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TOEFL[®] Junior[™]

杨彦琦 刘晓琪 胡楦 编著 •

词汇 精讲精练

Vocabulary Practice

- 记忆联想，充分拓展关联词汇
- 精编习题，题型多样直击考点
- 读记结合，情境记忆效果更佳
- 科学编排，高频词汇活学活用



西安交通大学出版社
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前 言

TOEFL Junior 考试由美国教育考试服务中心 (ETS) 研发推广, 是“托福”家族新成员。TOEFL Junior 考试是面向英语为非母语国家的 11-15 岁中学生的国际标准化语言测评, 它不仅可以提供语言成绩帮助考生申请美国中学, 也可以成为考生进一步学习英语的指南。自 2010 年 TOEFL Junior 考试开始推广以来, 已经有越来越多的美国中学了解和认可这项考试, 并接受其成绩作为入学语言成绩。

TOEFL Junior 考试于 2011 年 10 月正式进入中国, 国内报考人数日益增多, 考生对于考试相关信息和资料的需求亟待满足。我们以《TOEFL Junior 考试官方指南》为指导, 以北美优秀教辅书为参考, 结合考生参加历次考试的反馈和教师的授课、教研经验编写了这套 TOEFL Junior 练习题, 包括《TOEFL Junior 词汇精讲精练》、《TOEFL Junior 语言形式与含义》、《TOEFL Junior 听力》及《TOEFL Junior 阅读》。作为国内最早的 TOEFL Junior 备考辅导书籍, 这套练习具有相当的权威性和实用性, 适合参加 TOEFL Junior 考试的所有考生使用。

本书为 TOEFL Junior 词汇练习, 可以配合《TOEFL Junior 词汇精选》使用。编写的目的是为了帮助考生快速有效地记忆单词, 使考生能在不同的语境中认知单词, 并准确把握考试中的词汇考

点。本书编写时遵循了如下原则：

1. **情境记忆**：每个单元的 10 道题目衔接起来都是一篇文章，所有词汇练习都围绕文章为中心进行设计，做到词不离句，句不离段，段不离文。
2. **联想记忆**：每个单元的记忆词汇将中心词、近义词、反义词以及扩展词联为一组记忆。
3. **分类训练**：每个单元的词汇练习包括三类试题形式。第一类为主观题，答案选项词汇多为记忆联想词汇列表中的同义词、近义词、反义词及扩展词，主要考查考生对于单词含义的记忆；第二类为客观题，设置这类题目是为了引导考生掌握词汇的语言形式和意义；第三类为开放试题，主要提升考生对新词的猜测和判断能力。
4. **内容选择**：阅读文章是根据《TOEFL Junior 词汇精选》中的 2000 余个词汇来取材的。文章共 50 篇，题材包括科普、社会、文化、政治、经济等；体裁包括记叙文、说明文、应用文等。

最后，非常感谢关心和支持本书出版的新东方大愚文化传播有限公司和本书的教研团队，是他们的努力使本书得以顺利出版。

祝愿所有考生在本书的帮助下都能够顺利通过 TOEFL Junior 考试。

编者

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Unit 01



Abandoned and Ruined “Big Houses”

记忆联想 Vocabulary List 1

中心词	近义词	反义词	扩展词	记忆提示
abandon	desert	protect	mansion	本文话题是被废弃 (abandoned) 的宅邸 (mansions)。那么, 宅邸是如何被探寻、被揭示的, 是怎样分布的, 它们又有何特征呢?
ruin	destroy damage	maintain	release explore scatter display feature	
crumble	break split	complete perfect	feature	

词汇练习 Practice Set 1

A Choose the proper words in the box to fill in the blanks. Change the forms if necessary.

1. Author and photographer Tarquin Blake has _____ the hidden history behind Ireland's “big houses” in his latest book.

abandon explore desert amaze

2. _____ around Ireland are the ruins of former big houses, lying in overgrown fields and out of the sight of locals, slowly crumbling as the years progress.

Scatter Feature Display Ruin

3. Many of these houses lying in _____ remind us of Ireland's colonial past, and the story of their former owners has gone untold for decades.

ruin desert feature decades

4. Author and photographer Tarquin Blake is fascinated by these _____, and has been photographing them for years.

book mansion photograph desert

B Tick out the best answer to complete each sentence.

5. With the _____ of his second book, *Abandoned Mansions of Ireland II*, he captures more of Ireland's big houses, and the decrepit (破旧的) state in which they lie.

(A) disappearance (B) release
(C) beginning (D) end

6. The book _____ the ruins of buildings such as Elsinore in County Sligo, where William and Jack Butler Yeats spent many childhood summers, and Gortnamona House in County Offaly, built by the "heir to the principality of Ofelia" in 1803.

(A) display (B) displays
(C) displayed (D) displaying

7. It also _____ Auburn House in County Westmeath,

(A) feature (B) features
(C) featured (D) featuring

8. which was named after the "_____ village" immortalized (使不朽) by the poet Oliver Goldsmith, whose father was a tenant (佃户, 居住者) on the estate.

(A) desert (B) deserts
(C) deserted (D) deserting

C Complete the synonyms or antonyms of the underlined word.

