

 考试名家指导

MBA 联考同步复习指导系列

MBA

2007版

英语分册

曹其军 主编

第5版

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MBA 联考同步复习指导系列

英 语 分 册

第5版

主 编 曹其军

参 编 章 杰 王 润



机 械 工 业 出 版 社

本书是根据《2007 年 MBA 联考考试大纲》修订而成的。全书共分七章，分别为试卷分析、词汇、语法、完形填空、阅读理解、英译汉、写作。每章基本按照讲解重点、举例说明、专项练习和综合练习的顺序编排。通过本书，考生可以系统掌握 MBA 英语考试的基本内容，提升应试水平。本书可作为 MBA 考生的英语备考用书。

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丛 书 序

这是一套针对 MBA 联考选拔性应试的必备丛书。

本套丛书由北京大学、清华大学、中国人民大学、北京理工大学、西安交通大学、北京交通大学、上海交通大学、同济大学等几所高校的 MBA 辅导名师和资深命题专家联合编写，分为“MBA 联考英语专项训练系列”、“MBA 联考同步复习指导系列”、“MBA 联考模拟试卷系列”3 个系列，共 12 本。本套丛书具有以下特点：

一、一流的编者队伍

本套丛书的作者均是从全国 MBA 辅导名师中精心挑选的。他们多年来一直从事 MBA 考前辅导和命题研究工作，既能把握考生需求与应试精髓，又能洞悉 MBA 命题规律与趋势。

讲课 $\longleftrightarrow$ 著书 $\longleftrightarrow$ 研究，紧密结合，相互推动，在讲课中实践，在著书中提炼，在研究中升华，这是一流应试辅导丛书品质保证的基石。

二、紧扣 MBA 联考最新考试大纲

丛书紧扣最新考试大纲，精心研制的例题与习题在难度上等同或略高于真题，在题型设置上与大纲保持一致，其中数学分册中含有许多作者原创性的考试应对技巧和经验介绍。我们不鼓励“题海战术”，而是立足于帮助考生在深入研究最新考试大纲和历年试题的基础上，准确把握 MBA 联考的难点、重点和命题趋势。

三、体系明晰，精讲精练，为考生提供标准化解决方案

“MBA 联考英语专项训练系列”包括《英语词汇实战宝典》、《MBA 联考英语阅读理解 100 篇精粹》、《MBA 联考满分翻译与写作》、《MBA 联考英语历年试题精解（阅读理解、翻译、完形填空）》4 本书。该系列图书实用性强，可以使考生针对英语弱项，进行专项强化提高，快速突破英语难关。

“MBA 联考同步复习指导系列”包括《英语分册》、《数学分册》、《逻辑分册》、《逻辑应试教程》、《写作分册》、《面试分册》6 本书。其中逻辑类图书因老师的授课思路、写作风格不同而分为 2 本。该体系与最新考试大纲相配套，精讲精练，突出应考难点与重点，洞悉历年试题，强化训练提高，应试针对性极强。

“MBA 联考模拟试卷系列”包括《英语分册》、《综合能力分册》2 本书，严格按照 MBA 联考最新考试大纲和命题趋势精心设计，融会了众多作者多年教学、辅导、命题研究的心血和智慧，考点分布合理，试卷难度等同或略高于真题难度，直击 2007 年 MBA 联考真题。

一套好的辅导教材，总要具备四个要素：一是看它是否严格遵循最新考试大纲；二是看它是否具有前瞻性，能否针对正式的考试；三是看它的作者是否真正透彻了解 MBA 联考的要求，内容的难度是否与联考试卷相符或略高；四是看该书能否满足考生的需求，是否凸显

了为考生备考服务的宗旨。

本套丛书很好地体现了这四方面的要求,每道试题都是众多辅导名师和专家教学经验的结晶。往届高分考生的经验说明,“三道题做一遍不如一道题做三遍”、“三本书各读一遍不如一本书读三遍”。考生通过对本套丛书的认真阅读和演练,相信必将会为顺利考入 MBA 名校打下坚实的基础。

