

# 大学英语四级大纲 词汇详解

(第2版)

主编 韦 丽 康 勇

CET-4



中国科学技术大学出版社

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内容简介

本书是《大学英语四级大纲》的配套词汇详解，旨在帮助考生掌握大纲要求的词汇，提高词汇水平，为大学英语四级考试做好充分准备。本书收录了大纲要求的词汇，并附有详细的词义、用法、搭配等信息，方便考生查阅和记忆。

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主 编 韦 丽 康 勇

副主编 陈 琳 李 东 姜 梦 蒋 甜  
吴秋生 张 轶

编 委 (以姓氏笔画为序)

于美琴 韦 丽 许 炜 吴秋生  
吴 菁 李 东 何 洋 张 轶  
陈 琳 姜 梦 梅 晔 黄婷婷  
康 勇 蒋 甜



北航

C1742445

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## 内 容 简 介

本书严格按照教育部高等教育司 2007 年颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中的四级词汇表编写。本书基于二十多年来的大学英语四级考试真题,准确标注每个单词的出现频率,重点明确。在词义的注释上,参考相关书籍及近年考试真题,具有科学性和针对性,利于考生对词汇进行系统复习,有效提高应试能力。为便于理解词义,词条释义配以典型例句和真题原文,并注明部分重点词条的搭配及派生词,帮助考生在轻松掌握其用法的同时记忆多个词汇,起到事半功倍的效果。此外,每个单词都标有英式和美式两种音标,便于考生朗读使用,利于听说能力的提高。

本书适用于在校大学生和准备参加大学英语四级考试的考生。

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四级大纲词汇详解/韦丽,康勇主编. —2 版. —合肥:中国科学技术大学出版社, 2014. 7

ISBN 978-7-312-03464-0

I. 大… II. ①韦… ②康… III. 大学英语水平考试—词汇—自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2014)第 097978 号

出版 中国科学技术大学出版社

安徽省合肥市金寨路 96 号,230026

<http://press.ustc.edu.cn>

印刷 安徽省瑞隆印务有限公司

发行 中国科学技术大学出版社

经销 全国新华书店

开本 787 mm×1092 mm 1/16

印张 33

字数 1068 千

版次 2013 年 7 月第 1 版 2014 年 7 月第 2 版

印次 2014 年 7 月第 2 次印刷

印数 5001—10000 册

定价 58.00 元



## 第 2 版前言

### PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

第 1 版的《大学英语四级大纲词汇详解》是根据教育部高等教育司 2007 年最新颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中四级词汇表的新词条、新释义、新短语编写而成的。自 2013 年 12 月考试起,全国大学英语四级考试委员会对四级考试的试卷结构和测试题型已作局部调整。为了更加切合广大读者的实际需求,本书编者在秉承和发扬原书的编纂风格和特色的基础上,对该书进行了全面系统的修订,推出了这本全新的《大学英语四级大纲词汇详解》(第 2 版)。

此次修订仍然沿用第 1 版的框架,更正了第 1 版中出现的一些单词拼写、音标标注等错误,并调整了其中格式上的不适宜之处;另外,在词性、释义、搭配以及示例等方面对原词条进行了相应的补充和更新,使其内容更加丰富、全面和实用,使本书更加适合作为准备四级考试的学生的参考用书。

由于编者学养有限,纰漏汲深,纰漏讹误之处势所难免,恳请读者及同行不吝赐教并给予我们批评与建议,以便使本书更加完善。

编 者

2014 年 5 月

# 前 言

## PREFACE

本书根据教育部高等教育司 2007 年最新颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中的新词条、新释义、新短语编写而成。

相比于其他词汇书,本书具有如下特色:

1. 标注单词在二十多年来考试真题中考查的频次,使考生做到有的放矢;
2. 音标方面突出英美发音差异,提高考生听说能力;
3. 收录与单词相关的常考搭配,满足考生在听力、写作等板块的应用需求;
4. 示例具有很强的代表性,强调在语境中记忆词汇的重要性;
5. 真实重现二十多年来的真题原句,把握考试动态;
6. 增加派生词,实现词汇的纵向延伸。

为方便读者学习,本书末尾附有常用词缀以及不规则动词。

总而言之,本书会帮助读者在短时间内实现词汇量的突破与质的飞跃。

由于编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,尚祈专家及广大读者不吝指正。

编 者

2013 年 5 月

# 使用说明

## INSTRUCTION

本书编写体例如下:

1. 单词的右上角注有该词在二十多年来考试真题中考查的频次;
2. 单词后注有该词的音标(英式发音与美式发音);
3. 单词的词性用英语缩写形式注明:

*n.* 名词

*v.* 动词

*vt.* 及物动词

*vi.* 不及物动词

*adj.* 形容词

*adv.* 副词

*pron.* 代词

*num.* 数词

*prep.* 介词

*int.* 感叹词

*conj.* 连词

*det.* 限定词

*modal v.* 情态动词

*abbr.* 缩写

*aux v.* 助动词

在标注动词词性时, *v.* 兼指及物动词与不及物动词;

4. 搭配部分列出单词的常用搭配形式;
5. 示例部分列出单词的典型例句;
6. 真题部分再现真题原句,对单词及其搭配用下划线进行标注;
7. 派生部分列出单词的常见派生词;
8. 合成部分列出单词的常见合成词。

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**abandon**<sup>8</sup> [英] [ə'beɪndən] [美] [ə'beɪndən] *n.*

放任, 放纵; *vt.* 放弃, 抛弃, 离弃, 终止

【搭配】abandon sb (to sth) (不顾责任、义务等) 离弃, 抛弃

abandon sth (to sb/sth) 不得已而放弃, 舍弃

【示例】He spent money with abandon. 他肆意挥霍金钱。

His parents had abandoned him when he was only three. 他父母在他三岁的时候就抛弃了他。

【真题】Dozens of homes have had to be abandoned as the sea has crept farther and farther inland. [2001-06]

