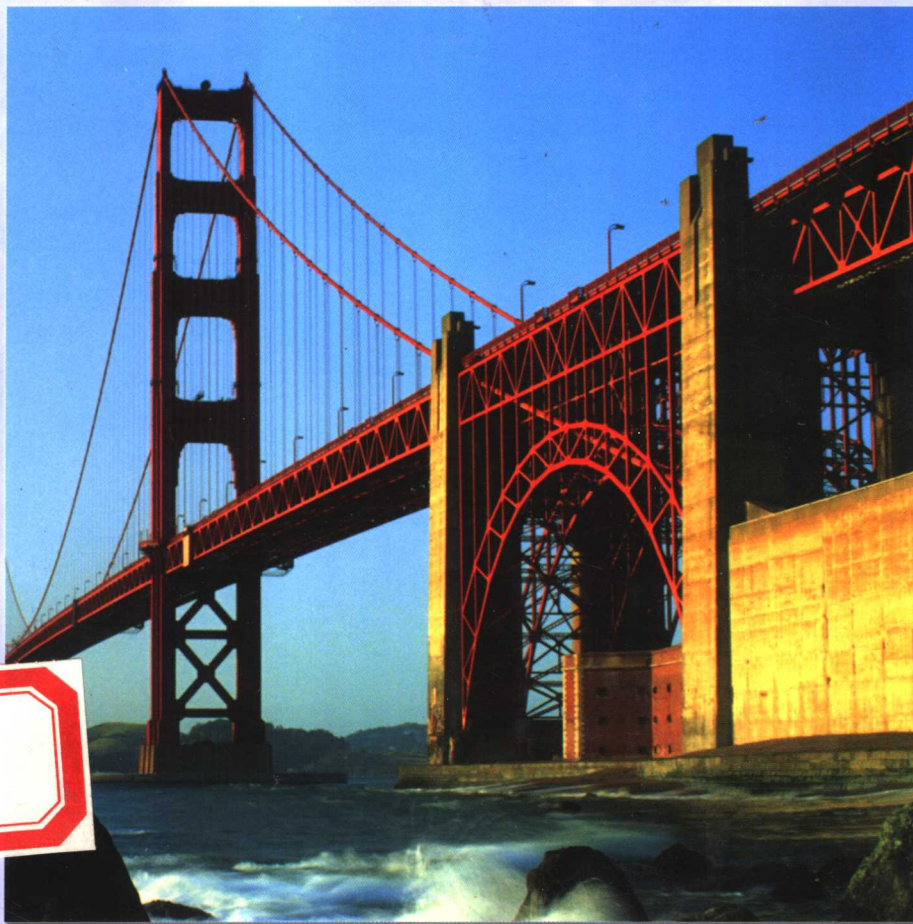



# COLLEGE ENGLISH

## 助学手册 ③

主编 朱朝晖 马 静



 东华大学出版社

NEW

全新版

# 大学 英语

综合教程

# 3

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全新版

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## 前 言

《全新版大学英语助学手册》是一套旨在帮助学生学习《全新版大学英语》的辅助教材。本书以《全新版大学英语综合教程》(第三册)中的课文为蓝本,以《大学英语教学大纲》为依据,精心挑选出课文中的重点词、短语、结构、难句,并就其含义、用法进行了详细的注释和适当的引申。目的在于通过例句、讲解、练习等形式,一方面使学生能较为全面地了解所学课文的语言点,使更多的只知其意的消极词汇(Passive Words)变为能活学活用的积极词汇(Active Words);另一方面在牢固掌握的基础上逐渐地融会贯通,并进而有效地扩展知识面。

本书由以下几部分组成:

第一部分 学前预测(20道选择题)

第二部分 课文重点、难点助学

**Key Words** 从课文中挑选部分重点词汇进行注释、讲解、引申,并附有[例句]、[派生词]、[考与记]、[同义词辨析]等,使学生既能掌握词汇的不同义项和用法,又能较快地扩大词汇量。在联想和比较中了解词与词之间的细微差别,达到触类旁通、举一反三的效果。

