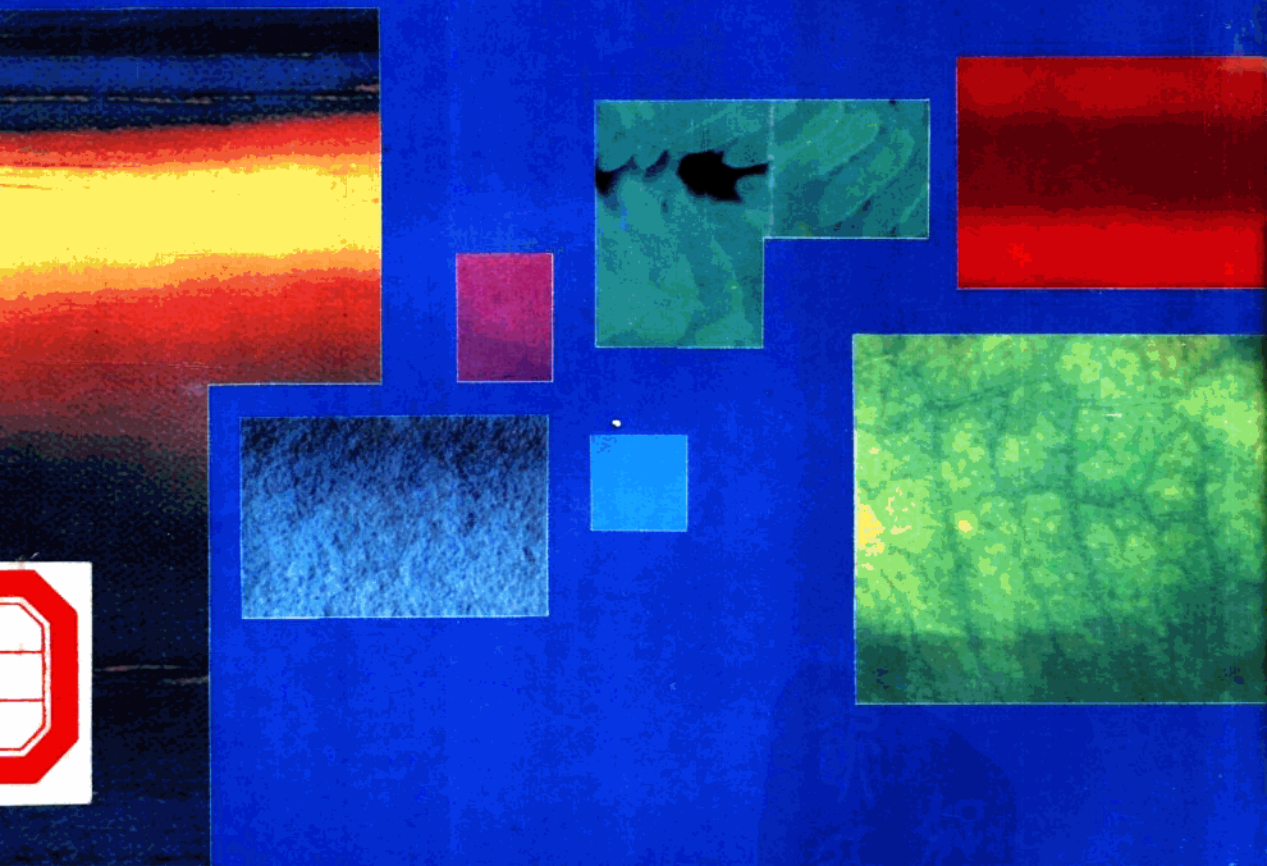


北京市中学英语丛书编委会

# 新编中考英语 应试专项练习



外语教学与研究出版社

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# 新编中考英语应试专项练习

北京市中学英语丛书编委会 编

外语教学与研究出版社

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北京市中学英语丛书编委会 编

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# 前 言

《新编中考英语应试专项练习》是配合广大初中毕业生升学考试英语总复习及考前热身训练所编的应试练习,旨在帮助考生结合现行教材进行大量的语言实践操练,巩固所学,掌握要点,提高英语运用能力和应试能力,以便顺利地通过中考。

本书决不是一本简单的英语习题集,而是编者根据国家教委颁布的《初中英语教学大纲》对初中毕业生英语知识、英语技能和能力的要求,在系统地总结了历年来指导初中毕业生参加中考的经验基础上,针对历届考生在中考英语中经常出现的典型错误及主要问题编写的。本书练习覆盖了初中英语学科知识和能力全部要点,具有信息新、题型全、练习精、针对性和实用性强等特点。

本书共包括 10 个专项练习,其中单词辨音 130 题,词语释义 9 组,单词变化 130 题,选词填空 20 组,单项填空 300 题,阅读理解 40 篇,完形填空 30 篇,答语选择 20 组,补全对话 20 篇,看图写话 16 组。这些练习形式模拟性强,均是中考英语的主要题型,便于考生热身训练和实际操作。

