

国家统计局人口和就业统计司 编

Compiled by
Department of Population and Employment Statistics
National Bureau of Statistics of China

中国人口统计年鉴

2006

CHINA POPULATION STATISTICS YEARBOOK 2006

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《中国人口统计年鉴—2006》

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编辑说明

一、《中国人口统计年鉴—2006》是一部全面反映中华人民共和国各种人口状况的资料性年刊。本书收集了全国和各省、自治区、直辖市大量的人口数据,以及世界部分国家的主要人口数据。

二、全书内容分为八部分:(一)全国及各地区 2005 年 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报;(二)2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查数据;(三)全国历年人口统计数据;(四)2005 年度全国户籍统计人口数据;(五)2005 年度全国计划生育统计人口数据;(六)世界部分国家主要人口数据;(七)简明分析文章;(八)2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查重要文件。

三、2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查是以全国为总体,各省、自治区、直辖市为次总体,采用分层等距、概率比例整群抽样方法,在全国 31 个省、自治区、直辖市抽取了 2869 个县(市、区)、21181 个乡(镇、街道)、77417 个调查小区的 1699 万人。经加权后汇总,2005 年全国人口出生率为 12.40‰,死亡率为 6.51‰,自然增长率为 5.89‰。按此推算,2005 年末全国总人口为 130756 万人,出生人口为 1617 万人,死亡人口为 849 万人,净增人口为 768 万人。本书第二部分各表的绝对数为样本数(表 2-1 除外),全国抽样比为 1.325%。

四、为了满足社会各部门的需要,年鉴收录了 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查和户籍统计等多方面的人口资料。由于统计方法和口径的不同,这些调查之间的数据不可能完全一致,请读者在使用时加以注意。

五、除注明含中国人民解放军现役军人和台湾省、香港和澳门特别行政区人数的表外,其他表均为各省、自治区、直辖市的人口数。

六、本年鉴的编辑得到公安部治安管理局、国家人口和计划生育委员会计划财务司等单位的大力支持和协助,谨此致谢。

七、本年鉴表中的“—”表示该项统计指标数据不详或无该项数据。

Preface

I. *China Population Statistical Yearbook 2006* is an annual statistical publication, which covers very comprehensive data series on the population at national level and local levels of province, autonomous region, and municipalities directly under the central government as well as main population indicators of other country in the world.

II. The book contain the following eight parts, 1. Communiques on the national 1% population sample survey by region in 2005; 2. Figures of the 2005 national 1% population sample survey; 3. Figures of population statistics over the past years; 4. Figures of the household registration in 2005; 5. Figures of the family planning statistics in 2005; 6. Demographic data for some countries of the world; 7. Papers on population statistics; 8. Main documents of the national 1% population sample survey in 2005.

III. The reference time of the 2005 national 1% population survey was in zero hour of November 1st . 2005, The sample survey was using the multi-stage systematic PPES cluster sampling scheme. Taking the whole nation as the population and each province, autonomous region or municipality as the sub-population. A total of 16.99 million people were selected as the sample from 77417 enumeration districts in 21181 township (towns or street committees) in 2869 counties(cities or district) of the 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities. The weighted estimation procedure suggested the crude birth rate is 12.40‰, the crude death rate is 6.51‰ and the rate of natural increase is 5.89‰ for China in 2005. Based on these rates, it was further estimated that China had a total population 1307.56 million at the end of 2005, with 16.17 million births, 8.49 million deaths and a net increase of 7.68 million people during the year. The most of tabulation in the part two of yearbook is sample data (except table 2—1).

The sampling fraction is 1.325%.

IV. In order to meet the needs of different departments and institution, the book contain the data from various sources, such as the 2005 national 1% population sample survey, household registration, as the definition and method of data collection are not same as well as some other reason, the data under the same or similar heading may be different. When using the data, readers should pay attention to this.

V. Unless specified, all the data refer to the total population of the 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities of China excluding the military personnel, the population of Hong Kong /Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan province.

VI. We would express our thanks to the Department of Planning and Financing of National population and Family Planning Commission of China, the Public Order Bureau of the Ministry of Public Security P. R. China for providing the data for this year-book.

