



环球卓越
www.geedu.com

卓越医学考博英语应试教材
ZHUOYUE ENGLISH TEST PREPARATION FOR FATMD

第4版

全国医学博士 英语统考

词汇巧战通关

刘华 张红梅 / 主编

★★★★★
赠环球卓越
2013医学博士统考
英语辅导
词汇专项班
(12学时, 价值380元)
网络视频课程

2012年11月20日后凭账号密码登陆学习

医学专用词汇全面扩容

- ▶ 科学测试, 合理规划复习进度
- ▶ 等级分明, 有效把握复习重点
- ▶ 专业突出, 科学掌握医博词汇
有方, 快速攻克词汇堡垒

环球卓越
www.geedu.com
“网络课堂”超值赠卡
登录www.geedu.com注册学习
序列号: HQT5498807
密码: 网校增值
电话: 010-51658769



机械工业出版社
CHINA MACHINE PRESS






卓越医学考博英语应试教
ZHUOYUE ENGLISH TEST PREPARATION FOR FATM

版

全国医学博士 英语统考 词汇巧战通关



主 编：刘 华 张红梅

参 编：吴成富 黄一瑜 任 雁 刘 丽 刘 璐 王 斌

盖淑华 柳 青 许文峰 曲云龙 姜天元 赵 钧

王雅娟 胡 滨 闵 楠 苏 萍 陈远亮 叶杰琳

华 瑶 郭 晶 监艳红 梁莉娟 武瑞玲

 机械工业出版社
CHINA MACHINE PRESS

本书是卫生部组织的全国医学博士英语统一考试辅导丛书之一。

本书充分考虑了医学考博考生时间紧张、战线长、攻克考试难度大等特点，为考生提供的词汇备考方案突出一个“巧”字。我们将医学考博词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为六大部分，前五部分是词汇单元，第六部分是词组搭配。五个词汇单元为：基础词汇、高频词汇、核心词汇、高级词汇和医学专用词汇，在基础词汇、高频词汇和核心词汇的开始都设置了精心安排的有针对性的词汇测试，考生可通过测试结果了解自己的词汇水平，并据此为自己量身定做有效的复习策略。可以说，这是一本不可多得的高效且人性化的医学博士词汇备考书。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关/刘华等主编. —4版.

—北京:机械工业出版社, 2012.10

卓越医学考博英语应试教材

ISBN 978-7-111-40187-2

I. ①全… II. ①刘… III. ①医学—英语—词汇—研究生—统一考试—自学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2012)第252844号

机械工业出版社(北京市百万庄大街22号 邮政编码100037)

责任编辑:孙铁军 版式设计:墨格文慧

责任印制:张楠

北京双青印刷厂印刷

2013年1月第4版第1次印刷

148mm×210mm·18.25印张·900千字

0 001—5 000册

标准书号:ISBN 978-7-111-40187-2

定价:42.80元

凡购本书,如有缺页、倒页、脱页,由本社发行部调换

电话服务

网络服务

社服务中心:(010) 88361066

教材网:<http://www.cmpedu.com>

销售一部:(010) 68326294

机工官网:<http://www.cmpbook.com>

销售二部:(010) 88379649

机工官博:<http://weibo.com/cmp1952>

读者购书热线:(010) 88379203

封面无防伪标均为盗版

丛书序

这是一套由全国知名医学博士英语统考培训机构“环球卓越”策划，联手医学博士英语资深辅导专家，为众多志在考取医学博士的考生量身定做的应试辅导用书。

全国医学博士外语统一考试共设置听力对话、听力短文、词语用法、完形填空、阅读理解和书面表达 6 种题型。考试时间为 3 小时。为了帮助广大考生在较短的时间内系统备考，在听、说、读、写四个方面得到强化训练，全面提高英语应用和交际能力，顺利通过考试，环球卓越为您倾情奉献本套《卓越医学考博英语应试教材》。本丛书紧密结合最近几年卫生部组织的医学博士英语统一考试命题情况，针对最新考试大纲编写而成。丛书包括《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》、《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》、《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》3 个分册，从基础到综合再到真题实战演练，让考生在有限的时间内快速准确地把握每一个进度，在考前作好全面细致的准备，顺利攻克考试难关。

