

课题实验用书

各版本通用

Fit 沸腾英语

沸 腾 学 习 • 突 破 高 分

主编 蔡 晔

● 体裁题材全面

● 精读泛读结合

● 基础提升并举

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七年级

阅读理解

分层突破

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致读者

高效学习，快速提高，赢得满分，是每一位学习者的追求。但如何才能做到这些？本书为您提供一种与众不同的思路和新颖实用的方式，帮您打通一条通往成功的捷径！

本书编写理念

在“听、说、读、写、译”五大英语技能中，“读”无疑是非常关键的。无论是在日常学习还是英语考试中，它都有着举足轻重的作用。因此，如何迅速地培养高效的阅读技能就成为每一位英语教育者和学习者必须解决的问题。

目前，培养阅读技能的一般做法是“多读、多练”。然而，由于教师的教学负担重、课堂教学时间短，学生的课业负担重，英语学习时间短，这个“多”字就成了一种无法界定的概念，很难实现真正的“多”；有时，为了追求“多”而造成学习时囫囵吞枣，反而收效甚微。

中小学英语教学是一种目标式教学，考试则是过关性的，而学生的学习成绩又有差异性，因此，在本书中我们全面采取分层式教学和学习方式，即“分层突破”法，根据不同的阶段性目标对不同水平的学生进行有针对性的教学和训练。

本书编写依据

本书是经过众多一线优秀教师的潜心研究和长期的教学实践，用心编写而成的。在编写时，我们以最新的《义务教育英语课程标准（2011年版）》为指导，以最新中考英语考试大纲中对阅读技能的目标和要求为纲要，同时还全面参考了各版本教材的课堂教学设计。书中的内容完全按照近年来各省市中考英语阅读测试题型的特点和命题趋势设计。书中的单元内容涵盖课堂教学、考试要求的各种题材和核心考点。

本书编写特色

本书有五大特色：

一、同步使用，有的放矢

本书根据最新的课程标准的话题项目划分单元，涵盖八年级英语教学、考试的所有话题项目，让读者可以与同步课堂学习对号入座，配套使用。所选阅读内容积极向上，贴近学生生活和语言水平；题材广泛，体裁及文章结构变化多样，趣味性、知识性和时代感强；难度梯度层次分明。

二、趣味导入，寓学于乐

每个 Topic 首先映入读者眼帘的是一副妙趣横生的主题漫画，让读者快速理解本单元的主题背景，为下面的阅读学习打好基础。

三、主题精读，双基突破

每个单元第一篇与话题匹配的“主题突破阅读”材料，通过“沸腾笔记”和各种题型、考点的精读训练，培养学生精读材料，吃透考点，突破难点，消除夹生，有效提高能力的学习习惯和学习方法。精读设题多样且紧密结合教材，从语法、词汇、句意、逻辑、结构、写作等多角度进行训练，对教材能起到很好的补充作用。

四、强化训练，综合突破

“综合技能突破”以中考英语试题设计的模式，科学组合各类题材、体裁的材料，按照教学目标和考纲要求，设计训练题，指导学生限时答题，强化训练，全面突破。

五、感受中考，挑战真题，归纳技巧

“站得高看得远”。本书通过“挑战中考真题”，让学生亲临其境地感受中考，检测自身水平

与中考要求的差距。同时，本栏目通过“疑难考点”对难点词汇、短语和句子进行点拨，用“技巧提示”阐明每道试题的命题思路和解答技巧，帮助读者学习应试解题技巧，冲刺考试满分。

本书使用说明

本书能够起到补充课堂精读训练，拓展阅读视野，增强阅读语感，提高攻克“阅读理解”难关能力的作用。

使用本书时，建议读者结合课堂知识，按照书中内容设计的顺序，逐步完成，合理分配精读与泛读的时间，以收到最好的效果。具体操作如下：

一、精读“主题突破阅读”部分

第一步：做笔记。细读每篇文章，弄清每句话、每个单词的意思。将疑难句子和精彩句子标出来或抄到笔记本上。

第二步：朗读。朗读每篇文章，直到读流利为止。

第三步：答题。认真完成阅读训练习题，不会的可以对照答案在原文中定位，直至弄懂为止。

第四步：背诵。背诵新单词、新短语、疑难句子和精彩句子。

第五步：升华。充分利用“沸腾笔记”栏目，归纳、总结整篇文章的学习心得和要点、疑难点，消除夹生问题。

二、泛读“综合技能突破”部分

第一步：读主题句。快速浏览文章每段的前两句话，将各段的前两句话加在一起，便能知道文章的大意、体裁及时态等重要信息。

第二步：通读做题。在对文章的大意有所了解的前提下，再通读全文。以句子为单位，逐句细读，遇到生词时要大胆猜测。读完全文后，再做题，每道题都要在文章中找到出处或依据，每道题的几个选项都要认真对待，选择最佳选项。

