

# 新编全国中考题库

## 英语分册

王有华 主编

清华附中、北大附中、北师大附中、  
北京海淀区教师进修学校等联合汇编



光明日报出版社

# 全国中考题库英语分册

王有华 主编

张 琪 高万新  
张 玮 李道欣

光明日报出版社

(京)新登字 101 号

**图书在版编目(CIP)数据**

全国中考题库·英语分册 / 王有华主编 - 北京: 光明日报出版社, 1994 年 .5

ISBN 7-80091-504-2

I. 全… II. 王… III. 英语-初中-试题-自学参考资料  
N.G632.479

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(94)第 06298 号



光明日报出版社出版发行

(北京水安路 106 号)

邮政编码: 100030

电话: 3017733-225

新华书店北京发行所经销

北京利民印刷厂印刷



787×1092 1/32 8.375 印张 字数 184 千字

1996 年 1 月 第 1 版 1996 年 1 月 第 1 次印刷

印数: 10,000~18000 册

ISBN 7-80091-504-2/G·249

---

定价: 8.40 元

## 前　　言

为了帮助广大初中毕业生全面系统和有重点地复习好所学课程，顺利地通过高中入学考试，进入理想的学校学习，我们对全国二十几个省市近几年的中考试精心筛选，取题海之精华，汇编成《全国中考题库》。全书按学科编为语文、英语、政治、数学、物理、化学等分册，每分册的试题按知识系列和题型编排，便于学生平常学习、应考复习，配合教学进度同步使用。

本书的权威性、典范性和指导性极强，是各省市著名教师、著名教研员智慧的结晶。所选试题的知识覆盖面广，包括学科的全部知识要点和最新“教学大纲”规定的能力考查点；题型齐全，可多角度、多层次地检测复习效果，训练答题技巧，强化考场应变能力。

本书编排合理、检索方便，还可供教师指导教学、教研员研究中考命题和家庭教师、家长辅导学生参考。

本书在试题的筛选、分类、编排等方面，如有不妥之处，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

# 目 录

<b>第一部分：英语基础知识</b> .....	(1)
<b>一、语音</b> .....	(1)
(一) 单词辨音.....	(1)
I. 选出下列各组单词中划线部分的读音不同于其 它三个的单词 .....	(1)
II. 选出下列各组单词中划线部分与所给单词的 划线部分读音相同的词 .....	(6)
III. 判断下列各组单词中划线部分的读音有几种 读法.....	(11)
IV. 将下列各词按其划线部分的读音分别写在相 应的音标后面.....	(12)
V. 选择下面单词的正确注音.....	(13)
VI. 从下列各组单词中，选出一个含有所给音标读 音的词.....	(15)
(二) 单词重音 .....	(17)
(三) 句子重读 .....	(20)
(四) 句子语调 .....	(22)
<b>二、词汇</b>	
(一) 单词拼写 .....	(29)
I. 找出下列单词所缺的字母.....	(29)

I. 按要求写出下列各词	(31)
II. 根据句意填写合适的词	(33)
IV. 选出下列各组单词中拼写错误的单词	(35)
(一) 词义	(37)
I. 选择填空	(37)
II. 词语释义	(46)
III. 英汉词组互译	(51)
IV. 词语替换	(55)
(三) 词性	(61)
I. 选择填空	(61)
II. 按要求改写下列各词	(65)
III. 词形变换	(66)
<b>三、句法</b>	(73)
(一) 常用句型	(73)
I. 选择填空	(73)
II. 改写句子	(82)
III. 完成句子	(87)
IV. 选择正确译文	(91)
V. 选择与原句意义相同的句子	(97)
(二) 情景反应	(100)
<b>四、语法</b>	(110)
(一) 名词	(110)
I. 选择填空	(110)
II. 将下列名词变为复数形式	(112)
(二) 代词	(113)
I. 选择填空	(113)

