

经吉林省中小学教材审定委员会审定

YINGYU
高中英语必修

高中

二维随堂精练

三年级（全一册）

英语

吉林出版集团

高中三维随堂精练

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数	学	三年级 (选修 II)
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高中三维随堂精练 英语 (高三全)

吉林省教育厅教研室 编

责任编辑: 李 晗

封面设计: 王 康

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出版说明

《高中三维随堂精练》由吉林省教育厅教研室组织编写，系经全国中小学教材审定委员会 2002 年审查通过的全日制普通高级中学教科书的配套用书。

本丛书作为吉林省教育厅教研室推出的重要教研项目，是统一组织、规范运作、精心编写的教学辅助用书。

编写人员包括东北师大附中、吉林省实验中学等著名重点中学骨干教师，汲取了著名重点中学常规教学的成功经验，针对性强，有较强的普适性。

该丛书具有以下特点：

以立足课堂同步、着眼能力迁移为本位的编写理念：从课堂同步的本位出发，强化基础训练、适当拓展探究、着眼高考关联，研究学科学习的特殊规律，尽量为学生自学提供方便，提高学习效率，减轻课业负担，缩小教学资源方面的差距。

新颖实用的编写体例：立足课堂同步、着眼能力迁移的理念，针对高中各学科特点和学生自测的需要，各册均按教科书的章节（课）为编写单元，按以下体例编写，依次包括 3 个板块：

1. 基础训练——依据教学进度，逐项落实课内基础知识。
2. 拓展探究——围绕本章（课）的基础知识适当拓展，扩大学生的知识视野又不脱离教材内容。
3. 高考链接——筛选与本部分知识有联系的专项经典试题（全国高考试卷和各省独立命题试卷），使学生明了本部分知识与高考的相关性。

本册各部分的编写人员：牟忠彦（Unit 1，Unit 14），王景林（Unit 2，Unit 13），梁薇（Unit 3，Unit 12），张立华（Unit 4，Unit 15），刘本刚（Unit 5，Unit 16），张影（Unit 6，Unit 9），李宏泽（Unit 7），徐卓（Unit 8），原悦（Unit 10），李海涛（Unit 11）。

希望使用本套丛书的广大教师和考生提出意见和建议。本丛书将根据教学大纲（课程标准）和教科书的变化逐年修订改编，您的意见和建议将为本丛书的修订和改编提供参考。

2006 年 7 月

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Unit 1

That must be a record!

听说部分

【基础训练】

I. 单项填空

- Yesterday I bought a _____ vase.
A. Chinese beautiful blue B. blue beautiful Chinese
C. beautiful blue Chinese D. Chinese blue beautiful
- With lots of problems _____, the newly-elected president is having a hard time.
A. settled B. settling C. to settle D. being settled
- He has become forgetful these days. Don't forget to _____ him to attend the meeting on time.
A. warn B. want C. remind D. suggest
- We found _____ impossible to finish the work in such a short time.
A. it B. this C. that D. them
- The girl is standing there, _____ an apple _____ her hand.
A. has, in B. with, in C. having, by D. had, in
- You have made _____ many mistakes in your exercises.
—I have never met _____ careless a student like you.
A. so, such B. so, so C. such, such D. such, so
- _____ is well known to all, too much stress can cause disease.
A. It B. That C. Which D. As
- Haven't I made _____ clear that you mustn't spit everywhere?
A. this B. that C. it D. them
- Australia is the only country in the world _____ an entire continent.
A. which cover B. covered C. covering D. to cover
- It is no use _____ that you don't know the rules.
A. you pretending B. of you to pretend
C. your pretending D. for you pretending

II. 用所给词的适当形式填空

1. When I heard the news, I got _____. (excite)
2. _____ their team score a goal, the students of Class Two burst into cheers. (watch)
3. He hurried to the station, _____ to catch the first train. (hope)
4. The tiger is dangerous. The boy is in _____. (dangerous)
5. Since 1988, the writer _____ many stories which are loved by students. (write)
6. The feat was so _____ that we all enjoyed it. (amaze)
7. He was carrying a heavy bag, _____ 50 kilograms. (weigh)
8. The story was so _____ that we were all _____ to tears. (move)
9. _____ as he is, I don't like him. (impress)
10. He went back to London without _____ any success. (achieve)

【拓展探究】

I. 句型转换

1. The *Guinness Book of World Records* contains records of all kinds.
The *Guinness Book of World Records* contains _____ records.
2. The first edition was published in 1955.
The first edition _____ in 1955.
3. The longest poisonous snake is 5.71 metres long.
The longest poisonous snake is 5.71 metres long _____.
4. An English balanced a small car weighing 159.6 kilograms on his head for thirty-three seconds!
An English balanced a small car _____ 159.6 kilograms on his head for thirty-three seconds!
5. Why are people so interested in world records?
Why _____ people _____ in world records?

