

MUSIC

詹天来 李欢 编著

钢琴花园

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编者的话

钢琴,这个被称为“乐器之王”的键盘乐器,受到全世界音乐爱好者的青睐。这不仅因为钢琴的音域宽广,音色优美动听,富有极强的表现力而且通过学习钢琴,还可以培养良好的听觉和全面的音乐感觉,进而愉悦身心,陶冶情操,发展智力。“钢琴王国”就像一个大花园,到处开满了艳丽芬芳的花朵,等待我们去发现、栽培和观赏。学习钢琴必须严格且循序渐进,除了应该有一位好的老师以外,还必须有一本好的教材。但对教、学二者来说,面对繁多的钢琴练习曲和风格各异的钢琴曲,在选择教材时往往无所适从,因而都希望有一本既能较全面反映钢琴演奏技能和表现特点,又能适应各级各类业余钢琴考级,同时还是一本能扩大学习者音乐视野,提高音乐素养的钢琴教材。为此,我们尝试着选编了这本钢琴曲集并取名为《钢琴花园》。

《钢琴花园》共分考级之路一、考级之路二两册。预想通过对第一册的学习,达到业余钢琴4—5级水平;通过对第二册的学习,达到业余钢琴7—8级水平。本曲集参阅了大量的钢琴练习教材和曲目,融会了众多钢琴教师和编者数十年的教学经验,以及中央与各地方钢琴考级的有关曲目和要求,精选了其中一些教学效果好、技术练习典型、艺术趣味性强、音乐风格独特和旋律优美动听的钢琴曲,其中有很多曲目就是钢琴考级常选用的曲目。我们按钢琴学习的循序渐进要求,归类编排为练习曲、复调乐曲、奏鸣曲和乐曲等四个方面,还附录了24个大、小调音阶,琶音的基本指法表。在使用本教材时,既可以按教材的进阶编排循序练习,也可以根据练习曲的程度,选择其它各部分程度相当的复调、小奏鸣曲或乐曲结合练习。本曲集主要对象是儿童,但同样也适用于想学习钢琴的成人。

我们深信,在老师的指导下,通过对《钢琴花园》的学习,不仅能使学习者逐步掌握钢琴的基本演奏技能和熟悉钢琴键盘,并达到一定级别,也能使学习者逐步了解钢琴特有的音乐语言及表现手法。同时,对提高音乐修养和培养学习兴趣等,也一定是大有裨益的。《钢琴花园》是您进入“钢琴王国”的通行证,是您参加钢琴考级的良师益友。愿《钢琴花园》这套曲集能成为所有钢琴爱好者的好朋友,带您步入那芬芳诱人、绚丽多彩的钢琴王国和音乐殿堂。

2000年7月

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手指的独立(练习曲)

弹钢琴与演奏其它乐器的最大区别在于,演奏者的左右手要同样的灵活和协调,特别是十个手指应具有相同的力量与活动能力。为此,每一个学习钢琴弹奏的人,都必须坚持长期地对自己左右手的十个手指进行系统而不间断的练习。

一般地说,人在生活与劳动中对右手的运用和依赖比较侧重,因而人的左手相对而言就成了“弱者”。因此,在钢琴的基本训练中,应对左手有特殊的“关照”才行。同理,人的十个手指的力量和灵活性也是不平衡的,如四、五两指就显得“惰性”较严重,因而在练习中也应给予更多的锻炼机会。除此以外,弹奏钢琴还需要掌握一些基本的方法和技能技巧。如:非连音、连音、跳音、断音、双音、和弦以及指间的扩张、各种基本指法的运用和双手配合协调等等。练习曲的弹奏目的正在于此。

本册的练习曲精选了施密特的钢琴五指练习、拜厄的钢琴基本教程、车尔尼的钢琴初步教程 599、莱蒙的钢琴练习曲集作品第 37 号等教材中的训练曲目,以便于大家进行有针对性的手指独立练习和基本技法练习。我们相信,只要你认真对待本教材所提供的每一条练习,通过日积月累,你一定会拥有一双灵巧的手和十只会唱歌的手指。

1.

Exercise 1 consists of three measures in 4/4 time. The treble clef part starts on G4 and ascends stepwise to D5 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note D5 in the third measure. The bass clef part starts on G3 and ascends stepwise to D4 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note G3 in the third measure.

2.

Exercise 2 consists of three measures in 4/4 time. The treble clef part starts on A4 and ascends stepwise to E5 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note E5 in the third measure. The bass clef part starts on A3 and ascends stepwise to E4 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note A3 in the third measure.

3.

