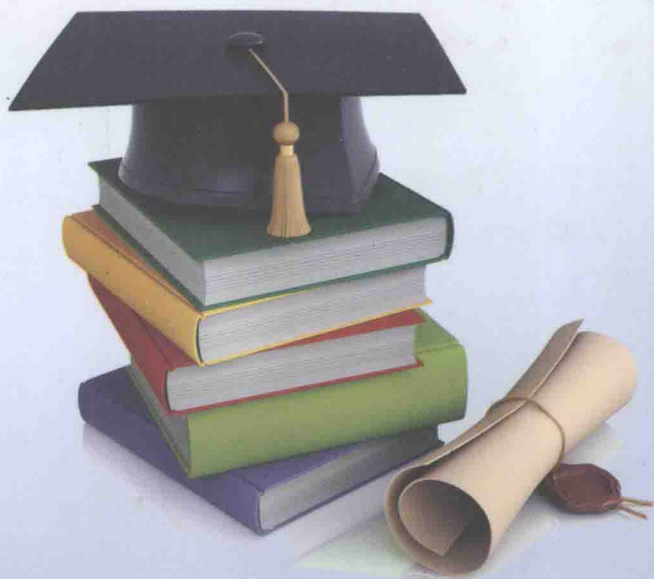



名师手把手专业四级考试丛书



专四 真题集

唐静 蒋栋元 主编

 中央广播电视大学出版社

全國各級各類學校師範生必讀



考 四

真題集

第 1 冊 英語 (2005-2010)

上海外語教育出版社 (2010年10月)

名师

书

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北 京

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

专四真题集 / 唐静, 蒋栋元主编. —北京: 中央广播电视大学出版社, 2011.11

名师手把手专业四级考试丛书

ISBN 978-7-304-05302-4

I. ①专… II. ①唐… ②蒋… III. ①大学英语水平考试—习题集 IV. ①H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第 224345 号

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名师手把手专业四级考试丛书

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出版·发行: 中央广播电视大学出版社

电话: 营销中心: 010-58840200 总编室: 010-68182524

网址: <http://www.crtvup.com.cn>

地址: 北京市海淀区西四环中路 45 号

邮编: 100039

经销: 新华书店北京发行所

策划编辑: 苏 醒

责任编辑: 吕 剑

印刷: 北京云浩印刷有限责任公司

印数: 0001~5000

版本: 2011 年 12 月第 1 版

2011 年 12 月第 1 次印刷

开本: 787×1092 1/16

印张: 32 字数: 816 千字

书号: ISBN 978-7-304-05302-4

定价: 48.80 元

(如有缺页或倒装, 本社负责退换)

前 言

英语专业四级考试 (TEM-4, Test For English Majors-4), 全称全国高校英语专业四级考试, 主要面向全国综合性大学的英语专业考生, 考试内容涵盖英语的听、读、写、译各方面, 主要以笔试形式进行。从国家教育部 1991 年推行专四考试以来, 这一考试已有二十年的历史。在此期间, 专四考试的难度和题型随我国学生英语能力的增强而几经变化。如今, 专四考试已经十分成熟和完善。

本书是根据国家教委《高等学校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲》的规定, 结合《全国高等院校英语专业四级考试大纲》编著。书中涵盖 2001 年至 2011 年历年专四考试的完整真题, 深入剖析题型并且给出详细解析。2004 年 2 月, 专四考试大纲修订小组公布了新的考试大纲和样题, 也就是我们现在所说的新大纲。虽然新大纲与老大纲相比有许多变化, 但我们还是收录了 2004 年前的试题, 原因有三: 其一, 目前很多考点能追溯到十多年前, 2001 至 2004 年的试题考点仍有一定的借鉴意义; 其二, 前几年的题目相比现在难度较小, 考生在做题过程中可循序渐进, 有助于增加信心; 其三, 专四题型变化不大, 主要是听力部分删除叙述 (statement) 增加短文, 阅读部分删除速读 (skimming), 故旧题型仍有很大的参考价值。

与普通的大学英语考试相比, 专业英语考试侧重于语法和阅读。因此, 本书集合多位语法、阅读、写作、翻译专家之力, 在编写过程中加强了语法和阅读方法的讲解, 将完形、词汇语法、阅读部分每小題的答案均以表格方式呈现, 让考生对于为何选择此选项、为何不选择其他选项一目了然。此外, 本书还给出了专家所译的所有题目译文, 包括完型填空和阅读部分所有文章的译文, 便于考生在阅读过程中更好地抓住文章要点, 同时提高自己的阅读和写作能力。通读本书的真题和译文, 能让考生为今后的专八考试翻译部分打下坚实基础。