【派生】abandonment *n.* 抛弃, 放纵

**ability**<sup>78</sup> [英] [ə'bɪləti] [美] [ə'bɪləti] *n.* 能力, 才能

【搭配】ability to do sth 做某事的能力

【示例】I doubted his ability in teaching. 我怀疑他的教学能力。

【真题】Moreover, they cannot afford to sleep too long or too deeply, because their survival depends on their ability to run away from attackers. [1994-01]

【派生】inability *n.* 无能

**able**<sup>90</sup> [英] ['eɪbl] [美] ['eɪbl] *adj.* 能够的, 有能力的, 有才干的

【搭配】be able to do sth 能/会做什么

【示例】Tom is the ablest student in the class. 汤姆是班级里最聪明能干的。

【真题】Such specific training is of less interest than being able to maintain mental alertness. [1995-06]

**abnormal**<sup>1</sup> [英] [æ'bnɔ:ml] [美] [æb'nɔ:rl] *adj.* 反常的, 变态的, 畸形的

【示例】His behavior was abnormal today. 他今天行为有点反常。

【真题】Imagine a person who is about the right weight, but does not eat very nutritious foods, who feels OK but exercises only occasionally, who goes to work every day, but is not an outstanding worker, who drinks a few beers at

home most nights but does not drive while drunk, and who has no chest pains or abnormal blood counts, but sleeps a lot and often feels tired. [2006-12]

【派生】abnormality *n.* 异常, 畸形, 变态

**aboard** [英] [ə'bɔ:d] [美] [ə'bɔ:rd] *adv./prep.*

在飞机上, 在船上, 在火车上

【示例】Guns can not be taken aboard. 枪支不可带上车。

All the passengers aboard were killed in the accident. 船上所有的乘客在事故中无一幸免。

**abolish** [英] [ə'bolɪʃ] [美] [ə'bo:liʃ] *vt.* 废除, 废止, 取消

【示例】Slavery was abolished in 1863. 1863 年废除了奴隶制度。

【派生】abolition *n.* 废除, 废止

**abortion** [英] [ə'bɔ:ʃn] [美] [ə'bɔ:rʃn] *n.* 流产, 夭折

【示例】The president is strongly against abortion. 总统强烈反对堕胎。

【派生】abortionist *n.* (尤指非法) 为人堕胎者  
abortive *adj.* 不成功的, 失败的

**above**<sup>23</sup> [英] [ə'boʊv] [美] [ə'bʌv] *adj.* 上文的; *adv.* 在上面, 在上文; *prep.* 超过, 在……上面, 在……之上

【搭配】above all 最重要的是, 首先

above oneself 自高自大, 妄自尊大

above board 光明正大地, 诚实地

above/over one's head 超出某人的理解能力

【示例】Seen from above the landscape was brilliant. 从高处往下看, 风景太美了。

Her examination result was above the average. 她的考试成绩比平均成绩高。

【真题】They also elevate the house above storm surges. [2004-01]

【合成】above-mentioned *adj.* 前文提及的, 上述的

**abroad**<sup>34</sup> [英] [ə'brɔ:d] [美] [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 在国外, 到海外, 广为流传

【搭配】at home and abroad 在国内外



【示例】The rumor that she was the prince's girlfriend quickly spread abroad. 她是王子女友的传言迅速传开。

【真题】An international travel insurance policy is usually purchased in your home country before you go abroad. [2007-12]

**abrupt** [英] [ə'brʌpt] [美] [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* 突然的, (言语、行为) 粗鲁的, 莽撞的

【示例】His abrupt manner shocked us. 他的唐突的举止吓了我们一跳。

【派生】abruptly *adv.* 突然地, 意外地, (言谈举止) 唐突地

abruptness *n.* 粗鲁, 莽撞

**absence**<sup>5</sup> [英] [ˈæbsəns] [美] [ˈæbsns] *n.* 缺席, 缺勤, 缺乏

【搭配】absence from ... 缺席, 不在

in sb's absence 某人不在时

absence of mind 走神, 心不在焉

【示例】The meeting was postponed in the absence of the manager. 会议因为经理缺席而推迟了。

【真题】She keeps a supply of candles in the house in case of power A. [2004-06]

A. failure

B. lack

C. absence

D. drop

**absent**<sup>23</sup> [英] [æbsent] [美] [æbsent] *vt.* 缺席, 不参加, 不在

[英] [æbsent] [美] [æbsent] *adj.* 缺席的, 缺乏的, 心不在焉的

【搭配】absent from sth 缺席, 不存在, 缺少

absent oneself from sth 缺席, 不参加, 不在

【示例】The reason he absented from the meeting was unknown. 他缺席会议的原因无人知道。

Mary showed an absent look. 玛丽露出一副心不在焉的表情。

【真题】Most episodes of absent-mindedness — forgetting where you left something or wondering why you just entered a room — are caused by a simple lack of attention, says Schacter. [2002-06]

【派生】absentee *n.* 缺席者, 缺勤者

**absolute**<sup>5</sup> [英] [ˈæbsəlu:t] [美] [ˈæbsə,lut] *adj.* 绝对的, 完全的, 肯定的

【示例】People showed absolute loyalty to the king. 人们向国王表示绝对忠诚。

【真题】Identity theft is “an absolute epidemic”, states Robert Ellis Smith, a respected author and

advocate of privacy. [2007-06]

