

郭凤高 主编

新世纪中学英语学习方略及训练丛书

高中英语写作300篇

300 篇

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ENGLISH WRITING
TESTS

上海交通大学出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书对高中英语写作的题型作了分析和讲解,并就写作的关键和难点进行了具体指导,范文难度适中,可帮助高中生扩大知识面,掌握和提高写作水平。

本书有近年的高考英语写作试题,并精选了近 300 篇英语作文供读者参考和练习,后有少而精的分析和指导。本书可作为广大高中学生的辅导用书,也可作为参加高考复习毕业生及辅导教师的理想参考书。

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前 言

随着社会的发展和英语学习的普及,英语写作在日常生活和工作中发挥着越来越重要的作用。写作是英语学习者必须具备的一项语言交际技能,培养写的能力,也是英语教学的目的一。为了配合中学英语教学,提高中学生正确、简洁地用英语进行表达的能力,我们编写了本书,供学生们学习模仿。

本书不谈理论,注重实践。为了方便读者参阅和模仿,对每篇范文均从文章结构和语言亮点两个方面进行分析。读者通过仔细研读每篇范文的结构,可以学会不同题材的文章应如何开头,如何发展,如何结尾。一篇好的文章,还必须有精彩的短语和句子。正是这些语言亮点才使文章显得有文彩,并给人留下深刻的印象。这些语言亮点往往被认为是超出一般文章的惊喜之笔,也是得高分的依据。上海高考的写作评分标准中这样说:具有很好的语言表达能力,语法结构正确或有些小错误,主要因为使用了较复杂结构或词汇所致,这样的文章在语言这一项上仍可以评为A级。全国高考的写作评分标准中这样说:语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用复杂结构或较高级词汇所致,这样的文章仍属于“很好”类。这就是说,学生在考试中为了减少语法错误,较多地使用简单句,而且句子单调,呆板,文字缺乏生气,这样的文章,即使找不到一个语法错误也不能得高分。

俗话说：“熟读唐诗三百首，不会写诗也会吟。”学习英语写作也是如此。初学英语写作的人，切记不要写自己没有见过的句型。养成背诵的习惯，背诵现成的短语、佳句、段落以致篇章，是提高英语写作能力的有效途径之一。英语范文 300 篇，力求内容新颖，文体规范，易于模仿。为便于查阅，书后附有索引。

相信通过努力，你一定能写出较为理想的作文。

参加本书编写的还有：李鹤云、勇炽昌、辛仁渝、周瑞芬、陆振明、杨元兴、蒋钧南、计建元、蒋静炎等老师。

编 者

2004 年 1 月

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1999 年英语高考作文题

1. 一些学生认为学英语很重要。
2. 一些学生则认为不必学英语。
3. 我认为……(观点,理由)

People's views on learning English vary from person to person. Some think in today's world we need to make frequent contacts with different people in different parts of the world, so it is absolutely necessary to learn English. Others consider English useless. They feel learning English is nothing but a burden. But I regard English as one of the most important subjects. Of all the subjects I like English best.

There are several reasons why I like English best.

Firstly, English is one of the most widely used languages of the world. Nearly all information on the Internet and over half of the world's technical materials are in English. Therefore, a good command of English will greatly benefit me in my work.

Secondly, as the world becomes more and more globalized, we need to learn modern technology in order to catch up with developed countries. A solid foundation of English means chances and opportunities. In the competition for a well-paid job, the one who can speak fluent English has an advantage over those who cannot.

For all these reasons we should not only learn English but master it in the shortest time possible.

文章结构:

提出议题;分析理由;结论。

语言亮点:

词语

- 1) make frequent contacts with 常与……接触
- 2) nothing but 只是
- 3) a good command of 善于运用
- 4) catch up with 跟上
- 5) have an advantage over 与……相比有优势

佳句

- 1) A good command of English will greatly benefit me in my work.
- 2) In the competition for a well-paid job, the one who can speak fluent English has an advantage over those who cannot.
- 3) For all these reasons we should not only learn English but master it in the shortest time possible.