**Key Phrases and Expressions** 从课文中挑选部分词组和惯用法,通过讲解、例证与联想的方式,使学生既掌握了课文中出现的词组,又接触到与之相关的大量词组和惯用法。

**Key Structures** 将课文中出现的英语中常用的句式结构,予以点拨,使学生了解英语句式结构的精髓和奥妙。

**Difficult Sentences** 将课文中学生较难理解的句子单列出来,进行语言点和语法分析,深入浅出,易懂易记。

第三部分 补充练习(20道词汇与结构选择题、2篇阅读理解、1篇完形填空或简短问题回答、5句汉译英翻译、一段英译汉)

第四部分 课文部分练习题参考答案

第五部分 参考译文

本书每单元的[学前预测]和[补充练习]中的所选材料是根据《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语四、六级考试大纲》的要求设计的。一方面能让学生掌握好课文的主

要内容,不断提升语言素质,提高语言运用能力,同时又让学生熟悉大学英语四、六级考试的题型,并在较高的要求下富有成效地学习,提高学生的应试能力。

本书由朱朝晖、马静主编,参加编写的还有:陆亚芳、唐再凤、张莉、罗琦、颜海璐、刘晶。

由于编者水平和经验有限,书中难免有不足之处,恳请广大读者指正。

编 者

2003年9月于上海

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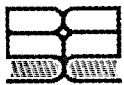
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# UNIT ONE

## CHANGES IN THE WAY WE LIVE

### 第一部分 学前预测

- The \_\_\_\_\_ of human knowledge are being pushed further.  
A. boundaries      B. limits      C. borders      D. edges
- He sent her a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of the two-volume novel including the most exciting scenes.  
A. summary      B. outline      C. digest      D. conclusion
- Please ask the solicitor what his \_\_\_\_\_ would be to take the case of court.  
A. fee      B. wage      C. fare      D. salary
- During the last ten years, the production of automobiles has increased \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. largely      B. highly      C. greatly      D. on a large scale
- The whole \_\_\_\_\_ used to live together, and Grandmother managed the entire \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. family ... household      B. home ... house  
C. household ... family      D. house ... family
- The engineer \_\_\_\_\_ the operation of the machine for the workers with pictures.  
A. illustrated      B. identified      C. illuminated      D. explained
- A new system of quality control was \_\_\_\_\_ to overcome the defects in the firm's products.  
A. introduced      B. installed      C. inserted      D. invested
- He will probably be awarded a Nobel Prize on account of his \_\_\_\_\_ achievements in chemistry.  
A. high      B. worthwhile      C. outstanding      D. powerful
- What \_\_\_\_\_ of students passed the Band-4 English Test in your college last time?  
A. per cent      B. percent      C. percentage      D. speed
- He \_\_\_\_\_ in working twelve hours a day in his laboratory in spite of his rapidly declining health.  
A. insists      B. persists      C. resists      D. consists
- He was \_\_\_\_\_ of selling state secrets and arrested last month.  
A. doubted      B. suspected      C. respected      D. inspected
- A person, especially a writer or an artist, who sells his or her services to employers without a long-term commitment to any one of them is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. writer      B. artist      C. actor      D. freelance
- Important people don't often have much free time as their work \_\_\_\_\_ all their time.  
A. takes away      B. takes up      C. takes over      D. takes in

.....  
| 疑  
| 难  
| 记  
| 录  
.....



课  
堂  
笔  
记  
.....

疑难记录

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课堂笔记



14. He can only have picked \_\_\_\_\_ such excellent English by living in the foreign country.  
A. with                      B. out                      C. at                      D. up
15. This new invention will bring you great \_\_\_\_\_ like a goldmine.  
A. benefits                      B. advantages                      C. goods                      D. profits
16. He came all the way to China for promoting friendship \_\_\_\_\_ for making money.  
A. other than                      B. more than                      C. better than                      D. rather than
17. Professor Smith recommended that John \_\_\_\_\_ in chemistry.  
A. not major                      B. wouldn't major  
C. did not major                      D. wasn't majoring
18. The reason why I can't come is \_\_\_\_\_ I have to work late.  
A. because                      B. that                      C. due to                      D. what
19. The songs of Bob Dylan are very popular among young people, who regard him as \_\_\_\_\_ other musicians.  
A. more superior                      B. superior than  
C. more superior than                      D. superior to
20. Advertising is distinguished from other forms of communication \_\_\_\_\_ the advertiser pays for the message to be delivered.  
A. in which                      B. in this way                      C. in that                      D. in order that