I. 按要求改写下列各词	(116)
(三) 数词	(117)
I. 选择填空	(117)
I. 按要求改写下列各词	(119)
(四) 形容词和副词	(119)
I. 选择填空	(119)
I. 按要求改写下列各词	(122)
(五) 冠词;选择填空	(122)
(六) 介词;选择填空	(126)
(七) 动词	(130)
I. 选择填空	(130)
I. 动词填空	(137)
II. 按要求写出下列各词	(140)
IV. 按要求改写下列各句	(141)
(八) 简单句	(144)
I. 选择填空	(144)
III. 按要求改写下列各句	(150)
(九) 复合句	(154)
I. 选择填空	(154)
II. 按要求改写下列各句	(159)
III. 选择正确译文	(161)
(十) 直接引语与间接引语	(165)
按要求改写下列各句	(165)
(十一) 语法综合练习	(168)
I. 选择填空	(168)
II. 辨认错误	(170)

<b>第二部分：英语综合运用</b>	.....	(182)
<b>一、完形填空</b>	.....	(182)
<b>二、阅读理解</b>	.....	(207)
(一) 根据短文内容,判断下列各句是否正确	.....	(207)
(二) 根据短文内容选择最佳答案	.....	(218)
(三) 根据短文内容,回答问题	.....	(241)
<b>三、补全对话</b>	.....	(247)

# 第一部分 英语基础知识

## 一、语音

### (一) 单词辨音

1. 选出下列各组单词中划线部分的读音不同于其它三个的单词：

- |                  |          |          |           |
|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| ( ) 1. A. map    | B. wash  | C. bag   | D. fat    |
| ( ) 2. A. bike   | B. fine  | C. rice  | D. give   |
| ( ) 3. A. low    | B. now   | C. how   | D. cow    |
| ( ) 4. A. short  | B. north | C. word  | D. horse  |
| ( ) 5. A. mouth  | B. group | C. round | D. house  |
| ( ) 6. A. cook   | B. cake  | C. city  | D. care   |
| ( ) 7. A. bus    | B. cut   | C. put   | D. sun    |
| ( ) 8. A. sing   | B. child | C. kind  | D. fine   |
| ( ) 9. A. book   | B. boot  | C. look  | D. cook   |
| ( ) 10. A. learn | B. heart | C. earth | D. search |
| ( ) 11. A. kite  | B. keep  | C. key   | D. knee   |
| ( ) 12. A. have  | B. brave | C. space | D. lame   |
| ( ) 13. A. fox   | B. front | C. dog   | D. stop   |
| ( ) 14. A. cook  | B. foot  | C. wood  | D. blood  |
| ( ) 15. A. down  | B. now   | C. how   | D. below  |

- |   |                          |                  |                    |                      |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| ( | )16. A. <u>fear</u>      | B. <u>dear</u>   | C. <u>hear</u>     | D. <u>wear</u>       |
| ( | )17. A. <u>glad</u>      | B. <u>glass</u>  | C. <u>genie</u>    | D. <u>guest</u>      |
| ( | )18. A. <u>watch</u>     | B. <u>chick</u>  | C. <u>chair</u>    | D. <u>machine</u>    |
| ( | )19. A. <u>moon</u>      | B. <u>too</u>    | C. <u>school</u>   | D. <u>good</u>       |
| ( | )20. A. <u>played</u>    | B. <u>asked</u>  | C. <u>loved</u>    | D. <u>called</u>     |
| ( | )21. A. <u>plane</u>     | B. <u>dance</u>  | C. <u>fast</u>     | D. <u>class</u>      |
| ( | )22. A. <u>sound</u>     | B. <u>shout</u>  | C. <u>young</u>    | D. <u>ground</u>     |
| ( | )23. A. <u>thick</u>     | B. <u>thank</u>  | C. <u>through</u>  | D. <u>with</u>       |
| ( | )24. A. <u>face</u>      | B. <u>apple</u>  | C. <u>plane</u>    | D. <u>grade</u>      |
| ( | )25. A. <u>film</u>      | B. <u>ill</u>    | C. <u>history</u>  | D. <u>shine</u>      |
| ( | )26. A. <u>seat</u>      | B. <u>please</u> | C. <u>bread</u>    | D. <u>heat</u>       |
| ( | )27. A. <u>snow</u>      | B. <u>now</u>    | C. <u>how</u>      | D. <u>down</u>       |
| ( | )28. A. <u>that</u>      | B. <u>these</u>  | C. <u>with</u>     | D. <u>death</u>      |
| ( | )29. A. <u>there</u>     | B. <u>here</u>   | C. <u>where</u>    | D. <u>care</u>       |
| ( | )30. A. <u>horse</u>     | B. <u>sport</u>  | C. <u>word</u>     | D. <u>force</u>      |
| ( | )31. A. <u>Christmas</u> | B. <u>change</u> | C. <u>lunch</u>    | D. <u>cheap</u>      |
| ( | )32. A. <u>food</u>      | B. <u>fool</u>   | C. <u>moon</u>     | D. <u>good</u>       |
| ( | )33. A. <u>Sunday</u>    | B. <u>play</u>   | C. <u>away</u>     | D. <u>stay</u>       |
| ( | )34. A. <u>windy</u>     | B. <u>kind</u>   | C. <u>mind</u>     | D. <u>find</u>       |
| ( | )35. A. <u>wash</u>      | B. <u>waste</u>  | C. <u>watch</u>    | D. <u>want</u>       |
| ( | )36. A. <u>knife</u>     | B. <u>left</u>   | C. <u>half</u>     | D. <u>of</u>         |
| ( | )37. A. <u>newspaper</u> | B. <u>else</u>   | C. <u>newsreel</u> | D. <u>honest</u>     |
| ( | )38. A. <u>refuse</u>    | B. <u>pupil</u>  | C. <u>busy</u>     | D. <u>compute</u>    |
| ( | )39. A. <u>wheat</u>     | B. <u>leave</u>  | C. <u>breath</u>   | D. <u>steal</u>      |
| ( | )40. A. <u>though</u>    | B. <u>thirty</u> | C. <u>thick</u>    | D. <u>throughout</u> |
| ( | )41. A. <u>farmer</u>    | B. <u>war</u>    | C. <u>army</u>     | D. <u>start</u>      |