第三步：复读检查。做完题后，再快速通读一遍文章，检查一下所选答案的可靠性和合理性。

第四步：自我评价。对照答案和题目要求，评价自己在阅读速度、解题思路和答题正确率方面的表现，对自己的进步给予鼓励。

如果您能按照我们的建议坚持使用完本书，您的阅读技能必将得到快速、有效的提高，您的英语成绩必能沸腾起来！

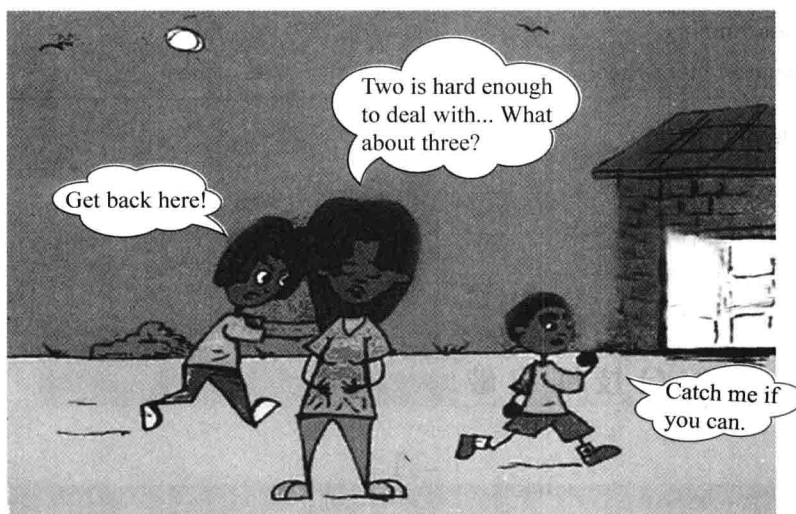
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Topic 1 家庭信息 (Family information)



主题突破阅读

精选主题材料，多维精读训练

I'm Tom. There are five people in my family, my mother, my father, my sister, my brother and I. We live in Beijing.

My father is an English teacher. His name is Jacky. He is thirty-eight. He likes playing basketball. He often plays basketball with his friends after work. My mother Cathy is a doctor. She works in a hospital near my school. She works very hard. At home, she always does a lot of housework.

My brother Jerry, sister Lily and I are students. We are in the same school. They are in Grade Nine. I'm in Grade Seven. My sister and brother are **good at** English. But I am good at math. My **favorite hobby** is football. I often play football with my classmates. My sister's hobby is music. Jerry is good at running and Lily likes dancing after school and on the weekends(周末).



沸腾笔记

1. be good at 擅长
2. favorite *adj.* 最喜欢的
3. hobby *n.* 爱好

一、根据短文内容在句子中填入适当的单词。

1. There are _____ people in Tom's family.
2. Jacky often plays _____.
3. Tom's mother _____ in a hospital.
4. Tom is in Grade _____.
5. Tom's _____ likes music.

二、根据短文内容,在B栏中选择适当的选项代替A栏的斜线部分。答案序号写在横线上。

A	B
1. _____ <i>He</i> is an English teacher.	a. Jerry
2. _____ <i>She</i> is a doctor.	b. Cathy
3. _____ <i>He</i> is good at math.	c. Jacky
4. _____ <i>He</i> likes running.	d. Lily
5. _____ <i>She</i> dances after school.	e. Tom

三、根据所提问题,用英语进行回答。

1. What's your name? _____.
2. How old are you? _____.
3. Where are you from? _____.
4. What are you? _____.

综合技能突破 多种题材组合,技能强化训练

- A -

主题	点餐	体裁	记叙文	限时	4'	难度	★	得分率	/4
----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	---	-----	----

Waiter: Good morning, sir! Can I help you?