VII. The symbols "-" in the tables of this yearbook: refer to data unknown or not available.

目 录

CONTENTS

第一部分 全国及各地区 2005 年 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报

Part One Communiques on the National 1% Population Sample Survey by Region in 2005

2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(3)
National communique on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
北京市 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(5)
Communique of Beijing Municipality on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
天津市 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(7)
Communique of Tianjin Municipality on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
河北省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(9)
Communique of Hebei Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
山西省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(11)
Communique of Shanxi Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
内蒙古自治区 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(13)
Communique of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
辽宁省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(15)
Communique of Liaoning Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
吉林省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(17)
Communique of Jilin Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
黑龙江省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(19)
Communique of Heilongjiang Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
上海市 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(21)
Communique of Shanghai Municipality on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
江苏省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(23)
Communique of Jiangsu Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
浙江省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(25)
Communique of Zhejiang Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	

安徽省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(27)
Communique of Anhui Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
福建省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(29)
Communique of Fujian Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
江西省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(31)
Communique of Jiangxi Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
山东省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(33)
Communique of Shandong Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
河南省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(34)
Communique of Henan Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
湖北省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(36)
Communique of Hubei Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
湖南省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(38)
Communique of Hunan Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
广东省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(40)
Communique of Guangdong Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
广西壮族自治区 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(42)
Communique of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
海南省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(45)
Communique of Hainan Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
重庆市 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(47)
Communique of Chongqing Municipality on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
四川省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(49)
Communique of Sichuan Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
贵州省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(51)
Communique of Guizhou Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
云南省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(55)
Communique of Yunnan Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
西藏自治区 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(57)
Communique of Tibet Autonomous Region on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	

陕西省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(59)
Communique of Shannxi Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
甘肃省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(61)
Communique of Gansu Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
青海省 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(63)
Communique of Qinghai Province on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
宁夏回族自治区 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(65)
Communique of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	
新疆维吾尔自治区 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查主要数据公报	(67)
Communique of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region on the national 1% population sample survey in 2005	

第二部分 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查数据

Part Two Figures of the 2005 National 1% Population Sample Survey

2-1 各地区人口数及人口自然变动情况	(73)
Total population and natural change by region	
2-2 全国分年龄、性别的人口数	(74)
Population by age and sex	
2-3 全国城市分年龄、性别的人口数	(77)
City population by age and sex	
2-4 全国镇分年龄、性别的人口数	(80)
Town population by age and sex	
2-5 全国乡村分年龄、性别的人口数	(83)
Rural population by age and sex	
2-6 各地区人口年龄构成和抚养比	(86)
Age composition and dependency ratio of population by region	
2-7 各地区城市人口年龄构成和抚养比	(87)
Age composition and dependency ratio of city population by region	
2-8 各地区镇人口年龄构成和抚养比	(88)
Age composition and dependency ratio of town population by region	
2-9 各地区乡村人口年龄构成和抚养比	(89)
Age composition and dependency ratio of rural population by region	
2-10 各地区户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模和性别比	(90)
Households, population, average family size by region	
2-11 各地区城市户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模和性别比	(92)
Households, population, average family size of cities by region	
2-12 各地区镇的户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模和性别比	(94)
Households, population, average family size of towns by region	
2-13 各地区乡村户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模和性别比	(96)

	Households, population, average family size of rural areas by region	
2-14	各地区按家庭户规模分的户数	(98)
	Family households by size and region	
2-15	各地区城市按家庭户规模分的户数	(100)
	Family households of cities by size and region	
2-16	各地区镇按家庭户规模分的户数	(102)
	Family households of towns by size and region	
2-17	各地区乡村按家庭户规模分的户数	(104)
	Family households of rural areas by size and region	
2-18	各地区家庭户类别	(106)
	Family households by type and region	
2-19	各地区城市家庭户类别	(107)
	Family households of cities by type and region	
2-20	各地区镇家庭户类别	(108)
	Family households of towns by type and region	
2-21	各地区乡村家庭户类别	(109)
	Family households of rural areas by type and region	
2-22	全国家庭户户主年龄、性别构成	(110)
	Head of family households by age and sex	
2-23	各地区分性别、受教育程度的 6 岁及以上人口	(112)
	Population aged 6 and over by sex, educational attainment and region	
2-24	各地区城市分性别、受教育程度的 6 岁及以上人口	(114)
	City population aged 6 and over by sex, educational attainment and region	
2-25	各地区镇分性别、受教育程度的 6 岁及以上人口	(116)
	Town population aged 6 and over by sex, educational attainment and region	
2-26	各地区乡村分性别、受教育程度的 6 岁及以上人口	(118)
	Rural population aged 6 and over by sex, educational attainment and region	
2-27	各地区分性别的 15 岁及以上文盲人口	(120)
	Illiterate population aged 15 and over by sex and region	
2-28	各地区城市分性别的 15 岁及以上文盲人口	(121)
	Illiterate population of cities aged 15 and over by sex and region	
2-29	各地区镇分性别的 15 岁及以上文盲人口	(122)
	Illiterate population of towns aged 15 and over by sex and region	
2-30	各地区乡村分性别的 15 岁及以上文盲人口	(123)
	Illiterate population of rural areas aged 15 and over by sex and region	
2-31	全国 15 岁及以上人口分年龄、性别的婚姻状况	(124)
	Population aged 15 and over by marital status, age and sex	
2-32	全国城市 15 岁及以上人口分年龄、性别的婚姻状况	(128)
	City population aged 15 and over by marital status, age and sex	