希望通过我们不懈的努力和 20 多位 MBA 联考辅导专家的倾情奉献,能够为考生顺利突破 MBA 联考助一臂之力。

丛书编委会

前 言

随着我国工商管理硕士(MBA)考试的不断升温以及招生人数的不断扩大,报考 MBA 的考生也随之逐年增加,因而竞争越来越激烈,考试的难度也越来越大。为了帮助全国报考 2007 年 MBA 的广大考生顺利通过英语联考这一关,我们根据最新的 MBA 联考大纲,结合在北京以及全国各大城市多年辅导 MBA 的经验,特意编写了这本 MBA 复习用书,为广大考生提供 MBA 联考英语的复习方法与方向性指导,供考生在复习备考时参考使用。

本书共分七章,分别为试卷分析、词汇、语法、完形填空、阅读理解、英译汉、写作。本书每个章节一般先讲解重点、考点,然后举例说明,接着进行专项练习,最后进行综合练习,使考生能够真正做到融会贯通。为了方便考生复习,我们为每个章节的练习题提供了参考答案及简要解析。

在本书编写过程中,章杰和王润为本书的编校做了大量的工作,在此一并表示感谢。

由于时间仓促以及编者的水平有限,书中难免会有不足之处,敬请广大同仁、专家以及读者批评指正。

曹其军

2006 年 6 月

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第一章 2006 年 MBA 联考试卷分析

1. 词汇

在 2006 年 MBA 联考试卷的词汇考题中，有 8 道题考查搭配，5 道题考查近义词，4 道题考查形近词，3 道题考查短语。这说明，2006 年 MBA 联考试卷词汇题考查的重点是搭配与近义词，同时还考查形近词和短语。因此，学员在平时的复习中应该注重这些方面的训练。

2. 完形填空

2006 年 MBA 联考试卷的完形填空题是一篇经济题材的文章。有 3 道题考查近义词，4 道题考查搭配，7 道题考查引导词和介词，其他 6 道题考查为分词和时态等。这说明，2006 年 MBA 联考试卷完形填空题考查的重点是语法知识，以引导词和介词为主。因此，学员在平时的复习中应该注重这些方面的练习。

3. 阅读理解

2006 年 MBA 联考试卷的阅读文章有 2 篇人文题材的文章，1 篇经济题材的文章，1 篇教育题材的文章。20 道题目中，有 9 道细节题，3 道主旨题，2 道推论题，2 道词义题，2 道态度题，2 道结构题。这说明，2006 年 MBA 联考试卷阅读题考查的重点仍然是细节题，但是主旨题、态度题和结构题的比重增大。因此，学员在平时的复习中应该注重细节题、主旨题、态度题和结构题的训练，同时兼顾推论题和词义题。

4. 翻译

2006 年 MBA 联考试卷的翻译题是一篇科技题材的文章。5 句话中，有 4 句话考查宾语从句、定语从句、状语从句以及插入语，1 句话考查分词。这说明，2006 年 MBA 联考试卷翻译题考查的重点仍然是从句。因此，学员在平时的复习中应该注重从句的翻译，同时兼顾非谓语结构。

5. 写作

2006 年 MBA 联考试卷的作文题要求根据一个图表作文。这类文章的第一段一般应该说明确图表反映的信息（变化），中间段落分析造成变化的原因，最后段落应该提出预测或应对的办法。

纵观 2006 年 MBA 联考英语试卷，我们可以得出这样的结论——考试的难度在逐渐加大，对考生的要求在逐渐提高。因此，在下面的章节里，我们将帮助考生掌握应付各种题型的技巧，各个击破，真正做到有备无患。

第二章 词 汇

MBA 英语联考词汇题考查的重点有以下几个方面:

1. 动词

例如: Don't _____ this news to the public until we give you the go-ahead.