本丛书的特点如下：

一、名师执笔，实用性强

策划编写本丛书的老师主要是首都医科大学等名校的老师，他们常年在环球卓越北京总校以及上海、杭州、南京、天津、郑州、广州等分校授课，是著名医学博士英语辅导专家。丛书内容是他们多年辅导经验的提炼和结晶，实用性非常强，专为医学考博考生定制，是目前市面上较全面、系统的医学考博应试教材。

二、紧扣新大纲，直击考试真题

本丛书紧扣最新大纲，体例设置与大纲保持一致；各部分考点紧密结合最新历年真题，命题思路分析透彻，重点突出，讲解精确；各部分内容严格控制在大纲规定的范围之内，让考生准确把握考试的重点、难点及命题趋势。该书修订过程中，特意添加了 2011 年和 2012 年最新真题，以便考生掌握命题的最新动态。

三、内容精练，讲练结合

本丛书充分考虑到考取医学博士人员的学习能力特点，避免了采用传统的各个专项分册的丛书构架方式（如将系列丛书分为 5~6 册乃至更多），而是采用《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》、《全国医学博士英语统考综合应

试教程》和《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》简单精练的3册制，通过突破词汇基础关、学习各个题型应试方法、结合最新真题实战演练以及亲临高度仿真模拟考场，考生可在有限的时间内进行全面复习，重点把握，比较系统地完成考前准备。

四、超值服务，锦上添花

本书附带超值赠送服务，由北京环球卓越在线(www.geedu.com)为每位购书读者提供专业的服务和强大的技术支持。具体为：

1. 《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》附赠内容：环球卓越“2013医学博士统考英语辅导语词专项班(12学时，价值380元)”网络视频课程。使用方法：2012年11月20日后，刮开封面上的账号和密码，登录www.geedu.com，按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

2. 《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》附赠内容：环球卓越“2013医学博士统考英语辅导阅读专项班(8学时，价值380元)”网络视频课程。使用方法：2012年12月1日后，刮开封面上的账号和密码，登录www.geedu.com，按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

3. 《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》附赠内容：环球卓越“2013医学博士统考英语辅导模考串讲班(8学时，价值500元)”网络视频课程。使用方法：2013年2月1日后，刮开封面上的账号和密码，登录www.geedu.com，按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

环球卓越技术支持及服务热线：010-51658769；环球卓越医学博士统考试题与学习资料请登录www.geedu.com。本书脉络清晰，内容丰富，针对性强，通俗易懂。相信广大考生在使用时会有在辅导班现场一般的感受；真诚希望本书能大大提高众考生的应试能力和实际水平，助每位考生在考场上轻松驰骋，快乐过关！

最后，感谢北京环球卓越为本书提供的专业服务和技术支持，愿他们精益求精，为社会提供更多、更好、更专的服务！

编者

2012年9月于北京

本书是卫生部组织的全国医学博士英语统一考试辅导丛书之一，在结合最新考试大纲和对最新真题分析的基础上进行了修订。

本书充分考虑了医学考博考生时间紧张、战线长、攻克考试难度大等特点，将医学考博词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为基础词汇、高频词汇、核心词汇、高级词汇和医学专用词汇，便于考生根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。英语水平较好的读者可以重点复习高频、核心和高级词汇；医学专用词汇除了供考试复习使用，也是大家在工作中的好帮手。

本书打破了现在很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、从A~Z直接从头到尾排列等编排方式，直接引导考生合理分配备考的时间和精力，考生可以得到更明确的指导，因此更具应试性。本书具有以下特点：

1. 科学测试，合理规划复习进度

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给出不同的复习建议和策略。在基础词汇、高频词汇和核心词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前可先自我测试，根据测试成绩，参照本书提供的建议和策略，制定出自己的复习计划。

2. 等级分明，有效把握复习重点

正文划分为五个等级，对各部分重点词汇给出了经典例题和经典例句。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配和重要语法等考点，本书在相关词条下设有【名师导学】栏目，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。第4版在【名师导学】栏目中增加了“近义词”内容，不仅便于考生扩大词汇量，同时直击考试中的词汇考题，迅速提分。

3. 专业突出，科学掌握医学专用词汇

医学专业词汇在医学考博中至关重要，是考生不容忽视的一面。第4版将医学专业词汇进行了全面、完善的整理、归类 and 扩充。更可喜的是，本次改版还将常见单词的普通含义及医学含义进行了对比归类，便于考生尽快熟悉并掌握专业词汇，也可作为考生平时医护工作中理解医学英语时速查之用。