参 考 答 案

1. A    2. C    3. A    4. C    5. A    6. A    7. A    8. C    9. C    10. B  
11. B    12. D    13. B    14. D    15. D    16. D    17. A    18. B    19. D    20. C

## 第二部分 课文重点、难点助学

### Text A Mr. Doherty Builds His Dream Life

#### Key Words

##### 1. contentment [kən'tentmənt]

*n.* state of being content 满足, 满意

He found contentment in reading novels. 他从阅读小说中得到满足。

The baby finished his milk with a smile of contentment.

那婴儿吃完奶后脸上挂着心满意足的微笑。

[考与记]

〈考〉 **be content to do sth.** 乐于做某事

He is content to remain where he is now. 他安于现状。

He is perfectly content to live in a hut and paint pictures all day.

他完全满足于住在小屋里成天画画。

〈考〉 **be content with** 沉迷于; 满足于

Are you content with your present salary? 你对你现在的薪水满意吗?

He is very content with his job at present. 他对目前的工作心满意足。

〈考〉 to one's heart's content 心满意足地,尽情地

He drinks to his heart's content. 他开怀畅饮。

The children enjoyed themselves to their heart's content. 孩子们尽情地玩乐。

〈考〉 content oneself with 满足于,对……感到满足

As there is no cream, we'll have to content ourselves with black coffee.

既然没有奶油,我们只好喝清咖啡算了。

He contented himself with a subordinate job. 他满足于做下属工作。

〈记〉 contentment = content (使满足) + ment (名词词尾) → 满足,知足

〈记〉 contented *a.* 心满意足的,满意的      contentedly *ad.* 心满意足地,满意地

content *a.* 满足的,满意的 *vt.* 使满意,

使满足 *n.* 满足,满意;内容,所容纳之物

## 2. haul [hɔ:l]

*v.* 1) to pull or drag (sth.) with effort or force 用力拖或拉某物

They hauled the boat up the bank. 他们把船拖上岸。

If you haul hard, you will divert the fish. 如果猛拉(鱼网),鱼会被吓跑的。

2) to transport, as with a truck, cart, etc. (用卡车、马车等)搬运

Logs must be hauled out of the forest. 原木必须从森林里拖运出来。

Trucks, trains and ships haul freight. 卡车、火车以及轮船装运货物。

[考与记]

〈考〉 haul off (美)举手(打人);收回,退却

He hauled off and hit Peter on the jaw. 他举手猛击皮特的下巴。

Since Jan. 1 about 10,000 cars have been hauled off.

自元月一日以来,约一万辆汽车已经收回。

〈考〉 haul up 停止

We hauled up in front of the house. 我们在房子前面停了下来。

Our ship was able to haul up just before it hit the submerged reef.

我们的船就要撞上暗礁时停住了。

〈考〉 haul in 拉进,收网;逮捕

The children went down to the shore to watch the fishermen hauling in their nets.

孩子们去海边观看渔民们收鱼网。

John was hauled in to court for speeding. 约翰因超速开车而被逮捕。

〈记〉 haulage *n.* 拖;拖运,运输;拖力;(拖)运费

hauler (美) = haulier *n.* 拖拽者,运输工;货车,卡车

## 3. improvement [im'pru:vmənt]

*n.* the act improving or an instance of improving or being improved 改进,改善

There is need for improvement in your handwriting. 你的书法需要改进。

I have noticed a number of improvements in the town. 我发现这城市大有改观。

[考与记]

〈考〉 be an improvement on/upon/over 比……好,比……有改进

This is an improvement upon your first attempt. 这比你第一次做的进步了。

This edition is an improvement over the previous one. 这一版本比上一版本好。

〈考〉 make an improvement 改进

疑  
难  
记  
录



课  
堂  
笔  
记



Much improvement has been made in the safety devices of the factory.

