

Accelerated Learning 丛书

轻松突破 3000 题

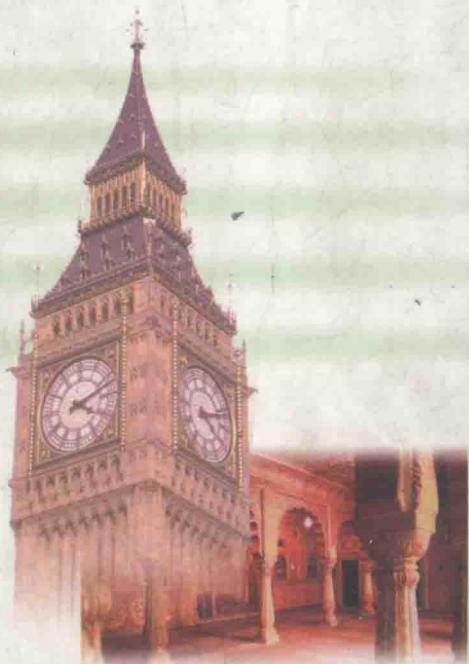
英语天地任遨游

新大纲

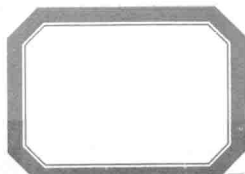
四、六级词汇测试

3000 题

(修订版) 周森冬 徐婉珠 周西勤 编



西安交通大学出版社



Accelerated Learning 丛书

新大纲

四、六级词汇测试

3000 题

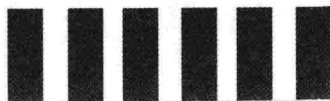
(修订版)

周森冬 徐婉珠 周西勤 编



西安交通大学出版社  
· 西安 ·

200163527



## 内 容 简 介

本书主要供准备参加大学英语4,6级考试的学生全面复习词汇时使用。内容包括:4级主要词汇,1~4级常用词组;5~6级主要词汇;共计3 000多题。测试题主要反映词形、词义、读音以及用法搭配方面容易混淆的词语。词项和义项覆盖面广,有助于学生全面掌握大纲所规定的词汇。书后附有全部答案,便于自学自测。

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

四、六级词汇测试 3000 题/周森冬,徐婉珠,周西勤编.—2 版(修订本).—西安:西安交通大学出版社,2000.7

ISBN 7-5605-1276-3

I. 四… II. ①周…②徐…③周… III. 英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-习题 IV. H313.1-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 67409 号

\*

西安交通大学出版社出版发行

(西安市兴庆南路 25 号 邮政编码:710049 电话:(029)2668316)

陕西宝石兰印务有限责任公司印装

各地新华书店经销

\*

开本:850mm×1 168mm 1/32 印张 11.375 字数:386 千字

2000 年 8 月第 1 版 2001 年 3 月第 3 次印刷

印数:11 001-17 000 定价:14.00 元

---

若发现本社图书有倒页、白页、少页及影响阅读的质量问题,请去当地销售部门调换或与我社发行科联系调换。发行科电话:(029)2668357,2667874

## 修订版前言

本书自 1991 年出版以来,已重印 10 多次,总印数近 10 万册。为了更好地满足学生的需要,现根据 1999 年新调整的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》作了全面修订:加强了基础部分;删去了部分词汇重复或重点不突出的题句;对原来的某些选择项也作了调整;新增补了一些词汇热点题、难点题和常考题(新增题约占 1/3)。修订版共收测试题 3 189 题;其中 1~4 级词汇 1 563 题,1~4 级词组 676 题,5~6 级词汇 950 题。除了供学生自学自测外,也可作为课内外的补充练习。

编者于西安交大

2000 年 4 月

## 前言

大学英语教学大纲规定,大学生一般应掌握的英语词汇量为 4 000~5 300 个左右。在“大纲词汇表”中相当多的单词往往是“一词多类”或“一词多义”。仅按“词汇表”所列的简略词义统计,实际要求掌握的词汇义项就达 13 000 个左右。例如,词汇表中 fine 一词的义项为 5 项, present 一词的义项为 7 项, set 为 18 项,而 get 和 go 的义项(连同它们所构成的短语动词)均多达 28 项。由此可见词汇学习的艰巨性。