参加本书编写工作的都是北京市中学的英语高级教师和特级教师。他们都有 20 年以上乃至 30 年以上的英语教学工作经历,具有丰富的成功指导中考及高考的经验;他们还先后参加过有关英语教材的编写工作,每人都有几十万乃至几百万字的个人著作。本书是编者群体智慧的体现,是编者长期英语教学实践以及多年编写工作经验的结晶。

我们热切地希望本书能成为广大中考生的良师益友,能帮助考生在中考英语考试中取得巨大的成功。

北京市中学英语丛书编委会

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# 一、单词辨音

## 语音知识

### (一) 元音字母的读音

字母	音节类型或在词中的位置	读音	例 词
a	重读开音节	[ei]	name, cake, plane, grade
	重读闭音节	[æ]	cat, map, stand, stamp
	非重读音节	[ə]	ago, again, Canada, husband
		[i]	palace, comrade, language, chocolate
	在 w 或 wh 后面	[ɔ]	want, watch, wash, what
	在 s 前	[ɑ:]	class, glass, pass, past
	特殊读音	[e]	any, anything, many
		[ɔ:]	water
e	重读开音节	[i:]	me, be, she, these
	重读闭音节	[e]	red, bed, desk, egg, lesson
	非重读音节	[ə]	open, student, happen, silent, children
		[i]	pocket, beside, return, except
i (y)	重读开音节	[ai]	die, by, bike, knife, kite, decide
	重读闭音节	[i]	bit, dig, pick, fish
	非重读音节	[i]	office, family, notice, practise
		[ə]	holiday, April, beautiful, terrible
	特殊读音	[ai]	child, climb, kind, mind, wild, blind
		[i]	give, live

字母	音节类型或在词中的位置	读音	例 词
o	重读开音节	[əu]	s <u>o</u> , n <u>o</u> , n <u>o</u> s <u>e</u> , cl <u>o</u> s <u>e</u> , h <u>o</u> m <u>e</u>
	重读闭音节	[ɔ]	n <u>o</u> t, b <u>o</u> x, cr <u>o</u> p, cl <u>o</u> ck, t <u>o</u> p
	非重读音节	[ə]	sec <u>o</u> nd, pol <u>o</u> ite, corr <u>o</u> rect, tod <u>o</u> day
		[ʌ]	c <u>o</u> me, s <u>o</u> me, s <u>o</u> n, n <u>o</u> ne, m <u>o</u> n <u>th</u> , m <u>o</u> th <u>er</u> , <u>o</u> th <u>er</u> , l <u>o</u> ve, ab <u>o</u> ve
	特殊读音	[əu]	c <u>o</u> ld, h <u>o</u> ld, m <u>o</u> st, p <u>o</u> st
		[u:]	m <u>o</u> ve, l <u>o</u> se, wh <u>o</u> , wh <u>o</u> m, wh <u>o</u> se
u	重读开音节	[ju:]	u <u>s</u> e, pup <u>u</u> l, mus <u>u</u> c, exc <u>u</u> se, us <u>u</u> al
		[u:]	tr <u>u</u> e, bl <u>u</u> e, J <u>u</u> ne, rul <u>u</u> r, rul <u>u</u> e
	重读闭音节	[ʌ]	s <u>u</u> n, b <u>u</u> s, c <u>u</u> p, <u>u</u> p, <u>u</u> nder, m <u>u</u> st
	非重读音节	[ə]	<u>u</u> ntil, aut <u>u</u> mn, Aug <u>u</u> st, s <u>u</u> ccess
		[i]	min <u>u</u> te
	特殊读音	[u]	put, push, pull
		[i]	bus <u>u</u> y, bus <u>u</u> ness

练习:找出下列每组单词划线部分的读音与其它三个不同的选项。

- |             |          |            |           |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A. cat   | B. date  | C. bag     | D. have   |
| 2. A. ago   | B. April | C. station | D. page   |
| 3. A. table | B. bad   | C. make    | D. name   |
| 4. A. bed   | B. best  | C. went    | D. these  |
| 5. A. less  | B. let   | C. egg     | D. me     |
| 6. A. six   | B. pick  | C. ninth   | D. fifth  |
| 7. A. kind  | B. think | C. drink   | D. finish |
| 8. A. home  | B. some  | C. come    | D. love   |
| 9. A. move  | B. hope  | C. nose    | D. those  |
| 10. A. post | B. most  | C. hold    | D. cost   |
| 11. A. blue | B. June  | C. ruler   | D. sugar  |
| 12. A. much | B. cup   | C. lunch   | D. push   |