4. 记忆有方，快速攻克词汇堡垒

本书词汇充分发挥【联想记忆】的功效，运用前后缀、联想记忆等方法，采

用以词带词的编排方式，让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆，横向扩充词汇量。另外，本书还给出很多【巧记】方法，通俗易懂，生动形象，能够有效地帮助考生快速记忆词汇。

因编者水平有限，错误之处在所难免，敬请同行和广大读者批评指正！

编者

2012年9月于北京

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表 (适合时间充裕的读者)

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩	复习建议
基础词汇	测试时间: 45 分钟	测试成绩 ≥ 90	基本不用专门复习, 对于复习时间不多的读者, 可直接进入高频词汇部分。 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 2~4 个周期 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 3~5 个周期 建议全面复习, 3~5 天为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期
	测试题量: 100 题	90 > 测试成绩 ≥ 80	
	分值计量: 1 分/题	80 > 测试成绩 ≥ 67	
	测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试	67 > 测试成绩	
高频词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟	测试成绩 ≥ 85	基本不用专门复习, 对于复习时间不多的读者, 可直接进入核心词汇部分。 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期 建议全面复习, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期
	测试题量: 100 题	85 > 测试成绩 ≥ 67	
	分值计量: 1 分/题	67 > 测试成绩	
	测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试		
核心词汇	测试时间: 55 分钟	测试成绩 ≥ 80	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个周期, 坚持反复复习 2~4 个周期, 对于复习时间不多的读者, 可直接进入高级词汇及医学专用词汇部分。 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期 建议全面复习的同时, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期
	测试题量: 100 题	80 > 测试成绩 ≥ 67	
	分值计量: 1 分/题	67 > 测试成绩	
	测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试		

复习提示: 1. 表中所指的一个周期指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。

- 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
- 在每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记, 在反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记, 反复筛选陌生词汇。
- 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇, 背单词不是简单的重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 应尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
- 背单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来, 同时也可以变换背单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
- 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研究经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
- 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教师自身多年的教学研究编制而成, 供广大读者参考, 不一定适合于所有读者。

Contents

目 录

丛书序


前言

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

第一部分	基础词汇	1
第二部分	高频词汇	105
第三部分	核心词汇	267
第四部分	高级词汇	359
第五部分	医学专用词汇	425
第六部分	词组搭配	527

1

第一部分
基础词汇



测试题

1. "I don't think it's my _____ that the TV blew up, I just turned it on, that's all," said the boy.
A. error B. mistake C. fault D. duty
2. Broadly speaking, I would agree with Shirley, though not _____.
A. widely B. thoroughly C. entirely D. extensively
3. Some passengers complain that it usually _____ so long to fill in travel insurance documents.
A. costs B. takes C. spends D. spares
4. Life is tough in the city. In order to lose their _____, some people drink alcohol.
A. temper B. mood C. consciousness D. pressure
5. My grandfather is as _____ as a young man and hates sitting around doing nothing all day.
A. enthusiastic B. energetic C. talkative D. sensitive
6. Tony is _____ the guidebook, looking for information about Japan, where he will travel soon.
A. tracing B. skipping C. inspecting D. scanning
7. Those who change mobile phones frequently will pay a heavy price for being _____.
A. graceful B. fashionable C. particular D. feasible
8. Her talent and experience _____ her to the respect of her colleagues.
A. permitted B. qualified C. deserved D. entitled
9. The engine of the ship was out of order and the bad weather _____ the helplessness of the crew at sea.
A. added to B. resulted from C. turned out D. made up
10. One of the consequences of our planet's being warming up is a(n) "_____" in the number of natural disasters.
A. result B. account C. reason D. increase
11. The child was told to _____ for being rude to his classmate.
A. excuse B. forgive C. apologize D. pardon
12. Quite a lot of people watch TV only to _____ time.
A. waste B. spend C. kill D. enjoy
13. The lady _____ the boy with two dollars for bringing back her lost dog.
A. rewarded B. paid C. offered D. presented
14. In the middle of the grass stands a little board that _____ "Keep off the grass".
A. writes B. speaks C. reads D. tells
15. Moore is the only person who _____ my opinion.

