袖珍

中学英语双解辞

4 美编



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华美编

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说 明

这本词典收集了英语中最常用词 3 000 余个。 为适应广大中学生使用,特别注意收集了中学英语 教学大纲中所规定的英语词汇和中学英语现行课本 所出现的全部单词。每个单词都标有国际音标和词 类。单词释义既有英文又有中文,可以对照使用。由 于英文释义都是用十分浅显的英文解释,便于初学 者理解每个单词的确切含义,养成用英语思维来学 习英语的习惯。最常用的名词、动词部编有例句,且 例句都尽量体现实用交际功能的情景对话,以便学 生在进行查阅字典时增强用英语直接表达的能力。

词典正文中有下例符号,分别表示:n. 名词;v. 动词;(其中 vt. 及物动词; vi. 不及物动词; axu. v. 助动词; link v. 系动词) pron. 代词; art. 短词; num. 数词; adj. 形容词; adv. 副词; prep. 介词; conj. 连词; int. 感叹词; & 和; ~ 在例句中代表该词条的本词。

书后附有中学英语常用短语和不规则动词表。

由于水平有限,本词典可能存在不少缺点,诚恳 地希望读者提出批评意见,以备将来再版时修改。

编者

字母表 (The Alphabet)

印制体		书写体		卸制	副体	书写体	
大写	小写	大写	小写	大写	小写	大写	小写
A	a	A	а	N	n	N	n
В	ь	В	ь	О	o	0	0
С	С	C	с	Р	р	P	p
D	d	D	d	Q	q	Q	q
E	e	E	e	R	r	R	r
F	f	F	f	s	s	S	5
G	g	G	g	Т	t	T	t
Н	ħ	H	h	U	ų	U	и
1	i	I	i	v	v	V	υ
1	j	J	j	w	w	W	w
К	k	K	k	x	x	X	x
L	1	L	i	Y	у	Y	y
М	m	М	m	z	z	z	z -

发 音 简 表

Vowel 元音							
	音标		例词和读音		音标	例词和读音	
	前元音	i;	bee [bi;]		ei	gate [geit]	
		j	big [big]		əu	goat [gəut]	
		e	set [set]				
]]		æ	map [mæp]		ai	life [laif]	
单	元后元音	a:	calm [kg:m]	双元音	au	house [haus]	
 #		э	stop [stop]		əi	boy [bai]	
i		3;	all [5;1]		ىن	DOY [DJI]	
音		u	look [luk]		iə	heer [biə]	
		u;	moon [mu;n]		£ 3	there [ðsə]	
		Λ	cab [kVb]				
	中元	Ð:	ə: work [Wə:k]		บอ	sure [ʃuə]	
	元音	Э	away [aˈwei]				

			Consonan	its	辅音	ř	
音标		标	例词和读音		音析	例词和读音	
爆破音	р	peace [pi;s]		f	farm [fa;m]		
	b	boat [bout]			101111 [10]		
	零	t	tea [tiː]		v	love [lav]	
	d	[gcb] gob					
	k	key [ki:]		θ	think [Oiŋk]		
		g	give [giv]			- • -	
 鼻	m	milk [milk]		ð	this [ðis]		
	音	n	need [ni;d]				
		ŋ	ink [iŋk]	!	s	six [siks]	
文章	五五	1	like [laik]	:	z	zoo [zu:]	
		t]	match [mætʃ]		l		
摩擦音		dз	job [dʒəb]	!		sheep [ʃiːp]	
	`	ts	carts [ka;ts]	ŀ			
	dz	birds [bə;dz]		3	pleasure ['pleʒə]		
	tr	train [trein]		г	read [ri;d]		
	dr	drum [drAm]					
 1	⊭ - -	w	wait [weit]		ւ	half [ha;f]	
子		j	yes [jes]		h		

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A

a [et, a], an [æn, an] art. one; each; any one ——
(个, 件……)

ls this~book? Yes, it is. 这是一本书吗?是的。 abacus ['æbəkəs] n. frame with beads or balls sliding

on wires for teaching or working numbers 算盘 able ['eibl] adj. can 能够,有能力的;能干的

Will you be~to finish your work by noon? Yes, I shall, 你能在中午前完成任务吗?能。

- aboard [a'bo:d] adv. & prep. on or in a ship, train or plane 在船;火车或者飞机上
- about [a'baut] prep.' of concerning 关于 here and there 在各处; 到处

