

新编高职高专

# 实用英语教程

程志勤 吴云丽 主编



冶金工业出版社

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## 内 容 提 要

本书是根据《高职高专教育英语课程基本要求》编写而成。全书由两部分组成：第一部分为课堂教学内容，共有 12 个单元，每个单元包括会话、阅读与写作。这一部分列举了大量的实例来讲述学习要点，力求提高学生的实际交际能力和应用英语能力；第二部分为精选词汇和短语，词汇包括 B 级词汇、少量 A 级词汇和超纲词汇，便于学生学习查询。

本书为高职高专英语教材，也可供其他各类院校或英语爱好者参考使用。

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# 前 言

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《新编高职高专实用英语教程》是以《高职高专教育英语课程基本要求》为指导思想，在“实用为主”，“够用为度”的前提下，由从事高职高专英语教学一线的教师编写。本书的特点主要体现在以下三个方面：

- 一、严格按照《基本要求》中的《交际范围表》所规定的交际范围选材。
- 二、根据高职学生的特点，加大了实际交际能力和应用能力的训练。
- 三、加强了对应用文使用文体能力的培养和训练。

本书由吉林电子信息职业技术学院组织编写。其中，会话部分由吴云丽编写，课文部分由郎琳、王春岩编写，写作部分由程志勤编写，词汇学习部分由孙前编写。徐洋、王琪、邢金凤、张英平参加了本书的编写工作。

在编写过程中，得到了学院领导和教务处的大力支持，在此表示衷心的感谢。

编 者

2006 年 7 月

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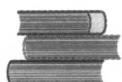
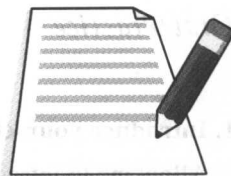
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# Unit 1



## Part A Conversation

Here are two short dialogues. Act them out with your partner and finish the tasks that follow.

### *Meeting For the First Time*

#### Dialogue 1

A: Hello, my name is Wangwei. I am a new student.

B: Hello, my name is Liming. Nice to meet you.

A: Nice to meet you, too!

B: Where are you from?

A: I come from Haerbin, Heilongjiang Province.

Where are you from?

B: I am from Haikou, Hainan Province.

A: It is very interesting that you are from the most south of China, and I am from the most east.



#### Dialogue 2

A: There are so many people here, aren't they?

B: It certainly is. I learn English here, what is your major?

A: English, too! How nice!

B: Yes, the world is so small! I'm in class 3.

A: I'm in class 2. Why do you choose English?

B: I like it from childhood, and I will go abroad in future.

A: I want to go to America when I graduated from college school.

B: That's good idea!

## Oral Practice

### 1. Introduce yourself as the following.

Allow me to introduce myself.

My name is \_\_\_\_\_ and I come from \_\_\_\_\_

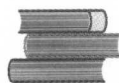
I am happy to meet you/Nice to meet you.

I learn \_\_\_\_\_ because my hobby is \_\_\_\_\_

I hope I can make friends with you.

That's all, thank you!

### 2. Work in pairs and give the introduction to each other.



## Part B Text

### A Cool College Life

Going to college? How lucky you are! You'll have a wonderful time and lots of fun on the way. Yet your **education** is also very serious **business**. To a great **degree**, you will have to **rely** on yourself. True, there will be a lot of people who are ready to help you, but you will often have to take the first step in **whatever** you choose to do. Most of you have decided upon a **career**. Even though some of you may change your minds later, you will have to set **goals** and work hard for them little by little until you **graduate**.



As a teacher, I always tell my students to **discipline** themselves, to be ready to study hard and try to be the best from the first day. Today's world is full of **precious knowledge**, whether it is in the **arts, literature, a profession, or a vocational skill**. College is your chance of a **lifetime** to **explore** these **areas**.

So you should also think about taking other **subjects**. For a rich full life of college, you should make the most of the **opportunities** at hand.

I hope you have understood this by now: going to college means a lot more than getting a grade. You know you have a debt to many people. They have worked hard to make these opportunities open for you. Please, don't disappoint them! Study hard and learn more.

You should also think about this: Are you going to take a **course** to really learn something or are you going to take it only to have it on your record? I have heard far too many students tell me that they are doing a course to get a **certificate** for a better chance of "getting a job". Sadly, this is not a good **reason** to learn anything. Why? Well, firstly, you may not get a job even though you take a course that is likely to get you one. Secondly, you are cheating yourself. If you don't have a real understanding and liking of your course, you may begin to feel very unhappy. You know it will be very difficult for you to **respect** yourself unless you are proud of your work. The **truly** happy person is one who is proud of his work and honest with himself. This is true of a worker, doctor, teacher, or whatever.

So, while you begin your college life, make up your mind to learn as much as possible. From the first day in class, discipline yourself to make learning fun, not a **chore**, and to get the most from the educational opportunities open to you.