工厂的安全设备有了很大的改进。

An old house can be made modern by making improvements.

通过整修可以使旧房子现代化。

〈考〉 **improve on/upon** 表示在原有基础上改进,改良;做出更好的东西

I'm unable to improve on his suggestion. 我提不出比他更好的建议。

The athlete practiced strenuously in order to improve on his previous record.

那位运动员刻苦训练以提高自己的成绩。

〈记〉 **improvement** = **improve**(改善) + **ment**(名词词尾) → 改进,改善

〈记〉 **deterioration**(反义词) *n.* 变坏,退化,堕落

#### 4. supplement ['sʌplɪmənt]

*n.* 1) *sth. that completes or makes an addition* 增补(物);补充(物)

These reading materials are used as the supplement to Book One.

这些阅读材料是对第一册书的补充。

2) *extra and separate addition to a newspaper or other periodicals* (报刊等的)增刊,副刊

This magazine has a supplement about new cars. 这本杂志有关于新车的副刊。

*v.* *to make an addition or additions to* 增补,补充

She supplements her diet with vitamin pills. 她服用维生素丸以补充营养。

She supplements her regular income by doing a bit of teaching in the evenings.

她靠晚上兼些课来增加固定收入。

[考与记]

〈考〉 **supplement to** ……的补充(物)

They will sometimes eat fish as a supplement to their monotonous diet.

他们有时吃鱼作为单调饮食的补充。

She has been ill and must have supplements to her ordinary food.

她生病了,除了日常饮食外必须吃些补品。

〈记〉 **supplementary a.** 增补的,补充的,追加的

**supplementarily ad.** 增补地,补充地,追加地

**supplementarity n.** 增补性,补充性

**supplementation n.** 增补,补充,追加

#### 5. pursue [pə'sju:]

*vt.* 1) *to be busy with; work at; continue* 从事;继续

I don't want to pursue that question now. 我现在不想继续讨论那个问题。

He pursued his studies with seriousness. 他认真从事研究。

2) *to follow in order to catch* 追踪;追赶;追逐

The dogs pursued the fox across the fields. 狗群追逐狐狸穿过田野。

The policemen pursued the bank robber. 警察追捕银行劫匪。

3) *to make continual efforts to gain (sth.)* 追求

The poet has pursued fame all his life, but he has never experienced it.

这位诗人一生求名,但从未得到过。

She pursued the goal of perfection in her art. 在艺术上她追求达到完美境界。

[考与记]

〈考〉 **in pursuit (of)** 追捕;追随;追求

They set off at once along the lane in pursuit. 他们立即出发沿着小巷追赶。

The police car raced through the street in pursuit of another car.

警车在街上飞驰,追赶着另一辆车。

〈考〉 in hot pursuit 穷追不舍

He started running — with all the others in hot pursuit.

他开始跑,其余的人都紧跟在他后面。

The pop stars ran from the theatre to their car, with dozens of fans in hot pursuit.

那些通俗歌星从剧院跑向他们的汽车,后面紧跟着几十个狂慕者。

〈记〉 pursue = pur- (pro) + sue (跟随) → 跟着往前走 → 追随;追踪;追赶;追求

〈记〉 pursuit n. 追求,寻求;追赶,追逐                      pursuer n. 追赶者,追捕者

## 6. household [ˈhaʊshəʊld]

n. all the people (family, lodgers, etc.) living together in a house 家庭,户

I grew up as part of a large household. 我是在一个大家庭里长大的。

How many people are there in your household? 你们家有几口人?

a. domestic; familiar 家庭的;家用的;普通的

household chores 家务杂活

household affairs 家务事

household accounts 家庭账目

household appliances 家用器具

[考与记]

〈考〉 household word/name 家喻户晓的词(或用语)/人(或事物)

The product was successful that its name became a household word.