- A. release B. relieve C. relate D. retain

应选 A. release 意为“宣布”,指准许公开;relieve 意为“减轻”,指导致……的减轻或缓和;relate 意为“讲述”,指有条理地陈述出某情况;retain 意为“保留”,指保持或维持在一个特殊的场所、条件或位置。根据题目的意思,结合选项可知,应选 A。

2. 名词

例如: I can't advise you what to do next; you must use your own _____.

- A. opinion B. thought C. judgment D. idea

应选 C. opinion 意为“意见,看法”,指对事物或问题经过思索后形成的意见、主张或看法;thought 意为“想法”,指经过沉思、推理而在头脑中形成的意念或思想;judgment 意为“判断,看法”,指在考虑或商议之后形成的某个观点;idea 意为“观点,主意”,指由于理解、思索、推理、幻想而产生于脑中的思想、念头、主意或想法。根据题目的意思,结合选项可知,应选 C。

3. 形容词与副词

例如: I shall have a companion in the house after all these _____ years.

- A. single B. sole C. alone D. lonely

应选 D. single 意为“单个的”,指没有另一个人或其他人陪伴的;sole 意为“惟一的”,指只有单独一个或少数几个的;alone 意为“孤单的”,指离开他人的,通常作表语;lonely 意为“孤独的”,指以独自一人为特征的。根据题目的意思,结合选项可知,应选 D。

4. 商务词汇

例如: The _____ thus incurred will be payable by the ship, freight, and cargo in proportion to their respective value.

- A. investment B. consumption C. expenditure D. cost

应选 C. investment 意为“投资”,指拨出钱或资金以获得金钱上的回报;consumption 意为“消费”,指为直接使用或拥有而购买商品或服务;expenditure 意为“花费”,指为达到目的或完成目标而支付的费用;cost 意为“成本”,指为达到某一目的而必需的代价。根据题目的意思,结合选项可知,应选 C。

5. 介词

例如: These are the first steps _____ the abolition of nuclear weapons.

- A. of B. towards C. into D. during

应选 B. step 通常与 to 或 towards 搭配,意为“迈向……的一步”;其他三个介词搭配

不对。

下面就通过专项练习来加强这几个面词汇题的训练。

第一节 动词专项练习

- Within two weeks of arrival, all the foreigners had to _____ with the local police.
A. inquire B. consult C. register D. resolve
- As he has _____ our patience, we'll not wait for him any longer.
A. torn B. wasted C. exhausted D. consumed
- These teachers try to be objective when they _____ the integrated ability of their students.
A. justify B. evaluate C. indicate D. reckon
- Tomorrow the mayor is to _____ a group of Canadian businessmen on a tour of the city.
A. coordinate B. cooperate C. accompany D. associate
- Science and technology have _____ in important ways to the improvement of agricultural production.
A. attached B. assisted C. contributed D. witnessed
- The little girl was so frightened that she just wouldn't _____ her grip on my arm.
A. loosen B. remove C. relieve D. dismiss
- During the lecture, the speaker occasionally _____ his point by relating his own experiences.
A. illustrated B. hinted C. cited D. displayed
- Only those who can _____ to lose their money should make high-risk investments.
A. maintain B. sustain C. endure D. afford
- There has been a collision _____ a number of cars on the main road to town.
A. composing B. consisting C. involving D. engaging
- Ten days ago the young man informed his boss of his intention to _____.
A. resign B. reject C. retreat D. replace
- As one of the world's highest paid models, she had her face _____ for five million dollars.
A. deposited B. assured C. measured D. insured
- A word processor is much better than a typewriter in that it enables you to enter and _____ your text more easily.
A. register B. edit C. propose D. discharge
- The writer was so _____ in her work that she didn't notice him enter the room.
A. absorbed B. abandoned C. focused D. centered
- Actually, information technology can _____ the gap between the poor and the rich.
A. link B. break C. ally D. bridge