- ( ) 42. A. page      B. face      C. apple      D. baby  
( ) 43. A. rice      B. climb      C. bright      D. spring  
( ) 44. A. collect      B. wallet      C. ticket      D. basket  
( ) 45. A. soon      B. fool      C. blood      D. cool  
( ) 46. A. hugh      B. enough      C. cough      D. eight  
( ) 47. A. bowls      B. clocks      C. eggs      D. windows  
( ) 48. A. wet      B. second      C. west      D. metre  
( ) 49. A. push      B. full      C. cut      D. pull  
( ) 50. A. public      B. write      C. shine      D. light  
( ) 51. A. field      B. quiet      C. piece      D. thief  
( ) 52. A. south      B. sound      C. young      D. loud  
( ) 53. A. bear      B. near      C. dear      D. fear  
( ) 54. A. thin      B. tooth      C. mouth      D. those  
( ) 55. A. called      B. needed      C. played      D. answered  
( ) 56. A. late      B. game      C. perhaps      D. gate  
( ) 57. A. set      B. let      C. letter      D. eleven  
( ) 58. A. ago      B. age      C. orange      D. change  
( ) 59. A. easy      B. speak      C. great      D. seat  
( ) 60. A. put      B. cup      C. Sunday      D. fun  
( ) 61. A. rice      B. live      C. life      D. side  
( ) 62. A. card      B. warm      C. park      D. army  
( ) 63. A. town      B. slow      C. down      D. flower  
( ) 64. A. loud      B. mountain      C. about      D. young  
( ) 65. A. thick      B. thief      C. then      D. tooth  
( ) 66. A. map      B. cap      C. any      D. bag  
( ) 67. A. bike      B. rice      C. river      D. smile

- ( ) 68. A. come      B. other      C. some      D. home  
( ) 69. A. ready      B. bread      C. peasant      D. teacher  
( ) 70. A. sport      B. short      C. work      D. horse  
( ) 71. A. book      B. good      C. room      D. foot  
( ) 72. A. why      B. who      C. what      D. when  
( ) 73. A. balls      B. cocks      C. dogs      D. apples  
( ) 74. A. read      B. great      C. speak      D. team  
( ) 75. A. borrow      B. know      C. window      D. cow  
( ) 76. A. enough      B. cough      C. laugh      D. light  
( ) 77. A. report      B. short      C. world      D. north  
( ) 78. A. such      B. hurry      C. pull      D. sun  
( ) 79. A. black      B. stand      C. thank      D. name  
( ) 80. A. nose      B. some      C. home      D. note  
( ) 81. A. three      B. they      C. there      D. then  
( ) 82. A. cake      B. coat      C. face      D. carry  
( ) 83. A. hand      B. hour      C. here      D. horse  
( ) 84. A. now      B. cow      C. bowl      D. how  
( ) 85. A. heavy      B. each      C. teach      D. meal  
( ) 86. A. life      B. bike      C. give      D. nice  
( ) 87. A. depend      B. never      C. whether      D. rest  
( ) 88. A. fool      B. boot      C. blood      D. school  
( ) 89. A. know      B. town      C. grow      D. slow  
( ) 90. A. bear      B. wear      C. hair      D. near  
( ) 91. A. speak      B. great      C. leaf      D. repeat  
( ) 92. A. park      B. warm      C. hard      D. garden  
( ) 93. A. laugh      B. enough      C. cough      D. night