Mr. Smith: Yes, please. What would you like, Jenny?

Jenny: A hamburger and some potato chips.

Mr. Smith: Anything to drink?

Jenny: A glass of Coke.

Waiter: With ice?

Jenny: Yes, thank you.

Mr. Smith: Tony, what would you like?

Tony: I'm not hungry. Just a big glass of Coke with ice, please.

Mr. Smith: No food?

Tony: No. What would you like, Dad?

Mr. Smith: I'd like some rice and fish, and a glass of Coke with ice.



根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. Tony and Mr. Smith are _____.
A. teacher and student
B. father and son
C. friends
- () 2. What does Jenny want to drink?
A. Coke.
B. Tea.
C. Coffee.
- () 3. Where may the dialogue happen?
A. At school.
B. At home.
C. In a restaurant.
- () 4. How many people are there in the dialogue?
A. Three.
B. Four.
C. Five.

- B -

主题	朋友	体裁	说明文	限时	5'	难度	★★	得分率	/5
----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	----

I have a good friend. Her name is Linda. She has a red backpack. It is on the sofa. She has two blue dictionaries. They are on the desk in her room.



根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. What color is Linda's backpack?
A. Red. B. Black. C. Blue.
- () 2. Where are Linda's dictionaries?
A. On the sofa. B. On the desk. C. On the bed.
- () 3. Linda has _____ tennis.
A. two B. four C. eight

She has a yellow quilt. It is on her bed. She likes tennis. She has four tennis rackets and eight tennis. They are under her bed. She likes volleyball, too. But she doesn't like soccer. She thinks it is for boys. She plays tennis with her sister in the morning and plays volleyball with me in the afternoon.

- () 4. Linda plays tennis _____.
A. in the morning B. in the afternoon
C. with her friend
- () 5. Which is NOT true?
A. Linda's dictionaries are blue.
B. Linda's quilt is on her bed.
C. Linda doesn't like volleyball.

- C -

主题 周末购物 体裁 记叙文 限时 7' 难度 ★★★ 得分率 /5

It was Sunday afternoon. Mary went to do some shopping with her mother. Her mother wanted to buy some food for supper. Mary wanted to buy a new skirt and some school things. They came to a shop.

"What does your shop sell?" Mary asked.
"A lot of things," the girl in the shop said.
"You can buy food, drinks, clothes in our shop and school things, too."



Mary and her mother walked in. There were many people in the shop. Mary looked at a nice white skirt.

"How much is the skirt?" Mary asked the girl in the shop.

"It's eighty yuan."

"That's too dear."

"What about the green one? It looks nice. And it's only thirty yuan."

"OK, thanks a lot."

"You are welcome."

After that, Mary bought some school things, too. Her mother bought a lot of food, like bread, cakes, meat and fish. They got home very late.

根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. Mary went shopping with her mother on _____.
A. Saturday afternoon
B. Saturday morning
C. Sunday afternoon
- () 2. Mary wanted to buy a new skirt and _____.
A. some food
B. some school things
C. some clothes
- () 3. The white skirt was _____.
A. ¥30
B. ¥110
C. ¥80
- () 4. Mary bought a _____ skirt.
A. white
B. green
C. red
- () 5. The green skirt is _____.
A. nice and cheap
B. nice but dear
C. not nice but cheap

新题型

Bob: Hey, Joe! 1

Joe: I'm OK. Thanks. And you?

Bob: I'm fine, too. 2

Joe: Sure. You can ask anything as you like.

Bob: 3

Joe: My favorite subject is math.

Bob: 4

Joe: Because it's very interesting.

Bob: 5

Joe: My math teacher is Mr. Martin.

Bob: Wow! He is a very great teacher!

从方框内选出适当的句子完成对话(其中有两项为多余选项)。

- A. Who is your math teacher?
B. How are you?
C. Why do you like it?
D. Do you like your teacher?
E. Can I ask you some questions?
F. When is your birthday?
G. What's your favorite subject?

