

研究生英语学位课考试丛书

# 研究生英语学位课考试 词汇与练习

GET



北京市研究生英语教学研究会

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新编研究生英语系列教程

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# 前 言

北京市研究生英语教学研究会自 1988 年开始组织北京地区研究生英语学位课统考以来, 现已有近 20 多个省、市和自治区的院校参加了北京地区的统考, 还有部分院校的博士生英语学位课考试也采用了此试题。为了帮助广大考生了解北京地区研究生英语学位课统考, 提高考试成绩, 顺利通过考试, 我们特编此书, 旨在通过词汇练习提高学生的综合水平。

在读硕士研究生面临一个难题: 词汇量虽然不小, 但使用效率不高。一方面是受传统英汉词典或语法书的影响, 掌握的意义不实用或错误; 另一方面是跟不上时代步伐, 对词的了解过时, 掌握的用法有限, 且不会主动使用。词汇量不足的后果是听力理解能力差、阅读理解能力受限、翻译水平低和写作能力欠缺。虽然可通过阅读扩大词汇量, 但做词汇练习也是一种有效掌握词汇的方法。

本书的特点是:

1. 通过“地毯”式“扫描”的方法掌握词汇。该书中词汇练习按字母顺序排列, 练习几乎涉及《硕士学位研究生英语教学大纲》中所有的词汇。
2. 重点和难点突出。练习不仅对比了形近或意义相近的词, 也设法重复出现难学或难记的词, 以加深印象。练习尽量考察某些词汇的多种意义。
3. 结合最新的原文出版物, 尽量使读者熟悉词汇新的用法或意义。
4. 附加同义词表和词汇应掌握的用法。

本书的主编人员为北京市研究生英语教学研究会学位课统考词汇命题和审题的组织者与参加者, 他们多是有多年研究生英语教学和测试经验的专家与教授。本书在编写工作中还得到了北京市研究生英语教学研究会常务理事会及参加命题和审题的其他成员的大力支持和帮助, 在此向他们表示衷心的感谢。

由于编写人员水平有限, 且时间仓促, 本书的错误与不足之处在所难免, 我们衷心地希望广大师生和其他读者批评指正。

编者

2004 年 11 月

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## 词汇练习 1

1. Because of the harsh punishment, these prisoners of war \_\_\_\_\_ their attempt to escape.  
A. abandoned      B. deserted      C. discarded      D. quit
2. More reforms will be introduced to \_\_\_\_\_ economic development in this ancient country.  
A. illustrate      B. illuminate      C. liberate      D. accelerate
3. There is no \_\_\_\_\_ authority in scientific studies, each having his own advantages.  
A. absolute      B. abstract      C. abrupt      D. abundant
4. High school students in China are judged mainly in terms of \_\_\_\_\_ performance.  
A. accurate      B. adequate      C. academic      D. accidental
5. This old building is to be \_\_\_\_\_ by a special team to make room for a modern one.  
A. abolished      B. polished      C. accomplished      D. demolished
6. Many women took to the street to join the demonstration to make \_\_\_\_\_ legal.  
A. adaptation      B. adoption      C. abortion      D. addiction
7. In the 1970s meat used to be difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ in China.  
A. abide by      B. pass by      C. go by      D. come by
8. In this photo the woman mayor is talking to a passenger \_\_\_\_\_ a bus.  
A. abroad      B. aboard      C. broad      D. board
9. Anyone with the Internet \_\_\_\_\_ can find out about these universities easily.  
A. excess      B. access      C. process      D. entrance
10. Nothing can be more \_\_\_\_\_ than to say that human beings are doomed.  
A. abnormal      B. ambiguous      C. ambitious      D. absurd
11. There is something unusual \_\_\_\_\_ this girl; she seldom smiles.  
A. about      B. with      C. for      D. in
12. To \_\_\_\_\_ one's power is to commit a crime and eventually end up in jail.  
A. accuse      B. abuse      C. deduce      D. excuse
13. The school is going to take disciplinary \_\_\_\_\_ against those who smoke at school.  
A. steps      B. measures      C. action      D. pace
14. The process of language \_\_\_\_\_ has been a mystery to linguists and psychologists.  
A. innovation      B. acquisition      C. administration      D. institution

