

新世纪

高中英语

能力

6

激活

■ 主 编 耿 鋈

■ 副主编 沈良金

适合
高中三年级
第二学期



高等教育出版社

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内容提要

本书在“高中英语能力激活”丛书的基础上,从培养学生运用能力和应试能力出发,分析大量的反馈意见和高考试卷并吸收目前上海市高中英语教材各种版本的精华编撰而成。全书针对性强,每个单元对教材中相应课文的语言点和语法知识都设计了侧重性训练,并配有英美学者朗读的录音磁带,题型与高考接轨。

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前 言

近代学者王国维先生说：“做学问要经过三种境界”。我们认为，学好外语自然也不例外。对于高中生来说，无论是处在“望尽天涯路”的迷惘与焦灼阶段，还是为了远大的目标处于“衣带渐宽终不悔”的状态，英语应用能力和应试能力的培养都是学生学习的关键，也是教师引导学生进入一个多姿多彩的英语世界的必经之路之一。只有充分重视英语应用能力和应试能力的培养，才能帮助学生顺利地进入语言学习的自如阶段，才能进入“运用自如”的境界。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》编写组以复旦附中的教学一线为基地，在“高中英语能力激活”系列丛书成功发行的基础上，对日前上海市各重点高中教材的精华语言点和高考试卷深入探讨和研究，并结合编写组成员曾在美、英、澳等国工作学习的经验，从培养学生语言应用能力和应试能力出发，共同编撰了这套《新世纪高中英语能力激活》。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》共分 6 册，适合高中 3 年 6 个学期使用。与一般习题集相比，本书具有以下几个特点：

一、设计新颖，语言点涵盖了现今高中正在使用的各种新版本教材，每个单元都侧重于教材中的具体语言点和语法知识，并配有 50 道语法习题。二、语法练习与课文配套，深入浅出，便于自学。三、每个单元由听力 20 分（与高考听力同步）和综合测试 100 分组成，并配有英美学者朗读的录音磁带，语言纯正、音色清晰、语速适中，便于模仿、跟读。四、本书附有期中、期末试卷。试卷都经过精心设计，体现高考命题思路的走向，难易程度也与高考试题相似。五、特别要指出的是，书中的试题题干较长，所涉及的知识面宽，有助于培养学生的语言识别能力和判断能力，符合当前国际考试的趋势。六、本书用语规范，行文流畅，符合英美用语习惯，内容贴近英美文化，适合现代英语考试的特点。七、大部分例句由编者亲自撰写，阅读材料在原文基础上加以修改而成。在练习过程中，学生既可以阅读文笔优美的文章，又可以受到英美文化的熏陶。一本多得，是一套极富特色的学习辅导书。

本书为《新世纪高中英语能力激活》系列丛书中的最后一本。本书在编撰中做了重大改变。除了上述特点外，为了更好地提高高三学生英语复习的效率和全面性，本书未收入课本中作为拓展内容的部分（即 * 课文），仅选择了 Unit 1、3、5、7 四个必修单元，并增加了 9 套高考模拟试卷。

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这些试卷按照高考的理念和要求精心编写,并在重点中学学生的考试中使用,其中有的试卷还被选定为 2006 年上海市 10 所重点中学联考试卷。此外,模拟试卷中的作文形式多样,题材新颖,有着较强的时代感,并配有作文范例。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》(6)的编写人员为耿璠,沈良金,潘嘉妍,罗桃,朱琳,王侃,施悦临等。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》编写组

2006 年 11 月

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Unit 1

Mother's Love

I

Listening Comprehension (10%)



Section A Short Conversations

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers on your paper, and decide which one is the best answer to the question you have heard.

- () 1. A. Why should we eat?
B. Why should we study?
C. Let's eat first.
D. Let's study first.
- () 2. A. He has trouble getting there sometimes.
B. He isn't familiar with the work yet.
C. It makes him feel restricted.
D. He doesn't have time to explain.
- () 3. A. Buy insurance for the package.
B. Give her parents good directions.
C. Leave the suitcase where it won't get lost.

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- D. Assure her parents the package is on its way.
- () 4. A. He'll help the woman in class.
B. He has a fear of Dr. Naff.
C. He's repaid the woman.
D. He thought there would be no class.
- () 5. A. At an airport.
B. At a luggage store.
C. In an office.
D. At a train station.
- () 6. A. The woman should not sit near the heater.
B. The woman should not take anything off the heater.
C. The room is not too warm for him.
D. The heater is not going to burn up.
- () 7. A. If he's written the novel.
B. If he's finished the novel yet.
C. When he's going to read the novel.
D. Where he's put the novel.
- () 8. A. He's extremely old.
B. He teaches archaeology.
C. He will never delay the exam.
D. He never gives the same exam twice.
- () 9. A. Punish the man lightly.
B. Send the man to a different court.
C. Impose a large fine on the man.
D. Leave the courtroom after the first appointment.
- () 10. A. It's hard for him to evaluate.
B. It's actually rather limited.
C. It's a great advantage to him.
D. It's improved with each conversation.