挑战中考真题

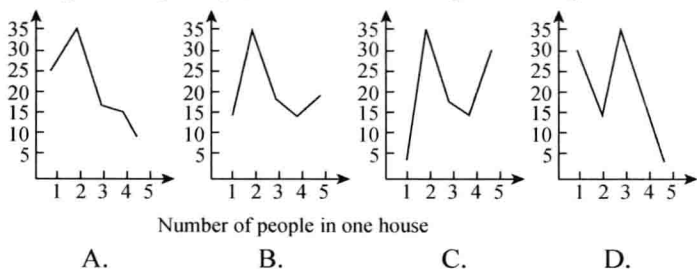
分析经典真题, 突破高分技巧

(浙江金华 A 篇)

Most people in Britain live in small family groups. More than a quarter of houses in Britain have only got one person in them. Some of these are old people but some are people of twenty to thirty who choose to live **alone**. 35% of houses have two people in them, and another 17% have three people. 15% have four people in them, and the other homes have five or more.

The families in Britain are small. It is **unusual** for parents to have **more than two** children. ① When children are about eighteen or nineteen, they leave their parents' home, and they often go to a different city. ② Sometimes they only visit their parents two or three times a year.

- () 46. How many houses in Britain have 3 people living in them?
A. 8% of houses. B. 15% of houses.
C. 17% of houses. D. 35% of houses.
- () 47. At what age do children in Britain usually leave their parents' home?
A. About 18 or 19. B. About 20 or 21.
C. About 25 or 26. D. About 30 or 31.
- () 48. What do you think the passage is?
A. An instruction. B. A report. C. A play. D. A joke.
- () 49. What does the passage mainly tell us?
A. Young people in Britain. B. Old people in Britain.
C. Families in Britain. D. The population in Britain.
- () 50. According to the passage, which of the diagrams is right?



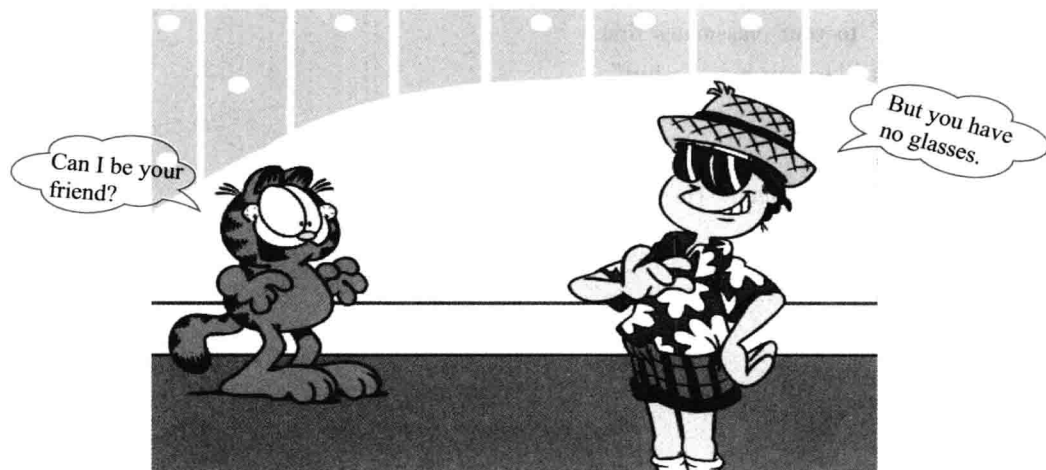
【疑难考点】

1. *alone* *adv.* 独自地
2. *unusual* *adj.* 不寻常的
3. *more than* 超过, 多于
4. 句①是 *It is + adj. + for sb. to do sth.* 句型
句意: 对于父母而言有两个以上的孩子是很不寻常的。
5. 句②中 *parents* 是名词复数形式, 其所有格只需在词尾加“'”。
句意: 孩子大约十八九岁时, 就离开父母的家, 他们通常去别的城市。

【技巧提示】

46. 细节理解题。用“题文对照法”。
47. 细节理解题。用“题文对照法”。
48. 推理判断题。用“常识推断法”。
49. 主旨大意题。用“首尾定义法”。
50. 细节理解题。用“跳读定位法”。

Topic 2 人际交往 (Interpersonal communication)



主题突破阅读 精选主题材料，多维精读训练

Where is my classroom? Where is the library?
Who are my classmates?

