是需要进一步完善 规章制度

背诵提纲

根据每句话的提示词联想背诵, 实现高效记忆。

- secondhand-market | Why-buy
- following-account | Above-cheaper | transactions- use-useless | provides-platform
- However-problems | quality-promised | think-except-further

译文

近几年,市场上有越来越多的二手商品。为什么这么多人喜欢买二手商品呢?

以下原因可以解释这一现象。首先,二手商品比全新的便宜。其次,二手商品交易使人们能 充分利用在他们手上没有用处的东西。此外,互联网给二手商品提供了一个更方便快捷的平台。

但是,二手商品交易存在一些问题。比如二手商品的质量不能够保证。总之,我认为二手商品交易是一种好的贸易方式,但是需要进一步完善规章制度。

② 必背单词

secondhand ['sekənd'hænd] adj. 二手的 moreover [mɔ:r'əuvə]adv. 而且 transaction[træn'zæk{ən]n. 交易

platform [ˈplætˈfɔrm]n. 平台 promise [ˈprɒmɪs]v. 许诺 perfection[pəˈfekʃ(ə)n] n. 完善

♀ 实用短语

1.account for: 解释

例: Jack could not account for his foolish mistake. 杰克无法解释自己的愚蠢错误。

2.Above all: 首先

例: Above all, it is the ability to notice things that others might miss.

首先, 这是一种注意到别人可能忽视的事情的能力。

3.make good use of: 充分利用

例: She tells me that we should make good use of time. 她告诉我说我们应该充分利用时间。

4.In a word: 总之

例: In a word, he tires of everything. 简言之, 他对一切都感到厌倦了。

5.except that: 除了

例: I know nothing about him except that he is a writer. 除了知道他是个作家,别的我一无所知。

9 重点句式

- 1.The following reasons can account for this phenomenon. 以下原因可以解释这一现象。
- 2.Above all...Moreover...Besides 首先……其次……此外
- 3. However, there are also some problems in... 然而, ……也存在一些问题。

Watching Movie in the Cinema or on the Internet? 去电影院还是在网上观看电影?

Nowadays there are fewer and fewer cinemagoers. However, more and more people will watch movie on the Internet. There are some reasons for this social phenomenon.

Firstly, film tickets are too expensive, while it's free to watch them on the Internet. Besides, it is time—consuming and inconvenient to go to the cinema. Nevertheless, you need not go out but just need to switch on the computer at home. Most important of all, if you don't like one program on the Internet, you can turn off or choose another one.

As for me, I prefer watching movie at home since it can not only save time and money, but also make me feel at ease.

结构层次

开篇提出主题:现在 越来越少人到电影院 看电影,越来越多人 在网站上看

具体分析这种社会现 象出现的原因

提出作者自己的观点

背诵提纲

根据每句话的提示词联想背诵,实现高效记忆。

- fewer-cinema-goers | more-Internet | reasons-phenomenon.
- tickets-free-Internet | Inconvenient-cinema | Nevertheless-switch program-choose
- prefer-since-save-ease