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托福阅读 实考词汇

金鑫 / 编著

提供权威释义，中英结合
回顾以往考点，知己知彼
预测未来考点，有的放矢
收录经典例句，语境识记



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

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TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) 是一种语言水平测试, 而词汇是语言能力水平的体现形式之一, 必然成为 TOEFL 考试的重点。自 TOEFL 考试于 2006 年推陈出新以来, 词汇题在整个阅读部分所占的比例变得很大 (约为总题量的四分之一), 且 “位高权重”, 错一道词汇题所扣掉的分数可能相当于错两道或三道其他类型题目所扣掉的分数。因此, 为了帮助广大考生在词汇量有限的情况下, 进行高效的复习, 免于丢失基础分, 这本《托福阅读实考词汇》于精心储备 3 年后应运而生。

本书从历年 TOEFL 考试阅读题目中筛选重点高频词汇, 划定最恰当的背诵范围, 并结合 ETS (Education Testing Service) 的出题思路, 精选核心与易混淆的词汇, 加深了对词义的诠释。词条内容丰富而清晰, 包括中英文释义、真题同义考法、未来考点预测和经典例句。其针对的读者群体是:

1. 需要细致了解出现在过往托福考试中的词汇的考生;
2. 为顺利应试而背单词的考生;
3. 短时间突击以求最大程度提升成绩的考生。

对于他们而言, 这本书将成为一本实用有效的必备工具书。

单词的背诵不仅仅是一个艰辛的过程, 而且还是一项不得不去面对的工作。考生只要记住: 单词的记忆需要不断地重复和不断地在做题中去实践, 以便加深印象。祝愿大家在接下来的复习阶段里能够做到持之以恒, 借助本书在斩获托福高分的道路上向前迈进一大步。

最后, 感谢我的同事为搜集这本书的素材所付出的汗水和努力, 你们的辛劳铸就了后世的辉煌, 谢谢大家。

如何使用本书

考点词汇 (即在托福阅读试题中考查过的词汇)

阅读词汇题中所考词汇 / 搭配及答案,
:: 前为考点, :: 后为考题的正确答案

abandon

/ ə'bændən /

- ① abandon :: give up
- ② to stop doing an activity or piece of work before it is finished v. 放弃
- ③ **relinquish**, yield
- ④ The authorities have *abandoned* any attempt to distribute food.
- ⑤ abandon :: leave
- ⑥ to leave the place, thing, or person permanently or for a long time v. 离开, 丢弃
- ⑦ desert, forsake, **strand**
- ⑧ He claimed that his parents had *abandoned* him.

abandoned

/ ə'bændənd /

- ① abandoned :: left
- ② having been deserted or cast off adj. 被遗弃的
- ③ She consciously avoided walking past the *abandoned* house.

aberrant

/ ə'berənt /

- ① aberrant :: abnormal
- ② unusual and not socially acceptable adj. 反常的, 异常的
- ③ Ian always behaves in an *aberrant* way.

abort

/ ə'bo:t /

- ① abort :: quit
- ② to stop a process, plan, or activity before it has been completed v. 中止
- ③ call off, end
- ④ The decision was made to *abort* the mission.

abroad

/ ə'brɔ:d /

- ① abroad :: oversea
- ② away from one's homeland adv. 在国外; 到国外
- ③ in foreign lands, out of the country
- ④ I would love to go *abroad* this year, perhaps to the South of France.

abruptly

/ ə'brʌptli /

- ① abruptly :: suddenly
- ② very suddenly adv. 突然地, 意外地
- ③ surprisingly, unexpectedly
- ④ He stopped *abruptly* and looked at me.