### New words

<b>unit</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. (教科书中的) 教学单元 2. 单位, 部门
<b>text</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. 课本, 课文 2. 正文, 本文
<b>education</b>	<i>n.</i> 教育, 学业, 培养
<b>business</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. 职责, 任务 2. 商业, 交易; 生意
<b>degree</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. 程度, 度数 2. 学位
<b>rely</b>	<i>v.</i> (on) 依靠, 依赖
<b>whatever</b>	<i>det. &amp; pron.</i> 1. 任何, 什么都 2. 无论什么, 不管什么 3. 什么的
<b>career</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. 职业, 一生的事业 2. 生涯, 履历
<b>goal</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. 目标, 目的 2. (足球、曲棍球的) 球门 3. 进球得分
<b>graduate</b>	<i>vi</i> 毕业
	<i>n.</i> 1. 大学毕业生 2. 研究生
★ <b>discipline</b>	<i>n.</i> 1. 纪律 2. 训练, 训导
	<i>v.</i> 1. 训练, 训导 2. 惩罚

★precious	a. 珍贵的, 贵重的
knowledge	n. 1. 知识, 学问 2. 知道, 了解
art	n. 1. 美术, 艺术 2. 技术, 技艺 3. [pl.]人文科学
literature	n. 1. 文学, 文学作品 2. 文献, 图书资料
★profession	n. 职业
vocational	a. 行业的, 职业的, 业务的
skill	n. 1. 技能, 技巧, 技艺 2. 熟练, 能力
lifetime	n. 一生, 终身
★explore	v. 1. 探险, 勘探 2. 探索, 探究
area	n. 1. 面积 2. 地区, 地域
subject	n. 1. 学科, 科目 2. 主题, 题目 3. 主语, 主词
opportunity	n. 机会, 时机
course	n. 1. 课程 2. 过程, 进程 3. 一道菜
certificate	n. 证书, 文凭, 执照
reason	n. 1. 原因, 理由 2. 理性, 理智 v. 1. 推理, 思考 2. 说服, 劝告
respect	vt. 尊敬, 敬佩, 尊重 n. 尊敬, 敬重
truly	ad. 真正地
#chore	n. 困难的(或不愉快的)工作

## Phrases and Expressions

have a wonderful time	玩得开心
to a great degree	在很大程度上
rely on	依靠
decide upon/on	决定
even if/though	即使…也, 尽管
little by little	一点一点地, 逐渐
up to/by now	到现在为止
make the most of something	充分利用某事物
at hand	即将到来, 在手边, 在远处
be true of	对…也有效/也一样
make up one's mind	下定决心, 拿定主意

生词总量	B 级词汇	A 级词汇	超纲词汇	课文词数	占课文比例
29	24	4	1	459	6%

注：无标记的代表 B 级词汇，★代表 A 级词汇，# 代表超纲词汇。

## Reading Out

**Fill in the blanks without referring to the original text. Then check your answers against the original. After that, read the passage aloud until you can say it from memory.**

True, there will 1 a lot of people who are ready to help you, but you will often have to take the first step in 2 you choose to do. Most of you have decided 3 a career. Even 4 some of you may change your minds later, you will have to 5 goals and work hard for them little by little 6 you graduate.

## Getting the Message

**Complete the following sentences with the correct answers according to the text.**

- You will rely on yourself because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - you will have to make your own decisions.
  - your parents will make decisions for you.
  - many people will be around to help you.
  - you will have a lot more fun on the way.
- The text may be written by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a student.
  - a teacher.
  - a reporter.
  - a guard.
- For a rich full life of college \_\_\_\_\_.
  - you should have more fun.
  - you should study hard.
  - you should make the most of the opportunities at hand.
  - you should take other subjects.
- The most important things is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - to have a certificate.

- B. to have a good grade.  
 C. to take a course.  
 D. to have a real understanding and liking of the course you choose.
5. Learning asks a students to be \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. honest.  
 B. proud.  
 C. cheating.  
 D. happy.

## Using the Right Word

Fill in the blanks with the words given below. Change the form where necessary.

truly	cheat	certificate	respect	debt
opportunity	education	understand	likely	reason

- I will have another \_\_\_\_\_ to visit Paris next year.
- She would give no \_\_\_\_\_ for her behaviour.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is given to children by the government.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ their views even though he could not agree with them.
- Anyone caught \_\_\_\_\_ will be kicked out of school!
- Is there a college where students can get a graduation \_\_\_\_\_ without any examination?
- Rain is \_\_\_\_\_ in all parts of the province today.
- I can't \_\_\_\_\_ the poem even though I have read it for several times.

## Word Study

- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>1. vocational</b> | <i>a.</i> 行业的, 职业的, 业务的 |
| (派) vocation         | <i>n.</i> 行业, 职业        |
| <b>2. ★explore</b>   | <i>v.</i> 探险, 勘探        |
| (派) exploration      | <i>n.</i> 勘探, 探测        |
| <b>3. respect</b>    | <i>vt.</i> 尊敬, 敬佩, 尊重   |
|                      | <i>n.</i> [U] 尊敬, 敬重    |
| (派) respectful       | <i>a.</i> 恭敬的, 表示尊重的    |

- respective a. 各自的, 分别的
4. rely v. (on) 依靠, 依赖  
(近义词) count depend
5. goal n. 1. [C] 目标, 目的 2. [C] (足球、曲棍球的) 球门 3. 进球得分  
achieve the ~ 达到目的  
score a ~ (足球比赛等) 得分



## Part C Practical Writing

### Form - filling

填表的目的是用一种简明扼要的格式提供信息。表格的用途很广泛, 形式多样。申请表是用来提供个人信息的一种表格。

申请表通常包括下列项目:

#### (1) Personal Information

- Name First Name (American) or Forename (British) .....  
Family Name (American) or Surname (British) .....  
Full Name (first name + family name) .....
- Sex & Age Sex ..... Age ..... Date of Birth .....  
Place of Birth .....
- Marital Status Married ..... single .....  
Divorced ..... Widowed .....
- Address Permanent .....  
Temporary .....