- A. shares B. agrees C. holds D. keeps
16. The young performers _____ the audience's attention the moment the curtain went up.
A. caught B. took C. gathered D. paid
17. When I saw Smith, I stopped and smiled, but he _____ me and walked on.
A. ignored B. refused C. denied D. missed
18. In Britain today women _____ 44% of the workforce, and nearly half the mothers with children are in paid work.
A. build up B. make up C. stand for D. send for
19. We had to _____ the match as the ground was too wet to play on.
A. call off B. call up C. call out D. call for
20. The young man who stood a few meters away _____ to me and said, "You can't park here."
A. came back B. came down C. came up D. came about
21. I read the papers to _____ what's happening in the outside world.
A. keep off B. keep back C. keep up with D. keep out of
22. David likes country life and has decided to _____ farming.
A. go in for B. go through C. go on to D. go with
23. Minster Street is being widened. They'll have to _____ a lot of lovely old houses.
A. pull away B. pull down C. pull up D. pull out
24. — What time will you go off to Washington, D. C. ?
— I'm not sure. It _____ the weather.
A. depends on B. lies in C. asks for D. deals with
25. The college is planning to offer more English courses to _____ the needs of beginners of English.
A. continue B. meet C. deal D. solve
26. We can't wait. We have to _____ the direction and the distance before we take action.
A. pull out B. figure out C. think out D. turn out
27. It _____ to look after these naughty grandchildren of mine for a whole day.
A. puts me down B. drives me out
C. wears me out D. pulls me through
28. The host stood at the door and _____ every guest a welcome.
A. nodded B. wished C. shouted D. moved
29. We _____ what we have said at the meeting.
A. lead to B. see to C. get to D. hold to
30. At first _____, the bag seems made of real leather. But actually it is just an imitation.
A. sight B. look C. appearance D. view
31. During a successful business career he gained a great amount of _____.

- A. force B. wealth C. health D. power
32. Niagara Falls is a great tourist _____ drawing millions of visitors from all parts of the world every year.
A. interest B. view C. scene D. attraction
33. You must get there within an hour. There should be no _____ in sending this information to him.
A. point B. problem C. quarrel D. delay
34. — Where is the new dictionary?
— It's on the top shelf, out of _____.
A. reach B. sight C. touch D. order
35. — Mum, I'm going to visit my aunt. What about a week?
— A week is too long. Try to be back in a _____ of days.
A. number B. dozen C. few D. couple
36. We are ready to start at short _____.
A. information B. advice C. message D. notice
37. Have a _____ of these apples. They are sweet and delicious.
A. look B. taste
C. smell D. feel
38. If you drive from the airport, go on the motorway and follow the _____.
A. designs B. signs
C. ways D. points
39. One of the advantages of living on the top floor of a high rise is that you can get a good _____.
A. sight B. spare C. view D. look
40. He can speak English, German, French and Japanese. He is really a man with a(n) _____ for language.
A. gift B. present C. ability D. skill
41. The _____ a teacher has on children is usually greater than that of their parents.
A. use B. effort C. effect D. energy
42. It doesn't make _____ to buy that expensive coat when these cheaper ones are just as good.
A. decision B. promise C. sense D. peace
43. I should like to try that coat on, for I want to know if it is my _____.
A. shape B. model C. design D. size
44. They sold their house for only 12,000 dollars, so the buyer got a wonderful _____.
A. cost B. bargain C. amount D. value
45. Shelly prepared carefully for her English examination so that she could be sure of passing it at

- her first _____.
- A. term B. purpose C. attempt D. time
46. It's hard to imagine a large city without policemen, but such was the _____ in London in the early 18th century.
- A. situation B. condition C. affair D. matter
47. The need for an operation, especially an immediate operation, almost always comes as a _____ to the patient and his family.
- A. result B. happiness C. disappointment D. shock
48. He left _____ with my secretary that he would call again in the afternoon.
He said he would keep _____.
- A. words; his words B. word; his word
C. word; word D. the word; his words
49. These young people are now making an active _____ to beautify our city.
- A. part B. effort C. decision D. plan
50. He is always full of _____ as though he never knew tiredness.
- A. strength B. energy C. force D. power
51. See what you have done! Don't you have a _____ of right or wrong?
- A. thought B. feeling C. sense D. knowledge
52. — John is very bright and studies very hard.
— It's no _____ he always gets the first place in any examination.
- A. doubt B. problem C. surprise D. wonder
53. For the sake of her daughter's health, she decided to move to a warm _____.
- A. weather B. temperature C. season D. climate
54. Don't be afraid of asking for help _____ it is needed.
- A. unless B. since C. although D. when
55. Allen had to call at taxi because the box was _____ to carry all the way home.
- A. much too heavy B. too much heavy
C. heavy too much D. too heavy much
56. If anybody calls, tell them I'm out and ask them to _____ their name and address.
- A. pass B. write C. take D. leave
57. News reports say peace talks between the two countries _____ with no agreement reached.
- A. have broken down B. have broken out
C. have broken in D. have broken up
58. — I think you should phone Jenny and say sorry to her.
— _____. It was her fault.
- A. No way B. Not possible C. No chance D. Not at all