## (二) 字母组合的读音

字母组合	音节类型及在词中的位置	读音	例 词
ai ay	在重读音节中	[ei]	rain, wait, raise, may, stay
	在非重读音节中	[ə]	captain, Britain, certainly, mountain
	特殊情况	[e]	said
al	一般情况	[ɔ:]	talk, walk, chalk, ball, fall, hall
		[ɔ:l]	salt, also, almost, always
	特殊情况	[ɑ:]	half
ar	在重读音节中	[ɑ:]	car, star, March, park, garden
	在 r 前面	[æ]	carry, marry, narrow, carrot
	在 w 后面	[ɔ:]	war, warm
au augh	在重读音节中	[ɔ:]	because, autumn, daughter, caught
	特殊情况	[ɑ:]	aunt
		[ɑ:f]	laugh
ea	在重读音节中	[i:]	tea, meat, teach, reach, reason
		[e]	bread, head, ready, weather
	特殊情况	[ei]	great, break
		[iə]	idea, real, really
er	在重读音节中	[ə:]	term, her, certain, person
	在非重读音节中	[ə]	teacher, driver, river, brother
ie	一般情况	[i:]	field, believe, piece
	特殊情况	[e]	friend
ei	一般情况	[ei]	eight, weigh
	特殊情况	[ai]	either, neither
		[i:]	receive
ir	在重读音节中	[ə:]	girl, first, skirt, dirty
oa	在重读音节中	[əu]	road, coat, goat, boat
oi oy	在重读音节中	[ɔi]	oil, noise, point, toy, boy, enjoy



字母组合	音节类型及在词中的位置	读音	例 词
oo	一般情况	[u:]	<u>fo</u> od, <u>mo</u> on, <u>no</u> on, <u>sch</u> ool, <u>fo</u> ol, <u>to</u> oth
		[u]	<u>loo</u> k, <u>boo</u> k, <u>goo</u> d, <u>fo</u> ot, <u>coo</u> k, <u>woo</u> d
or	一般情况	[ɔ:]	<u>hor</u> se, <u>nor</u> th, <u>sor</u> t, <u>or</u> der, <u>nor</u>
	在 w 后面	[ə:]	<u>wo</u> rk, <u>wo</u> ld, <u>wo</u> rse, <u>wo</u> rst, <u>wo</u> rd
	在非重读音节中	[ə]	do <u>cto</u> r, tra <u>cto</u> r, con <u>ducto</u> r
ou	一般情况	[au]	<u>loo</u> d, <u>hou</u> se, <u>clou</u> dy, <u>abou</u> t, <u>trou</u> sers
		[ʌ]	<u>coun</u> try, <u>enou</u> gh, <u>trou</u> ble, <u>youn</u> g
	特殊情况	[u]	<u>cou</u> ld, <u>wou</u> ld, <u>shou</u> ld
		[u:]	<u>grou</u> p, <u>woun</u> d
		[ɔ]	<u>cou</u> gh
	在 ght 前面	[ɔ:]	<u>bou</u> ght, <u>thou</u> ght, <u>brou</u> ght
ow	一般情况	[au]	<u>ho</u> w, <u>co</u> w, <u>no</u> w, <u>to</u> wn, <u>down</u> , <u>flow</u> er
		[əu]	<u>sho</u> w, <u>sno</u> w, <u>gro</u> w, <u>yellow</u> , <u>window</u> , <u>follow</u>
ur	在重读音节中	[ɜ:]	<u>nur</u> se, <u>Thurs</u> day, <u>burn</u> , <u>turn</u> , <u>hur</u> t
ear	一般情况	[iə]	<u>hear</u> , <u>near</u> , <u>dear</u> , <u>year</u>
		[ɜ:]	<u>early</u> , <u>learn</u> , <u>earth</u> , <u>heard</u>
	特殊情况	[ɑ:]	<u>heart</u>
		[εə]	<u>wear</u> , <u>bear</u> , <u>pear</u>
air are ere	一般情况	[εə]	<u>pair</u> , <u>repair</u> , <u>air</u> , <u>hair</u> , <u>share</u> , <u>prepare</u> , <u>where</u> , <u>there</u>
our	一般情况	[ɔ:]	<u>your</u> , <u>four</u> , <u>course</u>
		[aʊə]	<u>our</u> , <u>hour</u> , <u>ourselves</u>

练习:找出下列各组词中划线部分与其它三个不同的选项。

- |                    |                 |                  |                  |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. <u>call</u>  | B. <u>ball</u>  | C. <u>half</u>   | D. <u>talk</u>   |
| 2. A. <u>car</u>   | B. <u>park</u>  | C. <u>party</u>  | D. <u>carry</u>  |
| 3. A. <u>star</u>  | B. <u>part</u>  | C. <u>market</u> | D. <u>warm</u>   |
| 4. A. <u>carry</u> | B. <u>marry</u> | C. <u>narrow</u> | D. <u>garden</u> |
| 5. A. <u>head</u>  | B. <u>bread</u> | C. <u>break</u>  | D. <u>ready</u>  |