作为英语专业学生必须参加的考试，专四不仅可以衡量学生的专业能力，还能让考生更加了解自我。尽管专四考试的过级率不低，但是我们追求的不仅是合格，而是良好以及优秀！通过本书的真题和解析，考生可以了解自身的不足，提高解题能力，增强临场经验和领会命题意图，以便在专四考试中获得理想的分数。

最后，感谢您阅读本书！欢迎多提宝贵意见！

北京思雅达翻译社
丛书编委会
2011. 8. 23

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第一章 考试大纲解读

国家教委《高等学校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲》规定，高等学校英语专业基础阶段的教学任务和目的是“传授英语基础知识，对学生进行全面的、严格的基本技能训练，培养学生实际运用语言的能力，培养学生良好的学习作风和正确的学习方法，培养学生逻辑思维能力和独立工作能力，丰富学生社会文化知识，增强学生对文化差异的敏感性，为学生升入高年级打好扎实基础。”同时，《大纲》也指出，“以测试手段来检查外语教学质量，检查《大纲》执行情况，以推动外语教学改革。”

根据《教学大纲》，英语专业四级考试大纲特作如下规定：

一、考试目的

本考试的目的是全面检查已学完英语专业四级课程的学生是否达到教学大纲所规定的各项要求，考核学生运用各项基本技能的能力以及学生对语法结构和词语用法的掌握程度，既测试学生的综合能力，也测试学生的单项技能。同时，英语专业四级考试也是评估教学质量，推动校际交流学习的一种手段。

二、考试的性质与范围

本考试属于尺度参照性标准化考试。考试的范围包括基础阶段教学大纲所规定的一至四级除读和说的技能以外的全部内容。由于目前尚未具备口试的条件，暂且只进行笔试。

三、考试时间与命题

英语专业四级考试于每年 4 月份举行，也就是在英语专业第四学期，每年一次。考试对象为高校英语专业二年级学生，本考试为教育部高等学校外语专业教学指导委员会英语组组织有关测试专家命题，外语专业教学指导委员会办公室负责考试的实施。

四、考试形式

为了较好地考核学生运用各项基本技能的能力，既照顾到科学性、客观性，又照顾到可行性以及基础阶段英语水平测试的特点，同时为确保试卷的信度，本考试除写作及听写部分为主观试题外，其余都采用多项选择题形式。主观试题部分旨在较好地测试学生灵活运用语言的能力，从而提高试卷的效度。

五、考试内容

本考试共有六个部分：听写、听力理解、完型填空、语法与词汇、阅读理解、写作。整个考试需时 130 分钟。具体时间、题量和比重分布参见下表。

序号	题号	各部分名称	题型	题数	计分	比重	考试时间(分钟)
		听写	主观题	1	15	15%	15
	1-30	听力理解 对话 短文 新闻	客观题 客观题 客观题	10 10 10	30	15%	20
	31-50	完形填空	客观题	20	20	1%	15
	51-80	语法和词汇	客观题	30	30	15%	15
	81-100	阅读理解	客观题	20	20	20%	25
		写作 作文 便条	主观题 主观题	1 1	15 10	15% 10%	35 10
合计	100			103	140	1	135

I. 听写 (Part I: Dictation 总分 15 分)

1. 测试要求

- 能在全面理解内容的基础上逐字逐句写出所听材料。
- 拼写和标点符号正确无误, 错误率不超过 8%。
- 考试时间为 15 分钟。

2. 测试形式

本部分为主观试题, 所听材料共念四遍。第一遍用正常语速朗读, 录音语速为每分钟 120 个单词, 让学生听懂材料大意, 第二三遍朗读时意群、分句和句子之间留出约 15 秒的空隙, 让学生书写, 第四遍再用正常语速朗读, 让学生检查。

3. 测试目的

测试学生听力理解能力拼写熟练程度以及正确运用标点符号的能力。

4. 选材原则

- 题材广泛, 体裁多样。
- 听写材料难度以不超过《大纲》规定为准。
- 听写材料长度约 150 个单词。

II. 听力理解 (Part II: Listening Comprehension 总分 15 分)

1. 测试要求

能听懂英语国家人士关于日常生活和社会生活的谈话, 以及中等难度 (如 TOEFL 中的短文) 的听力材料。能理解大意, 领会说话者的态度感情和真实意图。能听懂相当于 VOA 正常语速和 BBC 新闻节目的主要内容。能辨别各种英语变体 (如美国英语、英国英语、澳大利亚英语等)。考试时间为 15 分钟。

