

新编 21 世纪大学英语

综合练习 第一册

新编 21 世纪大学英语综合练习

第一册

主编 王建富 池丽霞 杨伟超

参编 王冬梅 聂晓黎 张彩贞 霍雨光

復旦大學 出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新编 21 世纪大学英语综合练习. 第一册/王建富, 池丽霞, 杨伟超主编. —上海:
复旦大学出版社, 2013. 7
ISBN 978-7-309-09754-2

I. 新… II. ①王…②池…③杨… III. 英语-高等学校-习题集 IV. H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2013)第 121479 号

新编 21 世纪大学英语综合练习(第一册)

王建富 池丽霞 杨伟超 主编
责任编辑/于文雍

复旦大学出版社有限公司出版发行
上海市国权路 579 号 邮编:200433
网址: fupnet@fudanpress.com <http://www.fudanpress.com>
门市零售:86-21-65642857 团体订购:86-21-65118853
外埠邮购:86-21-65109143
扬中市印刷有限公司

开本 787 × 960 1/16 印张 9.25 字数 134 千
2013 年 7 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷

ISBN 978-7-309-09754-2/H · 2103
定价: 22.00 元

如有印装质量问题, 请向复旦大学出版社有限公司发行部调换。
版权所有 侵权必究

使用说明

本套练习册根据《21 世纪大学英语读写教程》编写而成,可作为该套教材的配套用书,供修大学英语课程的学生使用。

每册均由 8 个单元组成;每单元又分为 6 个部分:第 1 部分为《21 世纪大学英语读写教程》Text A 的配套练习,第 2 部分为 Text B 的配套练习,第 3—6 部分参照大学英语四级考试的题型编写而成。

前两部分均包括如下 4 类练习:1. 选词填空,练习涉及课文中的重点词汇;2. 选短语填空,练习涉及课文中的重点短语;3. 构词法,练习涉及文章中重点词汇和短语所衍生出的其他新词、短语;4. 搭配练习,练习涉及课文中相关短语的介词、副词等搭配。此外第 1 部分还设有完形填空题型,以复习本单元 A 篇课文的相关语言点。前两类练习要求学生把学到的词汇、短语灵活运用 to 句子中去,从而提高他们对词的活用能力。后两类练习旨在使学生对课文中的重点词汇从词义、词性、派生、同义、搭配等方面进一步学习和掌握,提高其对词汇的全面理解和复用能力。第 1 部分另设的完形填空题型重点考查学生对课文内容的把握,有助于提高学生的篇章解读能力。

第 3—6 部分仿照大学英语四级考试的题型,包括阅读理解、完形填空、句子翻译、写作等内容。通过多样的练习形式,帮助学生从多个角度巩固、拓展所学知识,为学生顺利通过大学英语四级考试打好基础。

本套练习册由具有多年一线教学经验的教师编写而成。在编写过程中,编写组贯彻语言规范、难度适中、精练实用等原则。本套练习册可作为读写教程已有练习的有益补充,教师可以根据学生的实际情况,使用本套练习册中的全部或部分内容。

编 者

2013 年 6 月

Contents

● Unit 1	1
Part I Exercises for Text A	1
Part II Exercises for Text B	5
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	9
Part IV Cloze	14
Part V Translation	16
Part VI Writing	17
● Unit 2	18
Part I Exercises for Text A	18
Part II Exercises for Text B	22
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	26
Part IV Cloze	31
Part V Translation	32
Part VI Writing	33
● Unit 3	34
Part I Exercises for Text A	34
Part II Exercises for Text B	39
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	43

Part IV	Cloze	48
Part V	Translation	49
Part VI	Writing	50

● Unit 4 52

Part I	Exercises for Text A	52
Part II	Exercises for Text B	57
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	61
Part IV	Cloze	66
Part V	Translation	67
Part VI	Writing	68

