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# 高中英语词语手册

## 第四册

(高二年级第二学期用)

编写：沈关金



浙江教育出版社

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**图书在版编目(CIP)数据**

高中英语词语手册. 第4册 / 沈关金编写.  
杭州: 浙江教育出版社, 2000.12(2006.11 重印)  
ISBN 7-5338-3912-9

I. 高... II. 沈... III. 英语-词汇-高中-教学  
参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2000) 第 72667 号

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责任编辑 沈明华      特约编辑 钱孝蓝

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浙江教育出版社出版  
(杭州市天目山路 40 号 邮编 310013)

网址: [www.zjeph.com](http://www.zjeph.com)

诸暨市中天印务包装有限公司印刷  
杭州万方图书有限公司制作  
浙江省新华书店集团有限公司发行

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 6.625 字数 170 000

2005 年 1 月第 2 版

2006 年 11 月第 7 次印刷

本次印数: 00001 - 40500

\*

**ISBN 7-5338-3912-9/G·3888**

**定 价: 7.50 元**

如发现印、装质量问题,影响阅读,请与承印厂联系调换。

## 说 明

词汇是语言的重要组成部分。学习语言需要掌握发音技巧,熟知语法规律,也需要了解词语的含义与用法。为了帮助学生更快更准确地掌握所学词语,我们组织编写了这套词语手册。本书与人民教育出版社同级英语课本相配套,由沈关金编写。编写时,作者特别注意知识性与趣味性的结合,例句均来源于生活实践,且与学生英语水平相当。本书辞条除加注词性与名词的可数与否则,另配以音节的划分,使学生在书写移行时有所助益。相信本书会受到学生的欢迎。

浙江教育出版社

2005 年 1 月

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## Unit Eleven Scientific achievement

**so·lar** ['səʊlə(r)] *adj.*

释 义 having to do with, powered, or influenced by the sun  
太阳的;利用太阳能的;受太阳影响的

例 句 In the 1960s, a solar furnace was installed in the Pyrenees Mountains of France to test the use of solar energy.

上世纪 60 年代,人们在法国的比利牛斯山脉安装了一台太阳炉,用来试验利用太阳能(的各种问题)。

词 组 solar system 太阳系    solar calendar 阳历  
solar cell 太阳能电池

**gi·ant** ['dʒaɪənt] *n.* [C]

释 义 ① (in fairy-tales or myths) person of human shape with enormous size or strength

(童话或神话中的)巨人

② person of unusually great ability or genius

能力或才智超群的伟人

例 句 ① A fairy-tale says Jack met with a giant when he climbed the beanstalk.

一篇童话故事说,杰克在攀爬豆秆时遇见了一个巨人。

② Einstein was a giant of the twentieth century science.

爱因斯坦是 20 世纪的科学巨人。

**leap** [li:p] *n. & v.*

释 义 ① *n.* [C] vigorous jump    跳;跳跃

② *vi.* make a big jump    跳;跳跃

③ *vt.* jump over 跳过;跃过

例 句 ① Look before you leap. [谚]慎思而后行。

② He leapt into the small boat. 他跳上了小船。

③ The horse leaped the stream to get away.

马跃过小溪逃跑了。

He leaped the ditch and seized the thief.

他跳过沟渠抓住了那个小偷。

**man·kind** [mæn'kaɪnd] *n.* [U]

释 义 the human race 人类

例 句 A nuclear war is a threat to the whole mankind.

核战争是对全人类的威胁。

注 意 mankind 是人类的总称,泛指男女老少,不同种族与肤色的“所有人”,常可与 man (不能改为 men)相互替代。但有些人认为用 man 或 mankind 指代全人类,有歧视女性之嫌,所以主张采用中性词汇。例如:humans, the human beings, the human race (需与定冠词连用,且 race 不能改为 races), people 等。

**con·sti·tu·tion** [ˌkɒnstɪ'tjuːʃn] *n.* [C] & [U]

释 义 ① *n.* [C] laws and rules of a country by which it is governed 宪法;法规

② *n.* [U] act of forming or making up sth (especially a set of laws or rules) for an organization, its members, etc