2-33	全国镇 15 岁及以上人口分年龄、性别的婚姻状况	(132)
	Town population aged 15 and over by marital status, age and sex	
2-34	全国乡村 15 岁及以上人口分年龄、性别的婚姻状况	(136)
	Rural population aged 15 and over by marital status, age and sex	
2-35	各地区分性别、婚姻状况的人口	(140)
	Population by marital status, sex and region	
2-36	各地区城市分性别、婚姻状况的人口	(142)
	City population by marital status, sex and region	
2-37	各地区镇分性别、婚姻状况的人口	(144)
	Town population by marital status, sex and region	
2-38	各地区乡村分性别、婚姻状况的人口	(146)
	Rural population by marital status, sex and region	
2-39	全国育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(148)
	Age-specific fertility rate of childbearing women by age of mother and birth order (2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-40	全国城市育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(149)
	Age-specific fertility rate of childbearing women in cities by age of mother and birth order(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-41	全国镇育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(150)
	Age-specific fertility rate of childbearing women in towns by age of mother and birth order (2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-42	全国乡村育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(151)
	Age-specific fertility rate of childbearing women in rural areas by age of mother and birth order (2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-43	全国分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(152)
	Deaths and death rate by age and sex(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-44	全国城市分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(155)
	Deaths and death rate of cities by age and sex (2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-45	全国镇分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(158)
	Deaths and death rate of towns by age and sex(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-46	全国乡村分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	(161)
	Deaths and death rate of rural areas by age and sex (2004. 11. 1—2005. 10. 31)	
2-47	各地区分性别、户口登记状况的人口	(164)
	Population by sex, household registration status and region	
2-48	各地区城市分性别、户口登记状况的人口	(166)
	City population by sex, household registration status and region	
2-49	各地区镇分性别、户口登记状况的人口	(168)
	Town population by sex, household registration status and region	
2-50	各地区乡村分性别、户口登记状况的人口	(170)
	Rural population by sex, household registration status and region	
2-51	全国分民族的人口及比重	(172)

	Population by nationality	
2-52	全国分年龄、性别的独生子女数	(173)
	Singleton by age and sex	
2-53	全国城市分年龄、性别的独生子女数	(174)
	Singleton in cities by age and sex	
2-54	全国镇分年龄、性别的独生子女数	(175)
	Singleton in towns by age and sex	
2-55	全国乡村分年龄、性别的独生子女数	(176)
	Singleton in rural areas by age and sex	
2-56	各地区 0—30 岁独生子女数	(177)
	Singleton aged 0—30 by region	
2-57	各地区城市 0—30 岁独生子女数	(178)
	Singleton aged 0—30 in cities by region	
2-58	各地区镇 0—30 岁独生子女数	(179)
	Singleton aged 0—30 in towns by region	
2-59	各地区乡村 0—30 岁独生子女数	(180)
	Singleton aged 0—30 in rural areas by region	
2-60	全国 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、婚姻状况的人口	(181)
	Population aged 60 and over by age, sex and marital status	
2-61	全国城市 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、婚姻状况的人口	(183)
	City population aged 60 and over by age, sex and marital status	
2-62	全国镇 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、婚姻状况的人口	(185)
	Town population aged 60 and over by age, sex and marital status	
2-63	全国乡村 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、婚姻状况的人口	(187)
	Rural population aged 60 and over by age, sex and marital status	
2-64	全国 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、受教育程度的人口	(189)
	Population aged 60 and over by age, sex and educational attainment	
2-65	全国城市 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、受教育程度的人口	(191)
	City population aged 60 and over by age, sex and educational attainment	
2-66	全国镇 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、受教育程度的人口	(193)
	Town population aged 60 and over by age, sex and educational attainment	
2-67	全国乡村 60 岁及以上分年龄、性别、受教育程度的人口	(195)
	Rural population aged 60 and over by age, sex and educational attainment	
2-68	各地区家庭户的住房间数和面积	(197)
	Number of rooms and space of family households by region	
2-69	各地区城市家庭户的住房间数和面积	(198)
	Number of rooms and space of city family households by region	
2-70	各地区镇的家庭户的住房间数和面积	(199)
	Number of rooms and space of town family households by region	
2-71	各地区乡村家庭户的住房间数和面积	(200)
	Number of rooms and space of rural family households by region	
2-72	各地区家庭户按代数和住房间数分的户数	(201)