Section B Passages

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages, and you will be asked three questions on each of the passages. The passages will be read twice, but the questions will be spoken only once. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers on your paper, and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard.

Questions 11 through 13 are based on the following passage.

- () 11. A. Nervous disorders in moths.
 B. Geographical distribution of moths.
 C. Moth's ability to find light.
 D. The effect of light on moths.
- () 12. A. In the morning.
 B. At night.
 C. In the afternoon.
 D. At midnight.
- () 13. A. Close their eyes.
 B. Cease moving.
 C. Hide in dark places.
 D. Fly in circles.

Questions 14 through 16 are based on the following passage.

- () 14. A. A radio broadcast.
 B. A political discussion.
 C. A sales promotion.
 D. A health documentary.
- () 15. A. The fruit itself.
 B. The air surrounding the fruit.
 C. The spray applied by farmers.
 D. The tree or vines to which the fruit is attached.
- () 16. A. The fruit loses its sweetness.

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- B. The fruit falls off the tree.
C. Bees begin to pollinate the fruit.
D. The temperature inside the fruit increases.



Section C Longer Conversation

Directions: In this section, you will hear one longer conversation. The conversation will be read twice. After you hear the conversation, you are required to fill in the numbered blanks with the information you have heard.

Blanks 17 through 20 are based on the following conversation.

An Interview	
The man had to help to support his family	because his father was no longer <u>17</u> .
What did the radio factory do for its busy season?	It needed <u>18</u> people.
The man had to do <u>19</u> work	if he took the job.
Where do you think the dialogue probably take place?	It may take place in the woman's <u>20</u> .

Complete the form and write **ONE WORD** for each answer.

II

Choice (50%)

- () 1. The _____ lady who was delivering a speech at the conference was a distinguished scientist in Physics.

- A. 70 years old B. 70-year old
C. 70-year-old D. 70 year old

- () 2. Mind your steps because the floor is _____ after rain.
A. slip B. slippery C. slipper D. slipped
- () 3. It is no use crying over _____ milk. Take a second try.
A. spill B. spilled C. spilling D. being spilled
- () 4. We yelled together _____ our team, which were making efforts to win the match.
A. for B. at C. over D. of
- () 5. The annoyed mother cried, " Peter, look at the wonderful mess you _____ !"
A. are doing B. have done C. are making D. have made
- () 6. Edison had _____ powers as an inventor.
A. scarce B. little C. no D. rare
- () 7. _____ we have begun for anything, _____ we should do is to persevere in an effort.
A. Whenever ... what B. However ... whatever
C. Where ... whatever D. Whatever ... how
- () 8. He was so dishonest that he was _____ distrusted. Which of the following choices is NOT proper?
A. eventually B. consequently
C. lately D. later
- () 9. Tom resisted the temptation from his enemy, preferring _____ rather than surrender.
A. dying B. to die C. to be dying D. died
- () 10. Conservation is the priority choice for cultural heritage because it is rather hard to restore anything _____ its _____ order.
A. to ... proper B. into ... right
C. for ... necessary D. in ... good
- () 11. What a mess! What you have here is a _____ experiment in _____ effectively learn a language.
A. failing ... however to B. failed ... how to
C. failure ... to D. fail ... how to
- () 12. Jack and Rose encouraged each other to survive in face of the icy flood _____ Titanic.

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- A. filled with B. filling with C. filling D. filled
- ()13. Did you ever _____ who had been sending you the flowers these days?
A. discover B. uncover C. discovery D. cover
- ()14. He was frightened out of life, afraid _____ by the dog.
A. to be bitten B. of being bitten
C. that being bitten D. of bitten
- ()15. Surgeons have made a great _____ in the kidney transplantation.
A. breakaway B. breakup C. outbreak D. breakthrough
- ()16. I wish you would sort of treat him gently. Which of the following choices can replace the underlined phrase?
A. kind of B. kinds of C. a kind of D. all kinds of
- ()17. To live his life in the world he has _____ will require faith and love and courage.
A. lived B. to live in C. to live D. been living
- ()18. I _____ your patience. Which of the following choices is NOT proper?
A. marveled at B. wondered at
C. am excited at D. surprised
- ()19. Many people fail to know that it is far more admirable to fail than _____.
A. cheat B. cheated C. cheating D. to cheat
- ()20. Our young kids are exposed to be taught to stand and _____ if he thinks he is right.
A. sleep B. understand C. fight D. stop
- ()21. Turn to me and I am _____ to give you a helping hand whenever you are in trouble. Which of the following choices is NOT proper?
A. around B. here C. ready D. excited
- ()22. Only the test of _____ makes fine steel.
A. water B. fire C. iron D. wood
- ()23. You must _____ in mind that your parents hope to depend on you to become a good doctor.
A. bear B. carry C. remember D. think

