

大学英语

4 级考试词汇手册



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大学英语 四级考试词汇手册

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内 容 简 介

《大学英语四级考试词汇手册》是根据国家教委新规定的大学英语 1~4 级词汇表编写的。它包括了新词表所规定的 4 000 个 1~4 级词汇。在注音、释义和举例上力求简明,便于记忆;同时列出有关词汇的固定搭配,有利于学生全面地掌握词汇。它是广大修读大学英语的学生必备的学习工具。

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主 编 杨 跃

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前 言

从1994年9月起，经国家教委批准，将执行新的大学英语1~4级通用词表。

新词表是根据国家教委大学外语教学指导委员会的建议，经国家教委有关部门同意，对现行的理工科本科和文理科本科所用的两份《大学英语教学大纲》中的1~4级词汇进行调整而制定出来的。新词表共选定4000个词作为大学英语1~4级词汇。新词表将作为大学英语1~4级的教学依据及大学英语四级考试的命题依据。

根据新的情况变化和新词表的实行，我们特地编写了这本词汇手册。它严格依照新词表所规定的词，在注音、释义和举例上力求简明，便于记忆，同时将有关词汇的固定搭配列出，从而有利于学生全面地掌握词汇。它是广大修读大学英语的学生必备的学习工具。

本《词汇手册》由杨跃任主编、张化勇、甘雪雁任副主编。参加编写的人员有：杨华静、封文和、廖焰、杨纳让、侯春艳、侯文艳、张萍和蒋文君。

编 者

1994年5月

使用说明

1. 单词用黑体字按英语字母顺序排列，在举例中出现本词时用代字符~代表。

2. 带*的词为中学期间应掌握的词，如：although*

3. 不规则动词列出过去时和过去分词形式，如：do (did, done)。

4. 意义差别较大的同形异义词分列词条，在右上角标以1, 2, ...数码，如：box¹ n. 箱，盒；box² vi. 拳击。

5. 单词的词性用英语缩写形式注明：

v.	动词	num.	数词
vi.	不及物动词	pron.	代词
vt.	及物动词	art.	冠词
aux. v.	助动词	prep.	介词
n.	名词	conj.	连词
a.	形容词	int.	感叹词
ad.	副词		

一个单词可作不同词性使用时，其词性按常用程度排列。

6. 义项按常用程度排列，并用顺序号标明。

7. 词组分别列在中心词的词条下。同一词条下有多个词组时，按第一个词的字母顺序排列。

8. 所有例句没有给出汉语意义。

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A

a* [ei, ə], an [æn, ən]

art. ① 一(个) ~ high mountain

② (同类事物中的)任何一个 A square has four sides

③ 每一(个) six times ~ month

abandon [ə'bændən]

vt. ① 丢弃, 离弃 They finally ~ed the ship.

② 放弃 ~ an attempt

ability [ə'biləti/-liti]

n. ① (to do)能力 He has the ~ to speak five languages.

② 能耐 leadership ~

able* ['eibl]

a. ① 有能力的 an ~ chairman

② 出色的 an ~ speech

be ~ to v. 能, 会 Shall you be ~ to come?

aboard [ə'bo:d/-'boəd]

ad. 在船(车、飞机)上, 上船(车、飞机) It's time to go ~.

prep. 在船(车、飞机)上, 上(船、车、飞机) go ~ a ship

about* [ə'baʊt]

prep. ① 在...周围 ~ the neck

② 关于, 对于 a book ~ gardening

ad. ① 大约 ~ ten miles

② 周围, 附近, 到处 look ~

be ~ to V. 刚要, 即将 He is ~ to say something.

above* [ə'bu:v]

prep. 在...之上, 高于 1,000 metres ~ sea level

ad. 在上面, 以上 in the room ~

a. 上面的, 上述的 for the ~ reasons

abroad [ə'brɔ:d]

ad. ① 国外, 海外 He was sent ~.

② 传开 The good news soon got ~.

absence [ˈæbsəns]

n. ① 缺席, 不在 ~ from office

② 缺乏, 不存在 in the ~ of suitable conditions

absent [ˈæbsənt]

a. (from) ① 缺席, 不在 ~ from school

② 心不在焉的 He was ~ in his mind then.

absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t/-ljɜ:t]

a. 绝对的, 完全的 ~ zero

absolutely [ˈæbsəlju:tli/-ljɜ:-]

ad. ① 完全地, 极其 ~ impossible

② 肯定地, 绝对地 refuse ~

absorb [əb'sɔ:b/-'zɔ:b]

vt. ① 吸收 The boy ~ed all the knowledge he learnt from books.