【派生】absolutely *adv.* 绝对地, 完全地, 毫无疑问地

**abstract**<sup>7</sup> [英] [æbstrækt] [美] [æb'strækt] *vt.* 提取, 使……抽象化

[英] [æbstrækt] [美] [æb'strækt] *n.* 摘要, 抽象派艺术作品; *adj.* 抽象的, 深奥的

【搭配】abstract sth from sth 提取, 抽取, 分离 in the abstract 抽象地, 理论上

【示例】These are main points abstracted from the lecture. 这些是从讲座中概括的要点。

Modern art is too abstract to appreciate. 现代艺术过于抽象, 难以欣赏。

【真题】I really like those abstract paintings we saw yesterday. [2008-12]

【派生】abstractly *adv.* 抽象地, 理论上地

**abundant**<sup>5</sup> [英] [ə'bundənt] [美] [ə'bundənt] *adj.* 丰富的, 充裕的

【示例】China has abundant mineral resources. 中国矿产资源丰富。

【真题】They value quiet forests, clear streams and abundant wildlife. [2005-06]

【派生】abundantly *adv.* 大量地, 丰盛地, 充裕地

**abuse**<sup>12</sup> [英] [ə'bjʊs] [美] [ə'bjʊs] *n.* 滥用, 虐待, 辱骂

[英] [ə'bjʊz] [美] [ə'bjʊz] *vt.* 滥用, 虐待, 辱骂

【搭配】abuse of sth 滥用, 妄用

【示例】The campaign is against drug abuse. 这场运动是反对滥用毒品的。

The little dog was abused by the boy. 小狗被那个男孩虐待了。

【真题】Lawyers can specialize in “elder law”, which covers everything from trusts and estates to nursing-home abuse and age discrimination. [2002-01]

【派生】abusive *adj.* 辱骂的, 恶语的, 毁谤的, 虐待的

**academic**<sup>41</sup> [英] [ækə'demik] [美] [ækə'demik] *n.* 大学教师, 学者; *adj.* 学术的, 理论的, 学院的

【示例】This journal was founded by a group of academics. 这本期刊是由一批学者创办的。

Academic freedom is enjoyed in this country. 在这个国家可以享有学术自由。

【真题】Merit-based aid is aid offered to students who achieve excellence in a given area, and is

generally known as academic, athletic and artistic merit scholarships. [2009-12]

【派生】academically *adv.* 学术上, 学业上

**academy**<sup>2</sup> [英] [ə'kædəmi] [美] [ə'kædəmi] *n.* 学院, 研究院, 学会

【示例】This is a military academy. 这是一所警官学校。

【真题】Likewise, I don't hear people in the academy saying. "Let's go backward. Let's go back to the good old days, when we had a meritocracy." [1998-06]

**accelerate**<sup>2</sup> [英] [ək'seləreɪt] [美] [ək'selə'reɪt] *vt.* 使……加快, 使……增速; *vi.* 加速

【示例】The runner began to accelerate on the last lap. 赛跑运动员跑最后一圈时开始加速。

【真题】Although no form of matter yet discovered, moves as fast as or faster than light, scientific experiments has already confirmed that accelerated motion causes a traveler's time to be stretched. [2011-06]

【派生】acceleration *n.* 加速, 加快

**accent**<sup>5</sup> [英] [æksənt] [美] [æksənt] *n.* 口音, 重音, 重音符号

[英] [æksənt] [美] [æksənt] *vt.* 强调, 突出

【示例】He has a strong British accent. 他操着一口浓重的英国腔。

Girls accent their lips with lip gloss. 女孩子们用唇彩突出唇部。

【真题】In his thirties, tall, bushy dark hair, slight northern accent, sounds a bit like you actually. [2008-06]

【派生】accented *adj.* 带有异国(乡)口音的, 重读的

**accept**<sup>52</sup> [英] [ək'sept] [美] [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受, 承认, 承担; *vi.* 承认, 同意

【搭配】accept sth as sth 相信(某事属实), 容忍, 忍受(困境等)

【示例】The stepmother never really accepted Richard as her own son. 这个继母一直没有真正接纳理查德作为自己的亲生儿子。

【真题】If you can accept that people from other cultures act according to their values, not yours, getting along with them will be much easier. [2011-12]

**acceptable**<sup>6</sup> [英] [ək'septəbl] [美] [ək'septəbl]

*adj.* 可接受的, 合意的, 认可的

【示例】This is the plan that would be acceptable to all of us. 这是我们大家都会接受的一个方案。

【真题】A 12-year-old might need to be shown that raiding the biscuit tin without asking permission is acceptable, but that borrowing a parent's clothes without permission is not. [2005-12]

**acceptance**<sup>3</sup> [英] [ək'septəns] [美] [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受, 接纳, 认可, 赞同

【示例】His suggestion has gained the manager's acceptance. 他的建议得到了经理的认同。

【真题】The RA of two years added that while some conflicts "provided more multicultural acceptance and melding (融合)", there were also "jarring cultural confrontations". [2011-06]

**access**<sup>24</sup> [英] [ækses] [美] [ækses] *n.* 进入, (使用或见到的)机会、权利、通路; *vt.* 存取, 到达, 进入, 使用

【搭配】access to sth 通道, (使用或见到的)机会、权利

【示例】That road is the only access to the church. 那条路是通向教堂的唯一通路。

You need the password to access the computer system. 你需要密码才能进入计算机系统。

【真题】The life of old people is measurably better when they have access to nature. [2010-12]

**accident**<sup>77</sup> [英] [æksɪdənt] [美] [æksə'dənt] *n.* 事故, 意外(事件)

【示例】He discovered the theory by accident. 他偶然发现了这个理论。

【真题】The effect holds for all causes of death, whether illness, accident or self-harm. [2010-12]

**accidental**<sup>3</sup> [英] [æksɪ'dentl] [美] [æksə'dentl] *adj.* 意外的, 偶然的

【示例】The fracture was caused by an accidental fall. 骨折是由不慎摔倒所致。

【真题】In the author's view, the sudden death caused by exposure to large amounts of pesticides A. [1995-06]