Exercise 3 consists of three measures in 4/4 time. The treble clef part starts on B4 and ascends stepwise to F#5 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note F#5 in the third measure. The bass clef part starts on B3 and ascends stepwise to F#4 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note B3 in the third measure.

4.

Exercise 4 consists of three measures in 4/4 time. The treble clef part starts on C5 and ascends stepwise to G5 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note G5 in the third measure. The bass clef part starts on C4 and ascends stepwise to G4 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note C4 in the third measure.

5.

Exercise 5 consists of three measures in 4/4 time. The treble clef part starts on D5 and ascends stepwise to A5 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note A5 in the third measure. The bass clef part starts on D4 and ascends stepwise to A4 in the first two measures, then holds a whole note D4 in the third measure.

6.

Musical score for exercise 6, featuring a treble and bass staff in 4/4 time. The melody in the treble staff consists of eighth and quarter notes, while the bass staff provides a simple accompaniment of eighth notes. The piece concludes with a whole note chord in the final measure.

7.

The musical score for exercise 7 is written in 4/4 time. The treble staff begins with a melody of eighth and quarter notes, while the bass staff provides a bass line of eighth and quarter notes. Both staves conclude with a whole note chord.

8.

Musical score for exercise 8, featuring a treble and bass staff in 4/4 time. The treble staff contains a melody of eighth notes, and the bass staff contains a melody of quarter notes. The piece concludes with a double bar line.

9. 

10.

Musical score for exercise 10, featuring a treble and bass staff in 4/4 time. The treble staff contains a melody of eighth and quarter notes, while the bass staff contains a bass line of eighth and quarter notes. The piece concludes with a whole note chord in the final measure.

11.

Exercise 11 consists of two staves in 4/4 time. The right hand features a series of eighth-note patterns with slurs and fingerings (1, 3, 1, 3, 5). The left hand plays a simple accompaniment of half notes, with fingerings 2 and 2 indicated in the first two measures.

Exercise 11 continues with measures 9 through 16. The right hand continues its eighth-note patterns with slurs and fingerings (5, 2, 3, 1). The left hand continues with half notes, with repeat signs at the beginning and end of the section.

12.

Comod

Exercise 12 consists of two staves in 4/4 time. The right hand plays a sequence of quarter notes with fingerings 5, 3, 4, 2, 1. The left hand plays a sequence of quarter notes with a fingering of 3 in the first measure.

Exercise 12 continues with measures 5 through 8. The right hand continues with quarter notes, and the left hand continues with quarter notes, ending with a repeat sign.

Exercise 12 concludes with measures 9 through 12. The right hand continues with quarter notes, and the left hand continues with quarter notes, ending with a repeat sign.

Allegretto

13.

Exercise 13 is in 3/4 time and consists of three systems of piano accompaniment. The first system has a treble staff with a melody starting on G4, marked with a '5' above the first note, and a bass staff with a simple accompaniment. The second system continues the melody in the treble staff, marked with a '5' above the first note, and the bass staff has a more active accompaniment. The third system concludes the exercise with a final cadence in both staves.

Allegretto

14.

Exercise 14 is in 3/4 time and consists of two systems of piano accompaniment. The first system has a treble staff with a melody starting on G4, marked with a '5' above the first note, and a bass staff with a simple accompaniment. The second system continues the melody in the treble staff, marked with a '5' above the first note, and the bass staff has a more active accompaniment. The exercise concludes with a final cadence in both staves.

15.

Exercise 15, measures 1-4. The piece is in 4/4 time. The right hand starts with a half note G4, followed by a half note A4, and then a half note B4. The left hand starts with a half note E3, followed by a half note F3, and then a half note G3. The word "legato" is written below the first measure. Fingering numbers 5, 3, and 5 are indicated above the first three notes of the right hand.

Exercise 15, measures 5-8. The right hand continues with a half note C5, followed by a half note D5, and then a half note E5. The left hand continues with a half note A2, followed by a half note B2, and then a half note C3. The word "legato" is written below the first measure.

16.

Exercise 16, measures 1-4. The piece is in 4/4 time. The right hand starts with a half note G4, followed by a half note A4, and then a half note B4. The left hand starts with a half note E3, followed by a half note F3, and then a half note G3. The word "legato" is written below the first measure. Fingering numbers 1 and 5 are indicated above the first two notes of the right hand.

Exercise 16, measures 5-8. The right hand continues with a half note C5, followed by a half note D5, and then a half note E5. The left hand continues with a half note A2, followed by a half note B2, and then a half note C3. The word "legato" is written below the first measure.

17.

Exercise 17, measures 1-4. The piece is in 4/4 time. The right hand starts with a half note G4, followed by a half note A4, and then a half note B4. The left hand starts with a half note E3, followed by a half note F3, and then a half note G3. The word "legato" is written below the first measure. Fingering numbers 1, 3, and 5 are indicated above the first three notes of the right hand.