本书专为帮助学生掌握大学英语词汇而设计,共收编词汇测试题 3 000 题。第一部分(1 563 题)内容涉及 1~4 级基础词汇;第二部分(676 题)内容涉及 1~4 级常用词组;第三部分(950 题)是 5,6 级词汇。以上 3 000 道测试题侧重反映词形、词义、读音、用法和搭配等方面容易混淆的词语。本书中所用的词汇,几乎覆盖了大纲词汇表中的全部词汇。因此,本书可供学生全面系统复习大纲词汇表中的全部词汇使用。为便于自学自测,书后附有全部答案。

通过句子来掌握词汇,既有助于记住单词本身,又可同时熟悉词的用法和搭配。实践证明,这比孤立地背记单词或背词典效果要好得多。编写本书时,我们广泛地利用了各种英美原著和测试题,题句尽可能保留原著的自然语境,并尽量避免超出大纲的词汇;另外,增补了“词汇表”漏收的少量常用词和义项。限于编者水平,书中难免有不妥之处,热忱欢迎使用本书的师生批评指正。

编者于西安交通大学 1991 年 1 月

#### 四、六级词汇测试

# 新大纲 3000 题

5月5日

Contents	目 录	
前言		
第一部分:		
	<u>1~4 级基础词汇</u>	1
第二部分:		
	<u>1~4 级常用词组</u>	167
第三部分:		
	<u>5~6 级词汇</u>	240
答案		341

## 1~4 级基础词汇

- The policeman didn't \_\_\_\_\_ with us; he just told us what to do.  
A. explain                      B. argue  
C. describe                  D. offer
- "I'll buy this TV," he said, "if you'll \_\_\_\_\_ a check for the money."  
A. except                      B. accept  
C. believe                    D. receive
- The five men \_\_\_\_\_ a mail train and escaped with two million pounds.  
A. broke                      B. exploded  
C. hit                         D. attacked
- Most of the students agreed to the plan but a few \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. opposed                  B. differed  
C. failed                    D. argued
- In Britain the \_\_\_\_\_ on a letter is now thirty-five pence.  
A. post                      B. postage  
C. postcard                 D. postal
- After the \_\_\_\_\_ of the climbers, the police were thanked for their work.  
A. bravery                  B. safety  
C. freedom                 D. rescue
- In some countries more and more young people now need \_\_\_\_\_ teeth.  
A. fierce                    B. false  
C. fault                     D. fluent
- The visit of the president will increase the \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries.  
A. goodness                B. peace  
C. grace                    D. understanding
- During the voyage, the ship's crew organized many different \_\_\_\_\_.

games.

- |           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| A. ground | B. floor |
| C. deck   | D. level |
10. In the \_\_\_\_\_ of proof, the police could not take action against the man.
- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| A. lack    | B. shortage |
| C. absence | D. hunger   |
11. I feel \_\_\_\_\_ of his being able to buy a new car.
- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| A. angry  | B. greedy  |
| C. unfair | D. jealous |
12. After a thorough search, the police \_\_\_\_\_ most of the missing jewels.
- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| A. retreated | B. recorded  |
| C. reminded  | D. recovered |
13. Take my \_\_\_\_\_, young man, and don't drive fast.
- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| A. advice   | B. notice        |
| C. emphasis | D. advertisement |
14. Arriving in New York, she \_\_\_\_\_ at the tall buildings and crowded streets.
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| A. wandered | B. wondered |
| C. wounded  | D. wakened  |
15. If a boy is \_\_\_\_\_, he is always asking questions.
- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| A. foolish | B. helpless |
| C. humble  | D. curious  |
16. The water could not flow freely because the pipe was \_\_\_\_\_.
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| A. loaded  | B. bolted  |
| C. blocked | D. trapped |
17. A coach carrying football \_\_\_\_\_ crashed into a lorry on the motorway.
- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| A. fans   | B. lovers  |
| C. guests | D. fellows |
18. The car was repaired but not to the owner's \_\_\_\_\_.
- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| A. joy        | B. pleasure     |
| C. attraction | D. satisfaction |
19. He said the government would do its best to \_\_\_\_\_ the problem of unem-



ployment.

