

中学生 英语易混词辨析词典

*A Dictionary of Discrimination of Confusable English Words
for Middle School Students*

李树桃 | 主编



金盾出版社

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English Words for Middle School Students

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本词典广泛收集并系统整理了中学生在英语学习、写作和考试中出现的具有代表性的易混词约 910 组,从语意、语气、用法、句型及词语搭配等层面着手,解说易混词(语)由内在涵义到实际应用方面的差异,内容丰富新颖,解释准确明晰,例句典型地道,插图生动活泼,旨在帮助中学生读者增强阅读理解能力及说写表达能力,以达到准确理解和正确使用英语的目的。

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前言

随着所学英语单词的增加,词形及词义的混淆不可避免地成为英语学习者的一大难题,因此有关同义、近义等易混词之类的书籍也就变得十分热门。然而这类书籍中的大多数仅将易混词罗列后再分别释义或分析,读者并没有因词义或用法的比对而不再混淆。在理论上,这类书籍的确为读者提供了一些记忆的元素,然而常发生的状况却是:在阅读的当下感觉有条有理、清楚明晰,合上书本之后却很难说出“一、二、三”,词义归词义、用法归用法,若不强记硬背,则依然停留在原点。究其原因,就是这种“纵向”式辨析方法缺乏“比较”,实际是只有“解”而没有“辨”;甚至可能原本不曾怀疑过用什么,读过之后反而再也搞不清楚应该用哪一个词。

仅通过对英语易混词的收集、比对,对读者用词能力的提高并无显著效果,为克服这种“必须强记硬背”与“越学越混淆”之弊,本词典则试图另辟蹊径——横向辨析,即找出每组易混词的若干不同点,引导读者在认知过程中从了解、记忆,进而到达应用的程度。

辨析——从语意、语气、用法、句型及词语搭配等层面着手,解说易混词由内在涵义到实际应用方面的差异。每一项解说之后辅以一组或几组例句来作例证。完整的辨析将引领读者从词汇与词汇间的比对进入到词汇的本体,读者将自然而然地建立起语感,无须强记就能辨清词汇。

测试——末尾以测验题强化读者所理解的概念,同时检验学习成效,确认读者应用易混词的能力。本词典共收录中学生在英语学习、写作和考试中出现的具有代表性的

易混词约 910 组,包括“形近易混”与“义近易混”,涉及单词约 2000 个,内容丰富新颖,解释准确明晰,例句典型地道,插图生动活泼,检索方便快捷,对这些易混词加以辨异与分析将能增进中学生读者对英语单词的驾驭能力:不仅可提高阅读方面理解能力,避免误解;还可提高说写方面的表达能力,避免对方的误解。双向的进展,进而迈向沟通无碍的境界。

诚望本词典能成为中学生读者学习英语征途中的好帮手。

限于编者水平,疏漏之处在所难免,恳请广大读者不吝赐教。

编者

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