Exercise 17, measures 5-8. The right hand continues with a half note C5, followed by a half note D5, and then a half note E5. The left hand continues with a half note A2, followed by a half note B2, and then a half note C3. The word "legato" is written below the first measure.

18.

Measures 1-4 of system 18. Treble staff: 1. half note G4, 2. half note A4, 3. half note B4, 4. half note C5. Bass staff: 1. eighth notes G3, A3, B3, 2. eighth notes C4, D4, E4, 3. eighth notes F4, G4, A4, 4. eighth notes B4, C5, D5.

Measures 5-8 of system 18. Treble staff: 5. half note D5, 6. half note C5, 7. half note B4, 8. half note A4. Bass staff: 5. eighth notes G4, A4, B4, 6. eighth notes C5, D5, E5, 7. eighth notes F5, G5, A5, 8. eighth notes B5, C6, D6.

Moderato

19.

Measures 1-4 of system 19. Treble staff: 1. quarter note G4, 2. quarter note A4, 3. quarter note B4, 4. quarter note C5. Bass staff: 1. eighth notes G3, A3, B3, 2. eighth notes C4, D4, E4, 3. eighth notes F4, G4, A4, 4. eighth notes B4, C5, D5. Markings: *mf*, *legato*.

Measures 5-8 of system 19. Treble staff: 5. quarter note D5, 6. quarter note C5, 7. quarter note B4, 8. quarter note A4. Bass staff: 5. eighth notes G4, A4, B4, 6. eighth notes C5, D5, E5, 7. eighth notes F5, G5, A5, 8. eighth notes B5, C6, D6. Markings: *mf*, *legato*.

Measures 9-12 of system 19. Treble staff: 9. quarter note G4, 10. quarter note A4, 11. quarter note B4, 12. quarter note C5. Bass staff: 9. eighth notes G3, A3, B3, 10. eighth notes C4, D4, E4, 11. eighth notes F4, G4, A4, 12. eighth notes B4, C5, D5. Markings: *mf*, *legato*.

Measures 13-16 of system 19. Treble staff: 13. quarter note D5, 14. quarter note C5, 15. quarter note B4, 16. quarter note A4. Bass staff: 13. eighth notes G4, A4, B4, 14. eighth notes C5, D5, E5, 15. eighth notes F5, G5, A5, 16. eighth notes B5, C6, D6. Markings: *mf*, *legato*.

llegretto

20.

Measures 20-23 of a musical score in 3/4 time. The tempo is marked **llegretto**. Measure 20 features a treble staff with a triplet of eighth notes (fingerings 3, 2, 1) and a bass staff with a triplet of eighth notes (fingerings 5, 4, 3). The word *legat* is written below the bass staff. Measures 21-23 continue with complex rhythmic patterns, including triplets and sixteenth notes, with various fingerings indicated. The piece concludes with a double bar line.

Comodo

21.

Measures 21-24 of a musical score in 3/4 time. The tempo is marked **Comodo**. Measure 21 begins with a treble staff marked *mf* and a bass staff marked *mf*. The piece is in 3/4 time. Measures 22-24 feature complex rhythmic patterns, including triplets and sixteenth notes, with various fingerings indicated. The word *cres* (crescendo) appears in measure 22, and *di* (diminuendo) appears in measure 23. The piece concludes with a double bar line.

22. *mf*

First system of musical notation, measures 1-6. Treble staff features a melodic line with slurs and fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5). Bass staff features a supporting line with slurs and fingerings (5, 1). The dynamic marking *mf* is present.

Second system of musical notation, measures 7-12. Treble staff features a melodic line with slurs and fingerings (1, 5). Bass staff features a supporting line with slurs and fingerings (5, 1). The dynamic marking *mf* is present.

Third system of musical notation, measures 13-18. Treble staff features a melodic line with slurs and fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5). Bass staff features a supporting line with slurs and fingerings (5, 1). The dynamic marking *mf* is present.

Fourth system of musical notation, measures 19-24. Treble staff features a melodic line with slurs and fingerings (1, 5). Bass staff features a supporting line with slurs and fingerings (5, 1). The dynamic marking *mf* is present.

Fifth system of musical notation, measures 25-30. Treble staff features a melodic line with slurs and fingerings (1, 5). Bass staff features a supporting line with slurs and fingerings (5, 1). The dynamic marking *mf* is present.

Allegretto

23.

dolc

legat

6/8

Moderato

24.

dolc

4/4

Allegretto

25. *mf*

leggierament

p

f