可供备选的答案, 其中加粗的单词
可能在以后的考试中成为考点词汇

中、英文释义及例句



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LIST 1



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释 to stop doing an activity or piece of work before it is finished v. 放弃

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释 very suddenly *adv.* 突然地, 意外地

例 surprisingly, unexpectedly

例 He stopped *abruptly* and looked at me.

absorb

/ əb'sɔ:rb /

- 考 absorb :: learn
- 释 to learn (something) v. 理解, 掌握
- 译 **assimilate**, digest
- 例 Too often he only *absorbs* half the information in the manual.
- 考 absorb :: take in
- 释 to take in (something, such as light and sound) in a natural or gradual way v. 吸收 (光、声音等)
- 例 A household radiator *absorbs* energy in the form of electric current and releases it in the form of heat.
- 考 absorb :: appeal
- 释 to take up the whole interest or attention of (someone) v. 吸引...的注意, 使全神贯注
- 例 The game *absorbed* the boy completely.

abstract

/ 'æbstrækt /

- 考 abstract :: not concrete
- 释 disassociated from any specific instance *adj.* 抽象的
- 译 **abstruse**, general, hypothetical, indefinite, theoretical
- 例 "Honesty" is an *abstract* word.

absurd

/ əb'sɜ:rd /

- 考 absurd :: ridiculous
- 释 ridiculously unreasonable, unsound, or incongruous *adj.* 荒谬的, 可笑的
- 译 illogical, **incongruous**, **irrational**, unreasonable
- 例 His colleagues were surprised at his *absurd* behavior.

abundance

/ ə'bvʌndəns /

- 考 abundance :: great number
abundance :: large amount
- 释 an ample quantity *n.* 丰富, 大量
- 译 **affluence**, plenty, **profusion**
- 例 Food was in *abundance*.

abundant

/ ə'bvʌndənt /

- 考 abundant :: ample
abundant :: affluent
abundant :: numerous
abundant :: plentiful
abundant :: substantial
- 释 marked by great plenty (as of resources) *adj.* 丰富的, 大量的
- 译 rich, **exuberant**, **profuse**
- 例 Rainfall is more *abundant* in summer.

accelerate

/ ək'seləreɪt /

- 考 accelerate :: speed up
accelerate :: get faster
- 释 to move faster; to gain speed *v.* 加快, 加速
- 预 quicken
- 例 The plane *accelerated* down the runway.

acceleration

/ ək'selə'reɪʃn /

- 考 acceleration :: speeding up
- 释 the act or process of accelerating *n.* 加速, 促进
- 预 **hastening**, hurrying, quickening
- 例 There has been an *acceleration* in economic growth.

accentuate

/ ək'sentʃueɪt /

- 考 accentuate :: emphasize
- 释 to accent; to emphasize; to intensify *v.* 重读; 强调; 突出
- 预 accent, draw attention to, stress, underline
- 例 He likes to wear clothes that *accentuate* his muscular build.

acceptable

/ ək'septəbl /

- 考 acceptable :: permissible
- 释 barely satisfactory or adequate *adj.* 仅仅够格的, 符合最低要求的
- 预 admissible
- 例 It was an *acceptable* performance, although not an outstanding one.

access

/ 'ækses /

- 考 access :: reach
- 释 to gain access to *v.* 接近
- 预 **approach**
- 例 The file loads every time you *access* the website.

accessible

/ ək'sesəbl /

- 考 accessible :: easy to reach
accessible :: easy to obtain
- 释 capable of being reached; being within reach *adj.* 易接近的, 可接近的
- 预 achievable, **approachable**, attainable, available, obtainable, reachable
- 例 The inn is *accessible* by train and bus.
- 考 accessible :: easy to meet and talk to
- 释 easy to communicate or deal with *adj.* 易相处的, 可与之打交道的
- 预 friendly
- 例 They are *accessible* people.

accidental

/ æksɪ'dentl /

- ④ accidental :: unexpected
- ⑤ occurring unexpectedly or by chance *adj.* 意外的, 偶然的
- ⑥ casual, chance, incidental, random, unintentional
- ⑦ The timing of the announcement was purely *accidental*.

acclaim

/ ə'kleɪm /

- ④ acclaim :: praise
- ⑤ to shout approval, applaud loudly *v.* 欢呼, 喝彩
- ⑥ **applaud**, approve, celebrate, **exalt**
- ⑦ She has long been *acclaimed* by the critics for her realistic acting.