2. 测试形式

本部分采用多项选择题, 分三节: Section A、Section B、Section C, 共 30 题。

Section A: Conversations 本部分含有若干组对话, 每组约为 200 个单词。每组对话后有若干道

题。本部分共有 10 题。

Section B: Passages 本部分含有若干篇短文，每篇长度约为 200 个单词。每篇后有若干道题。本部分共有 10 题。

Section C: News Broadcast 本部分含有若干段 VOA 或 BBC 新闻，每段新闻后有若干道题。本部分共有 10 题。

本部分后有约 5 秒的间隙，要求学生从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。录音语速为每分钟约 120 个单词，念一遍。

3. 测试目的

测试学生获得口头信息的能力。

4. 选材原则

- 对话和短文中的部分内容与日常生活和学习活动相关。
- VOA 和 BBC 新闻材料为学生所熟悉的一般新闻报道、短评或讲话等。
- 听写材料中所出现的词语原则上不超出《大纲》规定的范围。

III. 完型填空 (Part III: Cloze 总分 10 分)

1. 测试要求

- 能在全面理解所给短文内容的基础上，选择一个最佳答案使短文意思和结构恢复完整。
- 考试时间为 15 分钟。

2. 测试形式

本部分采用多选题。在一篇约 250 个单词、题材熟练难度中等的短文中留出 20 个空白，每个空白为一题，每题有四个选项，填空的词涉及语法和词汇。

3. 测试目的

测试学生的综合语言知识和能力。

IV. 语法与词汇 (Part IV: Grammar and Vocabulary 总分 15 分)

1. 测试要求

- 掌握并能运用《大纲》规定的一至四级语法内容。
- 掌握《大纲》规定的基础阶段认知词汇 (5500 至 6000 个)，并且能正确、熟练地运用其中的 3000 至 4000 个单词及其最基本的搭配。
- 考试时间为 15 分钟。

2. 测试形式

本部分采用多项选择题。共 30 道题，每题有四个选项。题目中约 50% 为词汇词组和短语用法题，其余为语法结构题。

3. 测试目的

测试学生掌握词汇短语及基本语法概念的熟练程度。

V. 阅读理解 (Part V: Reading Comprehension 总分 20 分)

1. 测试要求

- 能读懂英美国出版的中等难度的文章和材料。
- 能读懂难度相当于美国 Newsweek 的国际新闻报道。
- 能读懂难度相当于 Sons and Lovers 的文学原著。
- 能掌握所读材料的主旨大意，了解说明主旨大意的事实和细节；既理解字面意思，又能根据所读材料进行判断和推理；既能理解个别句子的意义，也能理解上下文的逻辑关系。

e) 能在阅读中根据需要自觉调整阅读速度和阅读技巧。

f) 考试时间为 25 分钟。

2. 测试形式

本部分采用多选一题，由数篇阅读材料组成。阅读材料共长 1800 个单词左右。每篇材料后有若干道题。学生应根据所读材料内容，从每道题的四个选项中选出一个最佳的答案，共 20 道题。2005 年之前的阅读题含有快速阅读 (skimming and scanning) 部分，但 2005 年大纲改革后已将此题型删除。由于快读阅读题型较老，本书真题部分略过此题。

3. 测试目的

本部分测试学生通过阅读获取有关信息的能力，考核学生掌握相关阅读策略和技巧的程度，既要求准确性，也要求一定的速度。阅读速度为每分钟 120 个单词。

4. 选材原则

a) 题材广泛，包括社会、科技、文化、经济、日常知识、人物传记等。

b) 体裁多样，包括记叙文、描写文、说明文、议论文、广告、说明书、图表等。

c) 阅读材料的语言难度中等，关键词汇基本上不超出《大纲》规定的范围。

VI. 写作 (Part VI: Writing 总分 25 分)

1. 测试要求

a) 作文：能根据所给的作文题目、提纲或图表、数据等，写一篇 200 个单词左右的作文。能做到内容切题、完整，条理清楚，结构严谨，语法正确，语言通顺，表达得体。考试时间为 35 分钟。

b) 便条：能根据所给提示写 50 至 60 个单词的便条、通知、请贴等。能做到格式正确，语言得体。考试时间为 10 分钟。

2. 测试形式

本部分为主观试题，分两节：Section A 和 Section B。

Section A: Composition 本节是命题作文，文章体裁主要属于说明文、议论文或记叙文的范围。

Section B: Note-Writing 本节是写便条。

3. 测试目的

按照《大纲》的要求测试学生书面表达的能力。

4. 答题和计分

作文和听写做在规定的主题题答题卷上，多项选择题的答案写在客观题答题卷上。凡是写在试题册上的一律无效，予以作废。试卷各部分采用记权方式折算成百分制。以 60 分为及格标准。

第二章 真题汇编

TEST FOR ENGLISH MAJORS (2011)

—GRADE FOUR—

TIME LIMIT: 135 MIN

PART I DICTATION [15 MIN]

Listen to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to you four times. During the first reading, which will be done at normal speed, listen and try to understand the meaning. For the second and third readings, the passage will be read sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase, with intervals of 15 seconds. The last reading will be read at normal speed again and during this time you should check your work. You will then be given 2 minutes to check through your work once more.

