

JEFC

最新中考英语题型指导丛书

语用选择题型指导



本书编写组

首都师范大学出版社

YUYONG XUANZE
TIXING ZHIDAO

7108081
C-1

2本

最新中考英语题型指导丛书

YUYONG XUANZE TIXING ZHIDAO

语用选择题型指导

本书编写组 编

首都师范大学出版社

(京)新 208 号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

最新中考英语题型指导丛书/《最新中考英语题型指导丛书》编写组编. —北京:首都师范大学出版社,1996. 2

ISBN 7-81039-630-7

I. 最… II. 最… III. 英语-中学-教学参考资料 IV. G634.41

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(95)第 24338 号

首都师范大学出版社

(北京西三环北路 105 号 邮政编码 100037)

三河市科教印刷厂印刷 全国新华书店经销

1996 年 2 月第 1 版 1996 年 2 月第 1 次印刷

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 5.75

字数 124 千 印数 00,001—21,000 册

定价 4.90 元

目 录

语用题型训练说明	(1)
----------------	-----

第一部分 日常交际用语基础知识	(3)
-----------------------	-----

第二部分 看图写话系统训练	(57)
---------------------	------

第一部分答案	(148)
--------------	-------

第二部分答案	(150)
--------------	-------

语用题型训练说明

JEFC教材是十分重视语用的。所谓“语用”指的是人们对语言的实际应用——交际。《九年义务教育全日制初中英语教学大纲》规定了30个日常交际项目，共包含180余条1用语和19条常用标志。JEFC教材就是按大纲的这些细目要求有步骤、有层次地推进初中三年的外语教学的。我们在学习过程中可能会遇到过而二百至三百段对话，其中可能涉及到几百个日常交际用语，死记硬背这些交际用语并不是良好的学习策略，重要的是分类掌握。如何分类掌握呢？国内外英语教学专家已经把最基本的用语进行了分类，《九年义务教育初级中学英语教学大纲（试用本）》所规定的项目就是在国内外英语教学专家科学分类的基础上经过反复筛选才确定下来的。我们对日常交际用语的复习无疑应当围绕着这三十个项目进行。

掌握日常交际用语应当具体做到以下几点：

第一，在教材的会话中首先从口头上熟悉180个用语和句型；

第二，对较为困难的句型要进行口头和笔头的强化训练；

第三，适当进行看图说话的练习；

第四，在教师的带动下积极进行听写训练；

第五，运用已学过的知识进行日常交际用语的实际训练。

本书首先为你提供了30个项目选择性训练，旨在让你熟悉日常交际用语的基础知识。在本书的后半部分中，我们为你提供了90个配图的书面表达训练材料。

第一部分

日常交际用语基础知识

1. 问候 Greetings

1. — Hello, Bill. How are you?

— _____

- A. How do you do ? B. Fine, thank you.
C. And you ? D. Good morning

2. — _____

— I'm very well, thank you. And how are you?

- A. How are you? B. How do you do ?
C. Good mornig, sir. D. Hello!

3. — Good morning, Bill.

— _____

- A. Hello, Bill. B. Good morning, Mike.
C. Good-bye, Mike. D. And you?

4. A: How do you do?

B: _____?

- A. Fine, thank you. And you B. How do you do
C. How old are you D. It's OK.

5. Tom: How are you?

Bob : Fine, thank you. And?

Tom: _____

- A. Fine. B. Nice.
C. Thank you. D. How are you?

6. — _____.

— Fine, thank you. And you?

- A. How old are you B. How do you do
C. How are you D. How about you

7. Kate :How are you this morning, Mary?

Mary: I'm OK, thank you. ____?

Kate :I'm fine, thanks.

- A. And you B. How do you do
C. How knid of you D. Why not

8. If you meet a classmate at the school gate, you should say

- _____
A. How do you do ? B. See you.
C. Good morning. D. What about you ?

9. If you meet an old friend in the street, you should say ____

- A. Oh, are you my good friend ? B. How do you do ?
C. Good night! D. Hello, how are you ?