accommodate

/ ə'kɒ:mədeɪt /

- ④ accommodate :: adjust to
- ⑤ to make fit, suitable, or congruous *v.* 调节, (使) 适应
- ⑥ **adapt**, **conform**, modify, **reconcile**
- ⑦ The roads are built to *accommodate* gradual temperature changes.
- ④ accommodate :: provide for
- ⑤ to provide with something desired, needed, or suited *v.* 提供
- ⑥ They were kind enough to *accommodate* me with a ride to the train station.

accompany

/ ə'kʌmpəni /

- ④ accompany :: join
- ⑤ to go with as an associate or companion *v.* 陪伴
- ⑥ Children under 17 must be *accompanied* by an adult to see this movie.

accomplish

/ ə'kɒ:mplɪʃ /

- ④ accomplish :: achieve
- ⑤ to succeed in reaching (a stage in a progression) *v.* 达到, 完成
- ⑥ complete, fulfill, **execute**
- ⑦ There are several different ways to *accomplish* the same task.

accomplished

/ ə'kɒ:mplɪʃt /

- ④ accomplished :: skilled
- ⑤ proficient as the result of practice or training *adj.* 熟练的, 有才艺的
- ⑥ expert, gifted, masterly, **proficient**, talented
- ⑦ He is one of the school's most *accomplished* graduates.

accordingly

/ ə'kɒ:rdɪŋli /

- ④ accordingly :: consequently
- ⑤ in accordance; correspondingly; so *adv.* 相应地; 因此
- ⑥ as a result, hence, in consequence, therefore, thus
- ⑦ She is considered a manager and is paid *accordingly*.

account

/ ə'kaʊnt /

- ④ account :: description
- ④ a written or spoken report of something that has happened *n.* 解释
- ④ explanation, narrative, report, statement
- ④ No satisfactory **account** was given of these phenomena.

accumulate

/ ə'kju: mjəleɪt /

- ④ accumulate :: pile up
- accumulate :: collect
- accumulate :: build up
- ④ to gather or pile up especially little by little *v.* 积累, 聚集
- ④ amass, gather, increase
- ④ Evidence of his guilt is *accumulating*.

accurate

/ 'ækjərət /

- ④ accurate :: correct
- accurately :: correctly
- ④ free from error especially as the result of care *adj.* 正确的, 精确的
- ④ **authentic**, exact, precise, **scrupulous**
- ④ The machines were not yet *accurate* enough to give useful results.

accustomed

/ ə'kʌstəmd /

- ④ be accustomed to :: get used to
- get accustomed to :: become used to
- ④ adapted to existing conditions; being in the habit or custom *adj.* 习惯于...的
- ④ **adapted**, common, **conventional**, customary, in the habit of, normal
- ④ Josh felt uncomfortably full, as he was not *accustomed* to eating so much.

achieve

/ ə'tʃi:v /

- ④ achieve :: accomplish
- ④ to carry out successfully *v.* 完成, 达到
- ④ **accomplish**, acquire, attain, complete, **execute**, fulfill, gain, obtain
- ④ The students *achieved* high scores on their math tests.

acknowledge

/ ək'na: lɪdʒ /

- ④ acknowledge :: concede
- acknowledge :: recognize
- ④ to recognize the rights, authority, or status of *v.* 承认
- ④ accept, admit, allow, **declare**, grant
- ④ They *acknowledged* that the decision was a mistake.

acquire

/ ə'kwɪər /

- 考 acquire :: obtain
- 释 to get as one's own v. 获得, 学到
- 辨 **attain**, buy, gain, get, receive
- 例 He has *acquired* a reputation as this country's premier solo violinist.

actually

/ 'æktʃʊəli /

- 考 actually :: in fact
actually :: truly
- 释 in act or in fact; in point of fact *adv.* 事实上
- 辨 as a matter of fact, in reality, in truth
- 例 *Actually*, I'd rather spend the evening at home.

