这语900句 CEVERYDAY CHINESE

Authentic Language for Real-life Communication

























外语数学与研究出版社 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

汉语900句 CEVERYDAY CHINESE

《汉语900句》编写组编



外语数学与研究出版社 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

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前言

《汉语900句》是一套为海外汉语初学者编写的实用 口语教材,旨在使读者在较短的时间内,以轻松、有趣 的学习方式,掌握基本的口语会话,迅速提高汉语交际 能力。

本书所编900句,是日常生活中最常用的交际用语。 其中包括700多个汉字、1500个基本词汇、450个补充词语 以及100个最基本的句式。

根据学习者需求,本教材还提供了与图书配套的CD/MP3、DVD-ROM等多种介质的学习资料,学习者可自由选择,搭配使用,更有效地提高自身的"汉语能力"。同时,本教材还备有相应的网络支持提供教学咨询服务。

本教材的编写出版得到了社会各界的关心和支持, 陈至立国务委员题写了书名。国家汉办自始至终给予了 大力支持和帮助,国内外许多专家、在华工作的外籍人 士和留学生都为本书的编写提供了很好的意见。在此, 我们一并致以衷心的感谢。最后,期待广大读者在使用 过程中,通过www.hanyu900.com网站给我们提出宝贵意见 和建议。

> 编 者 2006年8月

Preface

Everyday Chinese is a multimedia package for the teaching of oral Chinese. It is designed to enable students to master basic conversations and to improve their communicative ability within a short period of time.

Everyday Chinese features 900 sentences that are frequently used in daily life, including a core vocabulary of 1,500 words composed of about 700 Chinese characters, a complementary vocabulary of 450 words, and 100 grammatical structures.

Besides the textbook, Everyday Chinese includes multimedia components including audio CD/MP3 and DVD-ROM, a website and tutorial services. The package presents a combined learning environment for students, allowing them the choice of their favorite learning methods. It also provides learners with a virtual contemporary Chinese community depicted through video clips and animations.

We have received a lot of assistance from relevant government departments during the writing and publishing process. State Councilor Chen Zhili has graced the package by writing the book title. The Office of Chinese Language Council International has offered financial support and pedagogical advice. Many specialists from home and abroad, including foreign professionals and students in China, have provided valuable suggestions. We owe the successful completion of Everyday Chinese to all of them.

We look forward to hearing comments and suggestions from learners of *Everyday Chinese* via www.hanyu900.com.

The Authors
August 2006



表示文化小贴士。



表示补充词汇。

- * 表示补充词汇在本页
- * 表示补充词汇在后面。
- 出现在"人门汉语100台"中。
 表示该由在900句中的序号。

Notes



indicates cultural tips.



indicates supplementary vocabulary.

- indicates supplementary vocabulary which is presented on the same page.
 - indicates supplementary vocabulary which is presented on the following pages.
- appears in the "Basic Chinese 100" and indicates the sequence of the marked sentence in the 900 sentences.

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拼音入门

汉语的文字是汉字,在中国人的实际生活中,阅 读和书写时基本都用汉字。汉语拼音是几十年前确立 的一套标音符号,可以用来标注汉字的发音。

拼音的每个音节一般由三部分组成: 声母、韵母和声调。如: 在 mā (妈) 这个音节中, m 是声母, a 是韵母, a 上方的"-"表示声调。

《汉语拼音方案》是拼写规范化普通话的一套拼音字母和拼写方式。其中共有21个声母:

辅音	举例	辅音	举例	辅音	举例
b	bà 爸	p	páo 跑	m	mei 役
F	féi E	d	dèl 得	t	tổng 汤
n.	non 维	1	lei 累	g	gāo 高
k	kāi 并	h	hēi 黑	j	正鸡
q	qu 去	×	xī 西	zh	zhū 住
ch	cha素	sh	shū 🎁	r	ren A
Z	외후	C	cū粗	8	s∂n Ξ

有7个单元音韵母。

前母	举例	前母	举例	韵母	举例
a	tā 他	6	chē 车	1	工工
0	wǒ 载	,U	cū 粗	1.1	gù去
er	èr 🏗				

还有 13 个复元音韵母以及 16 个带鼻音韵母;

韵母	業例	韵母	举例	韵母	华例
ai	kāī 开	ao	pǎo 趣	eı	fei t
la	yā 鸭 jiā 家	ie	yě 也 xiè 刚	iou	yōu 优 qiu 既
iao	you 要 plao 夢	ùυ	tou 头	ua	wo 蛀 huā 花
nei	wei 卫 tuī 推	ua	wā 我 duā 多	uai	wāi 症 kuài 快
tie	yuē 约 xuē 学	an	kàn 看	ang	tāng 饧
en	ren 人	eng	lěng 🌣	ong	dōng 东
in	yīn 因 xīn 新	ing	ying 英 xing 行	ion	yān 烟 tiān 夫
iang	yāng 央 xiāng 想	iong	yong 页 xlong 熊	uan	wān 雪 guān 关
uang	wàng 王 huảng 黄	uen	wēn 温 trùn 萨	ueng	wēng 畸
Dan	yuàn 远 xuàn 玄	Цп	yun 云 gùn 裙		

汉语有 4 种基本声调:

名称	第一声	第二声	築三声	第四声
形式	11 _ 3d	34 7 39	A 4 H	H L 19
举例	mā 妈	xing行	yuán iti	pido專

此外,轻声没有声调,读得短而轻。例如: de (的)。

à.