In a new school, you have no friends. And you may have many questions. If you want to **make friends with** your classmates in the new school, please read the passage:

When you walk in the hall, don't look at the floor. Look at you classmates. If you see your classmates, give a smile or say hello. Tell them your name and where you're from. Tell them what you like and ask them what they like. Always remember that a smile helps you make friends.

Say good words to others. Say "I like your shoes". Join (加入) a meeting or a sport. Play together (一起) after school. These are good ways to make friends with others. **It isn't difficult for you to** make friends with new students.

Just be friendly to others and they will be friendly to you. Then you may be friends.



沸腾笔记

1. make friends with
与……交朋友
2. say... to 对……说
3. It is + *adj.* + for sb.
to do sth. 对某人来说做某事怎么样

一、根据短文内容判断正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. Don't tell others your name.
- () 2. Ask your friends what they don't like.

- () 3. Do sports with friends.
 () 4. It is difficult to make friends with new students.
 () 5. Be good to others.

二、根据短文内容,判断下列行为是否有助于结交朋友,在句子前的横线上写 Y(是)或 N(否)。

1. _____ Have fun after school.
 2. _____ Look at the floor when you are walking in the hall.
 3. _____ Say "Hello" to your classmates first.
 4. _____ Say "I don't like your new T-shirt".
 5. _____ Smile at your classmates.

三、模仿例句写出相应的句子。

例: Jack/reading Jack is my friend. He likes reading.

1. Tom/writing _____
 2. Gina/singing _____
 3. Tony/English _____
 4. Linda/red _____
 5. Lucy and Lily/Chinese _____

综合技能突破 多种题材组合,技能强化训练

- A -

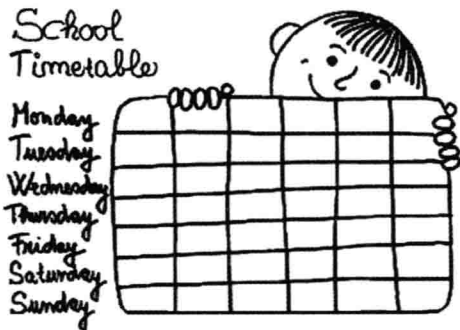
主题 课程表 体裁 应用文 限时 4' 难度 ★ 得分率 /5

Jim's Timetable (课程表)

Time	Period	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
8:00 - 8:45	1	Chinese	Math	English	Chinese	English
8:55 - 9:40	2	English	Chinese	Math	English	Math
10:00 - 10:45	3	History	English	Biology	Math	Chinese
10:55 - 11:40	4	Math	P. E.	Politics	P. E.	Geography
14:30 - 15:15	5	Biology	Music	Chinese	History	Art
15:25 - 16:10	6	Geography	Art	Biology	Computer	Class meeting

根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. Jim has _____ English lessons every week.
 A. 5 B. 6
 C. 7 D. 8
 () 2. P. E. class begins at _____ on Tuesday.
 A. 10:00 B. 10:55
 C. 8:00 D. 14:30
 () 3. Jim is having a(an) _____ lesson at 15:00 on Monday.
 A. music B. geography
 C. biology D. art
 () 4. Class meeting is on _____.
 A. Wednesday B. Friday
 C. Thursday D. Tuesday
 () 5. Jim has a computer lesson on _____.
 A. Tuesday B. Thursday
 C. Wednesday D. Friday



- B -

主题	家庭介绍	体裁	说明文	限时	5'	难度	★★	得分率	/4
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My name is David. I am an English boy. My family is in Beijing. My father and mother work here. I have a sister but no brothers. My sister and I are students of a middle school in Beijing. We love China. We have a nice house in Beijing. My room is big. There is a bed, a desk and a computer in it. My books are on my desk and next to my computer. There are some pop singers' pictures on the wall. I like them.



根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. There are _____ people in David's family.
A. six B. five C. three D. four
- () 2. David has _____.
A. a brother B. sisters
C. a sister D. brothers
- () 3. What is on the wall?
A. A family photo.
B. Some pictures of pop singers.
C. David's photo.
D. His friends' picture.
- () 4. Is there a TV in his room?
A. Yes, there is. B. No, there is.
C. No, there isn't. D. Yes, there isn't.