组成;构成;结构

③ *n.* [C] (good or bad) condition of a person's body or mind 体格;体质;性格;素质

- 例 句 ①The constitution of the United States was made in 1787. 美国宪法拟订于 1787 年。
- ②The scientists tried to discover the constitution of the strange metal.  
科学家们想弄清楚那种奇怪的金属的构成。
- ③He has built up a strong constitution.  
他练就了一副强健的体格。  
The girl has a cold constitution.  
那个女孩性格内向。

同义词 composition 构成 construction 组成

**man** [mæn] *vt.*

释 义 supply sth with men for service or to operate something  
为某物配备服务人员或操作人员

- 例 句 The shipping company manned the boat with a replacement crew. 航运公司给那艘轮船提供替换船员。

**hi-tech** ['haitek] *n. & adj.*

- 释 义 ① *n.* [U] (= high technology) technology  
that involves the most modern or advanced methods,  
especially electronic equipment and computers  
高科技; 高技术
- ② *adj.* (= high-tech) involving high technology  
高科技的; 高技术的

- 例 句 ①The 21st century is an age of hitech.  
21 世纪是高科技的时代。
- ②The car is equipped with a hitech steering system.  
这种小轿车装置了高科技的驾驶系统。



**sup·port** [sə'pɔ:t] *v. & n.*

释 义 ① *vt.* hold sb or sth up (so that they do not fall)

支撑; 承受

② *vt.* give help or approval to 支持; 赞成; 证实

③ *vt.* supply with the means of living 供养; 赡养

④ *n.* [C] person or thing that holds (sb or sth) up

支撑者; 支撑物

⑤ *n.* [U] act or fact of holding (sb or sth) up 支撑

⑥ *n.* [C] person who provides money, etc (for sb to live on) 供养者; 赡养者

例 句 ① This old bridge is not strong enough to support trucks.

这座旧桥不够牢固, 承受不了卡车。

② His theory is not supported by facts.

他的理论还没有被事实证明。

③ I have a wife and two children to support.

我要供养妻子和两个小孩。

④ One of the supports of the bridge collapsed.

这座桥的一个支柱倒塌了。

⑤ She leaned against the wall for support.

她靠着墙以支撑身体。

⑥ He is the sole support of his old mother.

他是老母亲的唯一赡养者。

**dai·ly** ['deɪli] *adj. & adv.*

释 义 ① *adj.* relating to, done or happening every day 每日的

② *adv.* done or happening every day 每日地

例 句 ① There are daily flights between Beijing and Hangzhou.

每天都有班机飞翔于北京和杭州之间。

He can't miss his daily swim. 他每天都要游泳。

②The museum is open daily from 9 am to 5 pm.

博物馆每天上午 9 时到下午 5 时开放。

**a. chieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.*

释 义 ①get or reach sth (usually after a lot of effort)

(经过努力)得到;达到

②complete (sth) successfully 完成;实现

例 句 ①If you wish to achieve success, you must work hard.

要想成功,就必须努力工作。

②They have achieved a lot in a short time.

他们在短时间内完成了不少(工作)。

词 组 achieve one's purpose 达到目的

achieve fame 获得声誉      achieve victory 赢得胜利

**like. ly** ['laɪkli] *adj. & adv.*

释 义 ①*adj.* probable 可能的

②*adj.* probably suitable; promising

可能合适的;有希望的

③*adv.* probably 可能地

例 句 ①The likeliest time to get him at home is between six and

seven in the evening.

最可能在家里见到他的时间是晚上 6 点和 7 点之间。

It is likely that she'll be chosen. 她可能被选上。

②She's the most likely person for the job.

她是做这项工作最合适的人选。

He is a likely young man. 他是个有希望的青年。

③The stores are likely closed now.