- ( ) 94. A. catch      B. such      C. chance      D. Christmas  
( ) 95. A. loved      B. worked      C. stopped      D. danced  
( ) 96. A. sky      B. why      C. city      D. nearby  
( ) 97. A. cup      B. bus      C. fun      D. put  
( ) 98. A. cold      B. car      C. cup      D. city  
( ) 99. A. goat      B. get      C. orange      D. dig  
( ) 100. A. are      B. careful      C. dare      D. bare  
( ) 101. A. worked      B. stopped      C. washed      D. played  
( ) 102. A. brave      B. lame      C. shake      D. have  
( ) 103. A. spy      B. dry      C. reply      D. ordinary  
( ) 104. A. unite      B. strike      C. active      D. slide  
( ) 105. A. steam      B. reason      C. theatre      D. steal  
( ) 106. A. starve      B. warn      C. pardon      D. farm  
( ) 107. A. blood      B. fool      C. choose      D. boot  
( ) 108. A. wear      B. clear      C. disappear      D. fear  
( ) 109. A. chance      B. Frenchman      C. machine      D. chest  
( ) 110. A. cool      B. cold      C. city      D. cross  
( ) 111. A. text      B. except      C. exercise      D. example  
( ) 112. A. cough      B. high      C. weigh      D. light  
( ) 114. A. station      B. question      C. condition      D. invention  
( ) 115. A. hurry      B. sunny      C. satisfy      D. recently  
( ) 116. A. fair      B. careful      C. pair      D. earth  
( ) 117. A. half      B. chalk      C. warm      D. daughter  
( ) 118. A. hire      B. hope      C. honest      D. human  
( ) 119. A. placed      B. needed      C. rushed      D. searched  
( ) 120. A. those      B. whose      C. close      D. almost

- ( ) 121. A. piece      B. field      C. science      D. believe  
 ( ) 122. A. classes      B. games      C. rules      D. eyes  
 ( ) 123. A. worried      B. answered      C. called      D. danced  
 ( ) 124. A. dear      B. near      C. fear      D. heart  
 ( ) 125. A. meal      B. clean      C. head      D. teach  
 ( ) 126. A. large      B. warm      C. star      D. farm  
 ( ) 127. A. drive      B. quite      C. give      D. child  
 ( ) 128. A. this      B. rose      C. rise      D. news  
 ( ) 129. A. high      B. cough      C. plough      D. neighbour  
 ( ) 130. A. ink      B. city      C. lift      D. lie

I. 选出下列各组单词中划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的词。

- |               |            |             |
|---------------|------------|-------------|
| ( ) 1. face   | A. fast    | B. many     |
|               | C. apple   | D. paper    |
| ( ) 2. cock   | A. bottle  | B. son      |
|               | C. move    | D. only     |
| ( ) 3. break  | A. heat    | B. green    |
|               | C. real    | D. seat     |
| ( ) 4. report | A. monitor | B. word     |
|               | C. short   | D. doctor   |
| ( ) 5. walk   | A. salt    | B. half     |
|               | C. talk    | D. always   |
| ( ) 6. tomb   | A. climb   | B. brave    |
|               | C. Arab    | D. trouble  |
| ( ) 7. chest  | A. machine | B. chick    |
|               | C. school  | D. chemical |

