山西资源型经济转型 发展报告

(2014)

全面深化改革·转型综改试验

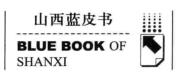
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TRANSFORMATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
IN SHANXI (2014)

主 编/李志强 副主编/党志峰 梁红岩







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摘要

当今全球经济和政治格局正在发生深刻变化,第三次工业革命重塑着世界经济地理,新一轮技术制高点争夺激烈,新一轮产业调整升级势不可挡。我国经济社会正处于改革的攻坚阶段和发展的重大历史转折期,改革的系统性、深刻性、复杂性和艰巨性前所未有。新阶段、新形势,面临新任务、新挑战,认真审视当前形势,转型与改革交织融合,经济、社会与治理三大转型都有赖于重大改革的突破,转型倒逼综改,转型综改的时空约束全面增强,转型综改攻坚迫在眉睫。新起点上的山西转型综改攻坚,涵容着乘全面深化改革的强劲东风,谋提速山西转型综改攻坚的新意。全力推进转型综改攻坚,扎实推进创新驱动发展,大力推进重点项目见效,成为2014年山西转型跨越发展的鲜明主题。为此,山西必须进一步转变观念,以锐意改革、大胆创新的思维推进新一轮思想大解放;进一步汇聚共识,以全力以赴、百折不挠的勇气带动新一轮改革大突破;进一步协同推进,以海纳百川、凝心聚力的智慧促成新一轮转型大发展。

《山西资源型经济转型发展报告》作为全国第一部研究"山西省国家资源型经济转型综合配套改革试验区建设"的蓝皮书,以"资源型经济转型发展"为研究主题开展持续性研究。继"山西'十二五'发展""转变发展方式·转型综改""创新驱动·转型综改"年度研究主题之后,《山西资源型经济转型发展报告(2014)》顺应国内外环境变化的客观趋势,适应山西转型跨越发展之需,突出"全面深化改革·转型综改试验"这一研究主题,敏锐地抓住全面深化改革新形势下山西转型综改面临的重点、难点问题,紧密结合山西经济社会发展中的重大战略转变,对各领域的重点任务、战略选择及实现路径等进行了深入、全面的分析研究,提出了具有理论支撑的可操作性政策建议。本书的出版将为资源型经济转型发展理论创新及山西转型综改政策研究提供参



考,具有重要的理论意义与实践价值。

本书由总报告、综合分析篇、产业转型篇、技术创新篇、城乡统筹篇、企业发展篇、案例研究和附录八大板块构成。总报告在对山西转型综改 2013 年度工作进行系统总结、全面分析的基础上,提出更加注重增强体制机制活力、培育自主创新能力、启动高品质城镇化、推进绿色低碳发展、提升开放型经济水平"五个更加注重",提出以改革创新为主旋律,致力于提速"六大转型",即在转变发展动力机制过程中提速驱动力转型、在优化和调整结构过程中提速竞争力转型、在统筹协调过程中提速支撑力转型、在促进社会公平正义过程中提速保障力转型、在生态文明建设过程中提速包容力转型、在动态提升软实力过程中提速影响力转型。

综合分析篇聚焦转型综改热点、难点问题,重点从构建利益补偿机制、推进经济结构均衡发展、资源型地区投资环境评价、发挥市场配置资源决定性作用及诚信制度构建等方面全力谋求改革创新"新红利",探寻资源型经济转型跨越发展新机制。产业转型篇从产业结构均衡发展、加快工业新型化、提升现代服务业竞争力、构建旅游产业新体系等视角探索产业优化升级新思路。技术创新篇侧重分析技术创新促进经济增长、标准化战略助推转型综改、循环经济标准化"鹰式"工作模式,探讨技术创新与标准化服务经济社会发展新路径。城乡统筹篇选取区域开发空间结构调整、新型城镇化、现代农业发展、重庆统筹城乡改革经验和思路等进行分析,探究促进山西城乡统筹发展的新模式。企业发展篇从创新理念、模式、渠道等角度探索企业改革发展新举措。案例研究跟踪分析了转型综改试点县、扩权强县试点县工作进展情况,提出深入推进试点县转型综改工作的建议;探讨汾酒集团跨越发展的战略布局与成功实践、太钢集团循环经济标准化工作的成功实践。附录精选收入书记省长谈综改及大事记。