15. Some research workers completely _____ all those facts as though they never existed.
A. ignore B. leave C. refuse D. miss
16. The most basic reason why dialects should be preserved is that language helps to _____ a culture.
A. retain B. relate C. remark D. review
17. Mass advertising helped to _____ the emphasis from the production of goods to their consumption.
A. vary B. shift C. lay D. moderate
18. The situation described in the report _____ terrible, but it may not happen.
A. inclines B. shows C. sounds D. remains
19. The mayor _____ the police officer a medal of honor for his heroic deed in rescuing the earthquake victims.
A. rewarded B. awarded C. credited D. prized
20. His hand shook a little when the old man _____ the key in the lock.
A. squeezed B. inserted C. stuffed D. pierced
21. We need to create education standards that prepare our next generation who will be _____ with an even more competitive market.
A. tackled B. encountered C. dealt D. confronted
22. The bank refused to _____ him any money, so he had to postpone buying a house.
A. trust B. borrow C. loan D. lease
23. The more a nation's companies _____ factories abroad, the smaller that country's recorded exports will be.
A. lie B. spot C. stand D. locate
24. Jessica was _____ from the warehouse to the accounting office, which was considered a promotion.
A. delivered B. exchanged C. transferred D. transformed
25. Our company decided to _____ the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.
A. destroy B. resist C. assume D. cancel
26. There's the living room still to be _____, so that's my next project.
A. abandoned B. decorated C. dissolved D. assessed
27. In the past few years, I _____ many of my holidays to the training of my pupils.
A. sacrificed B. spent C. devoted D. lost
28. Critics believe that the control of television by mass advertising has _____ the quality of the programs.
A. lessened B. declined C. affected D. effected
29. It _____ you to at least 50% off the regular price of either frames or lenses when you buy both.
A. presents B. entitles C. credits D. tips

30. Mr. Black says: "The media are very good at sensing a mood and then _____ it."
A. overtaking B. enlarging C. widening D. exaggerating
31. This is what you should bear in mind: Don't _____ a salary increase before you actually get it.
A. hang on B. draw on C. wait on D. count on
32. The news has just _____ that the president is going to visit China next month.
A. come down B. come up C. come out D. come about
33. The company is trying every means to _____ the wholesale price of its products.
A. pull down B. put down C. set down D. bring down
34. The chairman was blamed for letting his secretary _____ too much work last week.
A. take to B. take out C. take away D. take on
35. "You try to get some sleep. I'll _____ the patient's breakfast," said the nurse.
A. see to B. stick to C. get to D. lead to
36. A completely new situation will _____ when the examination system comes into existence.
A. arise B. rise C. raise D. arouse
37. The newcomers found it impossible to _____ themselves to the climate sufficiently and to make permanent homes in the new country.
A. suit B. adapt C. regulate D. coordinate
38. However, at times this balance in nature is _____, resulting in a number of possibly unforeseen effects.
A. troubled B. disturbed C. confused D. puzzled
39. She was complaining that the doctor was _____ too much for the treatment he was giving her.
A. expending B. offering C. costing D. charging
40. I don't know if Chris is right for the job—he doesn't really possess the skills that _____ a good manager.
A. mark B. represent C. signal D. symbolize
41. During the voyage, the main steering device of the small boat was _____ by gales.
A. hurt B. damaged C. wounded D. ruined
42. When you take medicine, you should be careful not to _____ the amount printed on the bottle.
A. surpass B. transcend C. exceed D. overcome
43. The management wanted to _____ the workers of what they are supposed to be producing.
A. remind B. notify C. warn D. inform
44. It is said that great ideas _____ to poets and musical composers while they are asleep.
A. happen B. appear C. occur D. emerge
45. The satellite findings _____ that the air is polluted and the water is unfit to drink.