● Unit 5 69

Part I	Exercises for Text A	69
Part II	Exercises for Text B	73
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	77
Part IV	Cloze	83
Part V	Translation	84
Part VI	Writing	85


● Unit 6 87

Part I	Exercises for Text A	87
Part II	Exercises for Text B	92
Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	96
Part IV	Cloze	101
Part V	Translation	103
Part VI	Writing	104

● Unit 7 105

Part I	Exercises for Text A	105
Part II	Exercises for Text B	110

Part III	Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	113
Part IV	Cloze	119
Part V	Translation	120
Part VI	Writing	121

 Unit 8	122
Part I Exercises for Text A	122
Part II Exercises for Text B	127
Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)	130
Part IV Cloze	135
Part V Translation	137
Part VI Writing	138

Unit 1

>>>> Part I Exercises for Text A

I. Vocabulary. Fill in the following blanks with the words given below, and change the forms where necessary.

perform	memorize	essential	deadline	necessarily
concentrate	participate	ignore	relevant	recall
approach	due	schedule	curious	overtired

1. More work does not _____ call for more men.
2. As people _____ old age, their energies may diminish.
3. I don't think his remarks are _____ to our discussion.
4. Extra safety precautions are _____ in homes where older people live.
5. Payment is _____ today, but I gave her a week's grace.
6. I know his face but I try in vain to _____ his name.
7. You're feeling low because you are _____; a good holiday will probably pull you out.
8. I do not _____ that I had promised this thing.

9. He has taught his dog to _____ some clever tricks.
10. Don't be too _____ about things you are not supposed to know.
11. Next week is the _____ for sending in your application.
12. They completely _____ these facts as if they never existed.
13. She has overloaded her _____ with work, study, and family responsibilities.
14. They expected him to _____ in the ceremony.
15. Water companies should _____ on reducing waste instead of building new reservoirs.

II. Phrases. Complete the following blanks with the expressions given below, and change the forms where necessary.

make the most of	hand in	get one's hands on	put down
work wonders	a couple of	lead to	count for much
go through	stick to	cut down on	only part of the story
allow no interruption	put away	put in	

1. Opportunity knocks but once, so we must _____ it.
2. Give the bottle _____ shakes before pouring the juice.
3. You must _____ customs in order to pass across the border.
4. I assure you that this medicine will _____ for your cold.
5. When you start a job, you must _____ it.
6. He keeps a file of letters so he can _____ one whenever he needs it.
7. He has _____ his daily expenses since he lost his job.
8. Having love in your heart doesn't _____ if what comes out of your mouth is ugly and bigoted.

9. He has a nice sum of money _____.
10. Let me _____ your telephone number lest I forget it.
11. After a careful consideration, he has decided to _____ his resignation.
12. It would be easy to say that the movie is popular because of the action and fighting it includes, but this is _____.
13. They've _____ a great deal of time and energy to keep the project going smoothly.
14. Top students usually _____ when they are wholly absorbed in their study.
15. Misunderstandings between friends may _____ quarrels.

III. Word building. Fill in the following blanks with the words given in the brackets, and change the forms where necessary.

1. The audience warmly applauded when the _____ came to the end. (perform)
2. You must break your bad habit of _____ a speaker. (interrupt)
3. The task assigned, dangerous or otherwise, must be finished as _____. (schedule)
4. An actor must be able to _____ his lines. (memory)
5. The data he cited was misleading or _____ and his line of argument was contradictory. (relevant)
6. _____ onlookers gather around the scene of the accident. (curiosity)
7. Many university _____ are seeking jobs abroad. (graduation)
8. They plan to trade in their car for something smaller and more _____. (economy)
9. The doctors take turns at _____ in the mobile medical team. (participation)
10. Anger is not _____ the most useful or acceptable reaction to such events. (necessary)