- |                      |                     |                     |                      |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 6. A. <u>plea</u> se | B. <u>chea</u> p    | C. <u>tea</u> ch    | D. <u>break</u> fast |
| 7. A. <u>aun</u> t   | B. <u>Augu</u> st   | C. <u>taug</u> ht   | D. <u>caug</u> ht    |
| 8. A. <u>her</u>     | B. <u>certain</u>   | C. <u>term</u>      | D. <u>under</u>      |
| 9. A. <u>girl</u>    | B. <u>bird</u>      | C. <u>tired</u>     | D. <u>first</u>      |
| 10. A. <u>wor</u> se | B. <u>work</u>      | C. <u>north</u>     | D. <u>world</u>      |
| 11. A. <u>hor</u> se | B. <u>sport</u>     | C. <u>short</u>     | D. <u>doctor</u>     |
| 12. A. <u>mouth</u>  | B. <u>blou</u> se   | C. <u>group</u>     | D. <u>loud</u>       |
| 13. A. <u>about</u>  | B. <u>young</u>     | C. <u>thous</u> and | D. <u>mountain</u>   |
| 14. A. <u>enough</u> | B. <u>trou</u> ble  | C. <u>wound</u>     | D. <u>double</u>     |
| 15. A. <u>took</u>   | B. <u>foot</u> ball | C. <u>shoot</u>     | D. <u>wool</u>       |
| 16. A. <u>cook</u>   | B. <u>soon</u>      | C. <u>moon</u>      | D. <u>room</u>       |
| 17. A. <u>now</u>    | B. <u>how</u>       | C. <u>cow</u>       | D. <u>know</u>       |
| 18. A. <u>slow</u>   | B. <u>show</u>      | C. <u>down</u>      | D. <u>grow</u>       |
| 19. A. <u>turn</u>   | B. <u>nurse</u>     | C. <u>Thurs</u> day | D. <u>hurry</u>      |
| 20. A. <u>dear</u>   | B. <u>hear</u>      | C. <u>near</u>      | D. <u>wear</u>       |
| 21. A. <u>learn</u>  | B. <u>earth</u>     | C. <u>heard</u>     | D. <u>heart</u>      |
| 22. A. <u>your</u>   | B. <u>hour</u>      | C. <u>four</u>      | D. <u>course</u>     |

### (三) 辅音字母的读音

字母	在音节中的位置	读音	例 词
c	一般读音	[k]	<u>c</u> old, <u>c</u> ough, <u>c</u> rop, <u>p</u> ic <u>t</u> ure, <u>p</u> ub <u>l</u> ic
	在 e, i, y 前	[s]	<u>n</u> ice, <u>c</u> ity, <u>p</u> ie <u>c</u> e, <u>c</u> ent <u>r</u> e, <u>c</u> ertain, <u>b</u> ic <u>y</u> cle
	特殊读音	[ʃ]	<u>s</u> pecial, <u>m</u> usician, <u>e</u> specially
g	一般读音	[g]	<u>b</u> ig, <u>e</u> gg, <u>g</u> ood, <u>g</u> lad, <u>f</u> inger
	在 e 前面	[dʒ]	<u>p</u> age, <u>h</u> uge, <u>ch</u> ange, <u>o</u> range, <u>d</u> anger
n	一般读音	[n]	<u>i</u> n, <u>w</u> indow, <u>n</u> oise, <u>a</u> n <u>s</u> wer, <u>aun</u> t
	在 g, k 前面	[ŋ]	<u>s</u> ong, <u>br</u> ing, <u>E</u> nglish, <u>th</u> ank, <u>th</u> ink
s	s 打头的单词或在清辅音字母前后	[s]	<u>s</u> ame, <u>e</u> xist, <u>w</u> aste, <u>p</u> ossible, <u>n</u> ewspaper, <u>m</u> aps, <u>l</u> ooks
	前后有元音字母或浊辅音字母	[z]	<u>s</u> ea <u>s</u> on, <u>m</u> usic, <u>r</u> ise, <u>r</u> a <u>s</u> e, <u>h</u> us <u>b</u> and, <u>b</u> ags, <u>p</u> en <u>s</u> , <u>a</u> pp <u>l</u> es, <u>T</u> ues <u>d</u> ay
	特殊读音	[ʃ]	<u>s</u> ure, <u>R</u> uss <u>i</u> an, <u>s</u> ugar
		[ʒ]	<u>p</u> lea <u>s</u> ure, <u>u</u> sually

字母	在音节中的位置	读音	例 词
x	前后有 i, e 或清辅音字母	[ks]	s <u>ix</u> , exc <u>u</u> se, ex <u>e</u> r <u>ci</u> se, nex <u>t</u> , ex <u>c</u> ept, ex <u>i</u> t
	其它情况	[gz]	ex <u>a</u> m, ex <u>a</u> m <u>p</u> le
ch	一般读音	[tʃ]	ch <u>a</u> lk, ch <u>i</u> ld, reach <u>ch</u> , much <u>ch</u>
	特殊读音	[k]	sch <u>oo</u> l, ch <u>e</u> mistry, Ch <u>ri</u> stmas, stom <u>a</u> ch, head <u>a</u> che
		[ʃ]	mach <u>i</u> ne
gh	在词尾	[f]	laugh <u>gh</u> , cough <u>gh</u> , enough <u>gh</u>
	特殊情况	不发音	thoug <u>h</u> , throug <u>h</u> , boug <u>h</u> t, taug <u>h</u> t
th	一般读音	[θ]	th <u>i</u> n, th <u>i</u> ng, th <u>a</u> nk, toot <u>h</u> , bot <u>h</u>
		[ð]	th <u>i</u> s, th <u>o</u> se, with <u>th</u> , fat <u>h</u> er, oth <u>er</u>
wh	在 o 前	[h]	wh <u>o</u> , wh <u>o</u> m, wh <u>o</u> se, wh <u>o</u> le
	在其它元音字母前	[w]	wh <u>y</u> , wh <u>i</u> ch, wh <u>a</u> t, wh <u>e</u> n, wh <u>e</u> re