A. decide

B. open

C. solve

D. relax

20. If you hear the fire \_\_\_\_\_, leave the building quickly.

A. advice

B. notice

C. alarm

D. caution

21. For a beauty competition you need a pretty face and a good \_\_\_\_\_.

A. fashion

B. formation

C. figure

D. frame

22. I held the little bird in my hand and felt its heart \_\_\_\_\_.

A. beating

B. knocking

C. striking

D. hitting

23. Suddenly there was a \_\_\_\_\_ of lightning followed by a clap of thunder.

A. flame

B. glow

C. flash

D. stream

24. She closed the window and drew the \_\_\_\_\_ before switching on the light.

A. coverings

B. masks

C. shades

D. curtains

25. He sat on the barrel of a big gun to have his photograph \_\_\_\_\_.

A. held

B. made

C. done

D. taken

26. He ran down the beach and \_\_\_\_\_ into the sea.

A. bathed

B. settled

C. dived

D. sank

27. The rocket went into \_\_\_\_\_ round the moon.

A. track

B. circle

C. course

D. orbit

28. He poured the tea from his cup into his \_\_\_\_\_ and then drank it.

A. dish

B. pan

C. saucer

D. plate

29. We need \_\_\_\_\_ information before we can decide.

A. far

B. fur

- C. farther D. further
30. The old lady is very \_\_\_\_\_ of her nieces.  
A. kind B. loving  
C. friendly D. fond
31. The railway runs through a \_\_\_\_\_ under the mountain.  
A. drain B. canal  
C. tunnel D. pipe
32. We are going to \_\_\_\_\_ our house by building another room on to it.  
A. enlarge B. develop  
C. spread D. stretch
33. It is important that you reply to our letter without \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. delay B. pause  
C. interval D. stoppage
34. She kept her money in a brown leather \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. packet B. package  
C. purse D. parcel
35. He said the club was very \_\_\_\_\_ for the members' help and support.  
A. generous B. grateful  
C. willing D. welcome
36. When Mary paid the bill, she was given a \_\_\_\_\_ for her money.  
A. cheque B. ticket  
C. receipt D. stock
37. They all thought he was guilty, but no one could \_\_\_\_\_ anything against him.  
A. accuse B. fix  
C. ensure D. prove
38. During the storm we took \_\_\_\_\_ in the doorway of a shop.  
A. rescue B. shelter  
C. shield D. shade
39. The ship's captain and members of the \_\_\_\_\_ welcomed us on board.  
A. staff B. crew  
C. team D. chain

40. She said some bad things about me, but I have \_\_\_\_\_ her for that.  
A. regretted B. relaxed  
C. forged D. forgiven
41. In the hall, the front \_\_\_\_\_ of seats was reserved for invited guests.  
A. chain B. string  
C. range D. row
42. He is a fast driver, but he does \_\_\_\_\_ unnecessary risks.  
A. commit B. exclude  
C. take D. try
43. Since he was a boy, one of his \_\_\_\_\_ has been stamp-collecting.  
A. hobbies B. customs  
C. adventures D. professions
44. The twins are so much \_\_\_\_\_ that it is difficult to tell one from the other.  
A. similar B. equal  
C. same D. alike
45. He was last seen in public on the \_\_\_\_\_ of his daughter's wedding.  
A. chance B. affair  
C. event D. occasion
46. The police have not yet found a possible \_\_\_\_\_ for the attack on the man.  
A. attitude B. motive  
C. signal D. mode
47. The doctor told her that her temperature was \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. normal B. formal  
C. uniform D. usual
48. Try some of this cake, which I \_\_\_\_\_ especially for you.  
A. boiled B. baked  
C. fried D. burned
49. She spends an hour each evening \_\_\_\_\_ her hair.  
A. clearing B. polishing  
C. scratching D. brushing
50. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ of laughter, followed by loud cheers.