	Family households by number of generations, dwelling rooms and region	
2-73	各地区城市家庭户按代数和住房间数分的户数	(206)
	Family households of cities by number of generations, dwelling rooms and region	
2-74	各地区镇的家庭户按代数和住房间数分的户数	(211)
	Family households of towns by number of generations, dwelling rooms and region	
2-75	各地区乡村家庭户按代数和住房间数分的户数	(216)
	Family households of rural areas by number of generations, dwelling rooms and region	

第三部分 全国历年人口统计数据

Part Three Figures of Population Statistics Over the Past Years

3-1	各地区年底人口数	(223)
	Total population by region(year-end)	
3-2	人口数及构成	(224)
	Population and its composition	
3-3	全国人口出生率、死亡率和自然增长率	(225)
	Birth rate, death rate and natural growth rate of population	
3-4	五次全国人口普查人口基本情况	(226)
	Basic statistics on national population census in 1953, 1964, 1982, 1990 and 2000	
3-5	各地区人口平均预期寿命	(227)
	Life expectancy by region	
3-6	全国历年人口密度	(228)
	Population density over the past years	
3-7	各地区人口出生率、死亡率和自然增长率	(229)
	Birth rate, death rate and natural growth rate of population by region	

第四部分 2005 年度全国户籍统计人口数据

Part Four Figures of the Household Registration in 2005

4-1	各地区总户数和总人口	(237)
	Households and population by region	
4-2	各地区市总户数和总人口	(238)
	Households and population in cities by region	
4-3	各地区县总户数和总人口	(239)
	Households and population in counties by region	
4-4	各地区非农业、农业人口	(240)
	Agricultural and non-agricultural population by region	
4-5	各地区市非农业、农业人口	(241)
	Agricultural and non-agricultural population in cities by region	
4-6	各地区县非农业、农业人口	(242)

	Agricultural and non-agricultural population in counties by region	
4—7	按总人口排序的市及人口数	(243)
	Cities and population by size of population	
4—8	按非农业人口排序的市及人口数	(250)
	Cities and non-agricultural population by size of non-agricultural population	

第五部分 2005 年度全国计划生育统计人口数据

Part Five Figures of the Family Planning Statistics in 2005

5—1	各地区已婚育龄妇女及独生子女领证情况	(261)
	Married women at childbearing age and proportion signed one-child certification by region	
5—2	各地区采取各种节育措施人数	(262)
	Contraception user by method and region	
5—3	各地区采取各种节育措施人数与上年同期对比	(264)
	Contraception user compared with that of last year by method and region	
5—4	各地区采取各种避孕措施分布	(266)
	Distribution of each method by region	
5—5	各地区采取各种避孕措施分布与上年同期对比	(267)
	Distribution of each method compared with that of last year by region	
5—6	各地区实施各种节育手术的例数	(268)
	Number of birth control operations by region	
5—7	各地区实施各种节育手术的例数与上年同期对比	(269)
	Number of birth control operations compared with that of last year by region	

第六部分 世界部分国家主要人口数据

Part Six Demographic Data for Some Countries of the World

6—1	年中人口数	(273)
	Population (mid-year)	
6—2	人口、社会和经济指标	(276)
	Demographic, social and economic indicators	
6—3	人口出生率、死亡率、自然增长率	(278)
	Crude birth rate, crude death rate and natural growth rate of population	
6—4	人口年龄构成	(279)
	Age structure	

第七部分 简明分析文章

Part Seven Papers on Population Statistics

	2005 年我国人口发展状况	(283)
	The population status of China in 2005	
	我国人口继续保持低速增长	(286)

Population growth rate remains low in China	
我国人口受教育程度进一步提高	(287)
Continuous improvement on national population education attainment in 2005	
我国城镇化水平又有提高	(288)
Level of urbanization continues to increase in 2005	
我国 65 岁以上老年人口超过 1 亿人	(289)
Poulation aged 65 and over exceeds 100 million in 2005	
我国迁移流动人口继续增加	(290)
Floating population continues to increase in 2005	
第八部分 2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查重要文件	
Part Eight Main Documents of the National 1% Population Sample Survey in 2005	
2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查方案	(293)
Scheme of 2005 national 1% population sample survey	
2005 年全国 1%人口抽样调查表填表说明	(297)
Illustration on filling in "the questionnaire of 2005 national 1% population sample survey"	
主要统计指标解释	(312)
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistics Indicators	

第一部分

全国及各地区 2005 年 1%

人口抽样调查主要数据公报

Part One

Communiques on the National

1% Population Sample Survey

by Region in 2005