现在商店可能打烊了。

**搭 配** likely 作副词时,常与 most, very, more, quite 等词连用。

**辨 析** possible, likely, probable

possible 表示有可能发生或也许会发生,但实际发生的可能性没有 likely 或 probable 那么大。例如: It is possible for him to do so. 他也许会那么做。Frost is possible in early spring. 早春季节还有可能下霜。likely 和 probable 意思相同,但在口语中 likely 更常用。例如: Such a case is possible, but not likely. 这种情况是有可能的,但是可能性不大。It is possible but not probable that it will rain before evening. 傍晚前有可能下雨,但可能性不大。It is very likely that he will not consent. 他很可能不同意。It is probable that the letter has gone astray. 那封信很可能已经遗失。

**ec·o·nom·ic** [i:kə'nomɪk] *adj.*

**释 义** ① of an economy or having to do with the production, distribution and consumption of wealth

经济的;经济学的

② designed to give a profit 有利可图的;合算的

**例 句** ① The country faces growing economic problems.

该国面临日益严重的经济问题。

We bought a small car for economic reasons.

由于经济上的原因,我们买了一辆小型轿车

② The mine was closed because it was not economic.

那个矿因无利可图而关闭了。

**辨 析** economic, economical

economic 是与“政治的”相对而言的“经济的”;economical

是节俭意义上的“经济的”。例如: Beijing is the political, economic and cultural centre of our country. 北京是我国政治、经济和文化的中心。He is economical with money. 他用钱很节省。Economical shoppers wait for special sales. 精打细算的购物者总等着买处理商品。

**zone** [zəʊn] *n.* [C]

释 义 area or region with a particular feature or use  
地带;地域;地区;区域

例 句 The area has been declared a disaster zone.  
该地区已被宣布为灾区。

The world is divided into a number of time zones and the time is different in each one.

世界被分为若干个时区,每个时区的时间是不同的。

This kind of animal can only be found in the frigid zones.  
这种动物只有在寒带才能找到。

**pri·vate** ['praɪvɪt] *adj.*

释 义 ①personal 私人的;个人的  
②secret; not (to be) revealed to others  
秘密的;机密的  
③unofficial; concealed 非正式的;私下的;不公开的  
④controlled or owned by individual people or companies,  
rather than by the government  
平民的;民间的;私立的;私营的

例 句 ①Does the law protect private property?  
法律保护私有财产吗?

Don't interfere in my private affairs.

别干预我的私事。

- ②Some things I prefer to keep private.

有些事情我不想公开。

Don't tell anyone else what I told you; it's private.

我告诉你的事别对旁人说,这是秘密。

- ③The president is paying a private visit to Europe.

总统正在欧洲作私人访问。

- ④My son goes to a private school.

我儿子上的是私立学校。

It is your duty as a private citizen to report this matter to the police.

作为一个普通市民,你有义务把这件事报告给警方。

**in·sti·tute** ['ɪnstɪtju:t] *n.* [C]

释 义 society, organization, school, etc set up for a special purpose; building used for this purpose

协会;组织;学会;学院;专科学校;研究机构;研究所

例 句 ①Jane is studying Chinese at Beijing Language Institute.

简在北京语言学院学习汉语。

**grasp** [grɑ:sp] *vt. & n.*

释 义 ①*vt.* take hold of firmly with the hand or arms; grip  
抓住;抓牢;握紧;抱住

②*vt.* make (the best) use of (sth, especially chance, an opportunity, etc) 利用(机会等)

③*vt.* understand (sth) fully 理解;领会;了解

④*n.* [C] firm hold or grip 抓;紧握;抱

⑤*n.* [C] control or grip (of sth) 控制

- ⑥ *n.* [C] knowledge or understanding (of some subject)  
(某课题的)知识或理解力;掌握

- 例 句 ① He grasped the door handle and pulled, but the door would not open. 他抓住把手拉门,但是拉不开门。  
He grasped my arm. (= He grasped me by the arm.) 他抓住我的手臂。
- ② She grasped the opportunity to ask for a raise. 她抓住机会要求加薪。
- ③ I explained it three times, but he couldn't grasp the meaning. 我讲了三遍,但他还是不理解它的意思。
- ④ Have you got a good grasp on the rope? 你把绳子抓紧了吗?
- ⑤ It is a problem beyond my grasp. 这是我无力解决的问题。
- ⑥ He has a profound grasp of the problems that face the world. 他对当今世界面临的问题有深刻的了解。

