

中学实验教材

英语

第六册

北京师范大学出版社

十年五周年纪念

英 语

第六册

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丁 洁 编著

北京师范大学出版社

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内 容 提 要

第六册共有五课课文。前四课的语法内容有动名词，动词不定式和虚拟语气。第五课“告别会”，只要求理解。

本册共有单词 214 个，其中带星花 * 的单词共 56 个，只要求能辨认并根据上下文理解其词意。

教材中有关前后缀等构词法的介绍，有助于学生掌握词汇。

教材从时态的呼应，情态动词的用法，几个动词的不同句型总结，介词，名词和代词，形容词和副词，陈述句、否定句、疑问句、感叹句等句子类型，以及连词的用法等八个方面进行总复习。它们从提高听说读写的全面能力出发，以多样的题型和许多知识性的生动故事为内容，进一步激发学生的学习兴趣。最后通过试题，从语音，词汇，语法结构和阅读理解几方面综合考查学生运用语言的能力。

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LESSON ONE

The First Lesson

BACKGROUND

A

(Expressing an action in noun form)

Zhang Ning: I've heard your hobby is collecting stamps. I like collecting stamps, too. Can I have a look at your album?

Wang Tong: Sure. Here you are.

Zhang Ning: Boy, you've really got a lot of stamps. Tell me about some of your favorite ones.

Wang Tong: Well, this one is older than you! It's thirty-three years old. It was issued in memory of the founding of the People's Republic of China. What's more, it is postmarked October 1st, 1949.

Zhang Ning: Gee! That's really something!

Have you got any foreign stamps?

Wang Tong: Yes. Look! This one's Japanese and here's a French one. The Japanese one is much bigger than the French one, isn't it. I've also got an Australian stamp, but I haven't got any Russian ones. And here's a stamp with Einstein on it. It seems funny to have Einstein on a Chinese stamp, doesn't it? I remember Mom getting mad at me because I paid two yuan for that stamp.

B

(Expressing an action in noun form)

Han Liping: Do you like going to movies?

Liu Kai: Yes. I like seeing English and American films. I think a good way of learning a foreign language is listening, speaking, reading and writing as much as possible. Seeing good foreign films is not only fun but it also helps to im-

prove my English.

Han Liping: There's an American film, "The Sound of Music," showing at the Capital. How about going with me?

Liu Kai: Oh, thanks. I'd like to see it.

Han Liping: Shall we ask Li Li, too?

Liu Kai: As far as I know, the only thing that interests her besides studying is sewing. How about asking Zhang Lan? She likes music and she's good at playing the violin.

Han Liping: But she's seen it. I remember her talking about it. Lu Fang was talking about wanting to see it. So, let's ask her.

PATTERNS AND DRILLS

Patterns:

Talking is much easier than doing.

Reading English is easier than speaking it.

Sitting up late is bad for your health.

Seeing is believing.

His hobby is collecting stamps.

Would you mind waiting a minute?
 I remember seeing him somewhere.
 I enjoy reading novels.
 She is very fond of singing and dancing.
 Excuse me for being late.
 We are proud of them for winning the prize.
 I'm going shopping.
 I regret not having taken her advice.
 He regretted having missed the film.
 It's no use complaining about things. = Complaining
 about things is no use.

Drills:

I. Practice in pairs.

1. A: I hear you walk a lot.
 B: Yes, I like walking very much.
 A: So do I. I think walking is good exercise.
2. A: I hear you practice writing with a brush every day.
 B: Yes. I like writing Chinese characters with a brush.
3. A: Let me give you a hand with the cleaning.
 B: Oh, no. We'll leave it till tomorrow.
4. A: Let's play bridge.
 B: Yes, let's. I really like playing bridge.
5. A: I'm proud of being a Chinese sportsman.

- B: We're proud of you for winning a medal for our country.
6. A: Reading aloud is very important in learning English, isn't it?
- B: Yes, it is. I think speaking also helps a lot. As long as we practice listening, speaking, reading and writing English as much as possible, we'll continue to improve our language.
7. A: It's no use complaining about things.
- B: No. Talking mends no holes. Talking without doing is just a waste of time.
- A: Talking is much easier than doing. What I hate most is people talking big without putting it into practice.
8. A: My favorite sport is swimming.
- B: My hobby is climbing mountains.
9. A: What I like best is eating.
- B: But eating between meals is bad for your health.
10. A: Stop talking! It's time for class.
- B: Oh! I don't remember hearing the bell.
11. A: Over-praising is the same as spoiling.
- B: I agree. Not knowing one's shortcomings can be a big problem.
12. A: I'm thinking of buying a better dictionary.