Please write the whole passage on ANSWER SHEET ONE.

PART II LISTENING COMPREHENSION [20 MIN]

In Sections A, B and C you will hear everything ONCE ONLY. Listen carefully and then answer the questions that follow. Mark the correct answer to each question on ANSWER SHEET TWO.

SECTION A CONVERSATIONS

In this section you will hear several conversations. Listen to the conversations carefully and then answer the questions that follow.

Questions 1 to 3 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the conversation.

01. Which of the statements about the auto show is INCORRECT?
- A. The show will have more stands this year.
B. The show will have more visitors this year.
C. The number of overseas visitors will be the same this year.
D. The number of exhibition days will be the same this year.
02. According to the conversation, the price for a stand would include_____.
- A. a catalogue B. a poster C. two desks D. four chairs
03. During the conversation, the man seems to be more interested in_____.
- A. the size of the show. B. the cost of the stand.
C. the basic furniture. D. the visitor number.

Questions 4 to 7 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you

will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the conversation.

04. What is Jim interested in?
 A. Investing in the company's product. B. Buying a new educational computer.
 C. Joining the computer company. D. Reading the campaign plan.
05. The advertisements will be placed in all the following EXCEPT____
 A. family magazines. B. Sunday newspapers.
 C. morning television. D. teenage magazines.
06. The advertisements are intended to be seen by____
 A. parents only. B. children only. C. school teachers. D. whole families.
07. Linda sounds____about the success of the campaign plan.
 A. confident B. hesitant C. uncertain D. delighted

Questions 8 to 10 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the conversation.

08. John has worked in all the following places EXCEPT____
 A. a book shop. B. a paper factory. C. a school. D. a fastfood restaurant.
09. From the conversation, we learn that John____
 A. has no interest. B. has only one interest.
 C. has two interests. D. has quite a few interests.
10. Sue Green seems to be more interested in John's experience of____
 A. working in a paper factory. B. working in a youth club.
 C. looking after his brother and sister. D. looking after his young friends.

SECTION B PASSAGES

In this section, you will hear several passages. Listen to the passages carefully and then answer the questions that follow.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

11. According to the passage, the average age of the fleet of Delta/Northwest is____
 A. 10 years. B. 14 years. C. 16 years. D. 20 years.
12. It can be learned from the passage that____
 A. air journeys are quite often far from comfortable.
 B. air travellers usually enjoy luxury during flight.
 C. air travellers usually enjoy upgraded conditions.
 D. airlines always provide good in-flight entertainment.
13. Older planes can stay safe for more than 25 years because of the following EXCEPT____
 A. new engines. B. strong materials.
 C. proper maintenance. D. new interior.

Questions 14 to 17 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be

given 20 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

14. Which job will involve supervising workers using dangerous equipment?
A. Assistant site manager. B. Carpenter supervisor.
C. Assembly supervisor. D. Automobile service station manager.
15. Who will also decide on the prices of products and services?
A. Airlines' flight service manager. B. Automobile service station manager.
C. Assistant site manager. D. Carpenter supervisor.
16. Who may also do some of the work he supervises?
A. Assistant site manager. B. Airlines' flight service manager.
C. Assembly supervisor. D. Carpenter supervisor.
17. Which job offers the highest salary?
A. Assistant site manager. B. Automobile service station manager.
C. Carpenter supervisor. D. Airlines' flight service manager.

Questions 18 to 20 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

18. Where were the two men filmed?
A. In the jewelry shop. B. In the City Mall.
C. Near the lorry. D. In the parking lot.
19. Witnesses saw the two men _____
A. leave the lorry together. B. leave the lorry without hoods.
C. run back to the lorry separately. D. run back to the lorry without hoods.
20. Which of the following details is CORRECT?
A. The lorry was originally painted white. B. The lorry had no registration plates.
C. The shorter man was the passenger. D. The taller man was the driver.

SECTION C NEWS BROADCAST

In this section, you will hear several news items. Listen to them carefully and then answer the questions that follow.

Questions 21 and 22 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news.