A. is not the worst of the negative consequences resulting from the use of pesticides

B. now occurs most frequently among all accidental deaths

C. has sharply increased so as to become the center of public attention

D. is unavoidable because people can't do without pesticides in farming

【派生】accidentally *adv.* 意外地,偶然地

**accommodation**<sup>4</sup> [英] [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn] [美] [əˌkɑməˈdeɪʃən]

*n.* 住宿,膳宿,调节,和解

【示例】The government provided temporary accommodation for people who lost their homes in the earthquake. 政府为那些在地震中丧失家园的人提供临时住宿。

【真题】Those whose accommodation had more natural views showed an improvement of 19%; those who had the same improvement in material surroundings but no nice view improved just 4%. [2010-12]

**accompany**<sup>4</sup> [英] [əˈkʌmpəni] [美] [əˈkʌmpəni]

*vt.* 陪伴,伴随,为……伴奏; *vi.* 伴奏

【搭配】accompany sb (at/on sth) (尤指用钢琴) 为……伴奏

【示例】The pianist would like to accompany the singer on the piano. 那位钢琴家愿意为那个歌手用钢琴伴奏。

【真题】He or she can be sure that the overseas effort is central to the company's plan for success, and that promotions often follow or accompany an assignment abroad. [2003-01]

**accomplish**<sup>5</sup> [英] [əˈkʌmplɪʃ] [美] [əˈkʌmplɪʃ]

*vt.* 完成,实现,达到

【示例】It requires months to accomplish the book. 读完这部书要花几个月时间。

【真题】“I'm self-employed and need the Internet for my work, but I'm failing to accomplish my work, to take care of my home, to give attention to my children,” she wrote in a message sent to the group. [2010-06]

【派生】accomplished *adj.* 才华高的,技艺高超的,熟练的

accomplishment *n.* 成就,成绩,才艺,完成

**accord** [英] [əˈkɔ:d] [美] [əˈkɔ:d]

*n.* 符合,一致,协议; *vt.* 使一致,给予; *vi.* 符合,一致

【搭配】in accord with 与……一致,根据 of one's own accord 自愿地,自动地

with one accord 一致地

accord sth to sb/sth | accord sb/sth sth 给予,赠予,授予(权利、地位、某种待遇)

【示例】Your behaviour is not in accord with our

tradition. 你的行为与我们的传统不符。

The professor was accorded an unprecedented welcome. 那个教授受到了史无前例的欢迎。

【派生】accordingly *adv.* 照着,相应地,因此,所以

**accordance**<sup>1</sup> [英] [əˈkɔ:dns] [美] [əˈkɔ:dns]

*n.* 一致,给予

【搭配】in accordance with sth 依照,依据

【示例】We should act in accordance with the rules. 我们应该按照规则来行事。

【真题】But most experts agree that some research activity is essential to keep the staff and their students in C with the latest developments in their subjects. [2008-06].

A. coordination B. accordance

C. touch

D. grasp

**according to**<sup>183</sup> [英] [əˈkɔ:dɪŋ tə] [美] [əˈkɔ:dɪŋ tə]

根据,按照,据(……所说)

【示例】The task was finished according to the plan. 这项任务是按照计划来完成的。

【真题】Before Hugo, many new houses built along South Carolina's shoreline were poorly constructed, and enforcement of building codes wasn't strict, according to architect Ray Huff, who created the cleverly-designed beach house. [2004-01]

**accordingly**<sup>1</sup> [英] [əˈkɔ:dɪŋli] [美] [əˈkɔ:dɪŋli]

*adv.* 因此,于是,相应地,照着

【示例】Stick to the plan and act accordingly. 遵照计划,按计划行动。

【真题】The London Marathon is a difficult race.

D, thousands of runners participate every year. [2005-12]

A. Therefore

B. Furthermore

C. Accordingly

D. Nevertheless

**account**<sup>44</sup> [英] [əˈkaʊnt] [美] [əˈkaʊnt]

*n.* 账户,账目,理由,描写; *vt.* 认为,把……视为; *vi.* 解释

【搭配】account for 是……的说明(或原因),解释,说明

by/from all accounts 根据各种流传的说法

take account of 考虑到

on account of 由于,因为

【示例】Could you provide us a detailed account of the car accident? 你能给我们详细描述一下那场车祸么?



The pouring rain may have accounted for the team's defeat. 大雨可能是导致球队失利的原因。

【真题】The evolutionary theory accounts well for differences in sleep among creatures. [1994-01]

【派生】accountable *adj.* (对自己的决定、行为) 负有责任,有说明义务

**accountant** [英] [ə'kauntənt] [美] [ə'kauntənt]

*n.* 会计师,会计人员

【示例】One of the accountant's job is to work out the budget for each month. 会计的职责之一是计算出每个月的预算。

【派生】accountancy *n.* 会计工作,会计职业

**accumulate**<sup>8</sup> [英] [ə'kjumjəlet] [美]

[ə'kjumjəlet] *vt.* 积攒,积累; *vi.* 累积,堆积

【示例】I let the laundry accumulate until weekends. 我把要洗的衣服积攒到周末才洗。

【真题】Missions of the Appollo flights have to cross belts of high radiation and, during the outward and return journeys, the Apollo crew accumulated a large amount of rems. [1996-01]

【派生】accumulation *n.* 积累

**accuracy**<sup>3</sup> [英] [ˈækjərəsi] [美] [ˈækjərəsi] *n.*

精确度,准确性

【示例】We need to check the accuracy of the data. 我们有必要核对一下数据的精确性。

【真题】They checked the accuracy of the map by testing 200 hair samples collected from 65 barber shops. [2009-06]

**accurate**<sup>8</sup> [英] [ˈækjərət] [美] [ˈækjərət] *adj.*

精确的

【示例】This was the most accurate prediction of the earthquake. 这是对地震最准确的一次预测。

【真题】Accurate identification of birds is usually the first goal. [2009-06]