10. If you meet a friend at an evening party, you may say ____

- A. Good night ! How nice to see you here.
B. Good evening ! How nice to see you here.
C. I think you are here, aren't you ?
D. What are you doing here ?

11. When you meet a person for the first time, you have to say _____

- A. Tell me your name, please.
B. How do you do ?
C. How are you getting on?
D. What are you going to do here ?

12. When Mary says "Hi, (your name).", you may say ____

- A. What do you do ? B. See you later.
C. Hi, Mary. D. Fine, thanks.

【学习指导】

问候用语的学习重点应放在礼仪应答模式和语体上, 这就是说, 我们应当重视来言去语, 应当熟悉来言去语, 同时, 我们还应当重视来言去语是在怎样一种关系和环境中的, 研究一下: 是很正式的场所呢, 还是不太正式的场所?

2. 介绍 Introductions

1. — What does your mother do?

— _____.

- A. She does well B. Yes, she is a doctor
C. She is at home D. She is a doctor

2. — Morning, Rose.

— Morning, Jim.

— This is Kate.

— I'm Rose. Glad to meet you.

— _____.

- A. Good moring B. Glad to meet you, too
C. Nice to meet you again D. Glad to meet you again

3. — This is Mr Green, and this is Han Meimei.

— How do you do?

— _____.

- A. Hello! B. How are you?
C. How do you do? D. Nice to meet you.

4. You may call Robert Thomas Brown ____.
- A. Mr. Robert B. Mr. Thomas
C. Mr. Brown D. Mr. Robert Thomas

5. Jim : Morning, Rose.

Rose: Morning, Jim.

Jim : ____

Rose: I'm Rose. Glad to meet you.

Kate: Glad to meet you, too.

- A. This is Kate. B. Hello!
C. What's your name? D. Happy to meet you!

6. Wang Feng: Excuse me, may I have your name?

Mr. Green : I'm John Green.

Wang Feng: ____

Mr. Green : I'm from America.

Wang Feng: Welcome to our hotel.

- A. How old are you?
B. Where are you from?
C. What are you doing here?
D. Let's know each other.

7. Miss Li : Are you Mr. White?

Mr. White: Yes.

Miss Li : Where do you come from?

Mr. White: ____.

Miss Li : Follow me, please.

- A. I come from my mother's room
B. I come from my school

C. I come from England

D. I come from then park nearby

8. Dick : Are you from ____?

Mr. Li: No, I'm from _____. What about you?

Dick : I'm from _____.

A. Japan, Chinese, Canada

B. Japanese, Chinese, Canada

C. Japan, China, Canada

D. Japanese, Chinese, Canadian

【学习指导】

介绍用语涉及到三项学习内容: 1) 相互介绍的用语, 如 This is ... / This is and this is... 2) 介绍之后的用语, 如: Nice to meet you. / How do you do? 3) 介绍过程中涉及到的事项, 如国籍、职业等。

3. 告别 Farewells

1. — Oh, it's time to go home.

— _____

— Good—bye!

A. Good—bye!

B. Good morning!

C. Good evening!

D. Good day!

2. — We have finished the work, Mr Brown.

— Thank you. You may go now.

— _____.

— _____.

A. See you tomorrow, See you

- B. See you later, OK
- C. Good night, Good evening
- D. Good luck, Good luck

【学习指导】

告别用语也是多种多样的，我们在学习时应当注意双方应答的规范和习惯。

4. 打电话 Making telephone calls

1. — Hello! Could I speak to Jim, please?
 — Oh, he isn't here right now. _____.
 A. Hold on for a moment, please
 B. That's right
 C. Please say it again
 D. Just a moment. I'll be back soon

2. — May I speak to Lucy, please?
 — _____. Lucy, there is a telephone call for you.
 A. Please say it more slowly
 B. That's right
 C. Hold on for a moment, please
 D. Speaking

3. — May I speak to Mr. Black?
 — _____
 A. Who are you? B. Who's that?
 C. I'm not Mr. Black. D. I am not black.