15. Thanks to good service and \_\_\_\_\_, the tourists left the hotel pleased and satisfied.  
 A. accommodations    B. allegations    C. attachments    D. anticipations
16. It is important that teachers of elementary schools \_\_\_\_\_ themselves with habits of children.  
 A. accustom    B. acquaint    C. accompany    D. accumulate
17. A number of hypotheses have been raised to \_\_\_\_\_ the extinction of dinosaurs  
 A. answer for    B. account for    C. ask for    D. act for
18. Thanks to medical advances, the \_\_\_\_\_ of some deadly diseases has drastically declined.  
 A. accident    B. incidence    C. incident    D. accent
19. The word SARS is an abbreviation of the severe \_\_\_\_\_ respiratory syndrome.  
 A. advanced    B. actual    C. adverse    D. acute
20. One of the most important periods for human growth is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. indulgence    B. adolescence    C. conscience    D. consciousness
21. It is very selfish to take \_\_\_\_\_ of this disaster for personal gains.  
 A. aggression    B. affection    C. adventure    D. advantage
22. These people have conquered numerous difficulties by \_\_\_\_\_ their beliefs and values.  
 A. adjusting to    B. adhering to    C. adapting to    D. adding to
23. To ensure the \_\_\_\_\_ supply of vegetables to cities calls for easy transportation.  
 A. adequate    B. addictive    C. approximate    D. antique
24. A doctor determines the dose of medicine to be \_\_\_\_\_ according to the patient's condition.  
 A. advocated    B. administered    C. addressed    D. amplified
25. Improved teaching facilities have made easier \_\_\_\_\_ to college in China.  
 A. admiration    B. advertisement    C. admission    D. allowance
26. As an aged and weak man, Brown walked with \_\_\_\_\_ steps while enjoying the sun.  
 A. authentic    B. automatic    C. auxiliary    D. awkward
27. In 1771, these colonies won \_\_\_\_\_ and became one country under George Washington.  
 A. astronomy    B. monopoly    C. autonomy    D. harmony
28. The strong interest in flying led the boy to study \_\_\_\_\_ at college.  
 A. auction    B. aviation    C. audition    D. aesthetics
29. Her determination to \_\_\_\_\_ her goal of life motivated her to greater effort.  
 A. retain    B. attain    C. maintain    D. entertain
30. International students rarely meet with \_\_\_\_\_ in this highly democratic country.



- A. attempt            B. contempt            C. temptation            D. temper
31. Asian students are likely to show \_\_\_\_\_ in mathematics when studying in the U. S.
- A. superiority            B. availability            C. accessibility            D. authenticity
32. Games such as badminton and basketball often take place inside a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. auditorium            B. gymnasium            C. stadium            D. symposium
33. The professor was surprised at the full \_\_\_\_\_ and began his lecture with enthusiasm.
- A. audience            B. attendance            C. presence            D. appearance
34. The main point is that a lot of network power, being concentrated and hierarchical, may not have the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Internet that are distributed and open.
- A. assignments            B. attributes            C. associations            D. assumptions
35. Words borrowed from another language can be \_\_\_\_\_ and accepted.
- A. assembled            B. simulated            C. assaulted            D. assimilated
36. The couple were \_\_\_\_\_ to find their apartment broken into upon their return from the holiday.
- A. assured            B. astonished            C. asserted            D. assessed
37. Artistic design involves \_\_\_\_\_ and accumulation of a wide scope of knowledge.
- A. aspiration            B. initiation            C. inspiration            D. conspiracy
38. The whole nation was in deep sorrow at the \_\_\_\_\_ of their beloved president Abraham Lincoln.
- A. assassination            B. globalization            C. desertification            D. presumption
39. The Chinese tend to look at the Japanese attitude from a historical \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. aspect            B. perspective            C. dimension            D. sphere
40. Fixed \_\_\_\_\_ of the state cannot be transferred to individuals at random.
- A. artilleries            B. architectures            C. archives            D. assets
41. The outlaw \_\_\_\_\_ an air of confidence in spite of his fake ID card.
- A. presumed            B. consumed            C. assumed            D. resumed
42. With so many matters to \_\_\_\_\_, this lady can hardly spare any moment at work.
- A. attribute to            B. attend to            C. apply to            D. appeal to
43. Those whose mind has failed have to be taken to a lunatic \_\_\_\_\_ for treatment.
- A. assembly            B. artery            C. assurance            D. asylum
44. Freud became world-famous for his studies in \_\_\_\_\_ following the publication of *The Interpretation of Dreams*.
- A. psychology            B. archaeology            C. ecology            D. meteorology
45. Applicants for this job will be given a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ test to see if they are fit.
- A. altitude            B. attitude            C. latitude            D. aptitude
46. The farmers didn't suffer much loss. \_\_\_\_\_, five houses were damaged.