9. "It all started out with the photography," explained Blake. "I was just looking for interesting photos of ruined houses."

synonyms	antonyms
des _____	pro _____
dam _____	mai _____

10. As he started exploring these places, he began "having the most amazing adventures". When people ask him what it's like, Blake can only compare it to one thing: Indiana Jones. When you look at the condition many of these buildings are now left in, with vines and crumbling bricks where heavy curtains and ornate living rooms used to be, you can see that the comparison isn't far off.

synonyms	antonyms
br _____	com _____
spl _____	per _____

Unit 02



Slavery in the United States

记忆联想 Vocabulary List 2

中心词	近义词	反义词	扩展词	记忆提示
abolish	get rid of remove	establish	slavery slave	本文话题为废除 (abolish) 奴隶制度 (slavery), 那么, 奴隶制度是如何在美国建立、存在、发展、被保护、被禁止、被废除的呢?
exist	survive	disappear	expand enlarge guilty guiltless criminal innocent illegal federal allied independent divide separate	
prohibit	prevent block deter object refuse reject	support permit allow defend protect		

词汇练习 Practice Set 2

A Choose the proper words in the box to fill in the blanks. Change the forms if necessary.

1. Slavery in the United States _____ as a legal institution from the early year of the colonial period.

exist

disappear

abandon

destroy

2. It was firmly _____ by the time the United States sought independence from Great Britain in 1776.

establish abolish scatter accept

3. However, by 1804, all states north of the Mason and Dixon Line (梅逊狄克逊线——马里兰州和宾夕法尼亚州之间的分界线) had either _____ slavery completely or passed laws for the gradual abolition of slavery.

abandon establish abolish desert

4. In 1787 Congress _____ slavery in the Northwest Territory, after a proposal by Thomas Jefferson to abolish it in all the territories failed by one vote.

prohibit support protect allow

B Tick out the best answer to complete each sentence.

5. However slavery gained new life in the South with the cotton industry after 1800, and _____ into the Southwest.
(A) expanded (B) enlarges (C) grown (D) detered
6. The nation was polarized (两极分化) into slave and free states along the Mason-Dixon Line, which _____ Pennsylvania and Maryland.
(A) was divided (B) separated (C) departed (D) united
7. The international import or export of _____ became a crime under U.S. and British law in 1808.
(A) goods (B) slaves (C) drugs (D) slaveries
8. By the 1850s the South was vigorously _____ slavery and its expansion into the territories.
(A) defend (B) defended (C) defending (D) to defend

C Complete the synonyms or antonyms of the underlined word.

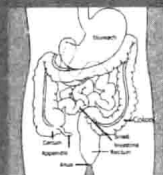
9. In the North a small number of abolitionists denounced it as guilty and a large number of anti-slavery forces rejected it as harmful to the rights of free men.

synonyms	antonyms
cri _____ nal	gui _____ less
ill _____	inn _____ ent

10. In 1861 eleven slave states broke away to form the Confederate States of America, leading to the American Civil War. The confederal government in 1862 made abolition of slavery a war goal. In 1863 President Abraham Lincoln freed slaves in the rebellious southern states through the Emancipation Proclamation.

synonyms	antonyms
fed _____ al	ind _____ ent
all _____ ed	sep _____ ed

Unit 03



Normal and Abnormal Intestinal Absorption by Humans

记忆联想 Vocabulary List 3

中心词	近义词	反义词	扩展词	记忆提示
absorb	digest	discharge	absorption absorptive digestion digestive dependent	本文话题是人类肠道的正常和异常吸收 (absorption), 科学家对人的消化 (digest) 吸收 (absorb)、肠道的储存 (reserve) 能力以及吸收不良等问题进行了阐述说明 (analysis)。
swallow	stomach	spit	nutrition category analysis insensitive sensible insensible	
reserve	store save preserve deposit	consume expend use up pay	subtle singular unitary dual	

词汇练习 Practice Set 3

A Choose the proper words in the box to fill in the blanks. Change the forms if necessary.

- Adults eating a Western diet _____ and absorb ingested food (摄入食品) containing approximately 100g fat, 350g carbohydrate

(碳水化合物), and 75g protein (蛋白质) daily.

dip digest swallow spit

2. Normal fat _____ requires some proper gastric (胃的), pancreatic (胰腺的), liver (肝脏), biliary (胆汁的), mucosal (粘膜的), and lymphatic (淋巴的) function.

absorption digest attention discharge

3. Carbohydrate and protein absorption is much less _____ on liver-biliary and lymphatic function.

unimportant important independent dependent

4. The intestine (肠脏) has a large _____ capacity for digestion and absorption of nutrients.

deposit expend reserve consume

B Tick out the best answer to complete each sentence.

5. It is due to both excessive function and to adaptive changes that increase function in one segment of the _____-absorptive system when it is decreased or lost in another segment.

(A) digest (B) digestion
(C) digestive (D) digested

6. The large reserve capacity explains why most of the prevalent intestinal diseases seldom cause clinically detectable changes (临床病变) in _____.

(A) absorb (B) absorption
(C) absorptive (D) absorbed

7. However, there are more than 30 less-common human diseases which cause malabsorption (吸收不良) of one or more _____.

(A) digestion (B) absorption
(C) disease (D) nutrition

8. Those that cause the malabsorption syndrome (症状), i.e., steatorrhea (脂肪痢) and weight loss, can be conveniently _____ according to the major deficiency (主要缺陷) leading to the absorptive defect (毛病).

(A) category

(B) categorize

(C) categorized

(D) categorizing

C Complete the synonyms or antonyms of the underlined word.

9. Most of the tests currently in use for detecting and diagnosing the cause of malabsorption are relatively insensitive and nonspecific (非特殊的).

synonyms	antonyms
ins _____ ble	sen _____ ble
d _____ ll	su _____ tle

10. Chemical analysis of the fat in a three-day stool collection remains the single best test for diagnosing the malabsorption syndrome.

synonyms	antonyms
sin _____	d _____ le
uni _____	du _____