② 吸引…的注意, 使全神贯注 be ~ed in thoughts

abstract [ˈæbstrækt]

a. 抽象的 an ~ concept

n. 摘要, 梗概 make an ~ of the book

abundant [əˈbʌndənt]

a. (in)大量的, 充足的, 丰富的 an ~ year

abuse [əˈbju:z]

n. ① 辱骂 personal ~

② 虐待

③ (of)滥用 an ~ of trust

vt. ① 辱骂 ~ sb. for his wrong doings

② 虐待 Don't ~ such a small animal.

③ 滥用 ~ one's power

academic [ˌækəˈdemik]

a. ① 学院的 ~ subjects

② 学术的 an ~ discussion

accelerate [əkˈseləreɪt]

v. (使)加快, (使)增速 ~ the measure

accent [ˈæksənt/-sent]

n. ① 口音, 腔调 He spoke English with a strong ~.

② 重音, 重音符号

accept* [əkˈsept]

v. ① 接受, 领受 ~ criticism with an open mind

② 认可 ~ the truth of a statement

acceptance [əkˈseptəns]

n. ① 接受, 接纳 an ~ test

② 承认 The new proposal met with general ~.

access ['ækses]

n. ① (to)接近(或进入)的机会, 享用机会 a place easy of ~

② 通道, 入口 an ~ to the building

accident* ['æksidənt]

n. ① 意外的事, 偶然的事 a mere ~

② 事故 a traffic ~

by ~ 偶尔 I met him by ~.

accidental [æks'dentl]

a. 意外的, 偶然(发生的) an ~ meeting with a friend

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃn]

n. (pl.)住处, 膳宿 This hospital has ~ for three hundred patients.

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]

vt. ① 陪伴, 陪同 He accompanied his father to the airport.

② 伴随, 和...一起发生 ~ one's speech with gestures

③ 为...伴奏 The singer was accompanied at the piano.

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

vt. 完成, 实现 ~ one's task

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns]

n. 一致, 符合

in ~ with 与...一致, 按照, 根据 in ~ with the fact
according to* [ə'kɔ:diŋ]

prep. 按照, 根据 ~ today's papers
accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli]

ad. ① 因此, 于是 Things have changed and we must
change our plans ~ .

② 照着, 相应地 The teacher has told you sever-
al times, so you should do ~ .

account [ə'kaunt]

n. ① 叙述, 说明 His ~ of the situation is not clear.

② 帐, 帐户 keep ~s

vi. (for)说明(原因)等 That ~s for the delay of the
train.

on ~ of 因为, 由于 on ~ of his illness

take into ~ 考虑 take these factors into ~

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit/-mjəl-]

vt. 积累, 积聚 ~ funds for

vi. 累积, 聚积 Snow ~ed to a depth of five feet.

accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi/-kjər-]

n. 准确(性), 精确(性)

accurate [ˈækjʊrət/-kjər-]

a. 准确的, 精确的 an ~ watch

accuse [ə'kju:z]

vt. (of)指责 ~ sb. of carelessness

控告 ~ sb. of a crime

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd]

a. (to) 习惯的, 惯常的 be ~ed to hard work

ache* [eik]

vi. 痛, 疼痛 His head aches.

n. 痛, 疼痛 He has a terrible head~.

achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

vt. ① 完成, 实现 try hard to ~ all the work

② 达到, 得到 ~ one's purpose

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt]

n. ① 成就, 成绩 great ~s in science

② 完成, 达到 the ~ of one's object

acid ['æsid]

n. 酸, 酸性物质

a. 酸的 ~ rain

acquaintance [ə'kweintəns]

n. ① 认识, 了解 He has some ~ with English.

② 相识的人, 熟人 a mere ~, not a friend

acquire [ə'kwaiə]

vt. 取得, 获得, 学得 ~ a good reputation

acre ['eikə]

n. 英亩

across* [ə'krɒs]

prep. ① 横过, 穿过 walk ~ the street

② 在...的对面 Our office is just ~ the street.

ad. ① 横过, 穿过 Can you swim ~?