- A. After all            B. Above all            C. For all            D. In all
47. An artistic housewife will try to \_\_\_\_\_ her child to make him or her look different.
- A. arouse            B. arrest            C. arrange            D. array
48. The emergence of modern electrical \_\_\_\_\_ has reduced the hours spent on housework.
- A. applications            B. applicants            C. appliances            D. applicability
49. Being white, this West Indian has the freedom to take any job that \_\_\_\_\_ him.
- A. appeals to            B. takes to            C. caters to            D. adapts to
50. Any new law is subject to the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Congress and president before becoming valid.
- A. agreement            B. approval            C. allowance            D. appraisal
51. The Chinese are likely to \_\_\_\_\_ economic reform with Deng Xiaoping.
- A. connect            B. link            C. associate            D. contact
52. Grand celebrations will be held to mark the 55th \_\_\_\_\_ of the founding of PRC.
- A. commemoration            B. recollection            C. memorization            D. anniversary
53. The teacher tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the bored students with jokes, but to little effect.
- A. amaze            B. amuse            C. annoy            D. ascertain
54. Long periods of social disturbance almost \_\_\_\_\_ anarchy.
- A. stands at            B. takes on            C. keeps down            D. amounts to
55. New linguistic forms can be created by means of \_\_\_\_\_, as often happens.
- A. analogy            B. ammunition            C. abundance            D. ambulance
56. The uneven \_\_\_\_\_ of population is reflected in the different density of population.
- A. allocation            B. promotion            C. assignment            D. distribution
57. Surgeons often make \_\_\_\_\_ plans for a major operation in advance.
- A. interactive            B. alternative            C. initiative            D. instinctive
58. Towards the end of WWII, German war machines were destroyed by \_\_\_\_\_ forces.
- A. united            B. integrated            C. merged            D. allied
59. The guest called back \_\_\_\_\_ the hospitality on the part of the host.
- A. in line with            B. in favor of            C. in case of            D. in acknowledgement of
60. He is said to be a prominent musician and poet, but actually he is \_\_\_\_\_ an ordinary amateur poet.
- A. anything but            B. nothing besides            C. something of            D. far from
61. The \_\_\_\_\_ manners of these movie stars can never impress reporters favorably.
- A. arbitrary            B. appalling            C. arrogant            D. ample