- A. rush  
C. crash
- B. burst  
D. shock
51. If you want to know the times of buses, please \_\_\_\_\_ at the office.  
A. inquire  
B. require  
C. request  
D. acquire
52. Our taxi was caught in a traffic \_\_\_\_\_, so we were late for the show.  
A. knock  
B. jam  
C. lock  
D. pile
53. To be a good pianist, you must \_\_\_\_\_ for an hour or more every day.  
A. exercise  
B. praise  
C. practise  
D. pray
54. As the train left the station, they \_\_\_\_\_ good-bye to their friends.  
A. raised  
B. shook  
C. swung  
D. waved
55. You should \_\_\_\_\_ to your uncle for being rude to him.  
A. listen  
B. apologise  
C. excuse  
D. confess
56. She left the milk in a bowl and a thick \_\_\_\_\_ formed on the surface.  
A. cream  
B. fat  
C. oil  
D. skin
57. The accident happened just as the car \_\_\_\_\_ a lorry.  
A. gained  
B. advanced  
C. sucked  
D. overtook
58. The examiner will test your \_\_\_\_\_ to drive under normal road conditions.  
A. ability  
B. capacity  
C. activity  
D. possibility
59. It was a good game, and at the end the \_\_\_\_\_ was Scotland 4, Ireland 3.  
A. secret  
B. shot  
C. scout  
D. score
60. When I saw Jane, I stopped and smiled, but she \_\_\_\_\_ me and walked on.  
A. refused  
B. ignored

- C. omitted D. deserted
61. He ordered a black wooden \_\_\_\_\_ to be made for the painting.  
A. frame B. border  
C. edge D. support
62. That chocolate will \_\_\_\_\_ if you keep it in your pocket.  
A. reduce B. vary  
C. melt D. shift
63. I don't care what you do about your job; it's no \_\_\_\_\_ of mine.  
A. importance B. matter  
C. subject D. concern
64. It is dangerous to \_\_\_\_\_ out of the window of the train.  
A. slope B. lean  
C. bend D. slip
65. Everything is so expensive these days; it's hardly \_\_\_\_\_ to save a penny.  
A. probable B. likely  
C. possible D. doubtful
66. When you turn off the TV, please put out the \_\_\_\_\_ too.  
A. plug B. switch  
C. wire D. block
67. The noise was caused by a dog \_\_\_\_\_ a cat through the garden.  
A. chasing B. catching  
C. fighting D. following
68. The arguments are over now, and we hope no one will \_\_\_\_\_ them up again.  
A. disturb B. interfere  
C. stir D. mix
69. The secretary will \_\_\_\_\_ for you to visit our factory next week.  
A. arrange B. manage  
C. order D. organise
70. He would win the race if he \_\_\_\_\_ his brother's example and trained harder.  
A. obeyed B. suited

- C. repeated                      D. followed
71. They sold their house for only \$ 12,000, so the buyer got a wonderful \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cost                                  B. bargain  
C. worth                                D. value
72. She phoned her dentist to say she was unable to \_\_\_\_\_ her appointment.  
A. hold                                  B. perform  
C. keep                                  D. stand
73. She did not come to the party, though she \_\_\_\_\_ us she would.  
A. promised                            B. offered  
C. agreed                                D. accepted
74. Swimming is dangerous there because of the strong \_\_\_\_\_ across the bay.  
A. motion                                B. jet  
C. pressure                               D. current
75. Fat people should \_\_\_\_\_ the temptation to eat a lot of sweet things.  
A. cancel                                 B. resist  
C. refuse                                 D. reject
76. When Jane won the prize, I \_\_\_\_\_ her on her success.  
A. appreciated                         B. approved  
C. congratulated                        D. remarked
77. Four people were seriously \_\_\_\_\_ in an accident on the motorway.  
A. injured                                B. damaged  
C. spoiled                                 D. wounded
78. I can't drive this car, as I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ with its controls.  
A. accustomed                         B. aware  
C. familiar                                D. known
79. He said he had done nothing wrong, so he had a clear \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will                                    B. spirit  
C. sense                                  D. conscience
80. After the explosion, the factory was a \_\_\_\_\_ of total confusion.  
A. feature                                B. view  
C. scene                                  D. scenery