【派生】accurately *adv.* 精确地

**accuse**<sup>14</sup> [英] [ə'kju:z] [美] [ə'kju:z] *vt.* 控告,

谴责

【搭配】accuse sb of sth 控告,控诉,谴责

【示例】The president was accused of corruption. 总统被指控腐败。

【真题】These small dog-like animals have long been accused of killing farm animals. [2002-01]

【派生】accusation *n.* 控告,起诉,告发,谴责

accusing *adj.* 谴责的,指责的

**accustomed**<sup>4</sup> [英] [ə'kʌstəmd] [美] [ə'kʌstəmd]

*adj.* 习惯的,通常的

【搭配】accustomed to sth/to doing sth 习惯于

【示例】She was yet not accustomed to being a queen. 她还不习惯于做一个皇后。

【真题】Accustomed to seeing As and Bs on the high school report cards, they may be upset when their children's first semester college grades are below that level. [2007-06]

**ache**<sup>1</sup> [英] [eɪk] [美] [ek] *n.* 疼痛; *vi.* 疼痛,

渴望

【搭配】ache for sb/sth 渴望

【示例】I have got aches in my muscles. 我肌肉疼痛。

I was aching for success. 我渴望胜利。

【真题】I walked too much yesterday and C are still aching now. [1995-06]

A. my leg's muscles

B. my muscles of leg

C. my leg muscles

D. my muscles of the leg

【派生】achy *adj.* 疼痛的

**achieve**<sup>27</sup> [英] [ə'tʃi:v] [美] [ə'tʃiv] *vt.* 达到,

完成

【示例】He will do whatever he is capable of to achieve his goal. 他会竭尽所能达到他的目标。

【真题】“Wellness” may perhaps best be viewed not as a state that people can achieve, but as an ideal that people can strive for. [2006-12]

【派生】achievable *adj.* 可完成的,可有成就的,做得成的

**achievement**<sup>17</sup> [英] [ə'tʃivmənt] [美]

[ə'tʃivmənt] *n.* 成就,完成,达到

【示例】The Great Wall is an unparalleled cultural achievement in the world. 万里长城是世界上无与伦比的文化成就。

【真题】The school rather than the home is given credit for variations in achievement in subjects such as science. [2002-06]

**acid** [英] [ˈæsid] [美] [ˈæsid] *n.* 酸; *adj.* 酸的,

尖刻的

【示例】Metals corrode easily in contact with acids. 金属和酸接触很容易腐蚀。

The corrosion of many buildings might be caused



by the acid rain.

许多建筑的腐蚀可能是由酸雨导致的。

**acknowledge**<sup>4</sup> [英] [ə'knɒlɪdʒ] [美] [æk'nɒlɪdʒ]

vt. 承认, 答谢, 告知已收到, 对……打招呼

【搭配】acknowledge sb/sth (as sth) 承认(权威、地位)

【示例】Professor Smith is acknowledged as an excellent scholar. 史密斯教授被公认为杰出的学者。

【真题】The executives acknowledge that they try to swing national eating habits to a food created in America, but they deny that amounts to economic imperialism. [2005-12]

【派生】acknowledgement n. 承认, 确认, 感谢

**acquaint**<sup>2</sup> [英] [ə'kweɪnt] [美] [ə'kwent] vt. 使熟悉, 使认识

【搭配】acquaint sb/oneself with 熟悉, 使认识, 使了解

【示例】The assistant acquainted the new manager with each department head. 助手让新来的经理熟悉每个部门的主管。

【真题】Through their reading they find a deeper significance to life as books acquaint them with life in the world as it was and it is now. [2008-12]

**acquaintance**<sup>3</sup> [英] [ə'kweɪntəns] [美]

[ə'kwentəns] n. 熟人, 相识, 了解

【搭配】make the acquaintance of sb (or make sb's acquaintance) 结识某人  
on first acquaintance 初次相见时

【示例】I have no acquaintance with European history. 我对欧洲历史一无所知。

【真题】That's OK between sisters but becomes dangerous territory when you're talking to the children of friends or acquaintances. [2008-12]

【派生】acquaintanceship n. 相识, 相熟

**acquire**<sup>22</sup> [英] [ə'kwɪər] [美] [ə'kwair] vt. 获得, 学到

【搭配】an acquired taste 养成的爱好

【示例】She has acquired the skills of swimming. 她已经学到了游泳的技能。

【真题】In addition to saving lives, informative speakers help people learn new skills, solve problems and acquire fascinating facts about the exciting world in which they live. [2010-12]

**acquisition**<sup>2</sup> [英] [ækwɪ'zɪʃn] [美] [ækwə'zɪʃən]

n. 获得物

【示例】Emma's latest acquisition was a black cocktail dress. 艾玛最近购买了一件黑色酒会礼服。

【真题】In bringing up children, every parent watches eagerly the child's acquisition of each new skill — the first spoken words, the first independent steps, or the beginning of reading and writing. [1998-01]

**acre**<sup>4</sup> [英] ['eɪkər] [美] ['ekə] n. 地产, 英亩

【示例】I have a half-acre garden at the back of my house. 我屋子后面有一个半亩大小的花园。

【真题】There is about half an acre around the house. [2008-12]

**across**<sup>53</sup> [英] [ə'krɒs] [美] [ə'krɒs] adv. 横过, 在对面; prep. 穿过, 横穿

【搭配】across from 在对面, 在对过  
across the board 全面地

【示例】He scared me by glancing across at me. 他向我看了一眼, 吓到我了。

The church is just across the street right behind the bank. 教堂就在马路对面, 正好在银行后面。

【真题】In Europe, more than 140,000 students participate in the Erasmus program each year, taking courses for credit in one of 2,200 participating institutions across the continent. [2007-12]