练习:找出下列每组单词划线部分的读音与其它三个不同的选项。

- |                                  |                       |                             |                      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>c</u> old               | B. <u>c</u> entre     | C. <u>c</u> loud            | D. <u>c</u> rowd     |
| 2. A. <u>c</u> ycle              | B. <u>c</u> ity       | C. <u>c</u> entral          | D. <u>c</u> ry       |
| 3. A. <u>s</u> ea <u>s</u> on    | B. new <u>s</u> paper | C. <u>t</u> aste            | D. th <u>o</u> sand  |
| 4. A. new <u>s</u>               | B. bas <u>k</u> et    | C. bes <u>i</u> de          | D. grand <u>s</u> on |
| 5. A. ple <u>a</u> s <u>u</u> re | B. <u>s</u> ugar      | C. Russ <u>i</u> a          | D. <u>s</u> ure      |
| 6. A. ag <u>a</u> in             | B. ag <u>e</u>        | C. str <u>a</u> ng <u>e</u> | D. messag <u>e</u>   |
| 7. A. fl <u>a</u> g              | B. ag <u>re</u> e     | C. for <u>g</u> et          | D. hug <u>e</u>      |
| 8. A. an <u>g</u> ry             | B. hun <u>g</u> ry    | C. fin <u>g</u> er          | D. dang <u>e</u> r   |
| 9. A. an <u>s</u> wer            | B. Eng <u>l</u> ish   | C. ch <u>a</u> ng <u>e</u>  | D. win <u>d</u> ow   |
| 10. A. mach <u>i</u> ne          | B. teach <u>ch</u>    | C. ch <u>i</u> ldren        | D. ch <u>o</u> ose   |
| 11. A. ch <u>i</u> ps            | B. ch <u>a</u> ir     | C. ch <u>e</u> mistry       | D. reach <u>ch</u>   |
| 12. A. <u>t</u> his              | B. bot <u>h</u>       | C. oth <u>e</u> r           | D. with <u>o</u> ut  |
| 13. A. <u>t</u> hirsty           | B. toget <u>h</u> er  | C. healt <u>h</u>           | D. math <u>s</u>     |
| 14. A. <u>w</u> hite             | B. <u>w</u> hen       | C. <u>w</u> here            | D. <u>w</u> ho       |
| 15. A. ask <u>e</u> d            | B. list <u>e</u> ned  | C. stop <u>p</u> ed         | D. watch <u>e</u> d  |
| 16. A. need <u>e</u> d           | B. want <u>e</u> d    | C. wast <u>e</u> d          | D. ask <u>e</u> d    |
| 17. A. laugh <u>gh</u>           | B. cough <u>gh</u>    | C. enoug <u>h</u>           | D. throug <u>h</u>   |
| 18. A. ex <u>a</u> m             | B. box <u>x</u>       | C. ex <u>i</u> t            | D. ex <u>c</u> hange |
| 19. A. <u>h</u> and              | B. <u>h</u> is        | C. <u>h</u> ello            | D. <u>h</u> our      |
| 20. A. bag <u>s</u>              | B. map <u>s</u>       | C. ball <u>s</u>            | D. pen <u>s</u>      |

# 综合练习

I. 找出下列每组单词划线部分读音与其它三个不同的选项。

## 第一组

- |                            |                  |                             |                   |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. <u>w</u> ash         | B. <u>w</u> ant  | C. <u>w</u> atch            | D. <u>w</u> ater  |
| 2. A. <u>b</u> est         | B. <u>g</u> uess | C. <u>s</u> ub <u>j</u> ect | D. <u>s</u> pend  |
| 3. A. <u>n</u> ose         | B. <u>h</u> ole  | C. <u>h</u> ome             | D. <u>m</u> ove   |
| 4. A. <u>m</u> y           | B. <u>c</u> ry   | C. <u>w</u> hy              | D. <u>f</u> amily |
| 5. A. <u>t</u> ru <u>e</u> | B. <u>J</u> une  | C. <u>b</u> l <u>u</u> e    | D. <u>u</u> se    |
| 6. A. <u>t</u> alk         | B. <u>ch</u> alk | C. <u>h</u> alf             | D. <u>t</u> all   |
| 7. A. <u>w</u> ork         | B. <u>w</u> orld | C. <u>w</u> ord             | D. <u>s</u> port  |
| 8. A. <u>c</u> ake         | B. <u>c</u> up   | C. <u>c</u> oat             | D. <u>c</u> ity   |
| 9. A. <u>b</u> oth         | B. <u>s</u> outh | C. <u>h</u> ealth           | D. <u>th</u> en   |
| 10. A. <u>wh</u> o         | B. <u>wh</u> ose | C. <u>wh</u> om             | D. <u>wh</u> y    |