2000 年英语高考作文题

1. 我最难忘的一课。
2. 具体说明为何难忘。
3. 感想。

An Unforgettable Lesson

In my life I have experienced many important things. But perhaps the most unforgettable thing which is really worth mentioning is the lesson given by my Chinese teacher just after she had an accident.

One morning just before Chinese lesson, we were told our

Chinese teacher, Miss Liu, had an accident. One of her legs was badly injured and she couldn't come to teach us. While we were planning to visit her after school, we also thought that maybe we could be free to do anything at her Chinese lesson, and the homework load would be reduced. But to our surprise, shortly after the bell, Miss Liu, with the help of a stick, came to the door of our classroom. With great respect we all stood up and greeted her.

She sat on a chair and began her lesson. She spoke slowly but forcefully. She prepared her lecture quite well and demanded that we do the same. Towards the end of the lesson, we got lots of homework from her.

A good teacher is many things to many people. Everyone has definite ideas about what a good teacher is. In my opinion the teachers who demand the most from the students are perhaps liked the best.

文章结构:

引入;从描述事情经过说明为何难忘;感想。

语言亮点:

词语

- 1) worth mentioning 值得一提
- 2) shortly after the bell 铃声响过不久
- 3) with great respect 怀着极大的尊敬

佳句

- 1) While we were planning to visit her after school, we also thought that maybe we could be free to do anything at her Chinese lesson, and the homework load would be reduced.
- 2) She prepared her lecture quite well and demanded that we do the same.

- 3) A good teacher is many things to many people.
- 4) In my opinion the teachers who demand the most from the students are perhaps liked the best.



2001 年英语高考作文题

请你谈谈轿车大量进入家庭后,对家庭、环境和经济可能产生的影响。

Nowadays the number of people who own private cars is on the rise. Like everything else, private cars have both favourable and unfavourable aspects. Generally, the favourable aspects can be listed as follows.

First, private cars can bring convenience and mobility to owners. A car allows a person to move comfortably, safely as well as quickly and freely. When my family owns a car, we can make extensive travels every year. So I believe the tourist industry in China will develop more quickly. Second, if more people buy cars, automobile industry will develop dramatically. What's more, the growth of automobile industry can trigger the boom of other important industry such as iron and steel production, energy and technological application.

Every coin has two sides. The negative aspects are also apparent. To begin with, too many cars will give rise to a series of problems, such as serious environmental pollution and more traffic accidents. In addition, the driver may have to drive around and around looking for a parking space.

Through above analysis, we may conclude that private cars

should be restricted rather than encouraged.

文章结构:

引入议题;轿车进入家庭后对家庭、经济产生的正面影响;对环境等产生的负面影响;结论。

语言亮点:

词语

- 1) on the rise 正在不断上升
- 2) what's more 而且
- 3) trigger the boom of other important industry 激发其他工业的繁荣
- 4) give rise to 引起

佳句

- 1) Private cars can bring convenience and mobility to owners.
- 2) The negative aspects are also apparent.
- 3) Through above analysis, we may conclude that private cars should be restricted rather than encouraged.



2002 年英语高考作文题

简要描述图片(略)内容,结合生活实际,就图片的主题谈谈自己的感想。

Due to the one-child policy in China, most families have only one child and therefore this child is regarded as the treasure of the whole family. Both the parents and grandparents usually over-indulge the child.

We can see in the picture, when a child is learning to ride a

bicycle, the parents and the grandparent are sweating from running alongside the bike and are trying their best to protect the child; for fear that she should fall and hurt herself.

We all know the greatest glory consists not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall. So I think, for the parents, they should be aware of the negative effect too much pampering has on their child. Under the parents' protection, the children know only comfort and ease. If they don't learn how to live independently, how can they cope with the adversities which they will meet in the future?

For the children, they should let their parents know that they have confidence in themselves and are able to exist in the competitive community, without the constant watchful eye of an eager parent.

The path to success is filled with various kinds of difficulties and obstacles. Only when we have learned to stand on our own two feet, can we survive in the 21st century.

文章结构:

提出问题并简要描述图片内容;感想。

语言亮点:

词语

- 1) due to 由于
- 2) over-indulge the child 过度溺爱孩子
- 3) for fear 深怕
- 4) cope with 应付;处理

佳句

- 1) We all know the greatest glory consists not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall.