② ...宽 The bridge is 10 metres ~.

act* [ækt]

- vi. ① 行动, 做 Think carefully before you ~.
 ② (on)起作用 The drug ~s on the pain effectively.
 ③ 表演 The little boy ~s well in the play.
- n. ① 行为, 动作 an ~ of justice
 ② 法令, 条例 The Congress has passed an Act.
 ③ (一)幕 the first ~ of the play

action [ækʃn]

- n. ① 行动, 行动过程 We must take ~ at once.
 ② 作用 the ~ of an acid on metal

active* ['æktiv]

- a. ① 活跃的, 积极的 He is an ~ person.
 ② 在活动中的 ~ capital

activity [æk'tivəti/-viti]

- n. ① 活动, 活跃 He is full of ~ in spite of his old age.
 ② 行动 I have many activities.

actor ['æktə]

- n. 男演员

actress ['ætris/-trəs]

- n. 女演员

actual* ['æktʃuəl/-tʃuəl]

- a. 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的 the ~ conditions

actually ['æktʃuəli/-tʃuəli]

- ad. 实际上 He ~ said so.

ad. 见 advertisement

adapt [ə'dæpt]

vt. ① 使适应, 使合适 ~ one's thinking to the new conditions

② 改编, 改写 a play ~ed from a novel

vi. (to) 适应 They try to ~ to the weather.

add* [æd]

vt. ① 加, 添加 Three ~ed to four makes seven.

② 进一步说(或写) Then he ~ed that he would come on time.

vi. (to) 增添 This ~s to our difficulties.

~ up to 合计达 All this ~s up to three million dollars.

addition [ə'dɪʃn]

n. ① 加, 加法 The sign + stands for ~.

② 附加物 A newly born child is often called an ~ to the family.

in ~ 另外, 加之 In ~, he has two brothers.

in ~ to 除...之外(还) They bought a new TV set in ~ to a new car.

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl]

a. 附加的, 额外的 An ~ charge is made for heavy bags.

address* [ə'dres]

n. ① 地址, 住址 Please write your ~ clearly.

② 演说, 讲话 deliver an opening ~

vt. ① 在…上写姓名、地址 ~ a letter

② 向…讲话(或发言、演说) He will ~ the meeting.

adequate [ˈædɪkwət/-wɪt]

a. ① 充足的, 足够的 We have ~ food.

② 适当的, 胜任的 take ~ measures

adjective [ˈædʒɪktɪv/-dʒəkt-]

n. 形容词

adjust [əˈdʒʌst]

vt. ① 调节, 改变……以适应 He ~ed very quickly to the heat of the country.

② 校正, 调整 I must ~ my watch, it's slow.

administration [ədˌmɪniˈstreɪʃn]

n. ① 管理, 经营

② 管理部门, 行政机关, 政府

admire* [ədˈmaɪə]

vt. 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕 I ~ her for her bravery.

admission [ədˈmɪʃən]

n. ① 准许进入, 准许加入 After his ~ he became a member of the club.

② 承认, 供认 He made an ~ that he was the thief.

admit [ədˈmɪt]

vt. ① 承认, 供认 The thief ~ted his crime.

② 准许…进入, 准许…加入 There are no windows to ~ air.

adopt [ə'dɒpt]

vt. ① 收养 an ~ed son

② 采取, 采用 I ~ed their methods of doing the experiment.

adult* ['ædʌlt/ə'dʌlt]

n. 成年人 ~ education

a. 成年的, 成熟的 an ~ young man

advance [əd'vɑ:ns]

vi. ① 前进, 向前移动 They ~d 20 miles.

② 取得进展 Their experiment ~d smoothly.

n. ① 前进, 进展 You can not stop the ~ of old age.

② 预付, 预支 I was given an ~ of a month's pay.

in ~ 预先, 事先 read the book in ~

advanced [əd'vɑ:nst]

a. 高级的, 先进的 This is an ~ class.

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ]

n. ① 优点, 优势 This machine has many ~s.

② 好处 It will be to his ~ if he studies.

gain/have an ~ over 胜过, 优于 You have an ~ over me.

take ~ of 利用, 趁...之机 take full ~ of one's time

adventure [əd'ventʃə]

n. ① 冒险, 冒险活动 military ~s

② 奇遇 I told them of my ~s in the mountains.

adverb ['ædvə:b]

n. 副词

advertisement [əd'vɜ:tismənt/-tizm-]

n. 广告

advice* [əd'vaɪs]

n. 劝告, 意见 I asked the doctor for his ~.

advisable [əd'vaɪsəbl]

a. 明智的, 可取的 It is ~ to leave now.

advise* [əd'vaɪz]

vt. ① 劝告, 建议 I'll do as you ~.

② 通知, 告知 I've ~d her that we are coming.

aeroplane 见 **airplane**

affair* [ə'feə]

n. 事情, 事件 Please mind your own ~.

affect [ə'fekt]

vt. ① 影响 Smoking ~s health.

② (在感情方面) 打动 She was deeply ~ed by the news of his death.

affection [ə'fekʃn]

n. 爱, 感情 Every mother has ~ for her children.

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

vt. ① (to do) 买得起, 花得起, 担负得起 Can you ~ to buy a new house?

② 提供, 给予 The tree ~ed us shelter from the rain.

afraid* [ə'freɪd]