59. We had tried everything to improve their living conditions, but it made little _____.
 A. good B. use C. result D. difference
60. As the popular saying _____, "Laugh and the whole world laugh with you. Cry and you cry alone."
 A. speaks B. goes C. tells D. talks
61. — What do you think of Andrew?
 — There are some things that are not easy to _____, and his coldness is one.
 A. put aside B. get along with C. think of D. put up with
62. Mr. Smith used to smoke _____, but he has given it up.
 A. seriously B. heavily C. badly D. hardly
63. If people keep polluting the rivers, no fish there will survive _____.
 A. at all costs B. once in a while C. in the long run D. by no means
64. Juliana worked harder to _____ for the time she had lost when she was ill.
 A. keep up B. catch up C. make up D. take up
65. As the Spring Festival is drawing _____, people are getting busier and busier.
 A. near B. closely C. back D. far
66. I can't advise you what to do; you must use your own _____.
 A. opinion B. purpose C. suggestion D. judgment
67. With the _____ of Mary, all the girl students are eager to go to the party.
 A. exhibition B. exception C. except D. reception
68. I hope she gives up her job _____ it makes her crazy.
 A. before B. until C. as soon as D. in that case
69. As there was no spare bedroom, Susan had to _____ her friend for a night in the sitting-room.
 A. build up B. fix up C. take up D. pick up
70. Carl is starting college in September. _____, he's traveling around Europe.
 A. Therefore B. Meanwhile C. Though D. However
71. — Excuse me. Can I borrow your _____ pencil-box?
 — Certainly, here it is.
 A. blue cheap plastic B. plastic blue cheap
 C. cheap blue plastic D. plastic cheap blue
72. — Some people believe that robots will take over the world one day.
 — What if that is the _____?
 A. thing B. condition C. case D. end
73. He always has a lot of _____ ideas in his mind, and sometimes we do not even know what

he is thinking about.

A. novel B. spoil

C. acceptable D. additional

74. _____ there are only five minutes to go, I'll talk about the project short.

A. As if B. Even if

C. Because of D. Now that

75. — How will I _____ you at the station?

— Well, I'm wearing a hat and I've got a big black umbrella with me.

A. recognize B. notice C. see D. realize

76. Almost everything a manager does _____ decisions; indeed, some suggest that the management process is decision-making.

A. imposes B. improvises C. involves D. indicates

77. Astronomers and scientists think that a black hole is a region of space _____ which matter has fallen and _____ which nothing can escape.

A. towards; towards B. into; from

C. out of; from D. through; through

78. American men don't cry because it is considered not _____ of men to do so.

A. characteristic B. tolerant C. symbolic D. independent

79. At the end of 1994 the British Government introduced new measures to _____ domestic workers from abuse by their employers.

A. protect B. suspect C. expect D. inspect

80. The specific use of leisure _____ from individual to individual.

A. ranges B. distinguishes C. varies D. covers

81. Nations are _____ as "aged" when they have 7 per cent or more of their people aged 65 or above.

A. limited B. classified C. originated D. processed

82. It is touching to see how a cat or dog — especially a dog — _____ itself to family and wants to share in all its goings and comings.

A. attributes B. applies C. assigned D. attaches

83. I always take something to read when I go to the doctor's _____ I have to wait.

A. in case B. so that C. in order D. as if

84. We hadn't planned to meet. We met _____ chance.

A. of B. in C. for D. by

85. Before building a house, you will have to _____ the government's permission.

A. get from B. follow C. receive D. ask for

86. _____, the more expensive the camera, the better its quality.

A. General speaking B. Speaking general