II. 汉译英

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 到底是谁给你打的电话? | 6. 他刚刚高中毕业。 |
| 2. 他留着长长的络腮胡子。 | 7. 我充分利用了这个机会从而取得了老板的信任。 |
| 3. 他体重为 60 千克。 | 8. 昨晚我们的校足球队击败了他们学校的足球队。 |
| 4. 住在城里的好处有哪些? | 9. 我们赢得了比赛的胜利。 |
| 5. 三峡大坝正在建设中。 | 10. 他是我在世上的唯一亲人。 |

阅读部分

【基础训练】

I. 根据提示填入单词

1. Filling out the a _____ form is an essential step to be enrolled in the universities in the States.
2. He was perhaps the most famous s _____ player of his generation, and played 108 times for the na-

tional team.

3. As the weeks passed, I g _____ accepted the idea of his leaving.
4. The memory of my first day at school has never f _____.
5. His wife c _____ that he'd left the house at 8.
6. Tell me _____ (如实地) what you think.
7. Upon _____ (毕业) he joined a small law firm.
8. Have you _____ (注册) at school?
9. He crouched down and peered _____ (小心谨慎地) into the darkness beyond the gate.
10. The _____ (中心) part of the building tends to be warmer in the winter.

II. 完成句子

1. 你究竟对他说了些什么?

What _____ did you say to him?

2. 他刚刚高中毕业。

He just _____ high school.

3. 居住在大城市的优点是什么?

What are _____ of _____ in big cities?

4. 西瓜重达3千克。

The watermelon is three kilos _____.

5. 当时的总统签订了协议。

The _____ signed the agreement.

6. 第二版只在美国发行了。

The _____ was published only in America.

7. 你报工作申请了吗?

Have you _____ your application for the job?

8. 警察正在调查此案。

The police _____ the criminal case.

9. 问题分为两类。

The questions _____ two _____.

10. 他演奏了钢琴，在其他音乐家中脱颖而出。

He played the piano, and he _____ all the other musicians.

III. 单项填空

1. —What about _____ book?

—It's too difficult _____ book for me.

A. the, the B. the, a C. a, a D. a, the

2. I didn't like the way _____ he spoke to us a bit.

A. by that B. in that C. which D. that

3. I hate _____ when someone cheats in the exam.

A. that B. one C. the D. it

4. It makes no difference _____ he comes or not.
A. if B. that C. when D. whether
5. Our city has grown into a big city, which is _____ what it used to be.
A. two times the size than B. twice the size of
C. two times the size as D. twice the size than
6. I made _____ great find in that second-hand bookshop yesterday.
A. the B. a C. / D. an
7. — Did you find your radio yesterday?
— No, I didn't find _____, but I've bought _____.
A. it, it B. one, that C. it, one D. one, it
8. — There were already five people in the car but they manage to take me as well.
— It _____ a comfortable journey.
A. can't be B. shouldn't be
C. mustn't have been D. couldn't have been
9. I hate _____ when people talk with their mouths full.
A. it B. that C. these D. them
10. The house _____ was blown off is being repaired.
A. of which roof B. the roof of which
C. of whose roof D. roof of which

【拓展探究】

I. 课文理解

1. Huge Beaver came up with the idea for writing and publishing the *Guinness Book of World Records* because _____.
A. he wanted to give the answer about the fastest bird in Europe in the book
B. he thought he could answer some popular questions in the book
C. he believed a book like this might sell well
D. writing and publishing books was the major business his brewery was up to
2. The record of the English man who balanced a small car weighing 159.6 kilograms on his head for thirty-three seconds might be included in the chapter on _____ in the book.
A. human body B. travel and transport
C. sports and games D. amazing feats
3. The word "moving" (Line 3, Para. 4) means _____.
A. fast B. touching C. never-stopping D. sad
4. How many reasons are mentioned in the passage to explain why people are so interested in world records?
A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.
5. Which of the following about a person's record is NOT necessary for its being accepted by the book?