adapt

/ ə'dæpt /

- 考 adapt :: modify
- 释 to make fit (as for a specific or new use or situation) often by modification v. 适应
- 辨 **accommodate**, **adjust**, **alter**, change, **convert**
- 例 The camera has been *adapted* for underwater use.

added

/ 'ædɪd /

- 考 added :: extra
- 释 to say that something has more of a particular thing or quality *adj.* 附加的, 额外的
- 例 For *added* protection choose a lipstick with a sun screen.

adept

/ ə'dept /

- 考 adept :: skilled
- 释 thoroughly proficient *adj.* 熟练的
- 辨 **accomplished**, **adroit**, expert, **proficient**, skilful
- 例 He's *adept* in several languages.

adequate

/ 'ædɪkwət /

- 考 adequate :: sufficient
- 释 enough for some need or requirement *adj.* 足够的, 充足的
- 辨 enough
- 例 Be sure to allow *adequate* time for the paint to dry.

adhere

/ əd'hɪr /

- 考 adhere :: stick together
- 释 to cause to stick fast v. 依附, 粘着
- 辨 **attach**, cling, glue
- 例 The stamp failed to *adhere*.

adherent

/ əd'hɪrənt /

- 考 adherent :: supporter
- 释 a follower of a leader, party, or profession *n.* 拥护者
- 辨 follower, upholder
- 例 He is an *adherent* of free trade.

adjacent

/ ə'dʒeɪsnt /

- 考 adjacent :: neighboring
adjacent :: nearby
adjacency :: nearing
- 释 not distant; immediately preceding or following *adj.* 毗连的; 临近的, 接近的
- 预 adjoining, beside, bordering, close, near, next
- 例 Their house is *adjacent* to a wooded part.

adjunct

/ 'ædʒʌŋkt /

- 考 adjunct :: appendage
- 释 something that is joined or added to another thing but is not an essential part of it *n.* 附属物; 附件
- 例 Physical therapy is an important *adjunct* to drug treatments.

adjust

/ ə'dʒʌst /

- 考 adjust :: modify
- 释 to make correspondent or conformable *v.* 调整
- 预 **accustom, adapt, alter, conform**, modify
- 例 To attract investors, Panama has *adjusted* its tax and labour laws.

admit

/ əd'mɪt /

- 考 admit :: let in
- 释 to allow entry (as to a place, fellowship, or privilege) *v.* 准许...进入, 准许...加入
- 预 accept, allow, give access
- 例 This ticket *admits* one person only.

adopt

/ ə'dɒpt /

- 考 adopt :: enact
- 释 to accept formally and put into effect *v.* 采用
- 预 choose, take up
- 例 They *adopted* our methods.

adorn

/ ədɔ:rn /

- 考 adorn :: decorate
- 释 to enhance the appearance of something especially with beautiful objects *v.* 装饰
- 预 **array**, embellish
- 例 Her paintings *adorn* the walls.

advance

/ əd'væns /

- 考 advance :: improvement
- 释 progress in the development or improvement of something; forward movement *n.* 发展, 进步
- 预 advancement, forward movement, progress
- 例 Air safety has not improved since the dramatic *advances* of the 1970s.

advanced

/ əd'vænst /

- 考 advanced :: progressive
- 释 being beyond others in progress or ideas *adj.* 先进的, 超前的
- 预 **avant-garde**, foremost, forward, leading
- 例 The system has many *advanced* features.

advent

/ 'ædvənt /

- 考 advent :: arrival
advent :: beginning
- 释 the time when something begins or arrives; the first appearance of something *n.* 出现, 到来
- 例 The leap forward in communication has been made possible by the *advent* of the mobile phone.

adverse

/ 'ædvɜ:rs /

- 考 adverse :: negative
adverse :: unfavorable
- 释 acting against or in a contrary direction; opposed to one's interests *adj.* 不利的, 敌对的
- 预 contrary, **detrimental**, hostile, opposing
- 例 The *adverse* effects of the drug are too severe to allow it to be marketed.