- 2) For the children, they should let their parents know that they have confidence in themselves and are able to exist in the competitive community, without the constant watchful eye of an eager parent.
- 3) The path to success is filled with various kinds of difficulties and obstacles. Only when we have learned to stand on our own two feet, can we survive in the 21st century.



2003 年英语高考作文题

你的好友因家境一般买不起名牌而闷闷不乐。给他写封信,谈谈你的看法和建议。

收信人:徐海青

寄信人:黄平(不可用自己的真实姓名)

写信日期:2003 年 6 月 8 日

June 8, 2003

Dear Xu Haiqing,

You said in your letter that many of your classmates were wearing fashionable clothes, but you couldn't afford to buy the best brands. So you felt very depressed. There are different views on people's wear. The following are my ideas about it.

Firstly, you shouldn't put too much emphasis on physical appearance. You must always remember the most important task for you today is to concentrate your attention on your studies. No matter what you wear, you will really look your best when you come out first in your examinations.

A famous saying goes, "Frugality is the mother of virtue."

So, secondly, you must understand that it is a fine virtue to learn to live in frugality. Since your family is not able to provide you with enough money to buy clothes of the best brands, it is all the more necessary for you to try every means to lighten the financial burden of your family. You will find the virtue of frugality will benefit you a lot in your later life.

I hope you understand what I mean. I am sure you will take a positive attitude towards life and will be happy again when you read my letter.

Best Regards,

Huang Ping

文章结构:

引入议题;不应该过于注重外表;节俭是美德;希望。

语言亮点:

词语

- 1) can't afford to buy 买不起
- 2) feel depressed 感到沮丧
- 3) put too much emphasis on 过于强调
- 4) concentrate your attention on your studies 集中精力在学习上
- 5) come out first 考第一名
- 6) to live in frugality 生活简朴
- 7) all the more necessary 更有必要
- 8) try every means 尽一切办法
- 9) lighten the financial burden 减轻经济负担
- 10) take a positive attitude towards life 积极面对生活

佳句

- 1) You shouldn't put too much emphasis on physical appearance.
- 2) You will really look best when you come out first in your

examinations.

- 3) Frugality is the mother of virtue.
- 4) Since your family is not able to provide you with enough money to buy clothes of the best brands, it is all the more necessary for you to try every means to lighten the financial burden of your family.



校园生活与学习



Studying Abroad: Hardships and Rewards

出国留学——艰难与回报

Nowadays more and more young people are going to study abroad. Like everything else, studying abroad has both favourable and unfavorable aspects. Generally, the favourable aspects can be listed as follows.

First, they think by attending a college in a foreign country they can not only acquire useful knowledge of science but also the culture and customs of other nations. Secondly, they can take advantage of this opportunity to gain a good command of the target language. Moreover they can meet different people and enjoy different culture, which may help to broaden their views.

Every coin has two sides. The negative aspects are also apparent. When they study abroad, they have to pay a lot of money. In order to help bear the financial burden, most overseas students have to seek for employment during the vacation, which can't allow them to focus their attention on studies. What's more, they may feel very lonely.

However, in the long run, the students will discover that the benefits of self-dependence and the mastery of a foreign language often outweigh the hardships experienced in their foreign studies.

By studying abroad they will be able to learn more advanced science and technology than they do in their own country. These benefits often take the form of a well-paid and satisfying job and are the major rewards most of the students studying abroad expect.

Through above analysis, we can see that the positive aspects outweigh the negative ones. Therefore, I am in favour of going abroad to study.

文章结构:

引入议题;赞成出国留学的理由;不赞成出国留学的理由;两者比较得出自己的观点。

语言亮点:

词语

- 1) take advantage of 利用
- 2) gain a good command of 很好地掌握
- 3) broaden their views 开阔眼界
- 4) in the long run 从长远看
- 3) take the form of 以……的形式

佳句

- 1) They can take advantage of this opportunity to gain a good command of the target language.
- 2) In order to help bear the financial burden, most overseas students have to seek for employment during the vacation, which can't allow them to focus their attention on studies.
- 3) These benefits often take the form of a well-paid and satisfying job and are the major rewards most of the students studying abroad expect.