 汉语的声调标在主要母音上。(上有标调时要丢掉)的点。

2) 由1. 山或 0 开头的韵母:

- □ 由 i 或 ti 开头的韵母,前面没有声母的时候。要加上准声母 y 或把 + ti 变成 y, ti 上两点省略。例如: yīn(丙), yī(衣), yūn(晕), yū(鱼)。
- ② 由 u 开头的韵母, 前面没有声目的时候, 要加上 准声母w或把 u 变成 w。例如: wan(万), wū(乌)。
- ② 由 u 开头的韵母跟 j, q, x 相讲时, u 上两点省 略。例如: jù(句), qù(去), xû(叙)。

3) 变偶:

- ① 两个第三声的汉字相连时,前一个要读成第二声。例如:nǐ hǎo(除好)读成 ni hǎo。
- ② "不"和"一"后面有别的汉字时,声调会改变。在第一。第二和第三声的汉字前,"一" 凑等四声,在第四声的汉字前,"不" 和"一"都读第二声。例如:bùkuài(不快)读成 bùkuài,yībiān(一边)读成 yìbiān,yīpáng(一旁)读成 yìpang,yīdiǎnr(一点几)读成 yidiånr,yīgáng(一类)读成 yigiáng
- 4) 儿化:由于普通话以北京语音为标准音,因此存在 很多儿化音节。er 在其他韵母后与之结合成一个 儿化韵母,儿化韵母的写法是在原韵母后加r。它 可以只是语流中的一点儿语音变化,不表示任何 意义、例如: wánr (玩儿) 和 wán (玩) 意想一样: 也可能会形成一个意思不同的词,例如: tǒu (头) 和 tòur (头儿) 不同。
- 5) 隔音符号: a, o, e 开头的音节连接在其他音节后面的时候,如果音节的界限发生混淆。用隔音符号(') 分升。例如: Tiōn'ān Mén (天安门)。

Introduction to Pinyin

The script of the Chinese language is Chinese characters. Chinese characters are used both in reading and writing. Chinese Pinyin is a set of phonetic symbols adopted several decades ago for marking the pronunciation of Chinese characters.

A syllable in Chinese usually consists of three parts, an initial, a final and a tone. For instance, in the syllable mo 42 (mom), in is the initial, a is the final and "-" over the final is the tone.

Chinese Phonetic System (Chinese Pinyin System) includes a set of phonetic letters and relevant spelling rules which are adopted for standard Putonghua.

In Chinese Pinyin, there are altogether 21 initials:

Initial	Similar English Phoneme	Example in Chinese
b	like "b" in "bed"	bà 爸 (dad)
p	like "p" in "peach"	pác 胞 (run)
m	like "m" in "meat"	mét 浸 (nat)
£:	like "f" in "foot"	fer E(fly)
d	like "d" in "day"	děi 得 (should)
t	like "t" in "tea"	tăng 猫 (soup)
ri	like "n" in "need"	nán 准 (difficult)
1	like "I" in "leaf"	lei 點 (tired)
g	like 'g" in "get"	gdo 高 (high)
k	like "k" in "kill"	kā) IF (npen).
h	like "h" in "hen"	hēi 黑 (black)
j	close to "f" in "jeep" (without protruding the lips)	ji 礁 (chicken)

Initial	Similar English Phoneme	Example in Chinese
q	close to "ch" in "cheap" (without protruding the lips)	qu 去 (go)
20	close to "sh" in "shirt"	xi 西 (west)
zh	like "dr" in "drink"	zhu (£ (live)
ch	like "ch" in "match"	chā 茶 (tea)
sh	close to "sh" in "shy"	shū 书(book)
r	close to "r" in "roll"	ren A (person)
2	like "ds" in "words"	zi F (character)
C	like "rs" in "rats"	cu 程 (thick)
S	like "s" in "Sunday"	san = (three)

There are altogether 7 simple vowel finals:

Final	Similar English Phoneme	Example in Chinese
0	like "a" in "father"	tō 他 (he)
8	like "ir" in "dirty"	che 车 (car)
1	like "i" in "in"	作里 (inside)
0	like "o" in "or"	wo 据(1)
11	like "n" in "hlue"	eū 组 (thick)
и	no equivalent in English, like "u" in "lune" (French pronunciation)	gù 去 (ga)
er	no equivalent in English	ěr耳(ear)

There are 13 compound vowel finals and 16 nasal finals:

Final	Similar English Phoneme	Example in Chinese
al	like "y" m "by"	kāi IF (vipen)
gg.	like "ow" in "cow"	pāc pē (run)
ei	like "ei" in "eight"	fēl 飞(fly)
ia	like "yar" in "yard"	yā 鸭 (dūck) jiā 家 (home)
(B	like "ye" in "yes"	yě 世 (alser) xie 朗 (thank)