81. The offices on the top floor are \_\_\_\_\_ by a firm.  
A. lodged B. occupied  
C. exhibited D. exploited
82. Though I'm really a very \_\_\_\_\_ person I can't wait for you any longer.  
A. patient B. sensitive  
C. moderate D. modest
83. Since he came to live here, he has become deeply \_\_\_\_\_ in local affairs.  
A. arranged B. involved  
C. joined D. included
84. The cows got out of the field through a \_\_\_\_\_ in the fence.  
A. crack B. gap  
C. pass D. exit
85. When we had finished dinner, George asked the waiter to bring him the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. bill B. count  
C. account D. tip
86. New products are sometimes given away in small quantities called \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. proofs B. patterns  
C. samples D. dots
87. If you think you can do the work, you should \_\_\_\_\_ for the job.  
A. apply B. claim  
C. request D. appeal
88. We couldn't see much because there was only a \_\_\_\_\_ light in the room.  
A. dark B. dull  
C. pale D. dim
89. I love boiled beef and potatoes; it's my \_\_\_\_\_ meal.  
A. favourable B. favourite  
C. popular D. delicious
90. Mary was so disappointed that she \_\_\_\_\_ into tears.  
A. broke B. burst  
C. rushed D. fell
91. The manager was pleased with the increased \_\_\_\_\_ from the factory.

- A. outlet  
C. outset  
B. outcome  
D. output
92. The curtains were put up only three months ago, but they have \_\_\_\_\_ badly.  
A. shaded  
B. faded  
C. fainted  
D. dimmed
93. Her husband won't eat boiled cabbage; he prefers it \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. rough  
B. wild  
C. raw  
D. coarse
94. Before we had the \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned, the sitting-room used to fill with smoke.  
A. chimney  
B. passage  
C. tube  
D. pipe
95. The electric torch gave only a faint light because the \_\_\_\_\_ was almost flat.  
A. fuel  
B. current  
C. power  
D. battery
96. If you find that chair too hard, I'll bring a \_\_\_\_\_ for you.  
A. comfort  
B. cushion  
C. mat  
D. pillow
97. We advised them to take a rest, but they \_\_\_\_\_ on finishing the work.  
A. declared  
B. maintained  
C. insisted  
D. emphasized
98. This coat is too long; I want one of \_\_\_\_\_ length.  
A. middle  
B. medium  
C. average  
D. normal
99. Before we left the restaurant, Brian gave the waiter a substantial \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. extra  
B. tip  
C. reward  
D. gift
100. When Lucy went out, I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether she had an umbrella or not.  
A. notice  
B. glance



- C. stare D. watch
101. Over the past two years the \_\_\_\_\_ of living has risen considerably.  
A. cost B. rate  
C. charge D. price
102. His job was to \_\_\_\_\_ out the good apples from the bad ones.  
A. arrange B. choose  
C. share D. sort
103. The butcher recommended the beef; he said it would be very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. soft B. delicate  
C. tender D. smooth
104. Dark glasses are sometimes worn to \_\_\_\_\_ the eyes from strong sunlight.  
A. prevent B. protect  
C. protest D. project
105. The manager is fair to everyone; he \_\_\_\_\_ all his staff in the same way.  
A. treats B. deals  
C. behaves D. concerns
106. When a policeman needs help, he blows his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. horn B. pipe  
C. trumpet D. whistle
107. As the plane was getting ready to take off, we all \_\_\_\_\_ our seat belts.  
A. attached B. fastened  
C. locked D. tied
108. In hot weather fresh milk quickly turns \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. bitter B. sour  
C. acid D. rough
109. At first the disease affected only his hands, but now it has \_\_\_\_\_ to his arms.  
A. spread B. expanded  
C. stained D. enlarged
110. Whenever he writes to his parents, he \_\_\_\_\_ a cheque with his letter.  
A. encloses B. invests  
C. contains D. inserts