advocate

/ 'ædvəkert /

- 考 advocate :: recommend
- 释 to plead in favor of *v.* 提倡, 主张, 拥护
- 预 **campaign for**, **champion**, promote, propose, support
- 例 The plan is *advocated* by the president.

affair

/ ə'fer /

- 考 affair :: matter
- 释 matter; concern *n.* 事件, 事情
- 预 activity, **episode**, event, incident, occurrence
- 例 After the war, the government focused on its own domestic *affairs*.

affection

/ ə'fekʃn /

- 考 affection :: fondness
- 释 tender attachment *n.* 喜爱
- 预 feeling, goodwill, kindness, love
- 例 She has deep *affection* for her parents.

affluence

/ 'æfluəns /

- 考 affluence :: wealth
- 释 abundance of property *n.* 富裕, 富足
- 预 **abundance**, **opulence**, **prosperity**, riches
- 例 The postwar era was one of new *affluence* for the working class.

afford

/ ə'fɔːrd /

- 考 afford :: provide
- 释 to make available, give forth, or provide naturally or inevitably v. 提供, 给予
- 预 give, offer, **render**, supply
- 例 The Sun *affords* warmth to the Earth.

aggravate

/ 'ægrəveɪt /

- 考 aggravate :: increase
- 释 to make (an injury, problem, etc.) more serious or severe v. 加重, 加剧, 使恶化
- 预 **exacerbate**, exaggerate, intensify, **magnify**, make worse, worsen
- 例 A headache can be *aggravated* by too much exercise.
- 考 aggravate :: annoy
- 考 aggravate :: irritate
- 释 to rouse to displeasure or anger v. 使恼火, 激怒
- 预 bother, get on one's nerves, **provoke**
- 例 What *aggravates* you most about this country?

aggregate

/ 'ægrɪgət /

- 考 aggregate :: overall
- 考 aggregate :: combined
- 释 taking all units as a whole *adj.* 总的, 合计的
- 预 **accumulated**, composite, **cumulative**, total
- 例 The university receives more than half its *aggregate* income from government sources.

agile

/ 'ædʒl /

- 考 agile :: quick and active
- 考 agile :: nimble
- 考 agile :: move and act quickly
- 释 able to move quickly and easily *adj.* 灵活的, 敏捷的
- 预 active, **brisk**, swift
- 例 Leopards are very fast and *agile*.
- 考 agile :: astute
- 考 agile :: clever
- 释 smart and clever *adj.* 机敏的, 头脑灵敏的
- 预 **acute**, **alert**, clever, quick-witted, sharp
- 例 She was quick-witted and had an extraordinarily *agile* mind.

agitate

/ 'ædʒɪteɪt /

- 考 agitate :: disturb
- 释 to excite and often trouble the mind or feelings of v. 使骚动, 鼓动
- 预 shake, **stir**, **rouse**
- 例 Some members of the union have been *agitating* for a strike.

air

/ ɛr /

- ④ air :: feeling
- ⑤ general impression or manner *n.* 给人的印象, 态度
- ⑥ appearance, atmosphere, **aura**, impression, manner, mood
- ⑦ Jennifer regarded him with an *air* of amusement.

alarm

/ ə'la:rm /

- ④ alarm :: warning
- ⑤ alarm :: sound
- ⑥ a signal (as a loud noise or flashing light) that warns or alerts *n.* 警告
- ⑦ **alert**, bell, danger signal
- ⑧ The *alarm* went off when he opened the door.
- ④ alarm :: frighten
- ⑤ to strike with fear; disturb *v.* 使害怕; 扰乱
- ⑥ **daunt**, dismay, panic, **scare**, **startle**
- ⑦ The rapid spread of the disease has *alarmed* many people.

albeit

/ ɔ:l'bi:t /

- ④ albeit :: although
- ⑤ albeit :: even though
- ⑥ conceding the fact that *adv.* 尽管, 虽然
- ⑦ It was an amazing computer, *albeit* expensive.