## 第二组

- |                     |                    |                    |                   |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. <u>m</u> ake  | B. <u>l</u> ake    | C. <u>h</u> ave    | D. <u>n</u> ame   |
| 2. A. <u>v</u> ery  | B. <u>e</u> ver    | C. <u>e</u> vening | D. <u>l</u> eg    |
| 3. A. <u>f</u> ine  | B. <u>l</u> ive    | C. <u>l</u> ife    | D. <u>r</u> ise   |
| 4. A. <u>c</u> over | B. <u>n</u> one    | C. <u>l</u> ose    | D. <u>c</u> ome   |
| 5. A. <u>c</u> up   | B. <u>p</u> ut     | C. <u>b</u> us     | D. <u>s</u> un    |
| 6. A. <u>b</u> orn  | B. <u>m</u> orning | C. <u>w</u> orst   | D. <u>c</u> orner |
| 7. A. <u>m</u> eat  | B. <u>h</u> ead    | C. <u>r</u> ead    | D. <u>r</u> eason |
| 8. A. <u>f</u> ood  | B. <u>l</u> ook    | C. <u>s</u> chool  | D. <u>f</u> ool   |
| 9. A. <u>a</u> re   | B. <u>c</u> are    | C. <u>p</u> repare | D. <u>s</u> quare |
| 10. A. <u>wh</u> at | B. <u>wh</u> ich   | C. <u>wh</u> ere   | D. <u>wh</u> ole  |

## 第三组

- |                       |                     |                    |                    |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. <u>p</u> arent  | B. <u>c</u> arry    | C. <u>m</u> arry   | D. <u>c</u> arrot  |
| 2. A. <u>d</u> ress   | B. <u>s</u> econd   | C. <u>s</u> ecret  | D. <u>f</u> orget  |
| 3. A. <u>t</u> hink   | B. <u>k</u> ind     | C. <u>b</u> ehind  | D. <u>f</u> ind    |
| 4. A. <u>c</u> lose   | B. <u>n</u> ose     | C. <u>wh</u> ose   | D. <u>w</u> hole   |
| 5. A. <u>p</u> upil   | B. <u>c</u> omputer | C. <u>p</u> ublic  | D. <u>d</u> uty    |
| 6. A. <u>e</u> ast    | B. <u>r</u> eal     | C. <u>t</u> eam    | D. <u>c</u> heap   |
| 7. A. <u>s</u> hout   | B. <u>c</u> ough    | C. <u>c</u> ount   | D. <u>r</u> ound   |
| 8. A. <u>h</u> ard    | B. <u>l</u> arge    | C. <u>w</u> ar     | D. <u>p</u> ark    |
| 9. A. <u>p</u> leased | B. <u>p</u> layed   | C. <u>h</u> urried | D. <u>l</u> aughed |
| 10. A. <u>c</u> lass  | B. <u>c</u> inema   | C. <u>p</u> icnic  | D. <u>c</u> opy    |

#### 第四组

- |                        |                      |                     |                     |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. d <u>a</u> nce   | B. p <u>a</u> per    | C. s <u>tr</u> ange | D. d <u>a</u> nger  |
| 2. A. p <u>r</u> efer  | B. p <u>r</u> esent  | C. r <u>e</u> turn  | D. r <u>e</u> ceive |
| 3. A. p <u>o</u> lice  | B. f <u>a</u> my     | C. m <u>i</u> nute  | D. p <u>u</u> blic  |
| 4. A. b <u>o</u> x     | B. k <u>n</u> ock    | C. c <u>l</u> ock   | D. m <u>o</u> nth   |
| 5. A. l <u>u</u> cky   | B. h <u>u</u> ge     | C. s <u>t</u> udy   | D. h <u>u</u> sband |
| 6. A. r <u>a</u> in    | B. w <u>a</u> it     | C. a <u>f</u> raid  | D. s <u>a</u> id    |
| 7. A. r <u>o</u> w     | B. s <u>n</u> ow     | C. b <u>l</u> ow    | D. t <u>o</u> wn    |
| 8. A. t <u>r</u> ouble | B. t <u>r</u> ousers | C. c <u>o</u> untry | D. t <u>o</u> uch   |
| 9. A. n <u>e</u> ws    | B. r <u>i</u> se     | C. e <u>a</u> sy    | D. w <u>o</u> rse   |
| 10. A. w <u>i</u> th   | B. t <u>h</u> in     | C. t <u>h</u> is    | D. t <u>h</u> ere   |