这一产品非常成功,其名称已家喻户晓。

Your name is a household word with us. 你的大名我们都熟知。

〈记〉 household = house(家) + hold(主持) → 户主;家庭

〈记〉 householder n. 住户;房主;户主;家长

### 同义词比较

house 仅指房屋,住宅。

New houses are going up everywhere in this city. 本市到处在建造新住宅。

The new house has four bedrooms and a den. 新房子有四个卧室和一个书房。

household 是抽象的家庭,指住在一个家里的所有人,包括主人和仆人,并含有家事、家务之意。

Everybody in the household listened respectfully to what he said.

家中的每一个人都恭敬地听他的话。

My daughter managed the entire household including the baby and cooking.

我女儿操持全部家务,包括照料婴儿及做饭。

family 着眼点在家庭成员。

It's you that have disgraced the family. 是你丢尽了家人的脸。

You have quite a family. 你的子女真多。

home 强调的是“窝”的概念。

He left home at the age of 18. 他在18岁时离开了家。

The young couple made their home in England. 这对年轻夫妇在英国安了家。

……  
疑  
难  
记  
录



课  
堂  
笔  
记

## 7. stack [stæk]

vt. *to pile up* 把……叠成堆;堆放于

Please stack the firewood in the back yard. 请把木材堆在后院。

n. *orderly pile or heap of things one above another* 整齐的一叠(或一堆)

The grain had gone mouldy in the stack. 垛里的谷子发霉了。

[考与记]

〈考〉stack up 总起来;加起来;较量

This is how things stack up today. 目前的情况总得来说就是这样的。

The products of this small factory can stack up against similar products of other large factories. 这个小厂的产品比得过其它大厂的产品。

〈考〉be stacked with 堆满

The floor was stacked with boxes. 地板上堆满了箱子。

〈考〉stacks of/a (whole) stack of 许多;大量;一堆

They left me a stack of dirty dishes. 他们留给我一堆脏盘子。

We've got stacks of/a whole stack of work to get through. 有大批的活等着我们干。

## 8. illustrate [ˈɪləstreɪt]

v. 1) *to provide with visual features* 加插图于……

He has illustrated a number of books. 他已为许多书做了插图。

If you illustrate the book it will be more expensive.

如果你给这本书配上插图,它就要更贵了。

2) *to clarify by use of examples, etc.* 举例说明

To illustrate my point I have done a comparative analysis.

为了说明我的观点,我已经做了一次对比分析。

This behaviour illustrates your selfishness. 这种态度表明了你的自私。

[考与记]

〈考〉(be) illustrated with (by) 以……说明之

He illustrated his point by relating his own experience.

他通过讲述自身的体验来阐明他的论点。

Each verb in this dictionary is illustrated with sentences.

本词典中的每个动词都用例句来说明其意义和用法。

〈记〉illustration n. 说明;图解

illustrative a. 说明性质的;作为例证的

illustrator n. 说明者;插图画家

## 9. digest [ˈdaɪdʒest, diˈdʒest]

n. *a short account of strange or terrifying shape* 文摘;摘要

Why should anyone want to read digests of books by great authors when the real pleasure comes from reading the originals?

既然真正的乐趣来自阅读原著,那为什么还会有人想读名作家写的文摘呢?

vt. 1) *to change (food) into a state in which the body can use it* 消化

This kind of food is difficult to digest. 这种食物不易消化。

Cheese is believed to digest everything except itself.

据说干酪有助于除其本身之外的其它食物的消化。

2) *to think (sth.) over until one understands it clearly; absorb mentally* 消化,理解;融会

贯通

It often takes a long time to digest new ideas. 吸收新思想往往需要很长时间。

The report contains too much to digest at one reading.

报告内容太多,读一次无法全部领会。

[考与记]

〈记〉 **digestion** *n.* 消化

**digestable** *a.* 可消化的;易消化的

**digester** *n.* 消化剂;汇编者,摘要者

**digestive** *a.* 有关消化的;助消化的

**digestibility** *n.* 可消化性;消化率

**digestant** *a./n.* 消化的;助消化的;消化剂

10. **boundary** ['baʊndəri]

*n.* *line that marks a limit; dividing line* 分界线,边界,界限

This river forms a boundary between the two cities.

这条河流构成了两座城市之间的分界线。

A ball hit over the boundary. 一个球打出了边线。

The boundaries of human knowledge are constantly being extended.