- () 24. Adolescents generally refer to children who are at a special _____ when they are always disobeying their parents or teachers.
A. pool B. circle C. stage D. platform
- () 25. Whatever you do, you should concentrate your attention _____ it.
A. for B. on C. at D. in
- () 26. A dreamy girl is quite _____ to emotional hurts.
A. subject B. lacking C. used D. ready
- () 27. Fundamentally adolescents want _____ busy but they refuse to admit it.
A. keeping B. being kept
C. to be kept D. to have been kept
- () 28. In general, present high school students are more critical _____ their instructors and _____ the materials they are given to learn.
A. about ... on B. of ... of
C. for ... for D. at ... to
- () 29. _____ personal issues, young adults really want to be constructed and given a good amount of guidance.
A. Regard B. To regard C. Regarded D. Regarding
- () 30. _____ love affairs, adolescents are eager to be given opportunity to direct them even though they sometimes rebel against the advice. Which of the following choices is **NOT** proper?
A. As to B. Regarding C. In terms of D. About
- () 31. Adolescent children are often believed to be at times idealistic, and at other times _____.
A. plastic B. dreamy C. conventional D. confused
- () 32. The children in adolescent period _____ be more affected by the influence of a strong character.
A. tend to B. intend to
C. look forward to D. get used to
- () 33. Of all periods of life, adolescence may be _____ be called the "plastic age".
A. well B. good C. better D. best
- () 34. Having a better understanding of the characteristics and needs of

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young people may help them to go through their life in a more
_____ manner.

A. constructive

B. considerable

C. critical

D. retiring

- ()35. A teacher _____ design his lessons according to the students' linguistic abilities.

A. can

B. should

C. may

D. ought

- ()36. Entering the lobby, we saw the huge lights _____ from the ceiling swaying as though they were going to fall.

A. hang

B. hung

C. hanging

D. to be hanging

- ()37. At no circumstances _____ our faith and beliefs.

A. can we shake

B. we can shake

C. we shake

D. shake we

- ()38. I let me introduce Tom to you, _____ is so excellent that we all envy him.

A. his language ability

B. whose language ability

C. the language ability of whom

D. who's language ability

- ()39. _____ a message to me and then I will call you back.

A. Leave

B. Leaving

C. When left

D. When you leave

- ()40. By the end of last month, there _____ 40 traffic accidents. So you see, it is important for the public to observe the traffic rules.

A. has been

B. had been

C. were

D. are

- ()41. Do you know what _____ while I was away?

A. happened

B. had happened

C. was happened

D. has happened

- ()42. Such plants are so sensitive that they never _____ in this part of the world.

A. have grown

B. are grown

C. are growing

D. grow

- ()43. When he was there, he _____ go to the street corner shop for a cup of coffee.

A. should

B. could

C. would

D. might

- ()44. A _____ book is usually a pursuit for young people who are

sensitive to new tendency.

A. best-selling B. best-sold C. best sail D. best-sale

- () 45. You must first obtain permission from the board if you _____ to carry out your plan.

A. have wanted B. will want
C. want D. wanted

- () 46. Which word refers to a person in charge or _____ ?

A. with power B. in force
C. of energy D. for right

- () 47. Can you see the tiny temple _____ of the mountain?

A. on the top B. at the top
C. upon the top D. over the top

- () 48. All the children stood up _____ the teacher came in.

A. at the moment B. while
C. the moment when D. the moment

- () 49. The waiter hurried to _____ the pieces of the broken plates.

A. clean B. clean out
C. clean up D. clean down

- () 50. Hi, Jack. You look tired.

— Yeah, I am very tired. I _____ the room all day.

A. cleaned B. had cleaned
C. had been cleaning D. have been cleaning

III

Fill in the Blanks (10%)

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions from the box in their proper forms.

believe in	a pool of milk	put a price on	remove	proper
nourish	frank	wound	consult	ambition

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51. Scientists _____ variety of plants, contributing to the development of agriculture.
52. Some people _____ everlasting life after death.
53. The mother opened her eyes in surprise when catching sight of _____ spilt on the ground.
54. Before you order a dish, you should be careful enough to see whether _____ it.
55. From his remarks we can learn his _____ which is his most obvious personality.
56. _____ with counsel is a wise practice when you are facing trouble.
57. One of his _____ is to become the President of the Motor General.
58. _____ are being taking care of in the poor hospital.
59. Communication _____ all doubts.
60. Please fill in the form in a _____ way, otherwise the receptionist will be confused about your background.

IV

Cloze (15%)

After the violent earthquake that 61 Los Angeles in 1994, earthquake scientists had 62 news to report: The damage and *death toll* (死亡人数) could have been much 63.

More than 60 people died in this earthquake. 64, an earthquake of similar intensity that shook America in 1988 claimed 25,000 victims.

Injuries and deaths were relatively 65 in Los Angeles because the quake occurred at 4:31 a. m. on a holiday, 66 traffic was light on the city's highways. In addition, changes made to the construction codes in Los Angeles during the last 20 years have strengthened the city's buildings and highways, 67 them more resistant to quakes.

Despite the good news, civil engineers aren't resting on their successes. Pinned to their drawing boards are blueprints (蓝图) for improved quake-