#### 第五组

- |                                |                                     |                                     |                                       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. A. c <u>a</u> ch            | B. w <u>a</u> ch                    | C. m <u>a</u> ch                    | D. m <u>a</u> ths                     |
| 2. A. c <u>h</u> ild           | B. b <u>l</u> ind                   | C. b <u>u</u> ild                   | D. k <u>i</u> nd                      |
| 3. A. c <u>r</u> oss           | B. o <u>v</u> er                    | C. p <u>o</u> cket                  | D. p <u>r</u> oblem                   |
| 4. A. l <u>o</u> ve            | B. m <u>o</u> ve                    | C. c <u>o</u> me                    | D. n <u>o</u> ne                      |
| 5. A. b <u>u</u> sy            | B. h <u>u</u> ngry                  | C. h <u>u</u> ndred                 | D. u <u>n</u> cle                     |
| 6. A. th <u>i</u> ef           | B. p <u>i</u> ece                   | C. f <u>r</u> iend                  | D. f <u>i</u> eld                     |
| 7. A. t <u>r</u> ain           | B. r <u>a</u> ise                   | C. f <u>a</u> il                    | D. B <u>r</u> itain                   |
| 8. A. b <u>o</u> ok            | B. l <u>o</u> ok                    | C. f <u>o</u> ot                    | D. n <u>o</u> on                      |
| 9. A. p <u>a</u> ge            | B. l <u>e</u> ague                  | C. l <u>a</u> rge                   | D. o <u>r</u> ange                    |
| 10. A. b <u>o</u> x <u>e</u> s | B. h <u>o</u> r <u>s</u> e <u>s</u> | C. k <u>n</u> i <u>v</u> e <u>s</u> | D. w <u>a</u> t <u>c</u> h <u>e</u> s |

#### II. 找出下列各组词中划线部分的读音与所给单词划线部分读音相同的选项。

##### 第一组

- |                    |                     |                    |                    |                   |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. <u>a</u> ny     | A. m <u>a</u> ny    | B. h <u>a</u> ppy  | C. m <u>a</u> rry  | D. b <u>a</u> ck  |
| 2. b <u>e</u> side | A. st <u>u</u> dent | B. br <u>o</u> ken | C. h <u>a</u> ppen | D. <u>e</u> njoy  |
| 3. b <u>e</u> hind | A. m <u>i</u> lk    | B. m <u>i</u> nd   | C. w <u>i</u> nter | D. w <u>i</u> ndy |
| 4. w <u>h</u> ose  | A. l <u>o</u> se    | B. m <u>o</u> st   | C. c <u>o</u> ld   | D. st <u>o</u> ne |
| 5. p <u>u</u> sh   | A. p <u>u</u> t     | B. b <u>u</u> t    | C. b <u>u</u> s    | D. c <u>u</u> t   |
| 6. en <u>o</u> ugh | A. cl <u>o</u> udy  | B. ab <u>o</u> ut  | C. h <u>o</u> use  | D. y <u>o</u> ung |

- |                   |                  |                   |                     |                    |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 7. <u>aunt</u>    | A. <u>autumn</u> | B. <u>laugh</u>   | C. <u>cause</u>     | D. <u>daughter</u> |
| 8. <u>near</u>    | A. <u>early</u>  | B. <u>learn</u>   | C. <u>hear</u>      | D. <u>earth</u>    |
| 9. <u>stomach</u> | A. <u>change</u> | B. <u>chicken</u> | C. <u>Christmas</u> | D. <u>child</u>    |
| 10. <u>second</u> | A. <u>nice</u>   | B. <u>centre</u>  | C. <u>bicycle</u>   | D. <u>crop</u>     |

### 第二组

- |                  |                 |                   |                   |                    |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>last</u>   | A. <u>cat</u>   | B. <u>dance</u>   | C. <u>sand</u>    | D. <u>back</u>     |
| 2. <u>retell</u> | A. <u>hotel</u> | B. <u>enjoy</u>   | C. <u>repair</u>  | D. <u>remember</u> |
| 3. <u>alive</u>  | A. <u>climb</u> | B. <u>finger</u>  | C. <u>hill</u>    | D. <u>river</u>    |
| 4. <u>drop</u>   | A. <u>both</u>  | B. <u>comb</u>    | C. <u>stop</u>    | D. <u>hold</u>     |
| 5. <u>blue</u>   | A. <u>push</u>  | B. <u>pull</u>    | C. <u>full</u>    | D. <u>ruler</u>    |
| 6. <u>doctor</u> | A. <u>north</u> | B. <u>forty</u>   | C. <u>report</u>  | D. <u>tractor</u>  |
| 7. <u>reason</u> | A. <u>weak</u>  | B. <u>weather</u> | C. <u>already</u> | D. <u>dead</u>     |
| 8. <u>good</u>   | A. <u>tooth</u> | B. <u>moon</u>    | C. <u>wood</u>    | D. <u>cool</u>     |
| 9. <u>town</u>   | A. <u>show</u>  | B. <u>yellow</u>  | C. <u>window</u>  | D. <u>down</u>     |
| 10. <u>news</u>  | A. <u>west</u>  | B. <u>nose</u>    | C. <u>person</u>  | D. <u>nurse</u>    |