**act**<sup>42</sup> [英] [ækt] [美] [ækt] n. 行为, 行动, 法案, (戏剧, 歌剧的)一幕; vt. 扮演, 装作; vi. 行动, 假装, 演戏, 起作用

【搭配】act on/upon sth 根据(建议、信息等)行事  
act out 付诸行动

【示例】He was caught in the act of shoplifting. 他在商店偷东西时被逮个正着。

Richard acted as surprised when he walked into the room. 理查德进屋时故作惊讶状。

【真题】Values teach people how to act, what is right, and what is wrong. [2011-12]

**action**<sup>40</sup> [英] [ækʃn] [美] [ækʃən] n. 行动, 活动, 功能, 作用

【搭配】in action 在活动中, 在运转  
into action 实行, 实践

out of action 失去作用, 停止运转

【示例】All the theories we've learned should be put into action. 我们所学的所有理论都应当学以致用。

【真题】At such times, winning may dominate one's intellect, and every action, no matter how gross, may be considered justifiable. [2005-06]

**active**<sup>29</sup> [英] ['æktiv] [美] ['æktiv] *adj.* 积极的, 活跃的, 有效的

【示例】Active measures have been taken to shore up the economy. 已经采取积极措施巩固经济发展。

【真题】Most importantly, perhaps, people who are well take active responsibility for all matters related to their health. [2006-12]

【派生】actively *adv.* 积极地, 活跃地

**activity**<sup>90</sup> [英] ['æktivəti] [美] ['æktivəti] *n.* 活动, 行动, 活跃

【示例】Physical activities are supposed to get every day. 每天都应该进行体育锻炼。

【真题】The most popular leisure activity in Britain is going for a walk. [2010-12]

**actor**<sup>6</sup> [英] ['æktər] [美] ['æktər] *n.* 男演员, 行动者

【示例】Zachary Gordon is a famous child actor. 扎克瑞·戈登是一个著名的童星。

【真题】There is no contradiction in my going on to say that a teacher should be a bit of an actor. [2003-06]

**actress**<sup>1</sup> [英] ['æktɹəs] [美] ['æktɹəs] *n.* 女演员

【示例】Her dream is to be an outstanding actress in Hollywood. 她的梦想是成为好莱坞杰出的女演员。

【真题】Part I: Listening Comprehension. Section A.

What is the probable relationship between the man and the woman? A [1989-01]

A. Policeman and driver.

B. Policeman and thief.

C. Teacher and pupil.

D. Director and actress.

**actual**<sup>5</sup> [英] ['æktʃuəl] [美] ['æktʃuəl] *adj.* 真实的, 实际的

【示例】The actual situation is way beyond our expectation. 真实情形远远超出我们预期。

【真题】Instead, for all uses except the domestic demand of the poor, governments should price water to reflect its actual value. [2001-06]

【派生】actuality *n.* 真实, 实际  
actually *adv.* 真实地, 实际上, 事实上

**acute**<sup>1</sup> [英] ['ækju:t] [美] ['ækju:t] *adj.* 严重的, 急性的, 敏锐的, 尖锐的

【示例】He has an acute pain in his stomach. 他胃部一阵剧痛。

【真题】Because boys generally have more acute vision, learn best through touch, and are physically more active, they need to be given "hands-on" lessons where they are allowed to walk around. [2011-12]

【派生】acutely *adv.* 尖锐地, 剧烈地

**adapt**<sup>21</sup> [英] ['ædæpt] [美] ['ædæpt] *vt.* 使适应, 改编; *vi.* 适应

【搭配】adapt sth (for sth) 使适应, 使适合(新用途、新情况)

adapt oneself to sth 适应(新情况)

【示例】This movie was adapted from the novel *The Time Traveler's Wife*. 这部电影是由小说《时间旅行者的妻子》改编的。

【真题】Even the traditional chefs are aware of the need to adapt to local tastes and customs, while maintaining the Britishness of their cuisine. [2011-06]

【派生】adaptable *adj.* 有适应能力的, 能适应的  
adaptation *n.* 改编本, 改写本

**add**<sup>40</sup> [英] [æd] [美] [æd] *vt.* 增加, 补充说; *vi.* 增加, 做加法

【搭配】add in 添加, 把……包括在内

add on 附加, 加上

add up 合乎情理, 有道理

add up to 构成, 总结

【示例】The latest uprising will add to the pressure on the government. 最近的这场起义将给政府带来压力。

【真题】Being sociable looks like a good way to add years to your life. [2010-12]

**addition**<sup>15</sup> [英] [ə'dɪʃn] [美] [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* 添加, 加法, 增加物

【搭配】in addition (to sb/sth) 除……以外(还)

【示例】In addition to these rules, extra laws will be made to ban DUI. 除了这些规定, 还将制定一些新的法规禁止酒后驾车。

【真题】In addition to basic salary, there is a list of extra benefits. [2007-12]

**additional**<sup>6</sup> [英] [ə'dɪʃənəl] [美] [ə'dɪʃənəl] *adj.*

附加的, 额外的

【示例】An additional \$360 million will be provided to bail out the economy. 将另拨三亿六千万美元的款项用于使经济走出低谷。

【真题】I think I can give you an additional 15% discount. [2007-06]

【派生】additionally *adv.* 此外, 又, 加之

**address**<sup>21</sup> [英] [ə'dres] [美] [ə'dres] *n.* 地址,

演讲, 致辞

[英] [ə'dres] [美] [ə'dres] *vt.* 写姓名地址, 向……讲话

【搭配】address sth (to sb/sth) 写(收信人)姓名地址, 致函

address sb | address sth to sb 向……说话

address sb (as sth) 称呼(某人), 冠以(某种称呼)

【示例】The policeman asked him about his name, address and telephone number. 警察询问了他的姓名、住址和电话号码。