21. What did NASA's Constellation Programme originally plan to do?
A. To set up a moon colony by 2020.
B. To send astronauts again to the moon by 2020.
C. To continue the current shuttle missions till 2020.
D. To create more jobs for NASA till 2020.
22. NASA's Constellation Programme would be cancelled mainly because _____
A. there were important space missions.

- B. the space agency lacked funding for the programme.
- C. the current shuttle missions would continue.
- D. Congress failed to pass President Obama's budget.

Questions 23 and 24 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news.

23. The Russian cargo ship was sinking. What was the direct cause?
- A. No explanation of the problem.
 - B. Long distance away from land.
 - C. Slow rescue efforts.
 - D. Severe weather.
24. Which of the following was NOT mentioned as a possible means of rescue?
- A. Aircraft.
 - B. Tugboat.
 - C. Nearby cargo ship.
 - D. Vessels at the oil rig.

Questions 25 and 26 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news.

25. Why did the singers meet in Hollywood?
- A. To raise money for African humanitarian efforts.
 - B. To raise money for Haitian earthquake victims.
 - C. To sing in memory of Michael Jackson.
 - D. To make a recording of the original version of the song.
26. Which of the following details about the news is INCORRECT?
- A. The organizer is one of the co-writers of the first song.
 - B. Singers will use the same recording studio as in 1985.
 - C. The recording sessions expected to last long.
 - D. Stars from the original version will take part.

Question 27 and 28 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news.

27. The additional 2 billion dollars will mainly be used to_____
- A. upgrade its network capacity.
 - B. improve customer services.
 - C. develop new products.
 - D. market more iPhones.
28. Where does AT&T face difficulties in particular?
- A. Nationwide.
 - B. Overseas.
 - C. In large cities.
 - D. In remote towns.

Questions 29 and 30 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news.

29. Where is the presence of security patrols most evident?
- A. Where matches take place.
 - B. Where protests may take place.
 - C. In downtown Vancouver.
 - D. Around the athletes' village.
30. What is this news item mainly about?

- A. Political protest during the Olympics. B. Security operations during the Olympics.
C. Olympics' security forces. D. Security measures in buildings.

PART III CLOZE [15 MIN]

Decide which of the choices given below would best complete the passage if inserted in the corresponding blanks. Mark the best choice for each blank on ANSWER SHEET TWO.

"Congratulations, Mr. Cooper. It's a girl."

Fatherhood is going to have a different meaning and (31)_____ a different response from every man who hears these words. Some feel (32)_____ when they receive the news, (33)_____ others worry, wondering whether they will be good father. (34)_____ there are some men who like children and may have had (35)_____ experience with them, others do not particularly (36)_____ children and spend little time with them. Many fathers and mothers have been planning and looking forward to children for some time. (37)_____ other couples, pregnancy was an accident that both husband and wife have (38)_____ willingly or unwillingly.

Whatever the (39)_____ to the birth of a child, it is obvious the shift from the role of husband to (40)_____ of a father is a difficult task. (41)_____, unfortunately, few attempts have been made to (42)_____ fathers in this resocialization (43)_____. Although numerous books have been written about mothers, (44)_____ recently has literature focused on the (45)_____ of a father.

It is argued that the transition to the father's role, although difficult, is not (46)_____ as great as the transition the wife must (47)_____ to the mother's role. The mother's role seems to require a complete (48)_____ in daily routine. (49)_____, the father's role is less demanding and (50)_____.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 31. A. bring down | B. bring forth | C. bring off | D. bring in |
| 32. A. emotional | B. sentimental | C. bewildered | D. proud |
| 33. A. while | B. when | C. if | D. as |
| 34. A. When | B. If | C. Although | D. Yet |
| 35. A. considerate | B. considerable | C. considering | D. considered |
| 36. A. care about | B. care of | C. care with | D. care for |
| 37. A. For | B. Of | C. From | D. Upon |
| 38. A. received | B. taken | C. accepted | D. obtained |
| 39. A. reply | B. reaction | C. readiness | D. reality |
| 40. A. what | B. this | C. one | D. that |
| 41. A. As a result | B. For example | C. Yet | D. Also |
| 42. A. educate | B. cultivate | C. inform | D. convert |
| 43. A. step | B. process | C. point | D. time |
| 44. A. / | B. just | C. quite | D. only |
| 45. A. role | B. work | C. career | D. position |
| 46. A. a little | B. just | C. nearly | D. almost |
| 47. A. take | B. make | C. carry | D. accept |
| 48. A. transformation | B. realization | C. socialization | D. reception |
| 49. A. In addition | B. Above all | C. Generally | D. However |