- A. Safety.
C. Authenticity.

- B. A correct procedure to apply.
D. A recreational effect to the viewers.

II. 句型转换

1. The doctors tried their best to save the boy.

The doctors did _____ to save the boy.

2. Bob turned off the alarm so as to sleep late in the morning.

_____ sleep late in the morning, Bob turned off the alarm.

3. It was not only a great honour for Beijing but also a historical achievement for the whole nation.

Not only _____ a great honour for Beijing but also a historical achievement for the whole nation.

4. It is hoped that he will win the first prize.

_____ that he will win the first prize.

5. To win the Golden Globe Award is a great honour for a film-maker.

It _____ for a film-maker _____ the Golden Globe Award.

6. My patience ran out.

I _____ patience.

7. Your father was ill, you should call in a doctor at once.

Your father was ill, you should _____ at once.

8. He wishes me to become a scientist.

He wishes I _____ a scientist.

9. The child was eager to go with you.

The child _____ go with you.

10. You must go now. For one thing, it is very late, also he must be waiting for you.

You must go now. For one thing, it is very late, _____ he must be waiting for you.

III. 汉译英

- 我记得在一个下雨的下午我和我当时的数学老师王先生通了电话。
- 在读了许多大学的介绍之后,我感觉到北京大学是我的首选。
- 问题总体来说可以分为两类。
- 他活到了 103 岁。
- 他的髭须有 50 厘米长。
- 天安门广场占地面积为 40 公顷。
- 良好的师生关系有助于愉快的学习。
- 这是他一连四天乘出租车上学。
- 尽管他是队中最矮的,他跳得最高。
- 他不如他哥哥聪明。

IV. 单项填空

1. It's not a good idea to eat too much sugar because it can make you _____ weight quickly.

- A. put up B. put out C. put on D. put into

2. — This is my new dog, his name is Wisdom.
— That's interesting, why _____ did you give him such a name?
A. on the earth B. on the world C. on earth D. in world
3. The Chinese Educational Department suggests teachers receive further education to catch up with the _____ development.
A. late B. lately C. latest D. later
4. When you come to the fence, you can see a notice _____ there saying " _____ the grass."
A. putting up; keep off B. put up; keep off
C. putting up; keep away D. put on; keep out
5. The manager can't go abroad for a holiday at present _____ this unsolved problem.
A. thank to B. because C. owing to D. accounting for
6. — When shall we meet next time?
— Let's _____ Thursday.
A. make it at B. make it C. fix up D. fit for
7. The police _____ into the room and caught the murderer.
A. burst B. entered C. looked D. shouted
8. — Has the book _____?
— Not yet. It is being printed.
A. been come out B. come out C. came out D. print
9. A computer can only do _____ you have instructed it to do.
A. how B. after C. what D. when
10. The boy dived into the water and after _____ seemed to be a long time, he came up again.
A. what B. that C. it D. which

语法部分

【基础训练】

I. 指出下列各句的主语，并说明该主语是由什么来充当的。

1. The wounded need treatment.
2. To win the game is our wish.
3. Taking exercise early in the morning has become part of her life.
4. Whether Jim will pass the interview depends on his confidence in himself.
5. It worried her a bit whether he will come or not.

II. 翻译句子

1. 我们给那些帮助过我们的人写了感谢信。
2. 你是否喜欢他与我无关。
3. 他的到来使我很兴奋。

4. 在看电视时, 我听到了一阵可怕的声音。

5. 他迟到了, 情况经常如此。

III. 单项填空

- We wrote a letter of thanks to _____ had helped us.
A. who B. those C. whom D. whoever
- Tom's mother kept telling him that he mustn't smoke, but _____ didn't help.
A. he B. which C. it D. they
- _____ you don't like him is none of my business.
A. What B. If C. That D. Whether
- Just after finishing writing the composition, _____.
A. the doorbell rang loud B. Nancy heard the doorbell rang
C. someone knocked at the door D. the doorbell was rung
- The exam was easy, wasn't it?
—Yes, but I don't think _____ could pass it.
A. somebody B. anybody C. nobody D. everybody
- They live on a busy main road. _____ must be very noisy.
A. There B. It C. That D. They
- I'm sure the Olympic Games will be held in 2008 in China, _____?
A. won't it B. won't they C. shall we D. aren't I
- While watching TV, _____.
A. the boy came in B. my mother was cooking
C. I heard a terrible noise D. the doorbell rang
- He's late. _____ is often the case.
A. as B. what C. it D. this
- It was the training that he has as a young man _____ led to his success.
A. that B. it C. which D. who
- _____ about the history of that part because there is not enough written information.
A. People know nothing B. Much is known
C. People know a lot D. Little is known