- |                      |                    |                   |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| ( ) 8. <u>boxes</u>  | A. <u>lives</u>    | B. <u>lakes</u>   |
|                      | C. <u>tomatoes</u> | D. <u>watches</u> |
| ( ) 9. <u>here</u>   | A. <u>wear</u>     | B. <u>near</u>    |
|                      | C. <u>care</u>     | D. <u>dare</u>    |
| ( ) 10. <u>bread</u> | A. <u>sea</u>      | B. <u>field</u>   |
|                      | C. <u>tea</u>      | D. <u>said</u>    |
| ( ) 11. <u>nice</u>  | A. <u>carry</u>    | B. <u>capital</u> |
|                      | C. <u>city</u>     | D. <u>physics</u> |
| ( ) 12. <u>dog</u>   | A. <u>son</u>      | B. <u>cold</u>    |
|                      | C. <u>strong</u>   | D. <u>wonder</u>  |
| ( ) 13. <u>girl</u>  | A. <u>thirty</u>   | B. <u>throw</u>   |
|                      | C. <u>north</u>    | D. <u>autumn</u>  |
| ( ) 14. <u>cool</u>  | A. <u>cook</u>     | B. <u>noon</u>    |
|                      | C. <u>blood</u>    | D. <u>good</u>    |
| ( ) 15. <u>bag</u>   | A. <u>face</u>     | B. <u>cake</u>    |
|                      | C. <u>plane</u>    | D. <u>apple</u>   |
| ( ) 16. <u>bike</u>  | A. <u>chick</u>    | B. <u>ship</u>    |
|                      | C. <u>knife</u>    | D. <u>this</u>    |
| ( ) 17. <u>rose</u>  | A. <u>trust</u>    | B. <u>past</u>    |
|                      | C. <u>sister</u>   | D. <u>busy</u>    |
| ( ) 18. <u>good</u>  | A. <u>noon</u>     | B. <u>stood</u>   |
|                      | C. <u>moon</u>     | D. <u>soon</u>    |
| ( ) 19. <u>push</u>  | A. <u>put</u>      | B. <u>but</u>     |
|                      | C. <u>cup</u>      | D. <u>dug</u>     |
| ( ) 20. <u>add</u>   | A. <u>age</u>      | B. <u>basin</u>   |
|                      | C. <u>taste</u>    | D. <u>animal</u>  |

- ( ) 21. Friday      A. village      B. fine  
                          C. medical      D. visit
- ( ) 22. move      A. do      B. gone  
                          C. whole      D. some
- ( ) 23. instead      A. break      B. bread  
                          C. train      D. days
- ( ) 24. quarter      A. world      B. wash  
                          C. hawk      D. start
- ( ) 25. rude      A. dust      B. autumn  
                          C. excuse      D. ruler
- ( ) 26. group      A. route      B. touch  
                          C. shout      D. mouth
- ( ) 27. field      A. science      B. quiet  
                          C. receive      D. weigh
- ( ) 28. bear      A. wear      B. earth  
                          C. dear      D. learn
- ( ) 29. plough      A. enough      B. neighbour  
                          C. elephant      D. photo
- ( ) 30. tomatoes      A. wishes      B. boxes  
                          C. locks      D. pairs
- ( ) 31. than      A. thin      B. weather  
                          C. birthday      D. south
- ( ) 32. posted      A. played      B. returned  
                          C. decided      D. asked
- ( ) 33. headache      A. lunch      B. kilometre  
                          C. machine      D. knee

- ( ) 34. musician      A. officer      B. music  
                                C. invention      D. nature
- ( ) 35. lab      A. place      B. past  
                                C. above      D. hat
- ( ) 36. hope      A. solid      B. protect  
                                C. programme      D. reason
- ( ) 37. break      A. g eat      B. breakfast  
                                C. heavy      D. easy
- ( ) 38. bank      A. raining      B. hungry  
                                C. since      D. return
- ( ) 39. chick      A. lunch      B. machine  
                                C. headache      D. chemistry
- ( ) 40. boyhood      A. pool      B. soon  
                                C. tooth      D. wood
- ( ) 41. south      A. country      B. found  
                                C. trouble      D. would
- ( ) 42. manners      A. goats      B. jeeps  
                                C. fools      D. drops
- ( ) 43. plane      A. have      B. sale  
                                C. pass      D. glad
- ( ) 44. eight      A. receive      B. neither  
                                C. neighbour      D. either
- ( ) 45. school      A. chicken      B. search  
                                C. change      D. chemical
- ( ) 46. needed      A. invented      B. stayed  
                                C. climbed      D. worked