IV. Collocations. Complete the sentences with appropriate prepositions or adverbs.

1. You should concentrate _____ the road when you're driving.
2. The noise in the corridor made it hard for me to focus _____ my work.
3. That is completely irrelevant _____ the subject under discussion.
4. I put a little money _____ every month.
5. Do you know how many hours I have put _____ this project?
6. Put _____ your name, address and telephone number here, please.
7. The surest way to success is to keep your direction and stick _____ your goal.
8. Will you help me to hand _____ the materials for the lecture?
9. I'm supposed to have handed _____ the first draft of my dissertation.
10. He wrote _____ his visit in a report of over 600 pages.
11. Hold on a second, please. Let me find a pen to write _____ your phone number.
12. At first, let us divide _____ two groups and subdivide into eight groups.
13. Count me _____ of this weekend's football match; my leg's playing up so I need to rest it.
14. Do count me _____ for the barbecue this weekend.
15. Beside yours, our contributions count _____ little.

V. Cloze. Choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D to complete the following passage.

Top students manage to get As in their academic studies, and do sports at the same time. For them, brains aren't the only answer. Hard work isn't the whole story ____ 1 _____. They have their secrets.

They know how to get ____ 2 _____ on their studies. Once books are open, phone calls ____ 3 _____ unanswered and TV unwatched. This means they can plan their study time. When a teacher sets a long essay, top students spend a couple of days ____ 4 _____ the subject, do a rough draft and write up the essay. They can finish the essay two days before the assignment is ____ 5 _____, so that

they can meet the deadline even though something unexpected happens.

However, they are not born top students. They learned to read effectively. Some used to ____ 6 ____ hours going through irrelevant material. But then they got used to ____ 7 ____ quickly. As a result, they can ____ 8 ____ a lot more. The secret is to be an active reader — one who keeps asking questions that ____ 9 ____ a full understanding of the material being read.

While reading, taking good notes helps. During revision, this is very useful because you can see immediately why the material is ____ 10 ____, rather than being worried by a great mass of information.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. A. too | B. also | C. either | D. neither |
| 2. A. focus | B. focused | C. focusing | D. focuses |
| 3. A. go | B. has gone | C. goes | D. went |
| 4. A. reading round | B. read around | C. to read around | D. read |
| 5. A. retard | B. due | C. overdue | D. deadline |
| 6. A. spent | B. be spent | C. spending | D. spend |
| 7. A. reading | B. read | C. being read | D. readed |
| 8. A. refrain | B. retain | C. remain | D. regain |
| 9. A. lead | B. lead in | C. lead out | D. lead to |
| 10. A. relevant | B. irrelevant | C. obsessive | D. regal |

>>>> Part II Exercises for Text B

I. Vocabulary. Fill in the following blanks with the words given below, and change the forms where necessary.

bittersweet	particular	financial	survive	despite
perspective	transfer	file	concern	senior
panic	echo	prospect	horrible	preference

1. _____ will be given to candidates with market promotion experience.
2. He says the death of his father 18 months ago has given him a new _____ on life.
3. He was freed from the _____ dependence on his parents.
4. To do this effectively, it's essential that you have the ability to work and communicate with various types of people, including those junior and _____ to you.
5. Their tale is a _____ ballad of love and hate.
6. He came to the meeting _____ his illness.
7. Is there anything in _____ you'd like for dinner?
8. He was fed up with his work in London and asked for a _____ to the Paris office.
9. She paused as the group of children _____ out of the house.
10. The bang came suddenly, _____ across the buildings, shattering glass.
11. In a _____, he rushed out of the room and shouted desperately for help.
12. Provision of shelters was their main _____ for the disaster victims.
13. The _____ noises from the fourth floor made it hard for me to fall asleep at night.
14. After two years' unpleasant work experience in the company, I chose to jump ship to improve my career _____.
15. Few birds managed to _____ the blizzard brought by last winter.