- C -

主题	租房启事	体裁	应用文	限时	7'	难度	★★★	得分率	/5
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Hello! I am Jeff Smith. I work in a big computer company(公司). I am busy every day. I want to rent (租) an old house with a beautiful garden. The house must be big and clean. And it's quiet in the neighborhood. I hope there is a beautiful park nearby, so my parents can take a walk in the morning or after supper. Our family can have fun there on weekends. There must be a school near the house, and my daughter can go to school by herself. She likes playing computer games and wants a video arcade (电子游戏中心) near the house. My wife is busy with her work. She hopes there is a big supermarket in the neighborhood. She can buy some food and drinks easily. Do you have such a house to rent? Please call me at 13827317567.



根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. Three are _____ people in Mr. Smith's family.
A. three B. four
C. five D. six
- () 2. Jeff wants to rent _____.
A. a garden B. a new house
C. a park D. a house with a garden
- () 3. Why does Jeff hope that there is a big park in the neighborhood?
A. His parents can take a walk in the morning or after supper.
B. His family can have fun there on weekends.
C. A and B.
D. His father can work there.
- () 4. _____ likes playing computer games.
A. Jeff's wife B. Jeff's daughter
C. Jeff D. Jeff and Jeff's wife
- () 5. This is a(n) _____.
A. ad(广告) B. letter
C. story D. game

新题型

A: Excuse me, are you Sam?

B: Yes, I am. 1

A: My name is Bob.

B: 2

A: Nice to meet you, too. 3

B: No, I'm not. 4 Where are you from?

A: I'm from Shanghai. 5

B: Thank you.

从方框内选择适当的句子完成对话(其中有一项为多余选项)。

- A. How do you do?
- B. Welcome to Shanghai.
- C. Are you from Britain?
- D. What's your name?
- E. I'm from Canada.
- F. Nice to meet you.

挑战中考真题 分析经典真题, 突破高分技巧

(四川泸州 A 篇)

Many teenagers feel that the most important people in their lives are their friends. They believe that their families don't know them as well as their friends do. ① In large families, it is quite often for brothers and sisters to fight each other and then they can only go to their friends for some ideas. It is very important for teenagers to have one good friend or a group of friends.

Even when they are not with their friends, they usually **spend** a lot of time **talking** among themselves on the phone. This **communication** is very important in children's growing up, because friends can **discuss** something. These things are difficult to their family members.

However, parents often try to choose their children's friends for them. Some parents may even stop their children from meeting their good friends. ② Have you ever thought of the following questions?

Who chooses your friends? Do you choose your friends or your friends choose you? Have you got a good friend your parents don't like? Your answers are welcome.

- () 26. Many teenagers think that their _____ can understand them better.
A. sisters B. brothers C. friends D. parents
- () 27. _____ is very important for teenagers.
A. Making friends B. Meeting friends
C. Living with friends D. Fighting with friends
- () 28. Teenagers usually like to _____.
A. go to their brothers and sisters for help
B. communicate with their parents
C. make friends with their parents
D. discuss something with their friends
- () 29. The underlined sentence "Your answers are welcome." means "_____".
A. Your answers are right
B. You should give us all the right answers
C. We'd like to have your ideas about the questions
D. You are welcome to understand your friends
- () 30. According to the writer, parents should _____.
A. choose friends for their children
B. understand their children better
C. welcome all their children's friends
D. stop their children from choosing friends

【疑难考点】

1. spend... doing sth. 花费……做某事
2. communication n. 交流, 沟通
3. discuss v. 讨论
4. 句①中 as... as 引导比较状语从句, not as well as 意思是“不如……好”; do 用于代替上文提过的动词 know, 以避免重复。
句意: 他们认为家人不如朋友那样了解他们。
5. 句②中的 stop... from doing sth. 意为: “阻止……做某事”。
句意: 有些父母甚至不让他们的孩子见其好朋友。

【技巧提示】

26. / 27. 细节理解题。用“题文对照法”与“信息转换法”。
28. 细节理解题。用“无关信息排除法”与“题文对照法”。
29. 句意理解题。用“逻辑推理法”。
30. 作者意图题。用“逻辑推理法”。