## 同义词表 1

abandon; give up    desert    discard    throw away    quit    get rid of  
ability; capability    capacity    gift    talent    aptitude    faculty    power  
able; capable  
abolish; put an end to    do away with    cancel  
abroad; overseas  
abrupt; steep    sheer  
abruptly; suddenly    all of a sudden    all at once  
absence; lack    shortage    insufficiency    deficiency  
absorb; take in    assimilate    be absorbed in;    be concentrated on    focus on  
    be lost in    put one's mind to  
absurd; strange    ridiculous    far-fetched    fantastic  
abundant; ample    rich    sufficient    adequate    plentiful  
abuse; misuse  
accelerate; boost    speed up    quicken    stimulate    promote  
access; entrance    admission  
accidental; casual    unexpected  
acclaim; applaud    hail    welcome  
accommodate; adapt    reconcile (使……一致或和解)  
accompany; couple    escort  
in accordance with; in line with    in agreement with    in conformity with  
accordingly; correspondingly  
account; description    narration    advantage  
account for; make up    constitute    explain    on account of; because of  
    due to    thanks to    take into account; take into consideration  
accurate; precise    exact  
accuse (of); charge (with)    prosecute (for)    sue  
be accustomed to; be used to    be habituated to  
achieve; attain    reach    achievement; success    accomplishment    feat  
acknowledge; admit    concede    confess    recognize    express gratitude to  
acquaint (with); familiarize (with)  
acquire; gain    get    come by    learn  
take action; do something    take steps    take measures

adequate; proper    appropriate    sufficient  
add up to; total    come to    amount to  
address; speak to    cope with    settle (issues)  
adhere to; stick to    cling to  
adjust; regulate    condition  
administration; management    authority    government  
adolescent; teenager    juvenile  
adopt; take    use    employ  
advanced; up-to-date    sophisticated    highly developed    state-of-the-art  
difficult  
in advance; beforehand  
advantage; superiority    take advantage of; use    benefit from  
adventure; risk    venture  
adverse; unfavorable    hostile    negative  
advocate; preach    plead    support  
affect; influence    effect; impact  
affluent; rich    well off  
aggression; attack    assault    occupation  
aggressive; brave    bold    rude  
agony; anguish    distress    pain    suffering    torment  
agreeable; pleasant  
aim; purpose    object    objective    intention  
alert; wary    on guard against  
alien; foreign  
alike; similar    identical  
after all; anyway    in all; altogether    all told  
allege; assert    suppose  
allocate; distribute    set apart    designate  
allowance; subsidy    premium  
ally; associate    connect    relate  
almost; nearly    as good as    literally    next to    virtually  
alter; change  
alternative; choice    option  
altitude; height  
amaze; surprise    astonish    astound    shock    stun  
ambiguous; vague    obscure  
ambition; aspiration    ideal    wish  
amend; revise    reform

amount to; be equivalent to  
 amplify; enlarge    expand  
 amuse; interest    entertain  
 announce; declare    proclaim    make open  
 annoy; anger    irritate    exasperate  
 answer for; be responsible for    be accountable for    be liable for  
 anticipate; expect  
 anxiety; worry    concern  
 apart from; besides  
 appalling; shocking    horrible    fearful  
 apparatus; instrument    equipment    facility    appliance    implement  
     device  
 appeal to; turn to    resort to    interest  
 appear; emerge    turn up    arise    come up    come into being  
 apply; employ    use    utilize    apply oneself to; devote oneself to  
 appraise; assess    evaluate    estimate    reckon  
 appreciate; value    cherish    treasure    express gratitude for  
 approach; draw near    come near    get close to    method    means  
 approaching; coming    imminent  
 approve; agree to    endorse    support  
 approximately; about    nearly    roughly  
 archives; document    file  
 arouse; awaken    waken    work up    stir up    activate  
 array; decorate    large number    display  
 arrival; advent  
 arrogant; conceited    proud  
 articulate; utter    express    voice  
 ascertain; find out    determine  
 ashamed; guilty  
 aspect; respect    way  
 assassination; murder  
 assemble; gather    rally    put together  
 asset; property    belongings  
 assistance; aid    support    help  
 assume; presume    adopt    take on  
 assure; convince    ensure    guarantee    insure    inform  
 asylum; shelter  
 be attached to; like    love

attempt; try      seek  
 attract; draw  
 attractive; charming      engaging  
 authentic; genuine      real      trustworthy  
 authority; government      administration  
 automobile; motor  
 avenue; street  
 be aware of; acknowledge      be conscious of      recognize  
 awkward; clumsy      inflexible      embarrassed