What ~ going out for a walk?出去散一会步怎么样? adv. or so 大约

above [ə'bʌv] prep. higher than; not below 在…… 上面

There is a map ~ the blackboard. 在黑板上方有一幅地图。

absence [ˈæbsəns] n. the state of being away 缺席; 缺乏

- absent ['aebsənt] adj. not being here 缺席的;不在 [əb'sent] vt. be away; not present 缺席 absorb [əb'səːb] vt. take or suck in 吸收 take up
- abstract ['æbstrækt] adj. not clear; not real 抽象的: 深奥的

the attention of 引起(注意)

- accept [ak'sept] vi. & vt. receive; take 承认; 接受 Please ~ my hearties congratulation! 请接受我 最衷心的祝贺!
- accident ['æksident] n. happening that is not planned 事故; 偶然
- account [əˈkaunt] n. a story, a written or spoken report description 报道;叙述;描写
- ache [eik] n. & vi. give steady pain 疼痛
- achieve [a'tsi:v] vt. finish successfully 完成; 达到 We must ~ the aim. 我们一定能达到目的。
- achievement [əˈtʃiːvmənt] n. sth. achieved; sth. successfully finished or gained through skill, hard work 成就; 功绩
- across [a'kros] prep. over, from one side to the other 穿越; 横过
- act [ækt] w. be in the play on the stage 扮演 play a part of , as in a play 担任(角色)do sth.; perform 行动,做事 n. sth. done; deed 行为; 动作

- movement using force or power for some purpose, sth done 活动
- *ctive ['æktiv] adj. doing a lot 积极的

 Do you take an~part in the sports? Yes, I do. 你

 积极参加体育活动吗? 是的。
- actual ['æktʃuəl] adj. real as a fact 实际的;现实的 actually ['æktjuəli] adv. really 实际上
 Actually, I' m right. 实际是我对。
- add [æd] w. put one thing with another 加;增加address [a'dres] n. the name of the place where one lives 住址:通讯处
- admiration [adma'reifan] n. a feeling of pleasure and respect 赞美; 羡慕

I really must express my ~for your competence. 我对你的能力表示钦佩。

- admire [əd'maiə] vt. regard with pleasure and respect; have a good opinion of 依佩; 羡慕 I~the way you speak to your students. 我赞成你 跟学生讲话的方式。
- adopt [ə'dəpt] vt. take (an idea) and use 采纳; 采用
- adoption [ə'dəpʃən] n. being accepted 采用; 采纳 advance [ədva;ns] vi. come or go forwards; make

progress; develop 发展 vt. push or move forward; cause to improve 推进; 促进。n. a forward movement 前进; 进展

- advanced [ad'vu:nst] adj. far on in life or in progress 先进的,高级的
- adventure [adventsa] n. a journey that is strange and exciting and often dangerous 冒险(活动); 历险
- advice [ad'vois] n. the opinion about what is said 劝告; 意见

Could you give me some~on how to make up for the time I' ve lost? 你能告诉我如何弥补损失的时间吗?

- advise [ad'vaiz] vt. give advice to (sb.) 建议
 I would~against having a party this weekend. 我
 劝你别参加周末晚会。
- affair [əˈfɛə] n. business; something to be done 事情; 事件

How does the~go? It's good. 事情进展如何?很好。

affect [əˈfekt] vt. haveaninfluenceoreffect;
movethefeelingof 影响,感动
affection [əˈfekʃən] v. lone 慈爱

affectionate [ə¹fekʃənit] adj; lovely; showinglove

慈爱的; 深情的

affectionately [ə'fekʃənitli] adv. in the lovely Way 深情地

afford [ə'fəːd] vt. be able to buy 担负得起(……的费用)

afraid [əˈfreid] adj. frightened; sorry 害怕;担心 I am~it is going to rain 恐怕要下雨了。

Africa ['æfrika] n. a continent between the Indian Ocean and the Atlantic Ocean 非洲

African [ˈæfrikən] adj. of Africa 非洲的 n. people of Africa 非洲人

after ['a:ftə] prep. later than; behind 以后; 过后 After school, I went home. 放学后,我就回家了。 afternoon ['a:ftə'nu:n] n. the time between morning and evening 下午

I'll be busy this~. 今天下午我很忙。

afterwards ['a:ftəwədz] adv. later 后来

again [əˈgein] adv. once more 重新;再次

If you fail the first time, please try ~. 如果第一次失败,请再试一次。

against [algeinst] prep. opposite to 反对 next to and touching 紧靠

Are you for or ~ the plan? 你是赞成还是反对这个计划?

airplane

Hestoodagainstthewall. 他靠着墙站着。

age [eid3] n. time of life 年龄 long time 长时间 At the ~ of sixteen, I finished school. 16 岁时, 我就毕业了。

ago [əgəu] adv. beforenow以前

Long~, therelivedaKing. 从前,有一位国王。

agree [ə'gri;] vt. & vi. say yes 同意
Don't you ~? Yes, I do. 难道你不同意吗? 不.