**mas·ter** ['mɑ:stə(r)] *n.* [C]

- 释 义 ① man who is in control of people, animals or things  
(男)主人;雇主;船长;户主
- ② man who teaches in a school 男教师
- ③ skilled worker in a trade 师傅;能手
- ④ artist, performer or object of the highest standard  
大师;名家;名家作品
- ⑤ person with a university degree that is higher than a Bachelor 硕士

- 例 句 ① The captain is the master of a ship.  
船长是一船之主。

He is the master of a shop. 他是一家商店的老板。

②Mr Smith is my math master.

史密斯先生是我的数学老师。

③That carpenter is a master at making cabinets.

那个木匠是做柜子的能手。

④The painting is the work of a master.

这幅画是大师的作品。

⑤He got the degree of Master of Arts from Harvard in 1998. 他于 1998 年在哈佛大学获得文学硕士学位。

**per·fect** ['pɜːfɪkt] *adj.*

释 义 ①without fault or flaw; excellent  
完美的;无瑕的;极好的

②having everything needed; complete 完全的;完备的

例 句 ①He speaks perfect English. 他说一口极好的英语。

Nobody is perfect. 人无完人。

The car is three years old but it is still in perfect condition. 这辆车已经用了三年,但是车况仍然很好。

②What you were saying made perfect sense to me.

你的话我完全理解。

He looked a perfect fool. 他看起来像个十足的笨蛋。

**ar·range** [ə'reɪndʒ] *vt. & vi.*

释 义 ①*vt.* put (sth) into some kind of order  
整理;使有条理;排列;布置

②*vt. & vi.* prepare (sth); make plans (with sb for/about sth) 筹备;安排

③ *vt. & vi.* come to an agreement (with sb for/about sth) 达成……的协议;商定

④ *vt.* change (a piece of music) for the piano, etc 改编(乐曲)

例 句 ① The library catalogue arranged in alphabetical order.  
这份图书目录是照字母表顺序排列的。

The secretary arranged the papers on the desk.  
秘书整理了办公桌上的文件。

② Everything is arranged for the party.  
派对的一切准备工作均已就绪。

③ I've arranged to meet her tomorrow.  
我已约好明天和她见面。

I've arranged with my friends for a dinner party.  
我已和朋友们商定举行一次聚餐会。

④ The music has been arranged for the violin.  
这首曲子已经被改编成小提琴曲。

扩展 arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt] *n.* [U] & [C]  
安排;布置;整理;准备

### set foot (in /on)

释义 ① enter 进入 ② visit 踏上;登上

例 句 ① She was so angry that she promised never to set foot in their house again.

她很生气,发誓再也不进他们家的门了。

② Neil Armstrong became the first man to set foot on the moon in July 1969. 尼尔·阿姆斯特朗在1969年7月成为(人类历史上)第一位登上月球的人。



**have an effect on**

释 义 result of sth that has happened; impression made by sb/sth on sb

对……产生作用;对……有效果;有……产生影响

例 句 A word from his teacher will have a great effect on my son. 老师的一句话会对我儿子起很大的作用。

Wet weather has an effect on most people.

多雨的天气对大多数人都有影响。

**re·ly** [rɪ'laɪ] vi.

释 义 confidently depend on; trust 依靠;依赖;信赖;指望

例 句 The town relies on/upon the seasonal tourist industry for jobs. 该镇依靠季节性旅游业提供就业机会。

I rely on you to help us. (= I rely on your helping us.)

我指望你来帮助我们了。

We may rely upon his punctuality.

我们可以相信他会准时的。

词 组 rely on, rely upon 依靠;依赖

**fail·ure** ['feɪljə(r)] n. [U] & [C]

释 义 ①n. [U] act or state of being unsuccessful 失败

②n. [C] person or thing that fails or is unsuccessful  
失败的人或事

例 句 ①All my plans ended in failure.

我所有的计划均告失败。

Failure is the mother of success. 失败乃成功之母。

②It was evident that the policy was a failure.

很明显,这项政策是失败的。