## 应掌握的用法 1

abandon a plan      abide by these regulations      aw-abiding people (守法的人)  
 improve one's ability to express himself in English      a man of ability      abnormal be-  
 havior      get aboard a ship      meet a friend aboard a bus      abolish slavery      the  
 abolishment of these privileges      abolitionists of death penalty (赞成废除死刑的人)  
 the right to abortion      be about to do      walk about      what is remarkable about  
 this instrument is that... (该仪器的不寻常之处在于)      do something about ineffi-  
 ciency      above all      the figures mentioned above      children of eight years old or  
 above      ten degrees above zero      abridged texts      abstainers of drinking      study  
 abroad      return from abroad      abrupt weather changes      during one's abs-  
 ence      be absent from work      be absolutely true      an absolute authority      be  
 absorbed in one's book      write an abstract      some abstract and absurd concepts  
 abundant natural resources      grow in abundance      abuse one's power      drug  
 abuse      be abused at home      academic performance (学习成绩)      the academic  
 value      improve academically      academics and academicians (从事学术研究的人和  
 院士)      Chinese Academy of Sciences      accelerate the development of vaccine against  
 SARS      speak with a strong Irish accent      be accepted theoretically      have easy  
 access to these data      with access to the Internet (能上网)      be denied access to  
 proper education      make something more available and accessible      accession to  
 WTO      look into the cause of the accident      have an accident      by accident      ac-  
 cidental explosion      accommodate differences (消除分歧)      accommodate to these  
 changes      accommodate these refugees      accommodate the interests of various  
 groups      accommodations of the hotel      a reform that is accompanied by social in-  
 stability      sing unaccompanied (清唱)      accomplish a tough job      have much to

accomplish today    an accomplished dancer    an accomplished fact    the accomplishment of this scientist    accord with the fact    in accordance with the law  
 according to the latest statistics    try to account for your delay    account for almost  
 half of the labor force    different accounts about his death (不同的说法)    on account of this type of virus    take each factor into account (consideration)    be accountable for such abuse    accumulate wealth    the accumulation of knowledge  
 predict with accuracy (accurately)    accurate calculations of the orbit    be accused of    deny the accusation    be accustomed to living alone  
 achieve one's goal    remarkable achievement    acid rain    acknowledge one's defeat    be acknowledged to somebody    acquaint the students with rules of behavior  
 make acquaintances with    acquire new skills    language acquisition (语言习得)    superb acting    act in a play    the act of the legislature    think before acting    be caught in the act    the medicine begins to act    take action    a man of action    activate the immune function    get involved in community activities(参与社区活动)    the actual figure    in actual fact    an acute disease    an acute pain    an acute sense of responsibility    adapt to new surroundings    add to the beauty of the city    add up to    be addicted to nicotine    in addition to the salary  
 address the freshmen    address international issues (处理国际问题)    deliver an important address    an adequate answer    ensure adequate supply of the latest information    make adequate preparations    adhere to one's belief    adjust the speed of development    administrate a trust fund    administrate a dose of medicine  
 land administration    the Bush administration (布什政府)    be filled with admiration    speak admiringly    admission to college (上大学)    be admitted to a reasonably well-known university    free admission    during adolescence    adopted babies    adopt a correct method    adore a pet    advance a hypothesis (提出假说)  
 advanced technologies    in advance (beforehand)    technological advancement    take advantage of the opportunity    have an advantage over somebody    to one's advantage    adventures and explorations    adverse winds    adverse verdicts (consequences)    much advertised products    the advertising industry    take one's advice    on one's advice    it is advisable to do...    advocate reforms    advocates of reforms    aesthetic value    current affairs    foreign affairs    have affairs with    disaster-affected areas    one's target of affection    an affluent life    can hardly afford to lose again (输不起)    at age 5    start smoking at a young age  
 slow down aging (延缓衰老)    government agencies (政府机关)    typically meet on Sunday mornings with no agenda    embrace his conservative agenda (接受其保守作法)    pursue the agenda (执行计划)    biological agents like anthrax (生物制剂)    arguments for and against abortion    agree with somebody on something    food that doesn't agree with somebody    sign an agreement    look