4. — Hello. May I speak to Wei hua?
 — Yes, _____.

- A. My name is wei Hua B. I'm Wei Hua
C. Wei Hua's D. This is Wei Hua speaking
5. — Hello. Could I speak to Ann, please?
— ____ She isn't in.
A. I'm afraid not. B. Excuse me not.
C. I'm sorry not. D. Oh, no, you couldn't.
6. MRS READ: Hello. 890621.
BILL : Oh, hello. Could I speak to Ann, please?
MRS READ: I'm afraid not. She isn't here at the ____
BILL : Yes, please.
A. Can you help me? B. Can I take a message?
C. Can I call you? D. Can you repeat it?
7. Jane : Hello. May I speak to Mary?
Jack : Hold on, please. Mary, it's your phone call.
Mary: ____ . Who's that?
Jane : It's Jane here.
Mary: Nice to hear you, Jane.
A. I am Mary B. Yes, I am Mary. Please speak.
C. This is Mary speaking D. Mary is speaking.
8. Jane : Mary, we'll have a party this Saturday. Will you?
Mary: Certainly. ____ ?
Jane : At my home at 2:30.
A. When or where B. When and where
C. What and whom D. Who and where
9. A: Are you free this evening?

B: Yes.

A: Zhao Xiao-gang is back from America. ____?

B: Ok. What time?

A: At 7:00.

A. Can you speak to him

B. Can you be his teacher

C. Shall we go to see him

D. Shall we go and see him before lunch

【学习指导】

打电话用语涉及到几个方面: 1) 开始用语; 2) 呼应用语; 3) 请求稍候; 4) 请求捎口信; 5) 转给接话人; 6) 结束语。

5. 感谢和应答 Thanks and responses

1. — Thank you very much.

— _____.

A. Don't thank me

B. That's right

C. You're welcome

D. Thank you

2. ANN: What a great party! I really enjoyed it. Thank MOTHER: _____.

A. I must do it for you

B. Not at all, dear. It was a pleasure

C. I have the same idea about the party

D. I have to agree with you

3. WEI HUA: Hello, Ann!

ANN: Oh, hi, Wei Hua!

WEIHUA: Thanks for the party last Sunday. I enjoyed it

ANN: Thank you for the beautiful present!

WEI HUA: _____!

- A. My pleasure. B. Because I like the present
C. You are welcome D. I don't think so

4. Kate: Look! Whose pen is this?

Peter: It's mine.

Kate: Here you are.

Peter: Thanks.

Kate: _____.

- A. That's right
B. The same to you
C. You mustn't say that
D. You're welcome

5. Mary: Are you feeling better, Jane?

Jane: Yes, much better now.

Mary: I've got some picture-books for you.

Jane: _____.

- A. Give it to me B. It's very good for you
C. It's very kind of you D. You're good at it

6. A: Excuse me!

C: Yes?

A: Are these your apples?

C: Oh, yes, they are.

A: Here you are.

C: Thank you very much.

A: _____.

A. That's all right

B. That's right

C. Just the same

D. Don't say that

【学习指导】

对于感谢的应答，中国人与英美人是有所差异的。中国人趋向于自谦并力求淡化受谢之事，而英美人则往往表示他们乐于效劳。当然，有时中国人与英美人在接受谢意时也有相似之处：尽力淡化。

6. 祝愿、祝贺和应答 Good wishes, congratulation, responses

1. — Happy birthday to you!

— _____.

A. Thank you

B. The same to you

C. Yes, I'm happy

D. Happy!

2. — Could you lend me your dictionary for a minute?

— Sure. Here you are.

— _____.

A. It doesn't matter

B. Thank you

C. You are welcome

D. That's all right

3. — You look very good today.

— _____.

A. Thank you.

B. That's right

C. Sorry

D. So do I

4. — Can you tell me the way to the lab building?

— It's over there in the corner.