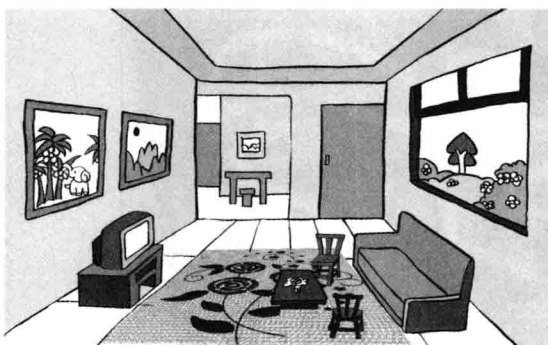
Topic 3 居住环境 (Living environment)



主题突破阅读

精选主题材料，多维精读训练

This is my sitting room. It's a small room with one big window. Through the window, we can see a garden with some beautiful flowers. The sitting room is comfortable. There is a sofa, a small table, two chairs and a big table. The sofa **is against** the wall. The small table is in front of the sofa. The big table is opposite the small table. I have a small television. It is on the table.



The room is white. The carpet is blue, the sofa is dark pink and the chairs are red. I cover the table and chairs with grey, blue and pink cloth. I cover them myself and they look very beautiful.

I have two pictures on the wall. **One** is a Chinese painting, **the other** is a picture of trees and an elephant. I love it because it makes me think of travelling.

I'm quite content (满意) with my sitting room.

沸腾笔记

1. be against 靠着

2. one... the other

一个……另外一
个

一、根据中文意思在横线上填写单词。

1. There are two _____ (图片) on the wall.
2. Some books are on the _____ (桌子).
3. I _____ (覆盖) my computer with a piece of red cloth.
4. My chair is _____ (舒适的).

5. There is a garden behind the _____ (房子).

二、根据短文内容判断正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. The room has two windows.
 () 2. The sofa is behind the small table.
 () 3. The room is white.
 () 4. In the picture of an elephant, we can see some trees.
 () 5. I don't like travelling.

三、根据图片内容在横线上填写适当的单词。每空一词。

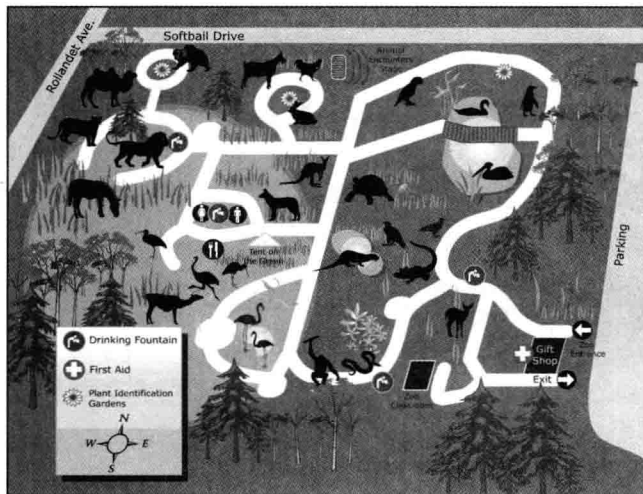
Look at the picture of the room. There is a table, a chair and a sofa in the room. The _____ 1 _____ is against the wall. The _____ 2 _____ is in front of the table. _____ 3 _____ the table there is a computer. On the wall there is a _____ 4 _____ and a picture. They are beside a big _____ 5 _____. It's a beautiful room.



综合技能突破 多种题材组合, 技能强化训练

- A -

主题 动物园 体裁 广告 限时 5' 难度 ★★ 得分率 /3



根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. How many kinds of animals are talked about in the passage?
 A. Four.
 B. Five.
 C. Six.
- () 2. If Tom's parents take him to the zoo, how much will they pay? Tom is 13 years old.
 A. \$1.00.
 B. \$2.00.
 C. \$3.00.
- () 3. From the passage we can guess the animal called "giraffe" must be very _____.
 A. fat
 B. tall
 C. long

Come and see the Indian elephants and the new tigers from America. The bears are waiting to meet you, and the monkeys from China are waiting to throw things at you. The lovely dogs from Australia are waiting to laugh at you and the giraffes from Africa are waiting to look down at you.

Tickets:

Adults: \$1.00

Children Over 12: \$1.00

Children Under 12: Free

Keep the zoo clean!

Opening time:

9:00a. m. - 4:00p. m.

Except Friday:

10:00a. m. - 3:00 p. m.