ahead go ahead with (继续) ahead of schedule in the years ahead foreign aid first-aid aim high aircrafts and motor vehicles be airlifted into hospital set off the alarm be alert to danger alert people to poisonous mushrooms be hostile to aliens look alike think alike boys and girls alike (不论男孩还是女孩) find somebody still alive be alive to (意识到) try to keep someone alive on life support (靠人工维持生命) in all be allegedly guilty the alleged abuse of Iraqi prisoners form an alliance allied forces allocate fund allocate liability among authors allow for the delay bronze alloy read the text aloud in alphabetic order alter the structure alter a skirt wetlands altered beyond recognition alternate with darkness the alternate route home evaluate alternative methods advocated by doctors a day of alternate sunshine and rain work on alternate days the alternation of light and dark alternatively at this altitude amateur fire-fighters amazing achievement ambiguous sentences achieve one's ambition ambitious and promising graduate students send for an ambulance amendment to the constitution amend oneself make amends run away amid the confusion amid mounting violence a pump house amid flat green fields impose sanction on ammunition amount to failure an ample garden have ample money for the trip amplify the input the amplitude of a pendulum (钟摆摆幅) create a new term by analogy draw an analogy in the final analysis anarchy and disorder ancestors and descendants anchor a ship in ancient times behave like an angel anger somebody almost to death antiviral drugs (抗病毒药) agony and anguish be anguished to hear of... sprain one's ankle commemorate the 40th anniversary of one's marriage annoy somebody deliberately the annual increase of population an anonymous letter on condition of anonymity (不愿透露姓名) answer for one's misconduct adjust the antenna anticipate a disaster be anxious about one's collection of antiques worsening anxiety anyhow and somehow apart from cultural barriers far apart from each other make an apology commit appalling crimes instrument and apparatus an apparent defeat (表面的失败) appeal to the media a job that appeals to girls make one's appearance it appears that... appendix and bibliography (附录及参考书目) have no appetite a burst of applause household appliances apply for a scholarship the application of high technology to production appoint someone ambassador to the UN make an appointment with the lawyer credit appraisal (信誉评估) appreciate one's effort to get the bill approved appreciate (意识到) these qualitative differences apprentices with aprons a new approach to cancer the approaching train use appropriate words approximately and roughly approval rate (支持率) take an aptitude



test(能力测试) arbitrary judgments archaeology and astronomy the general architect of reforms(总设计师) architectures of various styles look up archives arctic bears convincing arguments arithmetic and calculations arouse one's curiosity make necessary arrangement face a whole array of problems upon one's arrival arrogant and ignorant clerks an artery of transportation articulate one's standpoint artificial intelligence as in other cities after twenty years as a professor ascertain the truth be ashamed of one's rude remarks step aside ask for a pay rise be fast asleep in this aspect (respect) aspiration and inspiration assassination and murder sexual assault an assembly line assert oneself deny the assertion(否认此说法) assess the value of fixed assets finish the assignment assimilate new knowledge assist a lame man upstairs associate new words with words learned be associated with assume new importance assume responsibility for the accident make an assumption feel assured be more astonished than exasperated astronauts and space shuttles a mental asylum(精神病院) be quite athletic(擅长运动) enter the atmosphere in a friendly and relaxed atmosphere atomic reactors attach importance to all-round education be greatly attached to classical music e-mails and attachments(附件) a sudden attack attain the goal attend to many tasks be satisfied with the attendance adopt a realistic attitude attract attention attribute success to talent the attributes of the internet put something to auction the audience in the auditorium authentic English usage(正宗的用法) report to the authorities multiple authorship(多名作者) automatic responses win autonomy auxiliary tools be readily available the average price await one's arrival await trial avoid danger keep somebody awake Shake somebody awake the awarding ceremony enhance one's awareness of environment make somebody aware of the necessity of risk awkward attempts look awful along the axis