The president addressed his people about the war through the air. 总统通过电台向群众发表关于战争的讲话。

【真题】This will safeguard your existing email box in the event someone you don't know gets hold of your email address and shares it with others. [2007-06]

【派生】addressee *n.* 收信人, 收件人

**adequate**<sup>8</sup> [英] [ə'dɪkwət] [美] [ə'dɛkwət] *adj.*

充足的, 适当的, 胜任的

【搭配】adequate for sth | adequate to do sth 足够的, 合格的, 合乎需要的

【示例】We've received adequate training to meet the new needs. 我们接受的训练足以满足新的需求。

【真题】There is not enough money to build adequate houses for the people that live there, let alone the new arrivals. [2007-12]

【派生】adequately *adv.* 充分地, 足够地, 适当地

**adjective** [英] [ə'dʒɪktɪv] [美] [ə'dʒɪktɪv] *n.*

形容词

【示例】Don't use too much adjectives in your essay. 别在你作文中用太多形容词。

【派生】adjectival *adj.* 形容词的

adjectivally *adv.* 作形容词用地, 形容词般地

**adjust**<sup>15</sup> [英] [ə'dʒʌst] [美] [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* 调整,

使……适合, 校准; *vi.* 调整, 校准, 适应

【搭配】adjust sth (to sth) 调整, 调节

【示例】It took her years to adjust to the life in Beijing. 她花了几年时间才适应在北京的生活。

【真题】One of the more difficult things many students must adjust to in the states is the notion that time must be saved whenever possible and used wisely every day. [2006-06]

【派生】adjustable *adj.* 可调整的, 可调节的

adjustment *n.* 调整, 调节

**administration**<sup>16</sup> [英] [əd'mɪnɪstreɪʃn] [美]

[əd'mɪnəstreɪʃən] *n.* 管理, 行政, 实施, 行政机构

【示例】Terrorist attacks happened frequently during the Bush Administration. 布什政府期间频繁发生恐怖袭击。

【真题】In my time, there wasn't a degree you could do for administration. [2011-12]

**administrative**<sup>7</sup> [英] [əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv] [美]

[əd'mɪnəstreɪtɪv] *adj.* 管理的, 行政的

【示例】Administrative costs of last year was way above the budget. 去年的行政支出远远超出预算。

【真题】Administrative work and more specialized work, the sort of thing I can do. [2008-12]

【派生】administratively *adv.* 行政地, 管理地

**admire**<sup>12</sup> [英] [əd'maɪə(r)] [美] [əd'maɪr] *vt.*

钦佩, 赞美

【搭配】admire sb/sth (for sth) | admire sb (for doing sth) 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕

【示例】I do admire your courage. 我的确很欣赏你的勇气。

【真题】C receiving financial support from family, community or the government is allowed, it is never admired. [2001-01]

A. As B. Once

C. Although D. Lest

【派生】admiring *adj.* 赞赏的, 羡慕的

admiringly *adv.* 钦佩地, 羡慕地

admirer *n.* 爱慕者, 赞赏者, 钦佩者

**admission**<sup>11</sup> [英] [əd'mɪʃn] [美] [əd'mɪʃən] *n.*

承认, 入场费, 进入许可, 录用

【搭配】admission to sth (机构、组织等的) 准许加入

admission (of sth) | admission (that) (尤指对过错、罪行的) 承认, 招认, 招供



【示例】By James' own admission, he cheated in the exam. 据詹姆斯自己承认,考试中作弊了。

【真题】In the wake of September 11, changes in the visa process caused a dramatic decline in the number of foreign students seeking admission to U.S. [2007-12]

**admit**<sup>17</sup> [英] [əd'mɪt] [美] [əd'mɪt] *vt.* 承认, 准许进入, 可容纳; *vi.* 承认, 容许

【搭配】admit to sth/to doing sth 承认(过错、罪行), 招认, 招供

admit sb/sth (to/into sth) 准许进入(某处), 准许加入(俱乐部、组织), 接收(入学)

【示例】All children over 7 were admitted to school. 凡7岁以上儿童均可入学。

【真题】According to the paper, the police are warning people, especially pensioners not to admit anyone unless they have an appointment. [2008-06]

【派生】admittance *n.* (建筑物、机构等的) 进入权, 进入

**adopt**<sup>31</sup> [英] [ə'dɒpt] [美] [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* 采取, 接受, 收养

【搭配】adopt sb as sth 选定, 选举(某人为候选人或代表)

【示例】He was adopted as dean of the college. 他被推举为学院院长。

【真题】In this case, they may decide to adopt a child. [2007-12]

【派生】adopted *adj.* 收养的, 领养的  
adoption *n.* 收养, 领养

**adult**<sup>51</sup> [英] [ædʌlt] [美] [ə'dʌlt] *n.* 成年人; *adj.* 成年的, 成熟的

【示例】You are an adult now and you should be responsible for you own life. 你是一个成年人了, 你应该为自己人生负责。

You should deal with this issue in an adult way. 你在处理这件事的时候, 应该成熟一点。

【真题】Studies show that for adults there is no danger, but children can develop loss of vision if they have glasses inappropriate for their eyes. [2011-06]

**advance**<sup>36</sup> [英] [əd'vɑːns] [美] [əd'væns] *n.* 发展, 前进, 增长; *vt.* 预付, 使……前进, 将……提前; *vi.* 前进, 进展; *adj.* 预先的, 先行的

【搭配】in advance 提前, 预先

in advance of 在……前面, 在……之前

【示例】It's better if you book the ticket 5 days in advance. 如果你能提前五天预订票的话会更好。

The new theory advanced by Professor Carter was challenged by a student. 卡特教授提出的新理论受到了一个学生的质疑。

【真题】Perhaps they prefer going into a nursing home and can select one in advance. [2011-06]