Abstract

Profound changes are taking place in the world's economic and political patterns today: the Third Industrial Revolution is shaping the world's economic geography, a new round of fierce technological competition is going on and a new round of industrial adjustment and upgrading is inevitable. China's economy and society is now on the most difficult stage in its reforming and historic turning point in its development, with unprecedented needs for a systematic, profound, complex and thorough reform. In the context of new stage, new situation, new mission and new challenge, we must examine the present situation carefully: the transformation and reforming are to be integrated for the transformations in economy, society and government are reliant upon breakthroughs in reforming. The necessity of transformation, in turn, makes integrated reforming necessary, which is increasingly bound to time and space. The precious opportunity makes the mission of integrated reforming towards transformation an extremely urgent issue. On the new starting point of the march, the integrated reforming towards transformation, like a difficult battle, necessitates an overall and thorough reforming and a new theme of speeding up the integrated reforming towards transformation. The theme of Shanxi's transformational and leap-frog development in 2014 comprises a full-speed struggle of promoting integrated reforming towards transformation, a down-to-ground implementation of innovation-driven development and convincing effects of key projects. For this ambition, Shanxi will have to further further change ideas to promote a new round of big idea-emancipation with decisiveness and boldness, a new round of breakthroughs in reforming with devotedness and bravery and a new round of transformational development with further cohesiveness and coordination.

As the first blue book in China to study on the construction of Integrated Reforming Pilot Area for Shanxi's Transformational Development (IRPASTD), the Report of Shanxi Resource-reliant Economy's Transformational Development attempts to make a consecutive research on the theme of resource-reliant economy's



transformational development. With the former themes of Shanxi's development in the Twelfth-Five-Year Plan in 2011, Shanxi's development pattern shift in 2012 and innovation-driven development in 2013, the blue book of 2014, with the changing international and domestic climate and Shanxi's priority in transformational and leap-frog development, focuses on the theme of an overall and thorough reforming for the experiment of integrated reforming towards transformation. The report grasps the key and difficult points in the new background of overall and thorough reforming, aligns with the strategic change in Shanxi's economic and social development and provides an insightful and overall analysis on the top tasks, the strategic choices and realization approaches in key economic sectors, with operational policy-making suggestions based on theoretical supporting. The publishing of the Report is expected to provide reference for the theoretical innovation and policy-making research concerning Shanxi's integrated reforming towards transformation.

The Report is comprised of eight parts, namely, the General Report, the Comprehensive Analysis, the Industrial Transformation, the Technological Innovation, the Urban and Rural Coordinated Development, the Enterprise Development, Case Study and the Appendix. Based on a systematic review and comprehensive analysis on the endeavors in 2013, the Report proposes Five More Focuses and transformations in Six Aspects. The Five More Focuses include more focus on system and mechanism' vigor, more focus on cultivation of indigenous innovation capacity, more on high-quality urbanization, more on green, low-carbon and cyclic economy and more on level of opening up to the outside world. The transformations in Six Aspects are the transformation of driving force by the change in development mechanism, the transformation of competitiveness by optimizing and adjusting structure, the transformation of supporting capacity by coordinating the relations, the transformation of social safeguarding capacity by promoting social fairness and justice, the transformation of inclusive capacity in the process of ecological civilization construction and the transformation of influence by the dynamic promotion of soft power.

The Comprehensive Analysis focuses the hot issue and difficult tasks such as constructing benefit-compensation mechanism, promoting economic structure's balanced development, evaluation about investment environment in resource-reliant regions, activating the market's decisive role and the construction of integrity system

in order to explore the "new dividend" of creative reforming and new mechanism for resource-reliant economy's transformational and leap-frog development. The Industrial Transformation discusses the topics such as industrial structure's balanced development, accelerating industrial modernization, promoting modern service industries' competitiveness, constructing new tourist industrial system to explore new ideas for industrial optimization and upgrading. The Technological Innovation highlights such topics as economic growth promoted by technological innovation, integrated reforming driven by standardization, standard Eagle Model for cyclic economy and new paths for technology and standardization to serve the economic and social development. The Urban and Rural Coordinated Development discusses new models for promoting Shanxi's coordinated urban and rural development in terms of the spatial structure's adjustment for regional development, new urbanization, modern agriculture's development and the experience of Chongqing in terms of coordinated urban and rural development. The Enterprise Development discusses new measures for enterprises' reform and development from the perspective of creative ideas, models and channels. The Case Studies gives a follow-up report and analysis about the Pilot Counties (Cities and Districts) for Integrated Reforming and Decentralization Pilot Counties (Cities and Districts) and provides suggestions for further integrated reforming. The case studies also discusses the Strategic Layout and Successful Practice of Fenjiu Group's Leap-frog Development, and Taiyuan Stainless Steel Group's successful practice in circular economy standardization work. The remarks by the CCP Shanxi Committee's Secretary and the Provincial Governor concerning integrated reforming are included in the Appendix and also provided is a chronological record of important events about integrated reforming from Jan.

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