- B: So am I. Let's go to the book store now.
13. A: Yesterday he forgot to take his key with him.
B: Then how could he get into his room?
A: He opened the door by breaking the lock.
14. A: I'm sorry for troubling you.
B: Nonsense. My job is teaching you English. So helping you is no trouble.
15. A: Please excuse me for coming late.
B: You couldn't help being late in weather like this! It's really snowing hard.
16. A: How do you go to school, by bike or by bus?
B: I walk.
A: Oh, walking there must take a long time, doesn't it?
B: Yes, it does. But I'm used to walking.
17. A: Tom often forgets to do his homework. And his mother gets really angry, doesn't she?
B: Yes. His mother was angry with him again yesterday for not doing his homework.
18. A: Buying that book was a mistake! It isn't worth reading.
B: Isn't it? Thanks for telling me.
19. A: Bai Di is well known for being a good monitor.

- B. Yes, he's always giving others a lot of help.
20. A: I don't like getting up late.
- B: Nor do I. What I hate most is lying in bed doing nothing.

II. Do the exercise following the models:

Models:

1. Tom has met you before. Ask if he remembers you.

Do you remember meeting me?

2. An old lady is trying to get across the street. She's having difficulty.

She's having difficulty getting across the street.

1. He shouted at me. I can remember it.
2. Once he was a driver. Ask if he liked it.
3. He was worried about his being out of work. Ask him when he stopped working.
4. An old lady looks after the children. It takes a lot of patience.
5. He has to sleep on trains. He doesn't like to.
6. She works long hours without a break. It's very tiring.
7. A thief tried to steal something from a shop. A policeman caught him.
8. Listen to English radio programmes and read English newspapers. These are good ways to learn English.

9. She works ten hours a day. She doesn't mind it.
10. He is a policeman. He likes his job.

TEXT

A Talk About Sports

(1) Conversation

Zhang Ning: I know you like swimming. But which do you prefer, swimming in a pool, in a river or in the sea?

Wang Tong: I prefer swimming in a river or the sea, because it's more fun. But unfortunately I don't have the chance to go to the sea very often. Zhou Hua, you should get some exercise every day. You're too fat.

Zhou Hua: I'm really not interested in getting exercise. But I like watching others play games. I often watch our school teams play.

Zhang Ning: You're the sort of person who

goes crazy when his team wins.

But I agree with Wang Tong.

You should exercise every day.

Wang Tong: Why don't you take up swimming? Swimming exercises all your muscles and makes you breathe deeply. Some people live to be very old because they go swimming all year round, even in the winter.

Bai Di: Some sports, like ball games, are so popular that people all over the world play them.

Zhang Ning: Yeah, I really like playing football. I hear people in different countries play it in different ways. They say American football is quite different from our football. Is that true?

Bai Di: I don't know. But, I read in a book about sports that people are inventing new sports and games all the time. Surfing, skin-diving

and water-skiing are three of the newer sports. They're very popular nowadays.

Bai Tong: How do you skin dive?

Bai Di: Oh, for diving you need an air-tank. But it can be dangerous. People go skin-diving for different reasons. Catching fish is one of the most popular ones. Divers trained in using tanks and masks can also collect pearls without much danger. And also you can clean ships while they are still in the water.

Bai Tong: I want to be a skin diver when I grow up! I think it will take me into a whole new world. I'm sure taking pictures under water would be great fun.

Zhang Ning: But you once said sailing was so interesting that you were going to be a sailor.

Wang Tong: Yeah, and another day I heard

you say, "I like hunting and fishing. I think I'll go hunting or fishing for the rest of my life!"

Bai Di: And last week you asked Mom to buy you a pair of roller-skates.

Bai Tong: Well, sailing, hunting, fishing and skating are all very interesting. You guys are just teasing me!

Zhang Ning: Oh, don't worry, we're only joking. Now to get down to business! There's an American ice show on at the Capital Stadium.

Wang Tong: How many more days will it be on?

Zhang Ning: Today is the last performance. How about going to it?

Bai Di: I bet all the tickets have already been sold.

Zhang Ning: Well, we can wait around and try to buy some returned tickets. If we're lucky there'll be some.

(2) Reading

Wang Tong likes swimming. He thinks

swimming is the best summer sport. Swimming exercises all your muscles and makes you breathe deeply. Some people live to be very old because they go swimming all year round even in the winter. Wang Tong prefers swimming in a river or the sea to swimming in a pool, but he doesn't have the chance to go to the sea very often.

He and the others advised Zhou Hua to get some exercise every day because Zhou Hua is getting fatter and fatter. But he isn't really interested in physical training for himself. He often watches his school team playing. He is the sort of person who goes crazy when his team wins.

Zhang Ning is interested in all kinds of ball games, and he's good at football. Bai Di knows a lot about sports from the books he's read. Water polo, skating, sailing, hunting, fishing and handball are all so much fun that people all over the world play them. People also enjoy skin-diving, surfing and water-skiing, three newer sports. Skin-diving is both