【拓展探究】

I. 汉译英

- 一棵树倒下横在路上。
- 三个就够了。
- 懒汉被迫劳动。
- 现在是时候了。
- 我们必须承受人生之沉浮。
- 你能否找到路可能是一个问题。
- 看电影是乐事, 制作影片则是苦事。
- 残疾人将得到更多的救济金。
- 从延安到南泥湾骑马要走三个小时。
- 你无论什么时候准备好都行。

II. 单句改错

1. He managed to persuade her to go for a walk with him, but he failed.
2. Because of he was lazy, he was severely punished by the teacher.
3. Don't play tricks in others, otherwise you will answer for it.
4. He is an old friend of mine calling Tom. This is something you didn't think you could do it.
5. It is a fun to have dinner with you.
6. They went across the forest and reached their destination.
7. I was so amazing at the news that I could not say a word at the moment.
8. The pupils were sitting near the same desks and reading the same books.
9. Books are belong to the past.
10. Most of us prefer a modern film than a classical novel.

【高考链接】

单项填空

1. (2005年北京春季) _____ recent report stated that the number of Spanish speakers in the U. S. would be higher than the number of English speakers by _____ year 2090.
A. A; the B. A; 不填 C. The; 不填 D. The; a
2. (2004年北京春季) There at the door stood a girl about the same height _____.
A. as me B. as mine C. with mine D. with me
3. (2005年上海) At times, worrying is a normal, _____ response to a difficult event or situation——a loved one being injured in an accident, for example.
A. effective B. individual C. inevitable D. unfavorable
4. (2004年上海春季) I'm sorry it's _____ my power to make a final decision on the project.
A. over B. above C. off D. beyond
5. (2004年上海春季) The three sisters decided to hold a family party to _____ their parents' silver wedding.
A. celebrate B. memorize C. congratulate D. welcome
6. (2004年重庆) The crazy fans _____ patiently for two hours, and they would wait till the movie star arrived.
A. were waiting B. had been waiting C. had waited D. would wait
7. (2005年福建) When _____ help, one often says "Thank you." or "It's kind of you."
A. offering B. to offer C. to be offered D. offered
8. (2004年广西) Mr. White _____ at 8: 30 for the meeting, but he didn't show up.
A. should have arrived B. should arrive
C. should have had arrived D. should be arriving
9. (2004年浙江) Anyway, that evening, _____ I'll tell you more about later, ended up staying at Rachel's place.
A. when B. where C. what D. which
10. (2004年全国) Roses need special care _____ they can live through winter.

A. because

B. so that

C. even if

D. as

写作部分

【基础训练】

翻译句子

1. 强烈的阳光使窗帘褪了色。
2. 她完整地描述了那个事件。
3. 不断的争吵无益于婚姻。
4. 请打电话确认你的预定。
5. 十几个学生通过了考试。
6. 办公室归他管理。
7. 上星期举行了一个盛大的开幕式。
8. 尽管他很年轻，他却非常努力工作。
9. 吉尼斯公司就聘请了两个英国人来编写这本书，后来称之为“吉尼斯世界纪录大全”。
10. 在卓越的体育成就中，有几项纪录最为突出，因为在这些成就的背后有着感人的生活故事。

【拓展探究】

微型写作训练

人们对极限运动持不同意见，请你用英语写一篇关于极限运动的短文，介绍人们的不同观点，并表达自己的看法。

赞成的理由	反对的理由	你的看法
1. 极限运动可以克服内心恐惧。 2. 许多极限运动具有美感、和谐与刺激性。 3. 从事极限运动可以广交朋友。	1. 极限运动危险，会对青少年造成伤害。 2. 极限运动没有固定的规则，不利于培养竞赛精神。 3. 沉湎于极限运动浪费时间，影响学习。	?