我同意。

agriculture [ˈægrikʌltʃə] a. farming 农业 ah [qː] interj. Oh 啊

ahead [s'hed] adv. in a forward position; before 在前; 前头

aid [eid] n. help 援助 vt. give help to 帮忙 aim [eim] n. purpose 目标;目的 vi. & vt. try to hit

sth. with a gun, stone or ball 瞄准

air [co] n. the mixture of gasses that surround the

earth 空气

What's on the ~ this evening? 今晚有什么广播节目?

aircraft [ˈsəkrɑ;ft] n. plane 飞机 air-filled [ˈsəfild] adj. full of air 充满空气的

airless ['səlis] adj. lack of air 缺少空气 airplane ['səplein] n. a flying machine 飞机 Are you going by ~? 你乘飞机去吗?

airport ['eəpə:t] n. a stopping place for planes 机场 You' II have to get at the ~ by. 08:35at the latest. 你最迟得在8点35才能到达机场。

all [o:l] adj. whole 所有的

All of us want to go. 我们都想去。pron. everyone; everything 全体;整数 adv. altogether 完全

- ailow [ə'lau] vt. admit; permit to have 允许; 让
 Smoking is not ~ ed here! 这里不准吸烟!
- ally [ˈəlai] n. a united country which helps another in war 联盟》同盟国
- almost ['o:lmoust] adv. nearly; not quite 几乎
 Did you visit him? No. ~ not. 你去访问过他吗?
 不,几乎不去。
- alone [əˈləun] adj. & adv. without others 孤独的; 单独的
- along [a'lon] prep. near or on; from one end to the other 沿着;向前

Come ~ with me! 跟我来!

aloud [əˈlaud] adv. loud enough to he heard 高声; 大声

Speak ~! 大声点!

alphabet ['ælføbet] n. the letters used in writing a

language arranged in order 字母表

already [b:l'redi] adv. before now 已经

I have ~ sung. 我已经唱过了。

also [ˈɔːlsəu] adv. too; as 同样; 还; 也

If you go, I will go ~. 如果你去,我也去。

aithough ['odðau] (though) conj. in spite of the fact that 虽然

altogether ['ɔːltəgeðə] adv. completely 完全

always ['o:lweiz] adv. every time; all the time 始终;总是

He ~ goes to school very early. 他总是很早到校。

am [æm, əm] 见 be

How are you? I ~ fine. 你好啊? 很好。

a. m. [ei em] before noon 上午

amazement [əˈmeizmənt] n. sth. caused great surprise 惊愕,吃惊

amazing [əˈmeiziŋ] adj. causing great surprise 令人 惊异地

Oh, that's ~! 哦! 真叫人吃惊!

America [ə'merikə] n. the continent between the Altantic Ocean and the Pacific Ocean 美洲 the United States of America 美国

American [əˈmerikən] n. of U. S. A 美国的 people

of U. S. A. 美国人 of one of the six continents 美洲的

among [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* in the middle of; between 在
……中间;在……之间

The teacher stands ~ the students. 教师站在学 生们中间。

amount [s'mount] n. 总数;总计

amuse [əˈmjuːz] vt. enjoy 以…娱乐; 逗…乐 He ~d himself with picturebooks. 他以图画书来 自娱。

amusement [simju:zmant] n. enjoyment 娱乐; 欢乐 and [ænd, and] conj. together with; joined to; added to 加上: 和;及

Try ~ do better! 好好干!

anger ['æŋgə] n. the feeling one dislikes sth. or sb. 愤怒; 恼怒

angrily ['æŋgrili] *adv*. in an angry way 愤怒地 angry ['æŋgri] *adj*. showing, anger 生气的,愤怒 的

Don't be ~ with me! 别生我的气!

animal [ˈæniməl] n. a living thing that can feel and move 动物

ankle ['æŋkl] n. a part of the body connecting the foot with the leg 脚脖子; 踝