- A. indicate B. suggest C. predict D. hint
46. The new dormitory completed a fortnight ago is large enough to _____ over two hundred students.
- A. accommodate B. adjust C. facilitate D. generate
47. The bus companies had _____ a lot of money due to the separate seats for the black and white people on buses.
- A. lost B. missed C. diminished D. dismissed
48. He is going to _____ his house by building another room onto it.
- A. enlarge B. develop C. enrich D. increase
49. The design of the building will _____ the requirements of potential clients.
- A. achieve B. finish C. complete D. fulfill
50. It's not right for parents to _____ their wishes on their children.
- A. base B. impose C. lay D. fix
51. Being able to _____ meat and wool, sheep are raised in this area.
- A. produce B. make C. manufacture D. grow
52. Because his health is getting worse, he has to _____ himself from drinking to excess.
- A. restrict B. confine C. restrain D. confirm
53. I remember seeing him some years ago, but I can't _____ where it was.
- A. recall B. realize C. memorize D. recognize
54. People can change their cultures in order to _____ new situation.
- A. face B. meet C. see D. confront
55. I suggest that you _____ the lessons before you take the final exam.
- A. preview B. survey C. review D. prepare
56. It is difficult for the Smiths to _____ money because of the high rate of inflation.
- A. save B. redeem C. rescue D. recover
57. It's impossible to _____ exactly how our actions will affect the future.
- A. expect B. assess C. foresee D. guess
58. He was able to _____ the wonderful poem much more than his mother.
- A. understand B. interpret C. appreciate D. analyse
59. He was _____ admittance to the classroom for not being properly dressed.
- A. rejected B. denied C. opposed D. refused
60. Color-blind people often find it difficult to _____ between blue and green.
- A. separate B. compare C. contrast D. distinguish
61. Listening, speaking, reading, and writing _____ the fundamental order in language learning.
- A. contain B. consist C. constitute D. control
62. We'll just have to _____ the arrangement if we can't find the money for it.
- A. write off B. write in C. write down D. write back
63. In many people's mind, Spring Festival is _____ with presents, nice food and

beautiful clothes.

A. associated B. connected C. formed D. linked

64. They _____ a declaration to the effect that the government would not have any place in the treaty.

A. commanded B. issued C. notified D. declared

65. If we can _____ the next year on your income, things should be easier after that.

A. get through B. get on C. get at D. get by

66. After the divorce, he began to feel tired and resigned and did not want to do anything else but _____ himself to drinking.

A. devote B. adapt C. abandon D. adjust

67. I think you have to _____ a room for the dinner for fear that there should be no room for us this evening.

A. protect B. observe C. obtain D. reserve

68. They were said to be made for each other for their habits and tastes _____.

A. compete B. coincide C. combine D. compromise

69. She always _____ a black suit, which made her nicknamed as "witch" in the neighborhood.

A. dressed B. wore C. took D. carried

70. They _____ a large amount of unwanted goods into the markets of other countries.

A. threw B. dumped C. dropped D. plunge

71. Thousands of tourists come to this island in the summer; the only way that you can get a room in hotels is to _____ through your travel agent three months ahead.

A. buy B. book C. engage D. purchase

72. One hundred dollars can hardly _____ one night at a top hotel in Beijing.

A. pay B. cover C. spend D. cost

73. His last novel _____ him to a place among the great novelists of the United States.

A. granted B. credited C. proved D. entitled

74. When the plane takes off, the passengers chew gums to _____ the pressure on their eardrums.

A. relieve B. recover C. relax D. relief

75. The president of the company _____ why the other members of the committee hadn't been informed of this important news.

A. required B. acquired C. inquired D. requested

76. We are quite sure that we can _____ our present difficulties and finish the task according to schedule.

A. get across B. get over C. get away D. get off

77. The old paper mill has been _____ to make way for a new shopping centre.

A. cut down B. kept down C. torn down D. held down

78. Dr. Johnson was always _____ the poor and the sick, often providing them with free medical care.