### 第三组

- |                  |                  |                 |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. <u>stamp</u>  | A. <u>past</u>   | B. <u>thank</u> | C. <u>basket</u> | D. <u>fast</u>   |
| 2. <u>live</u>   | A. <u>knife</u>  | B. <u>give</u>  | C. <u>bike</u>   | D. <u>fine</u>   |
| 3. <u>modern</u> | A. <u>mother</u> | B. <u>money</u> | C. <u>colour</u> | D. <u>office</u> |
| 4. <u>unit</u>   | A. <u>excuse</u> | B. <u>hurry</u> | C. <u>jump</u>   | D. <u>must</u>   |

- |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5. <u>great</u>  | A. <u>read</u>   | B. <u>leaf</u>    | C. <u>break</u>   | D. <u>teach</u>   |
| 6. <u>warm</u>   | A. <u>arm</u>    | B. <u>quarter</u> | C. <u>March</u>   | D. <u>hardly</u>  |
| 7. <u>early</u>  | A. <u>ear</u>    | B. <u>clear</u>   | C. <u>learn</u>   | D. <u>year</u>    |
| 8. <u>group</u>  | A. <u>wound</u>  | B. <u>would</u>   | C. <u>could</u>   | D. <u>should</u>  |
| 9. <u>closed</u> | A. <u>missed</u> | B. <u>wished</u>  | C. <u>watched</u> | D. <u>cleaned</u> |
| 10. <u>laugh</u> | A. <u>though</u> | B. <u>taught</u>  | C. <u>cough</u>   | D. <u>bought</u>  |

## 二、词语释义

从所给选项中选出与句中划线部分的意思最接近的解释。

### 第一组

1. We'll visit Uncle Sam this Saturday.  
A. go to see                      B. look for                      C. ask for                      D. look at
2. She went to the United States by air.  
A. by car                      B. by sea                      C. by plane                      D. by train
3. Did you enjoy yourself at the party?  
A. have a good time                      B. eat a lot  
C. have a rest                      D. spend money
4. Please ring me up when you come back.  
A. ask for me                      B. telephone me  
C. call at me                      D. pick me up
5. You must do it right now.  
A. at this moment                      B. right away  
C. just then                      D. just a moment
6. I'll take care of the child while his mother is away.  
A. look at                      B. look for  
C. look after                      D. look around
7. He hasn't heard from her for a long time.  
A. sent a letter to                      B. got a letter from  
C. written to                      D. known about
8. It's nearly six o'clock now. Let's get going.  
A. over                      B. about                      C. almost                      D. around
9. Don't wait — do it now.  
A. at once                      B. soon                      C. later                      D. again
10. He tried many times to pass the examination, and in the end he succeeded.  
A. at last                      B. in the last                      C. by the end                      D. at the end

### 第二组

1. Buses are always full of people at this time every morning.  
A. busy with                      B. visited by                      C. filled with                      D. ready for
2. We should go and help them right away.  
A. at once                      B. at last                      C. right now                      D. soon
3. — How are you?  
— I'm all right.



- A. fine                      B. right                      C. good                      D. happy
4. Some American friends visited our school a few days ago.  
A. several                      B. many                      C. a lot of                      D. some of
5. We were tired of waiting and hoped the bus would come before long.  
A. just now                      B. just then                      C. soon                      D. at once
6. Most traffic lights work all the time.  
A. day and night                      B. all day                      HNF  
C. by the time                      D. all night
7. Most teachers think Tom Baker is a very bright boy.  
A. slow                      B. weak                      C. clever                      D. foolish A
8. The police said that they would find the girl for the woman in no time.  
A. at once                      B. very soon                      C. in time                      D. on time I
9. A man named Jim Green wants to see you this afternoon.  
A. told                      B. said                      C. called                      D. known
10. — Can I have a look at your new watch?  
— Certainly, here you are.  
A. Never mind                      B. No problem  
C. You're welcome                      D. Of course

### 第三组

1. Could you hand me the newspaper, please?  
A. give                      B. take                      C. buy                      D. pass
2. John Smith found it difficult to study Chinese.  
A. easy                      B. hard                      C. useful                      D. important
3. What's wrong with her? She kept silent all the morning.  
A. said nothing                      B. spoke in a low voice  
C. talked loud                      D. talked much
4. When he got home, he found his bag was missing.  
A. stolen                      B. lost                      C. picked                      D. saved
5. — How do you like the film?  
— Oh, I think it's so moving.  
A. What do you think of                      B. How's about  
C. Are you interested in                      D. How do you think about
6. Helen is a special friend of mine.  
A. an unusual friend                      B. a usual friend  
C. a nice friend                      D. a kind friend
7. Mary sits next to John.  
A. beside                      B. before                      C. behind                      D. in front of
8. Tom's father has given up smoking.  
A. tried                      B. finished                      C. stopped                      D. practised