II. Phrases. Complete the following blanks with the expressions given below, and change the forms where necessary.

come of age	set in	as for	well up
on the other hand	shift from	file into	on one's own
keep up	what if	look over sb's shoulder	in a daze
reach out	transfer to	caps and gowns	

1. His comments demonstrated a definite _____ his

previous stance.

2. It is embarrassing to have someone _____ while you're at work, as though you could not be trusted.
3. Mr. Brown awoke from his doze and started _____ toward the door.
4. The football player is hoping to _____ another football club soon.
5. A group of students _____ the gymnasium.
6. On the day of graduation ceremony, my roommates and I got up really early and started trying on our black _____.
7. At the sight of the long-lost brother, tears _____ uncontrollably in her eyes.
8. Children who have _____ have the duty to support and assist their parents.
9. _____ the market structure, we need to have a further investigation and analysis.
10. On one hand, loss implies gain; _____, gain also implies loss.
11. _____ you were to run out of money? What would you do?
12. Many students are under great pressure to _____ with their schoolwork.
13. Everybody tried to _____ to those affected by the recent earthquake.
14. Winter has _____ with its usual severity.
15. Not all the problems can be tackled solely _____.

III. Word building. Fill in the following blanks with the words given in the brackets, and change the forms where necessary.

1. I get _____ whenever I hear the playing of our national anthem.

(excitement)

2. Most of these ceremonies are _____ from earlier times. (survive)
3. He was irresistibly _____ by her charm. (attractive)
4. All such problems _____ the well-being of people should be placed on the top of our agenda. (concern)
5. In _____ of bad weather they took plenty of warm clothes. (anticipate)
6. He paced about the room, his heels _____ on the marble. (echo)
7. He vowed quite _____ that he would carry out his promise. (solemn)
8. In some big cities like Beijing where traffic jam is a common occurrence, subways have become the first choice of _____. (commute)
9. She is an expert in _____. (financial)
10. The only ladder to _____ success is to work hard. (assurance)

IV. Collocations. Complete the sentences with appropriate prepositions or adverbs.

1. He is very particular _____ having his breakfast at exactly 8 o'clock.
2. The whole meal was good, and the wine _____ particular was excellent.
3. People suffering from highly infectious disease are set _____ until they are better.
4. How should we set _____ our work?
5. He tries to set _____ at least half an hour every day for jogging.
6. Much pasture land is under water; and as _____ the grain, most of it has been ruined.
7. Her heart was stabbed as _____ a knife.
8. When John comes _____ age, he, as the only heir, will inherit a large sum of money from his grandfather.
9. You're getting too fat; you should keep _____ from greasy food.
10. I kept _____ making the same mistakes and the teacher was annoyed.
11. The cook keeps everybody _____ of kitchen while he is working.
12. We would spare no effort to keep _____ the reputation of the firm.

13. In case of a fire, please make sure that people will be organized to file _____ of the building in an orderly way.
14. He is a person you can turn _____ in a crisis.
15. He was formerly a well-known player, but turned _____ a very bad hat indeed.

>>>> Part III Reading Comprehension (Reading in Depth)

Section A

Directions: In this section, there is a passage with ten blanks. You are required to select one word for each blank from a list of choices given in a word bank following the passage. Read the passage through carefully before making your choices. You may not use any of the words in the bank more than once.

Work makes up a big part of most of our adult lives. So the following question arises: why not find a job that can _____ 1 _____ you well for your efforts? According to the U. S. Department of Labor, there are a good _____ 2 _____ of growing careers whose median annual salaries reportedly are \$75K or more.

These careers span all kinds of industries, from health to information technology to construction, but they have one thing in _____ 3 _____.

"These higher-salary levels are typically in line with the _____ 4 _____ of performing the specific job, as well as the job's impact on a company's bottom line," says Jacqui Barrett-Poindexter, owner of Career Trend (a company _____ 5 _____ in professional and executive resume writing and interview coaching).

And not only do these careers typically demand a high _____ 6 _____, but