注意：

1. 自拟题目。
2. 文章必须包括表中的全部内容。
3. 词数为 100 左右。
4. 参考词汇：极限运动 extreme sports

【高考链接】

I. 单句改错

1. My grandma was the best cook in the world but could make the most delicious dishes.
2. Do you want him to come in, and shall he just wait outdoor?
3. So then, a concert cost so much, I may just listen to music.
4. I followed her advice and should put down 100 words or so each day.
5. He never helped others. He said he is busy.
6. Please close the door at next time you come in.
7. She called 119 immediate.
8. I'll spend all the whole weekend reading and preparing for it.
9. Their word were a great encouragement to me.
10. For further informations, write to us at this address.

II. 高考写作训练

假如你是李晓华，住在江城。你的加拿大笔友 Bob 来信谈到了他所居住的城市，并希望了解你家乡江城的情况。请你用英语写一封回信。回信须包括下表中的内容。

自然情况	位于长江边、风景优美、适合居住
成就	经济发展迅速 新建了不少工厂、住房、道路等。
存在问题	水、空气污染 交通拥挤
对江城发展的看法	(内容由考生自己拟定)

注意：1. 回信中不能使用“江城”以外的地名。

2. 词数 100 左右。信的开头与结尾已为你写好，不计入词数。

参考词汇：经济 economy

Dear Bob,

It's very kind of you to write to me and let me know about your beautiful city. Now I'd like to tell you something about my hometown Jiangcheng.

Yours,

Xiaohua

Unit 2

Crossing limits

听说部分

【基础训练】

I. 单项填空

- Do you remember _____ he came?
—Yes, I do. He came by car.
A. how B. when C. that D. if
- Our company has _____ more money this year than last year.
A. brought out B. brought down C. brought up D. brought in
- His _____ expression suggested that he was _____.
A. puzzling; puzzling B. puzzled; puzzled C. puzzling; puzzled D. puzzled; puzzling
- _____ warmly for this work, Larry was too excited _____ asleep.
A. Praising; to fall B. To praise; to fall C. Praised; falling D. Praised; to fall
- The new dictionaries are very useful. They _____ well and _____ already.
A. sell; have been sold out B. sold; had sold out
C. sell; sell out D. are sold; have been sold out
- On National Day, the children sang songs _____ their motherland.
A. instead of B. in front of C. in praise of D. in need of
- The teacher told us _____.
A. the earth goes around the sun B. the earth went around the sun
C. the earth had gone around the sun D. the earth go around the sun
- Does Liu Hui serve in the army?
—No, but he _____ in the army for three years.
A. served B. has served C. is serving D. would serve
- It is _____ honour for you to have been sent abroad.
A. a B. the C. an D. /
- No one can be sure _____ in a million years.

- A. what will man look like B. what man will look like
C. man will look like what D. what look will man like

II. 用所给词的正确形式填空

- There are _____ ways of getting to the station. (vary)
- Keep him under _____. (observe)
- They can't afford to _____ their laboratories properly because of lack of funds. (equipment)
- Under new management, the business is _____. (prosperous)
- The research project has only been under way for three months, so it's too early to _____ its success. (evaluation)
- This book is _____ of being read. (worth)
- He doesn't seem to be _____ of the coldness of their attitude towards his appeal. (awareness)
- The elephant is the largest land animal in _____. (exist)
- The boy is _____ to reach the apple, because the shelf is too high. (able)
- Practice is the _____ road to success when learning a language. (royalty)

【拓展探究】

I. 完成句子

- 这个船队在与其它国家做生意中赚了很多钱。
The fleet _____ other countries and gained a lot of money.
- 自从这个外国人来了以后，我们就教她汉语，作为她教我们法语的回报。
Since the foreigner came, we have been giving her Chinese lessons _____ her teaching us French.
- 他放弃了这房子的所有权。
He _____ possession of the house.
- 他以他父亲的名义参加聚会。
He attended the party _____ his father.
- 下雨前，天空有一团云。
Before the rain, the sky was _____ clouds.
- 他冒险过这座旧桥。
He _____ when he crossed the old bridge.
- 我们必须探讨解决这个问题的所有可能性。
We must _____ for the solution of the problem.
- 我在这部小说发行的第二天就买了一本。
I bought the novel the day _____.
- 我的新衣服和你的那件相似。
My new dress is _____ the one you have.
- 我们可以根据人们的穿着爱评价他们。
We can judge people _____ their taste in clothes.