人类知识的界限正在不断得到拓宽。

[考与记]

〈记〉 **boundary** = **bound** (捆,束) + **-ary** (表示地点) → 捆扎,约束线 → 分界线,边界

同义词比较

**boundary** 指以河流、山脉分隔的天然边界线,多指在地图上的领土分界线。

Boundaries may be changed by treaties.

边界是可以通过缔结条约加以改变的。

**border**

指边境地区。

He lives in the French Alps near the Swiss border.

他住在瑞士边界附近的法国阿尔卑斯山上。

The town lies on the border between the US and Mexico.

这座城镇位于美国和墨西哥之间的边境地带。

**frontier**

指一个国家的边境,即国境。

Sweden has frontiers with Norway and Finland.

瑞典同挪威、芬兰相邻。

**bound**

指“具体的界线”,常用复数形式,主要用于诗文中。

You must keep your hopes within reasonable bounds.

你必须把你的希望寄予合理的范围之内。

There are no bounds to his ambitions. 他的野心是无止境的。

11. **generate** ['dʒenəreɪt]

*vt.* 1) *to cause to exist or occur; produce* (使)发生;产生(光、热、电等)

The new boilers generate more heat than the old ones.

这些新锅炉产生的热量比旧锅炉多。

The flowing water is used to drive turbines, which generates electricity.

流动的水能用来驱动水轮机发电。

2) *to cause sth. to begin or develop* 引起;导致;造成

The teacher's remark generated loud laughter.

课  
堂  
记  
录

课  
堂  
记  
录







老师的话引起了一阵大笑。

News of the Queen's visit is generating a lot of excitement.

女王来访的消息使大家感到非常兴奋。

[考与记]

〈记〉generate = gener (出生;产生) + -ate (动词词尾) → 产生

〈记〉generation *n.* 一代(人);发生,产生

generative *a.* 能生产的;有生产力的

generating *a.* 发生的;生成的

generator *n.* 发生器,发电机

12. suspect [sə'spekt]

*vt.* 1) to have an idea of the existence or truth of (sth.); believe 猜想,疑有;觉得

"Do you think she will have to tell him?" 你认为她得告诉他吗?

"I suspect not/so." 我想不必/是的。

I suspect you are right. 我认为你是对的。

2) to feel doubt about (sth.); mistrust 怀疑;不信任

I have no reason to suspect his honesty. 我没有理由怀疑他的诚实。

We suspect his motives. 我们怀疑他的动机。

He suspected the truth of the account. 他怀疑报告的真实性。

*n.* a person suspected of a crime, etc. 嫌疑犯,可疑分子

The police issued the photograph of the suspect. 警察登出嫌疑犯的照片。

The suspects are kept under the police's observation. 嫌疑犯在警察的监视下。

*a.* not to be trusted; possibly false 靠不住的,不可信的,可疑的

His statements are suspect. 他的陈述可疑。

A suspect parcel was found at the station. 车站发现可疑的包裹。

[考与记]

〈考〉suspect sb. of sth. 疑心某人(做过)某事,怀疑某人有罪

The police suspect him of giving false information.

警察怀疑他提供假情报。

He is suspected of a theft. 他有盗窃嫌疑。

〈考〉suspect sb. to be 疑心某人(做过)某事,猜想/认为某人……

I suspect him to be a thief. 我怀疑他是个窃贼。

We suspect him to be ill/that he is ill. 我们猜想他病了。

She is more intelligent than we suspect her to be. 她比我们想的要聪明得多。

〈考〉suspect that 怀疑……,认为/猜想……

We suspected that birds were eating cherries from our trees.

我们疑心鸟儿在我们的樱桃树上吃樱桃。

We suspect the dog is lost; it always returns home on time.

我们猜想狗是丢了;它总是准时回家的。

〈记〉suspect = su (在……下面) + -spect (看) → 私底下看 → 怀疑

〈记〉suspectable *a.* 可疑的

suspected *a.* 被怀疑的;被怀疑可能存在的

suspectedly *ad.* 被怀疑地;被怀疑可能存在的

suspectful *a.* 多疑的;引起怀疑的