**advanced**<sup>23</sup> [英] [əd'vɑːnst] [美] [əd'vænst] *adj.* 先进的, 高级的, 晚期的, 年老的, 在前面的

【搭配】of advanced years | sb's advanced age 高龄, 年事已高

【示例】This textbook is too easy for advanced students. 这本教科书过于简单, 不适合较高程度的学生。

【真题】Professor Clark suggested I get a tutor for advanced physics. [2009-12]

**advantage**<sup>29</sup> [英] [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] [美] [əd'væntɪdʒ] *n.* 优势, 有利条件; *vt.* 有利于

【搭配】take advantage of sb/sth 利用(……的机会)

to advantage 产生良好效果, 有利(于)

turn sth to one's advantage 使变得对某人有利

【示例】I took full advantage of this vacation to relax myself. 我充分利用这次假期放松自己。

It would advantage you to learn French. 学法语会对你有利。

【真题】Diversity is about coming together and taking advantage of our differences and similarities. [2009-06]

【派生】advantaged *adj.* (在社会上或经济上) 处于优越地位的

advantageous *adj.* 有利的, 有好处的

**adventure**<sup>6</sup> [英] [əd'ventʃə(r)] [美] [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 冒险, 冒险经历, 奇遇; *vt.* 冒险, 大胆说出; *vi.* 冒险

【示例】The spirit of adventure is deeply rooted in American culture. 冒险精神深深地植根于美国文化之中。

It is my dream to adventure as far as I can. 我的梦想是去四处探险。

【真题】A hero has a story of adventure to tell and a community who will listen. But a hero goes beyond mere fame. [2003-01]

【派生】adventurer *n.* 冒险者, 冒险家



adventurous *adj.* 有冒险精神的,大胆开拓的

**adverb** [英] ['ædvə:b] [美] ['ædvə:b] *n.* 副词

【示例】Some students always confuse the usage of adverbs with that of adjectives. 一些学生经常把副词与形容词的用法弄混。

【派生】adverbial *adj.* 副词的,状语的

**advertise**<sup>16</sup> [英] ['ædvətaɪz] [美] ['ædvə,taɪz]

*vt.* 通知,为……做广告; *vi.* 做广告,登广告

【搭配】advertise for sb/sth (在报章、公共场所启事等上)公布,征聘

【示例】The book is advertised as a must-read. 这本书被宣传为必读书。

【真题】But I advertise a lot on radio and in local newspapers. [2011-06]

【派生】advertising *n.* 广告活动,广告业,做广告  
advertiser *n.* 广告商,广告人员,广告公司

**advertisement/ad.**<sup>51</sup> [英] ['ædvətsɪmənt] [美]

['ædvə'taɪzmənt] [英] [æd] [美] [æd] *n.* 广告,宣传

【搭配】advertisement for sth 广告,启事,广告(样)品

【示例】Politeness and humbleness are perfect advertisements for a person. 礼貌和谦逊是给一个人最好的广告宣传。

【真题】Well, I think the best thing for you to do is do reply a writing to the advertisement. [2010-12]

**advice**<sup>22</sup> [英] [əd'vaɪs] [美] [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 建议,

忠告,劝告

【搭配】advice on sth 劝告,忠告,建议,意见

【示例】You should take your doctor's advice and have a good rest. 你应当听取你的医生的建议,好好休息。

【真题】But such simplistic advice is impossible to follow. [2002-06]

**advisable**<sup>7</sup> [英] [əd'vaɪzəbl] [美] [əd'vaɪzəbl]

*adj.* 明智的,可取的

【搭配】advisable to do sth 明智,可取

【示例】It is advisable for you to prepare the exam a week in advance. 你提前一周为考试作准备是明智的。

【真题】In general, the amount that a student spends for housing should be held to one-fifth the total B for living expenses. [1997-06]

A. acceptable B. available

• 10 •

C. advisable D. applicable

【派生】advisability *n.* 明智,适当

**advise**<sup>48</sup> [英] [əd'vaɪz] [美] [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* 建议,劝告,忠告,通知; *vi.* 建议,与……商量

【搭配】advise sb of sth 通知,正式告知

advise sb on sth | advise sb about sth/about doing sth (为某人)出主意,提出建议,提供咨询  
advise sb against sth/against doing sth 劝告,忠告,建议

【示例】The doctor advised him to take an operation as soon as possible. 医生劝他立即动手术。

【真题】The store manager may advise the consumer to write to the manufacturer. [2005-12]

**advisory**<sup>3</sup> [英] [əd'vaɪzəri] [美] [əd'vaɪzəri] *n.* 警报; *adj.* 咨询的,顾问的,劝告的

【示例】Flood advisories in mountain areas were issued today. 今日发布了山区洪水警报。  
The advisory department is just around the corner. 咨询处就在转角处。

【真题】This is why it has even been suggested that the present speed limits should be done away with completely, or that a guide should be given to inexperienced drivers and the speed limits made advisory, as is done in parts of the USA. [1997-01]

**advocate**<sup>8</sup> [英] ['ædvəkət] [美] ['ædvəkət] *n.* 提倡者,支持者

[英] ['ædvəkət] [美] ['ædvəkət] *vt.* 提倡,主张,拥护

【示例】She is a firm advocate for feminism. 她是坚定的女权主义拥护者。

Many professionals advocate the current tax policy. 许多专业人士拥护现行的税收政策。

【真题】But was positive thinking advocate Norman Vincent Peale right? Is there power in positive thinking? [2010-06]

【派生】advocacy *n.* 拥护,支持,提倡

**affair**<sup>14</sup> [英] [ə'feə(r)] [美] [ə'fer] *n.* 事情,事务,私事,(尤指关系不长久的)风流韵事

【示例】It is better you stay away from this affair. 你最好远离这件事。

【真题】First, Americans as a whole tend to be fairly provincial and take more of an interest in local affairs. [1999-06]